

# Agriculture in the EU

## Statistical and Economic Information Report 2009



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Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union 2010

ISBN 978-92-79-15231-3

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Printed in Belgium

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PRINTED ON ELEMENTAL CHLORINE-FREE BLEACHED PAPER (ECF)





**European Union**

**Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development**

**AGRICULTURE IN THE EUROPEAN  
UNION**

***STATISTICAL AND ECONOMIC  
INFORMATION***

***2009***

***March 2010***



## **Foreword**

Each year the Commission Directorate- General for Agriculture and Rural Development publishes the "Agriculture in the European Union - Statistical and economic information". A large part of the report is devoted to statistical information on Community agriculture. This is drawn up on the basis of information from Eurostat and data collected by the Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

The statistical information presented here covers a wide range of subjects: the economic situation in agriculture, structures, trade, markets, financial aspects and rural development. An introductory chapter gives an overview of the 2009 agricultural year. It includes a wide range of statistical information on agriculture in the 27 Member States and in the accession Countries for EU membership.

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☐ = New table

Remark: The following tables of *The Agricultural Situation in the European Union – 2008* have not been repeated: 3.3.11, 3.3.12





## The 2009 Agricultural Year

### General overview

1. The **2009 agricultural year** in the EU was characterised by a remarkable drop in agricultural income, which was mainly triggered by a fall in agricultural output prices combined with a slight decrease in the overall agricultural output volume. The volume of EU crop production decreased by 0.9% in 2009 as compared to 2008, and the output volume of the animal sector fell by 1%. Real agricultural producer prices decreased by 9.9% in 2009 as compared to 2008, reflecting 11.9% lower crop output prices and 8.2% lower animal product output prices. Within the crop sector, the prices for cereals (-25.2%) and industrial crops (-13.7%) showed the strongest downturn, while lower milk prices (-20.3%) particularly contributed to the decrease in animal product output prices. Agricultural input prices (in nominal terms) showed a moderate decrease of 5.2% (as compared to the remarkable increases seen over the previous years), mainly due to lower prices for feedstuffs (-13.8%) and energy/lubricants (-10.7%). Fertiliser prices increased even further (by 5.4%, after the substantial increase of 67.1% in 2008 as compared to 2007). Reflecting the previously discussed output and input price developments, the income estimates sent by Member States depict a remarkable decrease in agricultural income by 11.6% in real terms and per annual labour unit as compared to 2008 in the European Union as a whole. The actual range by country varies from -32.2 for Hungary to +7.8% for Malta. In 2009, EU agricultural exports in value terms amounted to 73.8 billion Euro, they were made up for 64% by processed final products. The overall value of EU agricultural exports decreased by 8%, with the strongest value drop recorded for exported raw commodities (-18%). The decrease in export value was particularly marked for wheat (grains) (-20% or 850 million Euro), wine & vermouth (-13% or 850 million Euro) and other cereals (-65% or 780 million Euro). Export values also fell for pork (-18%) and the product aggregate dairy products, milk and cream (-29%). Exports to Russia fell from 8.8 billion Euros in 2008 to 6.9 billion Euro in 2009, a drop of 21%. To the USA, a drop of 8% in EU agricultural exports was observed. Exports to China though increased by 20% and reached 2.1 billion Euros in 2009. The overall value of agricultural imports in 2009 as compared to 2008 dropped even more significantly as it went down by 12.9% reaching 76.9 billion Euros in 2009. EU imports in 2009 fell remarkably from Brazil (from 13.5 to 11.7 billion Euro or minus 13%), the US, with a drop of 24% (from 7.8 to 5.9 billion Euro) and Argentina (-28% from 8.1 billion Euro in 2008 to 5.8 billion Euro in 2009). As a consequence, the EU agricultural trade balance improved from a deficit of 8 billion Euros for 2008 to a deficit of 3 billion Euros for the year 2009.
2. The general **economic situation in the EU** appears to be beclouded. 2009 was a year of recession in Europe, the GDP drop in the EU is estimated at 4.1% in 2009 as compared to 2008. Only a slight (and uncertain) recovery is forecast for the years 2010 (+0.7%) and 2011 (+1.6%), while world output would bounce back stronger (+3.9% in 2010 and +4.3% in 2011). While the agricultural sector generally seems to be more resilient to economic crises than other sectors, it has faced great challenges, especially in demand growth and farm income, which may continue to exert strong pressure on agricultural prices and trigger significant structural adjustment. Whereas food demand was more directly negatively affected in the higher value-added sectors (especially in the livestock and dairy sectors), the economic crisis was also felt indirectly in other parts of the agricultural economy: in the arable crop sector through feed demand, in the energy crop sector in the wake of changed input/output price

relations, as well as in the upstream and downstream industries. Inflation pressures on consumer prices would continue to be prevalent, reflecting remarkably higher energy, capital and other food production and distribution costs. Overall consumer price inflation in 2009 is estimated at 1%, food price inflation at 0.9%. Within this general economic framework, EU and world trade growth are also estimated to have gradually decelerated. The US-Dollar continued its longer-term trend of depreciation vis-à-vis the Euro until the end of the first half of 2008. Then, it appreciated strongly (on the perceived height of the financial crisis), but continued to devalue in the second half of 2009.

### Overview on agricultural markets

3. The area cultivated under **cereals** in 2009/2010 stood at 58.9 million ha. It decreased by 1.4 million ha or by 2.2% compared with the relatively high 2008/2009 level. While the cereal area decreased by 1.7 million ha in the EU-15, it increased by 0.3 million ha to 23.1 million ha in the 12 New Member States of the EU. Climatic conditions have been generally favourable and have led to average yields for all arable crops.

Average yields of 5.0 t/ha (1.6% above the five-year average of 4.9 t/ha) led to a total cereal harvest estimated at 293.9 million t, which is 6.3% below the record high level of 2008/2009 (313.8 million t), but 1.7% above the five-year average (289.0 million t). The average yield reached 3.5 t/ha in the EU-12 (close to the five-year average) and 5.9 t/ha in the EU-15 (2.7% above the five-year average). Soft wheat, durum wheat, barley, oats and maize production decreased.

4. EU-27 **oilseed** area is estimated at 10.7 million ha in 2009/10. Total oilseed production would stand at 28.9 million t. This would represent an increase of 7% in comparison with 2008/2009 when oilseed production reached 27 million t. Average oilseed yields would reach 2.70 t/ha, slightly above the level of 2004/2005 of 2.68 t/ha.
5. **Protein crop and linseed** production would stand at 2.5 million t and 0.12 million t respectively.
6. **Rice** production was around 1.49 million t (milled equivalent), which means a 10.8% decrease compared to the previous marketing year. This decrease is the combined effect of the decrease of the sown area (from 423 000 to 414 000 ha) and the decrease of the yields (from 6.6 to 6.1 t/ha on average).

Rice consumption decreased by 8.4% (from some 2.58 to 2.36 million t in milled equivalent) compared to the previous year.

Rice stocks decreased by 18.6% and reached a level of 403 000 t till the end of the marketing year. The marketing year started and ended without public intervention stocks.

The decreasing consumption and stocks compensated for the production decrease, resulting in a decrease in the rice trade deficit. The milled equivalent rice imports decreased from 1.11 to 0.84 million t with a parallel export decrease from 127 000 to 104 000 t.

Paddy rice prices were well above the reference price level during the whole marketing year, developing in the range of 217-353% of the reference price at the

start of the marketing year and decreasing to 160-257% of the reference price by the end of the marketing year. A similar tendency could have been detected also for milled rice: after the significant price increase in the 2007/2008 marketing year, the EU market prices mainly decreased (by up to 52%) during the 2008/2009 marketing year.

7. 2009 appears to have been a memorable year for the **sugar** markets. World market prices have more than doubled during the year due to a major deficit situation expected in 2009/10, the second in a row.

According to the International Sugar Organization (ISO), global sugar production fell sharply by 12 million tonnes in 2008/09 to 152.5 million tonnes, of which 120 million tonnes was cane sugar (i.e. 79% of the total). Sugar consumption reached 164.1 million tonnes, thus 2008/09 resulted in a major global sugar deficit of 11.7 million tonnes.

With respect to the 2009/10 crop year the situation is expected to improve only moderately and sugar production would increase by 4.7 million tonnes to 157.1 million tonnes. Due to the economic crisis and high sugar prices, consumption would only grow by about 1.5% compared to the 10-year average of 2.6%. Demand is estimated to reach 166.6 million tonnes. Thus, 2009/10 would bring another deficit of about 9.4 million tonnes.

The final figures for EU sugar production indicate that in 2008/09 13.9 million tonnes of quota sugar and quota isoglucose were produced, plus an additional 2.9 million tonnes of out-of-quota sugar (of which 0.4 million tonnes would be carried forward to the 2009/2010 marketing year).

According to first forecasts for 2009/2010, production under quota would again reach 13.9 million tonnes. However, excellent weather conditions and increased sugar beet area would possibly lead to an out-of-quota sugar production above 4.5 million tonnes.

2009 was the last year of application of the temporary restructuring scheme. During the four years of its application (2006 - 2009), 5.77 million tonnes have been renounced of which 5.23 million tonnes sugar, 0.22 million tonnes isoglucose as well as the full inulin syrup quota of 0.32 million tonnes.

The total production quotas for 2009/2010 are 14.027 million tonnes of which 13.337 million tonnes for sugar and 0.69 million tonnes for isoglucose.

On the basis of the Community balance sheet the overall sugar and isoglucose consumption would be estimated at 16.5 million tonnes.

The 2008/2009 marketing year was the first year when exports of out-of-quota sugar were authorized. Commission Regulation (EC) No 924/2008 fixed the quantitative limit in accordance with Article 61 of Council Regulation (EC) No 1234/2007 at 0.95 million tonnes of sugar and 0.05 million tonnes of isoglucose.

For the 2009/2010 marketing year, the quantitative limit was fixed by Commission Regulation (EC) No 274/2009 at 1.35 million tonnes of sugar and 0.05 million tonnes of isoglucose.

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During 2008/2009, overall sugar exports reached 0.983 million tonnes. A further 0.928 million tonnes of sugar was exported in processed products.

Imports of sugar (including both white and raw sugar) amounted to 3.885 million tonnes in white sugar equivalent, whereas 0.547 million tonnes of sugar was imported in the form of processed products.

During 2008/2009 a total of 283 743 t of intervention sugar was sold, in particular on the Community market and under the most deprived people scheme. The remaining 34 944 tonnes of sugar intervention stocks on 30 September 2009 were allocated to the 2010 most deprived people scheme.

The final reduction of the institutional price took place on 1 October 2009 when the white sugar reference price was cut from 541 per tonne to 404 EUR per tonne.

The sugar market price gradually decreased towards the 2008/2009 reference price and reached about 555 EUR per tonne by the end of the 2008/2009 marketing year. The latest information for November 2009 shows a further decrease to 493 EUR per tonne.

8. Total **must** production for wine and grape juice in 2008/2009 remained at the very low level of production reached one year before. Estimates indicate a production of about 173 million hectolitres, of which 165 millions for vinification.

The market price of **table wines** without geographical indication at producer level suffered from high stock levels: Spanish red table wines were marketed at 2.6 € per hectograde (-10% compared to the same period of the last year), Italian red table wine at 2.7 € (-25%), whereas French red table wine increased at the end of the year up to 3.55 € (+10%) after a sharp collapse during the summertime (2.85 €). Quotations for white table wines are often based on insufficient volumes to be considered truly representative.

Exports as well as imports of wine decreased in volume by 2-3%. However exports in value increased by 14% to 6.187 billion Euros. In combination with the decrease of imports in value (-8%), the trade balance shows a positive result reaching 3.731 billion euros, an increase of 16% compared to 2007.

9. Overall, 2009 was a difficult year for EU **fruit and vegetables** producers, characterised by low prices and minimum investments. The usual price volatility in the sector was combined with the negative effect of the global economic crisis. Further, there were some difficulties with exports to Russia which is a main outlet for European fruit and vegetables. The results vary by product and by country.

EU production of peaches and nectarines in 2009 is estimated at about 4 million tons, a slight increase (+3%) compared to 2008. Producer prices were significantly lower on a year-on-year basis, due to the combination of relatively large supply, the global economic turndown and pressure from retailers to decrease prices. Particularly difficult was the market situation for canning peaches where prices often failed to cover the production costs. Some producers of peaches for processing in Greece and Spain are considering turning to fresh produce for better prices.

The EU apple crop in 2009 is estimated at 10.9 million tons, 5% less compared to the previous year, but still 6% over the average for the last three years. Production in Eastern Europe decreased considerably (due to a 19% drop in Poland's crop) while

## The 2009 Agricultural Year

that in Western Europe remained close to the 2008 level. The EU apple season started with very low prices, negatively affected by the remaining stocks from the 2008 crop, the presence of fruit from overseas, the heavy competition from summer fruit and the difficulties faced with exports to Russia. Particularly low were the prices of apples for processing, in many cases below production costs.

According to preliminary data, EU production of pears has bounced back to 2.5 million tons in 2009, 16% up compared to 2008 and 2% over the average for the last three years. The pear season started better than the apple one, favoured by the absence of carry-over stocks.

EU production of citrus fruit is forecasted to remain stable in 2009/10 at about 10.2 million tons with significant growth expected for Italy and Greece, while the production in Spain would fall. A decrease of production (-22%) is forecasted for lemons and grapefruits (-11%) whereas the production of the main citrus fruit, oranges, is expected to grow by 6%.

The tomato 2009 summer campaign was one of the most difficult ones in recent years. The producer prices were at very low levels, due to the global financial crisis, lower consumption, depreciation of the British Pound. At the same time also a higher production year-on-year in some of the Member States had its influence. The winter tomato campaign also started with low prices. An additional factor here is the competition from tomatoes imported from Morocco.

Initial estimates suggest higher production of potatoes in 2009 (most importantly in Belgium and France, but also in other major producing Member States) with significantly lower prices (up to 20-25% below the last year levels).

According to preliminary data, in 2009 EU imports of fresh or dried fruit and nuts decreased by 8% to about 12 million tons. As usual, bananas (-7%) and other tropical fruit (-5%) account for about half of the imported volumes. Imports of nuts remained stable.

Other products imported mainly to complement the EU seasonal production are citrus fruit (-13%), apples (-14%), table grapes (-6%), pears (+4%) and kiwis (-10%).

At the same time, EU exports of fresh or dried fruit and nuts increased to 2.9 million tons, 13% above the 2008 level. Exports of fresh apples increased to nearly 1.2 million tons (+36%), mainly due to the increase in Polish exports to Russia and Ukraine. A considerable increase is also observed in the export of citrus fruit (+5%), nectarines (+13%), kiwis (+26%) and melons (+9%), while exports of pears and table grapes dropped (by 8% and 20%, respectively).

In 2009, the EU imported about 2.3 million tons of fresh vegetables, 3% less compared to 2008. Main imported products are tomatoes (+11%), potatoes (-14%, mainly new potatoes), onions (-28%), sweet peppers (+1%), beans (-6%), carrots and turnips (+85%) and garlic (-9%). EU exports of fresh vegetables decreased to about 2.6 million tons, 4% below the 2008 level.

Leading export product are potatoes (+1%, seed and old potatoes), followed by onions (+14%), tomatoes (-25%), brassicas (-35%) and sweet peppers (+11%).

10. According to data submitted by producing countries, **olive oil** production in 2009 (marketing year 1 July 2008 to 30 June 2009) is estimated to have reached

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1,814 million tonnes (1 029 300 tonnes in Spain, 434 000 tonnes in Italy, 304 900 tonnes in Greece, 36 000 tonnes in Portugal, 7 000 tonnes in France, 2 900 tonnes in Cyprus and 500 tonnes in Slovenia). This quantity represents a 9.5% decrease to 2007/08. During the same period, olive oil prices decreased on average by 17.7% compared to the previous campaign. Regarding trade flows (including inward processing) and in comparison to 2007/08, imports decreased by 39% and reached 104 000 tonnes while exports totalled 467 300 tonnes which represents a decline by 6%.

11. As far as the EU **meat** sector is concerned, the long-term trend of decreasing cattle herds in the EU continued in 2009. In May/June 2009 as compared to May/June 2008, the number of cows decreased particularly in Spain, Poland, Italy and France. Cow de-stocking was particularly triggered by the relatively unfavourable profitability conditions in the dairy sector. Also, a decrease in the number of slaughter calves (mainly driven by de-stocking activities in France, Italy, Spain, Poland and Denmark) could be observed. The latter tendency was affected by the impact of the Blue Tongue Disease on intra-EU live animal trade and higher cattle feeding/finishing costs in 2008.

Reflecting the above discussed cattle herd developments, EU-27 beef and veal production in 2009 is expected to have decreased by around 2%. Beef and veal imports grew in 2009 by +9%, following a strong increase of deliveries from Uruguay and Argentina particularly, and from Australia and New Zealand. Moreover, imports from Brazil haven't yet fully recovered from past disruptions triggered by EU traceability regulation.

Contradicting last years' trend of increasing EU beef and veal exports, the latter decreased by a substantial 15% in 2009, mainly driven by a fall of exports of frozen beef to Russia. Not only did the overall export volume decrease, also the overall export value decreased by 6%. The remarkable fall of 30% in the overall up-take of licence applications for refunded exports during the period July-December 2009 should also be noted.

Given the decrease in domestic production, and despite the remarkable rise in imports and the reduction in exports, EU beef prices stayed at relatively high levels but lower than in 2008 throughout most of the year 2009.

Producer prices decreased from early-Spring (March) and kept stable during the summer months around the range of 310-311 Euros per 100 kg. Finally, during the last part of the year the price increased again to reach a value of 320 Euros per 100 kg carcass weight (around 143% of the applicable reference price). Also, steer, heifer and, cow prices have followed similar patterns over 2009. These price trends occurred regardless of an apparently weakening domestic beef and veal demand as a result of the economic recession and lower expenditure on most valuable beef cuts.

As far as the EU pig sector is concerned, structural adjustments at accelerated pace continued in 2009. At the end of the year 2008, the overall EU-27 pig herd was 4.2% smaller than one year before and sow numbers fell even by 6.4%. The data from major producing countries implies that this trend would remain valid in 2009.

Given these herd developments and considering the accelerated shift of piglet and pig production into bigger, more productive farms, EU pig meat production in 2009 is estimated to have fallen by 2.5% as compared to 2008.

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While feed costs remained relatively low and stable during 2009, the prices for pig carcasses were under pressure, which was especially visible in comparison with the relatively high prices of 2008. The 2009 EU average carcass price at 141 Euros/100 kg was 12 Euros/100 kg lower than the year before.

The duration of the observed decrease in EU pig meat prices seems to be influenced by the impact of the ongoing "economic and financial crisis" on domestic and international pig meat demand, on the financing of economic activities (including intra- and extra-EU-trade) and on exchange rate developments. Particularly the latter increasingly appear to be a major driving force for downward price pressure on the domestic pig meat market, whose balance is relatively dependent on smooth EU intra- and extra-trade flows. The devaluation of the Russian Rouble and an increasingly restrictive Russian meat import policy, the enhanced competition from North America on the Japanese pig meat market and, particularly, the devaluation of the currencies of major pig meat net importing New Member States are seen to contribute to the fact that domestic pig meat prices had (and still have) difficulties to recover.

EU pig meat exports to third countries (which were supported by refunds for fresh and frozen pig carcasses and cuts) increased by a substantial 34% in 2008. However, exports started to weaken at the end of 2008, and in 2009, EU pig meat exports remained 12% down on 2008, but 25% higher than in 2007. In 2009 as compared to 2008, the exports of fresh and frozen pig meat to third countries dropped by 19%.

The contraction of EU pig meat exports concerned in particular shipments to Japan (-50 500 tonnes or -21%), Hong-Kong (-49 000 tonnes or -11%) and South Korea (-20 500 tonnes or -18%). On these markets, the EU lost exports of fresh and frozen pig meat. Exports to China increased (31 000 tonnes or +21%), but this positive development mainly concerned fats and offal, which are lower valued pig products. Expressed in value terms, total EU pork exports to third countries decreased by nearly 510 million Euros (-12%).

On a year-on-year basis, total pork and live pig exports to Russia decreased only slightly (-1%) to 761 000 tonnes, as a 74% increase in live pig exports was recorded (with effect from 1 January 2010, the import duty on live pigs to Russia increased from 5% to 40%). Fresh and frozen pig meat exports to Russia were down 40 000 tonnes or 15% in 2009. .

Pig meat imports into the EU remained at 52 000 tonnes in 2009, 14% down on 2008. EU imports of fresh and frozen pig meat decreased by 32%. Switzerland and Chile combined accounted for 65% of EU imports.

Following the reduction in production and the slow-down in domestic demand on both a volume and a value basis, EU pig meat consumption in 2009 would have further decreased by 1.2%, with additional pressure for pig meat market prices resulting from the general consumer preference shifting towards lower-price marketing channels and lower product prices at the point of sale.

In 2009 as compared to 2008, EU poultry meat production decreased slightly (-0.3%).

Poultry meat imports are expected to have decreased by 3.2% in 2009 (however, coming from a relatively high import level in 2008), with processed poultry meat and poultry meat preparations successively gaining import market shares at the expense of poultry carcasses; a development, which is also reflected in the increasing unit values

## The 2009 Agricultural Year

of EU poultry meat imports from third countries). While the quantities the EU imported poultry meat from Brazil and Thailand fell (-5% for both of them), imports from Chile increased in 2009 as compared to 2008.

EU poultry meat exports to third countries are estimated to have increased by 3.3% in 2009 as compared to 2008, with higher export volumes having been delivered to Hong Kong (+51%) and Malaysia (+27%)

Refunded poultry meat exports (mainly to the Middle East) remained stable.

In line with a stable availability due to only minor changes in domestic production and in the overall trade balance, EU poultry meat consumption in 2009 is estimated to have decreased only slightly.

EU sheep meat production is estimated to have continued to decrease by a significant 3.6% in 2009, mainly resulting from partial decoupling of direct payments, structural change accompanied by production abandonment, a lower output recorded in Spain and France, probably stemming from higher mortality and lower productivity rates following the outbreaks of the Blue Tongue Disease but also due to reduced production in the UK and Ireland.

Sheep meat prices developed at comparably high levels throughout the year 2009, reflecting a situation of limited supplies. The EU average price of light lamb in 2009 was 639 Euros/100 kg carcass weight (+5.3% as compared to 2008). The average price of heavy lamb amounted to 448.5 Euros/100 kg carcass weight (+4.9% as compared to 2008).

Regarding trade, sheep meat imports in 2009 remained at comparable levels as in the year before at 239 000 tonnes, with New Zealand, Australia and Uruguay all using 98% of their import quotas.

In 2009 as compared to 2008, EU sheep meat consumption is estimated to have fallen by 3.3%, following both tight supplies, relatively high prices and a weakening domestic demand.

12. When compared to 2008, EU **milk** deliveries followed a mixed pattern over 2009, with an initial decline of 1.6% in the first quarter (Q1), followed by an increase of 1.8% in Q2 and a return to a declining trend in Q3 at -0.5%. It is estimated that deliveries have remained below the 2008 level in Q4, despite the recovery of dairy commodity markets and the subsequent increase in the farm gate milk price. On the whole, EU deliveries to dairies are estimated to have declined by 0.4% to the level of 133.4 million t in 2009. Compared to the marginal decline in the EU-15 (-0.1%), milk deliveries in the EU-12 have decreased by 2.7%, driven by a 10% fall in the EU-2. EU milk production is assumed to have declined to 147.9 million t (-0.7%).

The May 2009 census indicated a considerable reduction in the size of the EU dairy herd that is estimated to stand at 23.7 million heads at the end of 2009, corresponding to a reduction of 2.1%. On the other hand, the average yield per dairy cow is estimated to have increased to 6.155 kg (+1.5%).

The rate of quota utilisation has declined further with the 2008/09 quota year concluding with a net undershoot for EU deliveries quota of 5.7 million t (or -4%) with both EU-15 and EU-12 falling below their respective quota levels to -3.2% and -8.6% respectively (driven by the huge decrease in the EU-2). Even so, five Member



States (AT, IT, LU, NL and CY) have delivered milk in excess of their respective quotas at an aggregate level of around 550 thousand tonnes that are subject to surplus levy payments.

The EU weighted average farm gate milk price displayed a heavy reduction of 21% between January and May 2009 in line with the earlier reduction in dairy commodity prices. The EU farm gate milk price remained below 25€/100 kg between April and July. It displayed a steady growth between June-November 2009, exceeding the rate of the 'usual' seasonal trend, driven by the increase in dairy commodity prices. The November weighted EU average price of 28.1€/100kg corresponds to an increase of almost 16% from the 2009 low in May, but remains 14% below the price paid in November 2008 and 28% below the peak price of November 2007. First estimates for the December 2009 EU price depict a levelling off at the November level. Despite this increase, the estimated average EU milk price for 2009 (at 26.2€/100kg) remains well below the 2008 and even the 2007 levels (by 24% and 17% respectively). On the other hand, the estimated 2009 annual average of input costs remained slightly higher (9%) than the 2007 level. Moreover the estimated 2009 input costs were significantly higher than the 2004-2006 average: by 22% in the EU-15 and 32% in the EU-10.

The farm-gate milk price has been observed to follow the commodity price trends with a lag of around three months, which implies that changes in the EU weighted average milk price could remain stable (i.e. less volatile) during the beginning months of 2010, but subject to 'usual' developments linked to the seasonal pattern of production.

Cheese production stagnated in 2009 as a direct consequence of the financial crisis and the economic recession through their impact on demand. EU production is estimated at 8.68 million t for 2009, corresponding to a slight decrease of 0.4% with a more pronounced decline in the EU-12 (-2%). While EU exports have recovered over the second semester and are expected to reach 570 thousand t, even exceeding the 2008 level by 2.7%, domestic consumption remained slightly below the 2008 level (-0.7%).

The 2009 prospects for milk deliveries and fat use in other dairy products indicate a 2% decline in EU butter production for 2009 to 2.1 million t with output falling drastically in the autumn months, providing justification for the steep increase in the butter price over the September-December period. While the re-activation of export refunds has supported EU exports, export volumes remained below the 2008 level by an estimated 5% (at 146 thousand t). Domestic consumption showed a marginal increase of 0.3%.

While intervention stocks quickly reached levels well beyond the 30 thousand t limit at guaranteed prices and significant quantities were bought in through the tendering procedure from March to May 2009, the supply pressure on the butter market has gradually eased with the sharp reduction in butter output from August onwards. Intervention stocks stood at 77 thousand t by the end of 2009 while private stocks were gradually reduced to 38 thousand t.

The prospects for milk deliveries and protein use in other dairy products should result in an increase in EU SMP production for 2009 to 951 thousand t (+10.1%), which is less pronounced than foreseen in the October Report. EU exports picked up considerably in the final months of 2009 resulting in annual exports exceeding the

2008 level by 20% (at 215 thousand t). Despite the low prices over most of the year EU demand is estimated to have remained limited at around 637 thousand t.

EU intervention stocks of SMP quickly reached levels above the limit at the guaranteed buying-in price and continued growing in the second quarter and throughout the summer months. Intervention stocks stood at 258 thousand t at the end of 2009 of which around 150 thousand t attributable to the de-stocking of commercial stocks carried over from 2008.

As WMP production is highly dependent on export opportunities, and with Oceania managing an increased export share in world exports compared to 2008, EU production declined in 2009, intensified by the assumed de-stocking of private industry stocks carried over from 2008. WMP output in 2009 is estimated at 790 thousand t (-10%) with domestic use<sup>1</sup> (including stocks) falling to 333 thousand t (-16%). Despite the availability of export refunds and higher world demand, extra-EU exports dropped by 5% to 457 thousand t (section 3.8 provides additional information on the 2009 world market development).

In terms of utilisation of whole milk, the production of fresh dairy products accounts for a significant share of around 28% of total EU-27 dairy products with drinking milk and cream for direct consumption being the most important individual products. In terms of product weight, drinking milk and acidified milk are the most relevant products on the dairy market.

Production in 2009 showed a further decline (-0.4%) driven by lower drinking milk production (-0.8%) and cream output (-0.7%). On the other hand yoghurts and other fresh<sup>2</sup> products displayed an increase of 0.6% each. Following the 0.4% decline in 2008 explained by the high price environment, per capita consumption of fresh dairy products as a whole declined by an additional 0.6% as a consequence of the economic crisis.

In 2009 the production of concentrated milk appears to have remained stable, but casein and whey powder have displayed significantly lower production levels, falling by 23% and 5% respectively.

### Agricultural income

13. The estimates of farm income developments in 2009 provided by Eurostat on the basis of information sent by Member States in March 2010 show an average decrease of 11.6% in the income from agricultural activities (measured in real terms, as factor income per annual work unit) compared to 2008 for the European Union as a whole. The decrease in agricultural income results from a reduction in **agricultural labour input** (-2.3%), and a fall in **real agricultural income** (-13.6%). This decrease in EU-27 **real agricultural income** in 2009 is itself the result of a decrease in the **agricultural output value at basic prices** in real value terms (-10.9%, mainly reflecting lower output values of animal products (-17.6%), particularly milk, and crops (-13%)), and a fall in the real value of agricultural **intermediate consumption** (-9.2%). Slight decreases in **fixed capital consumption** (-0.2%) and **taxes paid on production** (-2.4%) contributed to lower production costs, while a 0.9% decrease in

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<sup>1</sup> Calculated as a residual from annual production(+), imports(+) and exports(-) and thus including stock changes(+/-).

<sup>2</sup> Other fresh products include buttermilk, drinks with a milk base (e.g. chocolate milk) and other milk-based products, such as ice cream and desserts.

**other subsidies** paid reduced the level of revenues obtained by the agricultural sector in 2009. Agricultural income per worker in 2009 was below the 2008 levels in **twenty-one** Member States. The largest decreases were observed in Hungary (-32.2%), Luxembourg (-25.5%) and Ireland (-23.6%), while the largest increases were recorded in Malta (+7.8%), Denmark (+4.3%) and Finland (+2.6%).

14. The structural decline in the **agricultural labour force** input is assessed at -2.3 % in 2009 as compared to 2008 for the whole EU. This moderate reduction constitutes a slow down compared to the early 2000s. The highest reduction in agricultural labour input was recorded in Bulgaria (-9.4%), Slovakia (-9%), Estonia (-6.9%), Latvia (-5%) and Sweden (-4%). Agricultural labour input increased in the UK (+1.8) and (slightly) in Hungary (+0.8%).

Changes in nominal farmgate prices in the EU-27 in 2009 and 2008 (%)

	Crop output		Animal output		Total output	
	2008/07	2009/08 (p)	2008/07	2009/08 (p)	2008/07	2009/08 (p)
EU-27	0%	-13%	8%	-10%	3%	-11%
Belgium	3%	-10%	4%	-9%	3%	-9%
Bulgaria	-5%	-18%	13%	-7%	2%	-13%
Czech Republic	-15%	-17%	5%	-15%	-7%	-15%
Denmark	-13%	-17%	8%	-11%	-1%	-13%
Germany	2%	-16%	8%	-15%	5%	-15%
Estonia	-20%	-8%	12%	-17%	-4%	-12%
Ireland	-1%	-10%	6%	-18%	4%	-15%
Greece	-1%	-4%	5%	1%	1%	-2%
Spain	3%	-7%	3%	-4%	3%	-6%
France	-4%	-10%	9%	-8%	1%	-9%
Italy	3%	-11%	6%	-8%	4%	-9%
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-6%	-24%	8%	-21%	0%	-22%
Lithuania	-3%	-27%	10%	-20%	2%	-22%
Luxembourg	24%	-6%	8%	-17%	13%	-12%
Hungary	-14%	-14%	15%	-4%	-5%	-9%
Malta	1%	13%	5%	2%	3%	10%
Netherlands	-5%	-8%	6%	-13%	0%	-9%
Austria	-8%	-6%	11%	-13%	1%	-9%
Poland	-2%	-13%	2%	4%	1%	-5%
Portugal	1%	-5%	9%	-5%	4%	-5%
Romania	12%	-10%	19%	16%	14%	-2%
Slovenia	-10%	-12%	9%	-10%	-1%	-11%
Slovakia	-16%	-13%	2%	-3%	-7%	-5%
Finland	0%	-17%	10%	-5%	5%	-10%
Sweden	-9%	-15%	16%	-10%	3%	-11%
United Kingdom	15%	-12%	25%	2%	19%	-3%

(p) provisional - Source: Eurostat.

Changes in nominal purchase prices for agricultural inputs in the EU-27  
in 2009/2008 (p) (%)

	Seeds	Energy	Fertilisers	Plant protection	Veterinary expenses	Feedingstuffs	Other goods/services	TOTAL INPUT
EU27	-2,3	-10,9	6,2	2,5	3,4	-12,7	1,5	-4,8
EU15	-2,5	-13,5	5,4	2,7	2,9	-13,0	1,2	-5,2
NMS12	-1,2	-3,6	9,7	1,9	6,7	-11,6	3,5	-3,1
Belgium	-1,7	-10,5	-27,8	5,0	3,5	-9,6	-2,2	-5,9
Bulgaria	7,2	5,0	15,2	0,9	6,1	-14,1	6,9	0,5
Czech Republic	-12,9	-13,3	6,2	4,0	4,8	-12,4	-1,4	-6,2
Denmark	1,0	-10,0	0,0	0,0	3,0	-25,0	0,0	-12,1
Germany	-13,0	-16,0	20,0	1,0	6,0	-20,0	1,0	-8,8
Estonia	-9,2	-6,3	7,7	7,0	0,4	-18,2	6,2	-10,0
Ireland	5,4	-17,4	12,7	2,2	2,2	-13,0	4,5	-7,1
Greece	-2,4	-20,9	-27,5	3,0	2,8	-15,7	-3,9	-10,1
Spain	6,9	-20,5	40,0	4,0	2,5	-6,2	0,7	1,7
France	-5,0	-12,8	-12,3	1,9	1,2	-10,5	7,9	-6,4
Italy	1,0	-7,9	-5,0	2,7	2,9	-8,3	0,2	-4,1
Cyprus	3,1	2,3	1,2	3,7	0,8	1,6	4,3	2,4
Latvia	-17,0	-7,0	-13,4	13,8	5,0	-20,1	-10,0	-11,4
Lithuania	-12,6	-25,8	-24,0	1,2	-3,9	-17,9	0,0	-15,0
Luxembourg	-6,1	-27,1	-33,4	5,1	-0,7	-7,3	0,0	-8,2
Hungary	-1,0	-5,0	-10,0	4,0	9,0	-17,0	5,0	-5,4
Malta	9,1	-9,8	5,5	19,1	2,2	-10,1	11,3	-4,4
Netherlands	-4,0	-2,5	-15,0	-2,0	2,5	-14,6	1,0	-4,3
Austria	3,6	-17,5	19,3	13,9	3,4	-9,0	0,8	-3,7
Poland	11,1	-1,3	30,6	-4,8	3,0	-14,8	0,7	-3,8
Portugal	1,0	-13,6	-11,0	-1,1	0,9	-9,3	3,5	-4,4
Romania	2,6	-4,5	5,1	13,7	12,0	-2,6	7,0	1,5
Slovenia	3,5	-16,8	-21,0	4,9	3,0	-15,6	3,2	-11,1
Slovakia	4,5	6,2	3,5	6,4	1,2	2,3	-0,5	3,3
Finland	-12,2	-20,2	-27,2	12,4	2,8	-12,8	0,8	-10,6
Sweden	-1,3	-7,9	-21,0	8,1	-16,2	-11,7	0,5	-5,6
United Kingdom	-20,6	-10,2	-15,2	0,8	0,6	-10,0	4,9	-5,6

(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat.

Nominal output price indices for agricultural products over the period  
2000–2009 (p) in the EU-27 (2005 = 100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	100	105	115	118	105
Belgium	118	121	105	105	102	100	105	109	113	102
Bulgaria	97	106	98	97	97	100	104	123	125	109
Czech Republic	106	113	108	104	107	100	102	117	109	92
Denmark	102	109	99	96	99	100	105	115	114	100
Germany	105	110	105	102	100	100	104	119	125	106
Estonia	76	87	89	83	94	100	105	120	115	101
Ireland	95	97	95	95	98	100	105	117	121	103
Greece	91	95	96	106	97	100	98	106	107	105
Spain	90	94	92	97	96	100	99	107	110	104
France	100	104	100	107	99	100	106	116	117	107
Italy	97	102	103	108	104	100	103	108	113	102
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	100	:	:	:	:
Latvia	78	86	82	85	95	100	114	135	134	105
Lithuania	105	109	96	91	93	100	104	126	128	100
Luxembourg	100	101	100	106	100	100	103	110	124	109
Hungary	98	103	108	110	102	100	109	133	127	115
Malta	101	108	105	95	98	100	105	120	124	136
Netherlands	97	104	102	102	98	100	107	112	112	102
Austria	97	102	98	100	99	100	105	115	116	106
Poland	96	99	94	95	105	100	105	119	120	114
Portugal	100	102	99	101	101	100	103	108	112	107
Romania	45	64	75	90	104	100	106	121	138	136
Slovenia	93	101	101	104	102	100	106	118	117	105
Slovakia	102	110	109	106	105	100	104	113	105	99
Finland	99	100	99	99	99	100	102	114	120	108
Sweden	102	104	104	105	100	100	104	118	121	108
United Kingdom	90	97	94	99	101	100	105	115	137	133

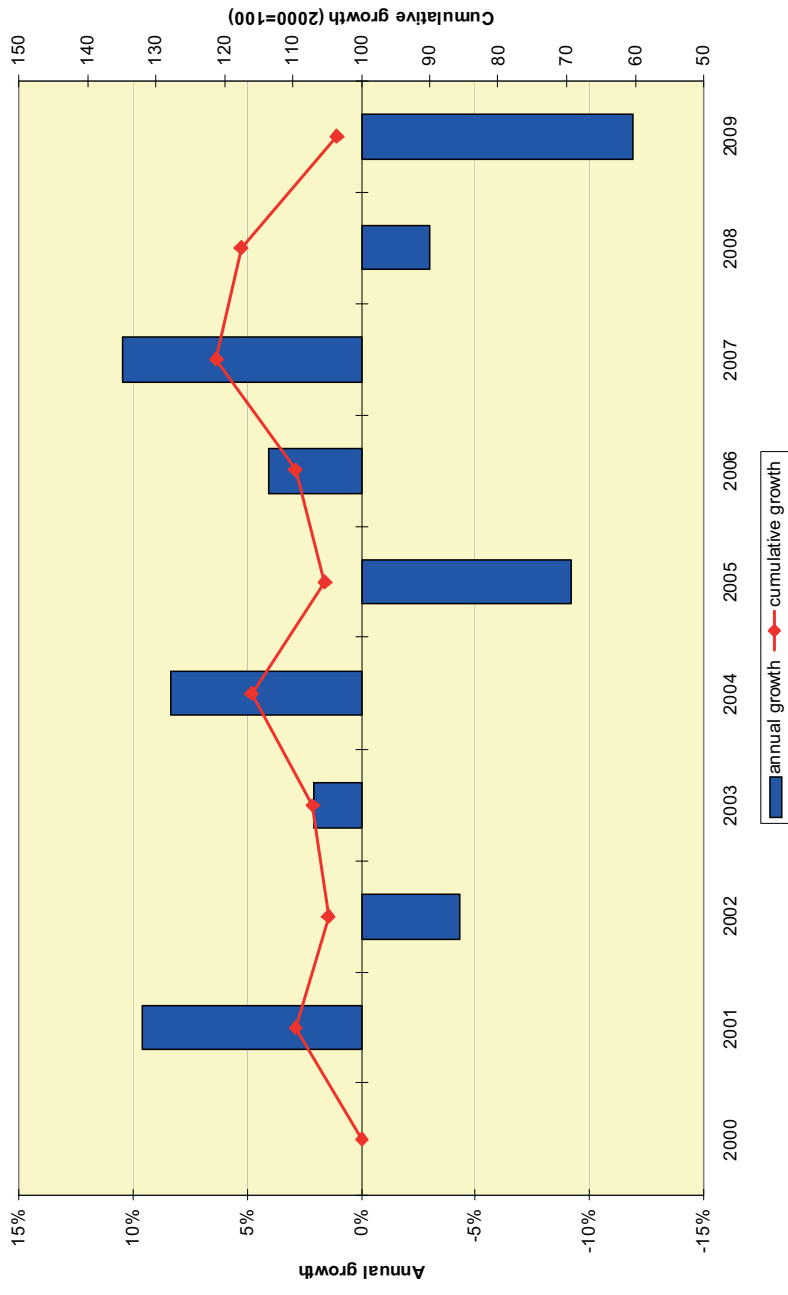
(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat

Indices of nominal agricultural inputs prices over the period 2000-2009 (p) in EU-27 Member States for which data was available (2005 = 100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Belgium	94	96	96	101	101	100	106	116	133	125
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	100	103	114	130	131
Czech Republic	95	99	97	96	102	100	101	106	116	109
Denmark	90	95	96	95	98	100	102	111	130	114
Estonia	:	:	:	:	96	100	106	116	128	115
Greece	82	84	87	90	96	100	104	111	123	110
Spain	92	94	94	95	98	100	103	111	128	130
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	100	107	116	126	129
Latvia	76	77	77	80	85	100	110	125	148	131
Lithuania	:	:	:	:	:	100	116	125	161	137
Luxembourg	89	93	94	95	100	100	103	109	119	110
Hungary	79	88	88	93	100	100	106	119	137	130
Malta	95	95	95	94	96	100	103	109	129	123
Netherlands	90	95	95	97	99	100	106	114	123	118
Austria	:	:	:	:	:	100	102	108	118	114
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	100	:	:	135	137
Slovenia	75	83	86	91	99	100	103	112	132	118
Slovakia	98	107	96	102	105	100	103	108	118	122
Finland	91	93	93	95	97	100	104	108	125	112
Sweden	87	91	93	95	98	100	103	110	125	118
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	100	104	114	140	132

(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat.

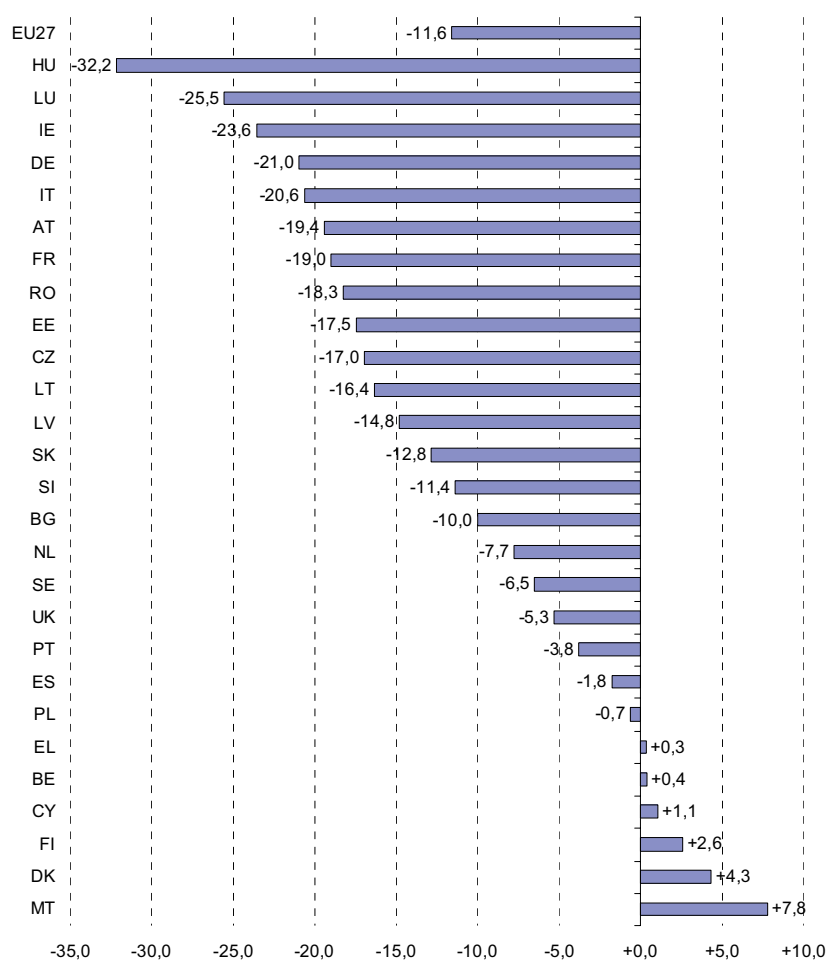
Development of agricultural income in the EU-27 over the period 2000–2009 (p), in terms of annual change (%) and cumulative growth (2000=100)



(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat.

## The 2009 Agricultural Year

Development of agricultural income in the EU-27 Member States in 2009 (p)  
(% change versus 2008)



(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat



## The 2009 Agricultural Year

**Development of agricultural income in the EU-27 Member States over the period 1998–2009 (p) (2005 = 100)**

	1998	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>BE</b>	113,6	106,2	108,2	100,0	120,3	129,5	92,5	92,9
<b>BG</b>	:	86,4	84,5	100,0	96,0	98,5	152,2	136,9
<b>CZ</b>	:	59,2	93,2	100,0	102,7	118,6	123,5	102,5
<b>DK</b>	84,6	88,2	99,3	100,0	104,9	104,0	54,4	56,7
<b>DE</b>	70,5	75,4	111,9	100,0	108,6	134,4	127,6	100,8
<b>EE</b>	50,7	57,6	94,8	100,0	101,1	143,5	113,7	93,8
<b>EL</b>	118,5	103,4	98,2	100,0	98,4	103,8	96,6	96,9
<b>ES</b>	106,4	123,1	113,2	100,0	95,5	107,4	103,8	101,9
<b>FR</b>	117,8	106,8	105,2	100,0	111,8	124,0	110,7	89,6
<b>IE</b>	78,5	75,6	80,1	100,0	84,1	94,2	87,5	66,8
<b>IT</b>	118,0	113,8	114,6	100,0	96,3	94,2	95,4	75,7
<b>CY</b>	:	98,7	96,6	100,0	90,4	91,3	86,7	87,7
<b>LV</b>	:	57,6	96,0	100,0	130,7	134,9	115,7	98,5
<b>LT</b>	:	58,7	92,5	100,0	89,0	133,4	123,5	103,3
<b>LU</b>	120,0	99,3	99,3	100,0	96,0	104,1	90,4	67,3
<b>HU</b>	:	65,1	98,3	100,0	111,9	114,8	146,2	99,2
<b>MT</b>	:	99,4	96,9	100,0	97,5	93,8	87,8	94,6
<b>NL</b>	133,1	108,6	101,1	100,0	122,6	121,2	98,6	90,2
<b>AT</b>	81,8	97,5	102,4	100,0	110,3	124,4	119,1	96,0
<b>PL</b>	:	58,5	110,2	100,0	110,4	134,3	127,2	126,4
<b>PT</b>	90,8	98,4	108,8	100,0	104,3	100,0	103,8	99,8
<b>RO</b>	:	121,2	175,2	100,0	99,3	76,8	112,3	91,8
<b>SI</b>	64,4	64,5	99,5	100,0	97,4	109,5	98,3	87,1
<b>SK</b>	80,9	82,9	107,3	100,0	122,1	128,9	143,4	125,1
<b>FI</b>	60,0	89,8	86,7	100,0	98,6	106,0	89,3	91,6
<b>SE</b>	93,7	105,7	91,8	100,0	113,6	134,4	128,2	119,8
<b>UK</b>	88,4	108,4	101,1	100,0	104,8	111,9	144,7	137,0
<b>EU27</b>	:	<b>101,6</b>	<b>110,1</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>104,2</b>	<b>115,3</b>	<b>112,8</b>	<b>99,8</b>

(p) provisional – Source: Eurostat.



**Statistical and economic  
information**

### Codification of the tables

The choices made for the revision of the tables are reflected in a new codification, established on the basis of the same principle for all the tables. Each of them has been given a code with four digits, the first of which designates the subject to which the table refers (see table of contents following this foreword):

1. Conversion rates,
2. Basic data,
3. Economic tables,
4. Tables on agricultural markets.

The second and third digits refer to specific aspects of the field concerned and their significance varies from one field to another.

For the tables concerning the agricultural markets (Tables 4) a standard codification for all the products has been used for these two digits:

- (i) the second digit of the code designates the agricultural product concerned,
- (ii) the third digit refers to the nature of the statistic presented:
  - .–.0.– livestock numbers,
  - .–.1.– area, yields and production (crop products) or slaughterings and production (livestock products),
  - .–.2.– world production,
  - .–.3.– external trade,
  - .–.4.– supply balance,
  - .–.5.– prices (producer prices, market prices, consumer prices),
  - .–.6.– market management,
  - .–.9.– various.

For certain sectors, all the possibilities are used (e.g. cereals). For other products only some are used (e.g. potatoes), either because the data needed are not available or because the features of these sectors in the EU do not justify such an exhaustive presentation in a general document such as this, which, for considerations of space, can provide only the most important information.

Key to symbols, names and abbreviations

Statistical symbols

–	Nil
0	Less than half a unit
x	Not applicable
:	Not available
#	Uncertain
p	Provisional
*	Eurostat estimate
**	European Commission estimate, Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development
r	Revised
s	Secret
□	Average
»2000«	□ (1999, 2000, 2001)
2000/01	Marketing year, starting in 2000 and ending in 2001
%	Percentage
% TVA	Annual rate of change (%)

Units

– Currency

EUR	Euro	LTL	Lithuanian litas
ECU	European currency unit	LUF	Luxembourg franc
USD	US dollar	HUF	Hungarian forint
NC	National currency	MTL	Malta lira
BEF	Belgian franc	NLG	Dutch guilder
BGN	New Bulgarian lev	ATS	Austrian schilling
CZK	Czech koruna	PLN	New polish zloty
DKK	Danish crown	PTE	Portuguese escudo
DEM	German mark	RON	Romanian leu
EEK	Estonian kroon	SIT	Slovenian tolar
IEP	Irish pound	SKK	Slovak koruna
GRD	Greek drachma	FIM	Finnish markka
ESP	Spanish peseta	SEK	Swedish crown
FRF	French franc	GBP	Pound sterling
ITL	Italian lira	HRK	Kuna (Croatia)
CYP	Cyprus pound	MKD	Denar (Macedonia)
LVL	Latvian lats	TRY	New Turkish lira

## Key to symbols, names and abbreviations

### Geographical abbreviations

EU	European Union
EU- 9	Total of the Member States of the EC (1980)
EU- 10	Total of the Member States of the EC (1981)
EU- 12	Total of the Member States of the EC (1986)
EU- 15	Total of the Member States of the EU (1995)
EU- 25	Total of the Member States of the EU (01 May 2004)
EU- 27	Total of the Member States of the EU (2007)
BLEU/UEBL	Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union
DOM	French overseas departments
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries party to the Lomé Convention
PTOM	Countries and overseas territories of Member States of the EU
EU-2	Bulgaria + Romania

### List of Countries

#### *-Member States*

Belgique/belgië	Belgium	Luxembourg	Luxembourg
Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Magyarország	Hungary
Česká republika	Czech Republic	Malta	Malta
Danmark	Denmark	Nederland	Netherlands
Deutschland	Germany	Österreich	Austria
Eesti	Estonia	Polska	Poland
Éire/Irlande	Ireland	Portugal	Portugal
Elláda	Greece	România	Romania
España	Spain	Slovenija	Slovenia
France	France	Slovensko	Slovakia
Italia	Italy	Suomi/Finland	Finland
Kypros/Kibris	Cyprus	Sverige	Sweden
Latvija	Latvia	United Kingdom	United Kingdom
Lietuva	Lithuania		

#### *-Candidate Countries*

Hrvatska	Croatia	Türkiye	Turkey
P J R Makedonija	Y R of Macedonia		

—

## Key to symbols, names and abbreviations

### – Other units

cif	Cost, insurance, freight
VAT	Value-added tax
Bn	Thousand million
Mio	Million
t	Tonne
kg	Kilogram
hl	Hectolitre
l	Litre
ha	Hectare
UAA	Utilized agricultural area
LU	Livestock unit
ESU	European size unit
FU	Fodder unit
AWU	Annual work unit
TF	Type of farming
PPS	Purchasing power standard
NUTS	Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics

### Sources

Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC	Standard international trade classification (Eurostat)
Nimexe	Nomenclature of produce for the EU's external trade statistics and trade between its Member States (Eurostat)
ESA	European system of integrated economic accounts (Eurostat)
FADN	Farm accountancy data network (European Commission, Directorate-General for Agriculture)
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
Fefac	European Federation of Manufacturers of Compound Feedingstuffs
Fediol	Federation of Seed Crushers and Oil Processors in the EU
AIMA	Intervention Agency for the Agricultural Markets (Italy)
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
WTO	World Trade Organisation
ISAAA	International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications

### Currency units used in this report

#### 1. European Monetary System (EMS) – ecu

Entry into force of the EMS on 13 March 1979 (Regulations (EEC) No 3180/78 and No 3181/78 of 18 December 1978) brought in the ecu as sole unit of account for the Community. Its definition is identical to that of its predecessor the EUA except for a review clause allowing changes in its composition. The ecu is a currency unit of the 'asket' type made up of specified amounts of currencies of the EMS member countries determined mainly on the basis of the economic size of each. It is defined by Council Regulation (EC) No 3320/94. The central rates used in this system are rates set by the central banks around which the market rates of the EMS currencies may fluctuate within spot margins.

#### 2. The ecu in the common agricultural policy

- Before 9 April 1979, the unit of account used in the agricultural sector was the u.a. defined by Regulation (EEC) No 129/62 and the representative rates (green rates) were fixed by the Council.
- On 9 April, the ecu began to be used in the CAP (Regulation (EEC) No 652/79) and is still being used (Regulation (EEC) No 3813/92).
- On the changeover from the u.a. to the ecu on 9 April 1979 common agricultural prices and amounts expressed in u.a. and converted into ecus were adjusted by the coefficient 1.208953. The green rates were however adjusted by the reciprocal coefficient  $1/1.208953$ , leaving national price levels unchanged. For example,  $100 \text{ u.a.} \times 3.40 = \text{DEM } 340$  because  $\text{ECU } 121 \times 2.81 = \text{DEM } 340$ .
- For the recording of world market prices, offer prices are converted at the representative market rate, which is an average of the rates recorded on the market. The common agricultural prices and amounts are set in ecus and converted into national currency at the agricultural conversion rates.
- Since 1 January 1993 these have been adjusted by the Commission whenever their divergence from representative market rates exceeds specified margins.
- Between the beginning of the 1984/85 marketing year and 31 January 1995 all conversion rates used for agriculture were multiplied by a correcting factor under the 'switchover' mechanism the effect of which was to express the common agricultural prices and amounts in a unit of account derived from the ecu, the 'green ecu'. This correcting factor, originally 1.033651, was increased in line with the revaluation of the EMS currency appreciating most among those observing all the rules. On abolition it was 1.207509. As on the changeover from the u.a. to the ecu in 1979 common agricultural prices and amounts were increased in ecus by a factor of 1.207509 on 1 February 1995 and all conversion rates used in agriculture reduced by a factor of  $1/1.207509$  so making the operation neutral in national currency terms.



### **3. Introduction of the euro**

On 1 January 1999, the currencies of the 11 Member States adopting the single currency were replaced by the euro but, during the transitional period until the end of 2001, units of national currency will continue to be used as subdivision of the euro. Series in ecus have been left unchanged as far as the past is concerned but are expressed in euros from 1 January 1999. Series in euro are the statistical continuation of series in ecus.

#### **Fixed conversion rates of the euro**

The conversion rates irrevocably fixed between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro are:

EUR 1	=	40.3399 Belgian francs	
	=	1.95583 German marks	
	=	166.386 Spanish pesetas	
	=	6.55957 French francs	
	=	0.787564 Irish pounds	
	=	1936.27 Italian lire	
	=	40.3399 Luxembourg francs	
	=	2.20371 Dutch guilders	
	=	13.7603 Austrian schillings	
	=	200.482 Portuguese escudos	
	=	5.94573 Finnish marks	
	=	340.750 Greek drachmas	(On 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2001)
	=	239.640 Tolar (pl. tolars)	(On 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2007)
	=	0.58274 Cyprus pound	(On 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2008)
	=	0.429300 Maltese lira	(On 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2008)
	=	30.1260 Slovak koruna	(On 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2009)

According to context, different currency units have been used in this publication. The statistical series in terms of value are also calculated:

- at constant exchange rates, i.e. at the exchange rates obtaining during a specific period (e.g. 1980). These rates are used to eliminate the influences of exchange-rate changes on a time series;
- at current exchange rates (notably for external trade).

To assist the user of this publication wishing to convert units of account into national currencies and conversely, Table 1.0.1 gives the rates to be used. Fuller information is given in specialized publications of the European Commission.

### Observations on statistical method

#### A – Statistics on external trade – explanatory note

Council Regulation (EEC) No 1736/75, of 24 June 1975, on the external trade statistics of the Community and statistics of trade between Member States, includes provisions to ensure that data are not recorded twice:

- (i) when goods from a non-member country are first brought into a Member State, that Member State must record the import according to the origin of the goods;
- (ii) if the goods are then subject to a legal operation (for example clearance for consumption) and subsequently imported into another Member State, the latter must record the goods according to the Member State from which they were received.

However, to satisfy national requirements, the Member States may, if they wish, operate in parallel with the above system the arrangements they applied previously; this means that a Member State's national data may be substantially different from the data supplied by Community sources.

For the calculation of the intra-Community trade of the Community as a whole in the supply balances, there were two possibilities: the sum of the Member States' intra-Community exports (calculation on the basis of goods leaving) or the sum of the Member States' intra-Community imports (calculation on the basis of entries). Eurostat has chosen the second alternative. Also, exports to non-member countries in the supply balances of the Community as a whole are calculated by deducting intra-Community trade from Member States' total exports.

As a result, there may be discrepancies between the external trade data given in the supply balances and those given in the specific external trade tables.

Users must also allow for a break in the series of Community external trade statistics in 1977, the date on which Regulation (EEC) No 1736/75 entered into force.

A last point is that, while the data relating to the external trade of the Community of Twelve from reference year 1985 use the same source for all the Member States (Community statistics), those which refer to a previous period may have been obtained from the Community statistics for the Community of Ten and from other sources for the new Member States.

**B – Definition of Agricultural Products for External Trade Statistics**

Agricultural products are defined as follows:

Chapters 1 – 24 of the Combined Nomenclature excluding fish and fish products:

- chapter 03 fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates
- 0511 91 90 products of fish and crustaceans, .....
- 1604 prepared fish; caviar, and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs
- 1605 prepared crustaceans, molluscs, and other aquatic invertebrates
- 1902 20 10 stuffed pasta, containing >20% fish, crustaceans, ....
- 2301 20 flours, meals and pellets of fish or crustaceans, .....

adding the following products outside the Chapters 1 to 24. (“Other products covered by the Uruguay Round Agreement”):

- 2905 43 mannitol
- 2905 44 D-glucitol (sorbitol)
- 2905 45 glycerol
- 3301 essential oils
- ex 3302 10 preps containing flavouring agents for beverages
- 3301 to 3305 albuminoidal substances, modified starches, glues
- 3809 10 finishing agents
- 3823 11 stearic acid
- 3823 12 oleic acid
- 3823 13 tall oil fatty acids
- 3823 19 other
- 3823 70 industrial fatty acids
- 3824 60 sorbitol n.e.p.
- 4101 to 4103 hides and skins
- 4301 raw furskins
- 5001 to 5003 raw silk and silk waste
  
- 5101 to 5103 wool and animal hair
- 5201 to 5203 raw cotton, waste and carded or combed cotton
- 5301 raw flax
- 5302 raw hemp

### C – Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA): implementation of a new methodology

1. The Economic Accounts for Agriculture are drawn up according to a new methodology, which was published in the "Manual on Economic Accounts for Agriculture and Forestry EAA/EAF (Rev.1.1)" (EUROSTAT, 2000, ISBN 92-828-2996-0).
2. The introduction of the new methodology has resulted in a number of changes in the data, as a result both of the change in the methodology itself and of the use of new data sources. Some of the changes have had a direct impact on value added and thus on the measurement of agricultural incomes, whereas others have altered only the level of certain aggregates without, however, affecting value added and the measures of agricultural income.
3. The following methodological revisions affecting the measures of agricultural income can be noted:
  - a. The recording of secondary, non-agricultural activities of agricultural units where these activities cannot be separated from the main agricultural activity. This mainly concerns the processing of agricultural products and agri-tourism.
  - b. The exclusion of the output of units producing solely for own-final consumption (e.g. kitchen gardens).
  - c. The exclusion of upstream and downstream production activity involved in seed multiplication.
  - d. The recording of the output of wine and olive oil (from grapes and olives produced on the holding).
  - e. The recording of various operations according to the principle of rights and obligations, meaning that the amounts are recorded during the year in which the claim or obligation, in the economic sense of the term, is created, transformed or removed. For example, the value of subsidies recorded in the accounts for year n corresponds to aid granted in year n even if all or part of the payment takes place in year n+1 or at a later date.
  - f. The reclassification of certain agricultural aid which used to be classed as "operating subsidies" and which will now be recorded as "capital transfers". The value of this aid will no longer enter into the calculation of income.
4. Revisions which have had no impact on the measurement of income (all things being equal) concern:
  - a. The valuation of output at basic prices. The basic price is defined as the price received by the producer, after deduction of all taxes on products but including all subsidies on products.
  - b. The abandonment of the concept of national farm: besides production sold, stocked or for own-consumption by agricultural units, the production of the agricultural industry will now include a part of output used as intermediate consumption by the same unit (for example, grain or forage used in animal feed).

**D – Annual rate of change (% TAV)**

1. The annual rate of change (symbol: % TAV) is used throughout this report for the calculation over periods of time of changes in a given aggregate. It measures the compound annual average increase or reduction, as a percentage, of the variable concerned from a base year (T in the following equations).
2. The annual rate of change is calculated as follows:

$$100 \times \text{Anti-Log} \left[ \text{Log} \frac{(\text{statistic for year } T + N)}{(\text{statistic for year } T)} : N \right] - 100 = \% \text{ TAV}$$

Where the annual rate of change is calculated over only two successive years, N = 1 and the formula becomes:

$$100 \times \left[ \frac{\text{statistic for year } T + 1}{\text{statistic for year } T} \right] - 100 = \% \text{ TAV}$$

3. The following series illustrates the use of this formula:

Series =	1990 100 000	1991 ... 112 000	1995 161 051	1996 177 156
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	
	1990	1990	1995	
% TAV	12,0	10,0	10,0	

**Remarks**

1. From 1991 data for the former German Democratic Republic are included in the figures for the Federal Republic of Germany and accordingly in the figures for the EU as a whole.
2. Present report was based on data available on 29/01/2009.
3. From 1 January 1997 statistics for France and Spain have been amended to include the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands respectively.
4. Data on the Candidate Countries are gradually included in our tables. These data are mostly based on the figures provided by Eurostat and the Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development. The process of harmonising the national statistics in the candidate countries is under way. The figures provided are therefore not fully comparable with the figures for the European Union and are expected to be revised frequently. We are publishing them for information only. The Commission cannot be held responsible for how the figures given for these countries are used or interpreted.

**Introduction**  
**Basic data**  
**Economic data**





1.0.1 Exchange rates

Since	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kibris	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
	BEF	BGN	CZK	DKK	DEM	EEK	IEP	GRD	ESP	FRF	ITL	CYP	LVL	LTL	LUF	HUF	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<i>Annual average of daily rates</i>																	
1992	41.5932	-	-	7.80925	2.02031	-	0.760718	247.026	132.526	6.84839	1.595.51	-	-	-	41.5932	-	
1993	40.4713	-	-	7.59359	1.93639	-	0.799952	268.568	149.124	6.63368	1.841.23	0.704193	-	-	40.4713	-	
1994	39.6565	-	-	7.54328	1.92452	-	0.793618	288.026	158.918	6.58261	1.915.06	0.700474	-	-	39.6565	-	
1995	38.5519	-	34.7016	7.32804	1.87375	-	0.815525	302.989	163.000	6.52506	2.130.14	0.601177	-	-	38.5519	176.716	
1996	39.2886	-	34.4769	7.35934	1.90954	-	0.793448	305.546	160.748	6.49300	1.958.96	0.592181	-	-	39.2886	193.110	
1997	40.5332	-	35.8132	7.48361	1.96438	-	0.747516	309.385	165.887	6.61260	1.929.30	0.582878	-	-	40.5332	211.057	
1998	40.6313	-	36.4128	7.50161	1.96964	15.7018	0.786091	330.485	167.208	6.60275	1.943.62	0.579387	-	-	40.6313	239.639	
1999	40.3399	-	36.8705	7.43568	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	325.757	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.577459	0.608157	-	40.3399	252.781	
2000	40.3399	1.94903	35.6041	7.45380	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	336.619	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.573992	0.559511	3.48252	40.3399	260.036	
2001	40.3399	1.94820	34.0615	7.45212	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.575889	0.560143	3.58305	40.3399	256.687	
2002	40.3399	1.94930	30.8101	7.43058	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.575312	0.580840	3.45950	40.3399	242.953	
2003	40.3399	1.94907	31.8414	7.43064	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.584068	0.640421	3.45275	40.3399	253.450	
2004	40.3399	1.95323	31.9080	7.43995	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.581930	0.664900	3.45285	40.3399	251.840	
2005	40.3399	1.95580	29.7863	7.45172	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.576890	0.696210	3.45280	40.3399	248.038	
2006	40.3399	1.95581	28.3401	7.45908	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.575786	0.696251	3.45280	40.3399	264.206	
2007	40.3399	1.95580	27.7576	7.45074	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.582620	0.700067	3.45280	40.3399	251.311	
2008	40.3399	1.95580	24.9699	7.45600	1.95583	15.6466	0.787564	340.750	166.386	6.55957	1.936.27	0.582620	0.702600	3.45280	40.3399	251.783	
Malta	MTL	Niederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	Hrvatska	PJR Makedonija	Türkiye			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
1992	0.475080	2.27482	14.2169	-	174.714	-	-	-	5.80703	7.53295	0.737650	-	-	-	-	-	-
1993	0.539107	2.17521	13.6238	-	188.370	-	-	-	6.69628	9.12151	0.779988	-	-	-	-	-	-
1994	0.539446	2.15827	13.5395	-	196.896	-	-	-	6.19077	9.16307	0.775902	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	0.469182	2.09891	13.1824	-	196.105	-	158.3828	-	5.70855	9.33192	0.828789	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	0.458604	2.13973	13.4345	-	195.761	3879.8	171.4594	39.1079	5.82817	8.51472	0.813798	-	-	60011.7	85096.6	-	-
1997	0.437899	2.21081	13.8240	3.95955	198.589	8059.0	180.7172	38.1355	5.89064	8.65117	0.692304	-	-	85096.6	62746.6	-	-
1998	0.434728	2.22022	13.8581	3.90837	201.730	9877.6	185.9237	39.4373	5.98346	8.88999	0.675499	-	-	289454.0	1436790.4	-	-
1999	0.477596	2.20371	13.7603	4.22620	200.482	16305.2	194.3946	44.1140	5.94573	8.81406	0.659250	-	-	446311.0	574830.8	-	-
2000	0.404200	2.20371	13.7603	4.01009	200.482	19928.4	206.5893	43.0483	5.94573	8.44563	0.609440	-	-	1101480.2	1101480.2	-	-
2001	0.402999	2.20371	13.7603	3.66972	200.482	26003.2	217.9507	43.3012	5.94573	9.25096	0.621746	-	-	1695553.8	1695553.8	-	-
2002	0.426016	2.20371	13.7603	3.85458	200.482	37458.6	233.8220	41.4817	5.94573	9.12339	0.691590	-	-	1774708.8	1774708.8	-	-
2003	0.427940	2.20371	13.7603	4.53389	200.482	40523.0	239.0597	40.0424	5.94573	9.12600	0.674820	-	-	1.6773 (1)	1.6773 (1)	-	-
2004	0.429950	2.20371	13.7603	4.02395	200.482	3.62171 (1)	239.5699	38.5988	5.94573	9.28000	0.684060	-	-	1.806550	1.806550	-	-
2005	0.429300	2.20371	13.7603	3.89538	200.482	3.52435	239.5960	37.2191	5.94573	9.25332	0.681749	-	-	1.786849	1.786849	-	-
2006	0.429300	2.20371	13.7603	3.78335	200.482	3.33643	239.5699	33.7760	5.94573	9.24985	0.684554	-	-	1.906700	1.906700	-	-
2007	0.429300	2.20371	13.7603	3.51470	200.482	3.6832	239.5962	31.2871	5.94573	9.61870	0.7961	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	0.429300	2.20371	13.7603	3.51470	200.482	3.6832	239.5962	31.2871	5.94573	9.61870	0.7961	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) New currency.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

	Total area (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (1 000 inhabitants)	GDP/inhabitants PPS ( <sup>2</sup> )	Inflation ( <sup>1</sup> ) %	Unemployment rate (% of civilian working population)	Total civilian working population (x 1 000)	Trade balance (Mio EUR) ( <sup>3</sup> )
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EU-27	4 325 248	497 645	25 100	3.7	7.0	219 050	-242 835
Belgique/België	30 528	10 667	28 600	4.5	7.0	4 380	-21 036
Bulgarja	111 002	7 640	10 100	12.0	5.6	3 253	-5 613
Česká republika	78 868	10 381	20 100	6.3	4.4	4 922	-6 087
Danmark	43 098	5 476	29 800	3.6	3.3	2 804	3 109
Deutschland	357 104	82 218	29 100	2.8	7.5	38 210	72 171
Eesti	45 227	1 341	17 100	10.6	5.5	655	336
Éire/Ireland	70 285	4 401	34 300	3.1	6.0	2 112	14 833
Elláda	131 957	11 214	23 500	4.2	7.7	4 510	-20 915
España	505 365	45 283	25 900	4.1	11.3	20 356	-57 939
France	549 087	63 983	26 900	3.2	7.4	25 564	-5 382
Italia	301 323	59 619	25 200	3.5	6.7	23 222	-19 742
Kypros/Kibris	9 251	789	24 100	4.4	3.7	378	-2 063
Latvija	64 589	2 271	14 000	15.3	7.5	1 118	-514
Lietuva	65 300	3 366	15 300	11.1	5.8	1 534	-2 581
Luxembourg	2 586	484	68 100	4.1	5.1	203	-3 419
Magyarország	93 034	10 045	15 700	6.0	7.8	3 926	-5 303
Malta	316	410	18 900	4.7	6.0	156	189
Nederland	37 354	16 405	33 900	2.2	2.8	8 464	-112 592
Österreich	83 870	8 319	30 900	3.2	3.8	4 028	8 784
Polska	312 679	38 116	14 400	4.2	7.1	15 240	-12 831
Portugal	91 909	10 618	18 900	2.7	7.6	5 170	-6 178
România	238 391	21 529	11 500	7.9	5.8	9 353	-7 307
Slovenija	20 273	2 010	22 700	5.5	4.4	985	-183
Slovensko	49 036	5 401	18 000	3.9	9.5	2 358	-5 907
Suomi/Finland	338 420	5 300	28 900	3.9	6.4	2 492	5 383
Sverige	450 295	9 183	30 300	3.3	6.2	4 541	14 641
United Kingdom	244 101	61 176	29 400	3.6	5.6	29 118	-66 690
EU-25	3 975 855	468 477	25 900	3.5	7.0	206 445	-229 915
EU-15	3 237 282	394 345	27 800	3.5	7.1	175 171	-194 971
Hrvatska	56 590	4 436	15 800	6.0	8.4	1 614	-11 298
P J R Makedonija	25 710	2 045	8 200	:	33.8	907	-4 658
Türkiye	783 560	70 586	11 500	10.4	9.4	21 207	-47 565
États-Unis	9 826 675	313 289	38 700	3.8	5.8	154 287	-588 071
Japon	377 915	110 490	27 800	1.4	4.1	66 010	12 835

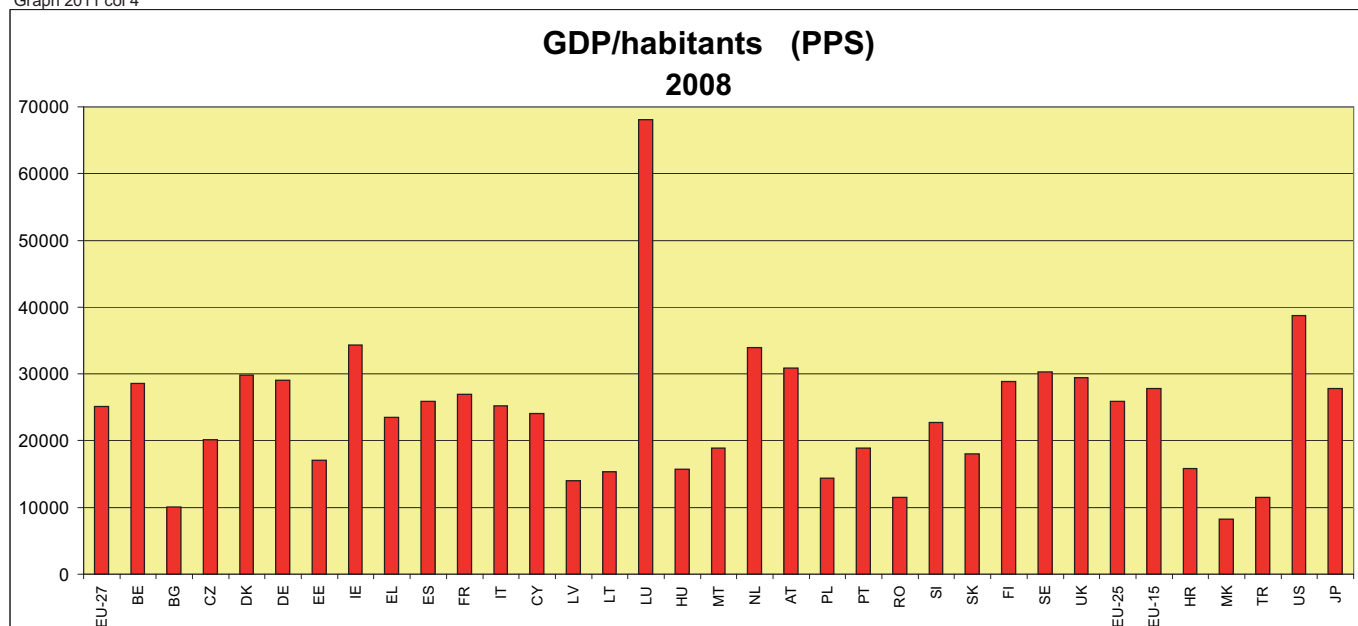
(<sup>1</sup>) Harmonized indices of consumer prices.

(<sup>2</sup>) Purchasing power standard.

(<sup>3</sup>) Total all products.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG), FAO and UNSO.

Graph 2011 col 4

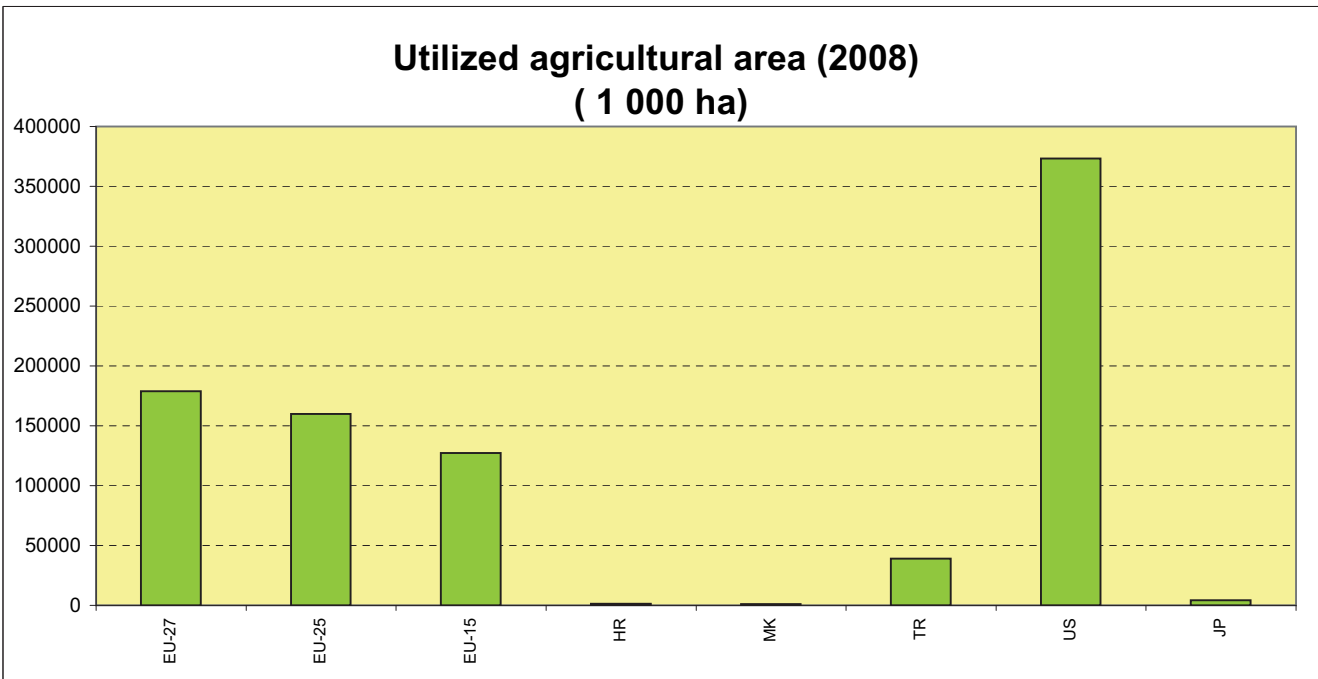
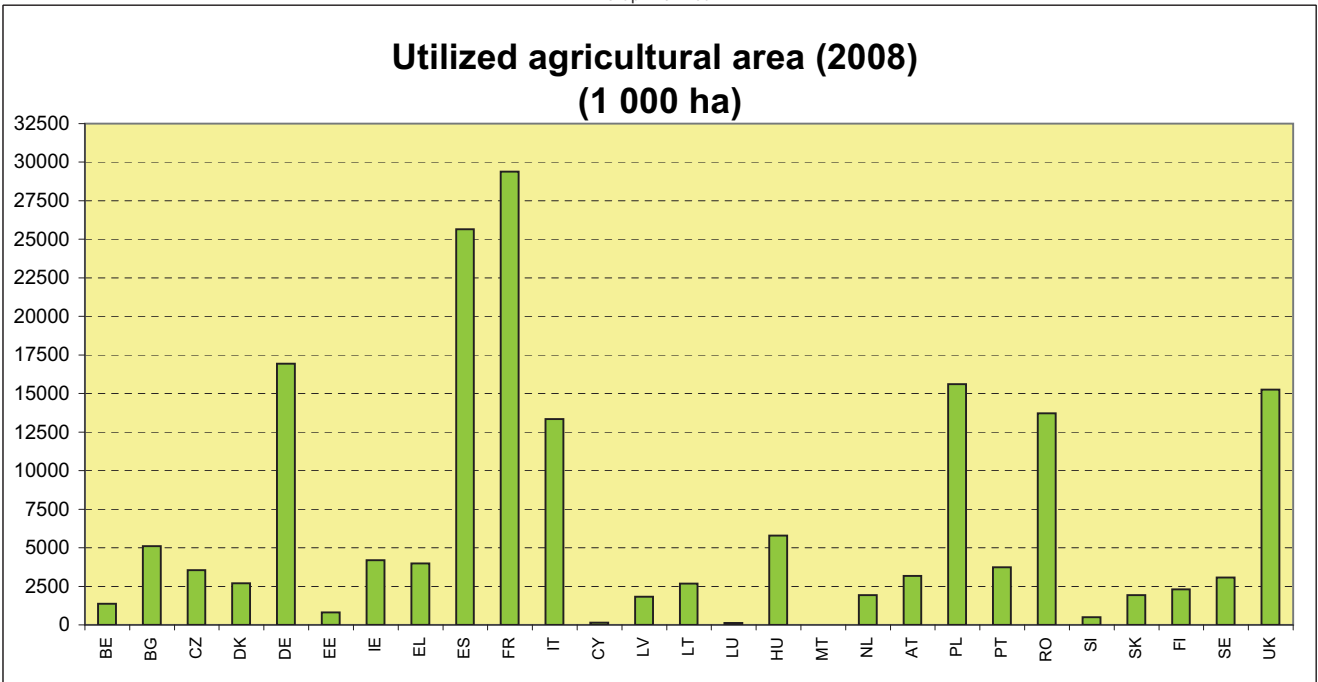


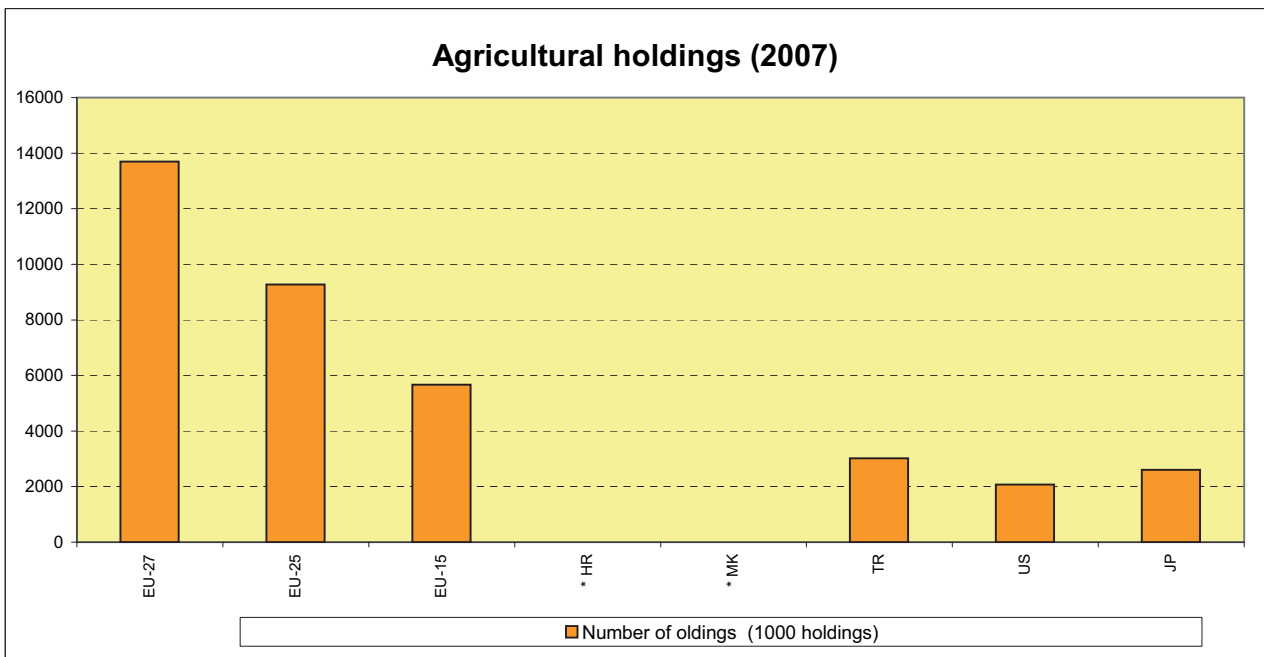
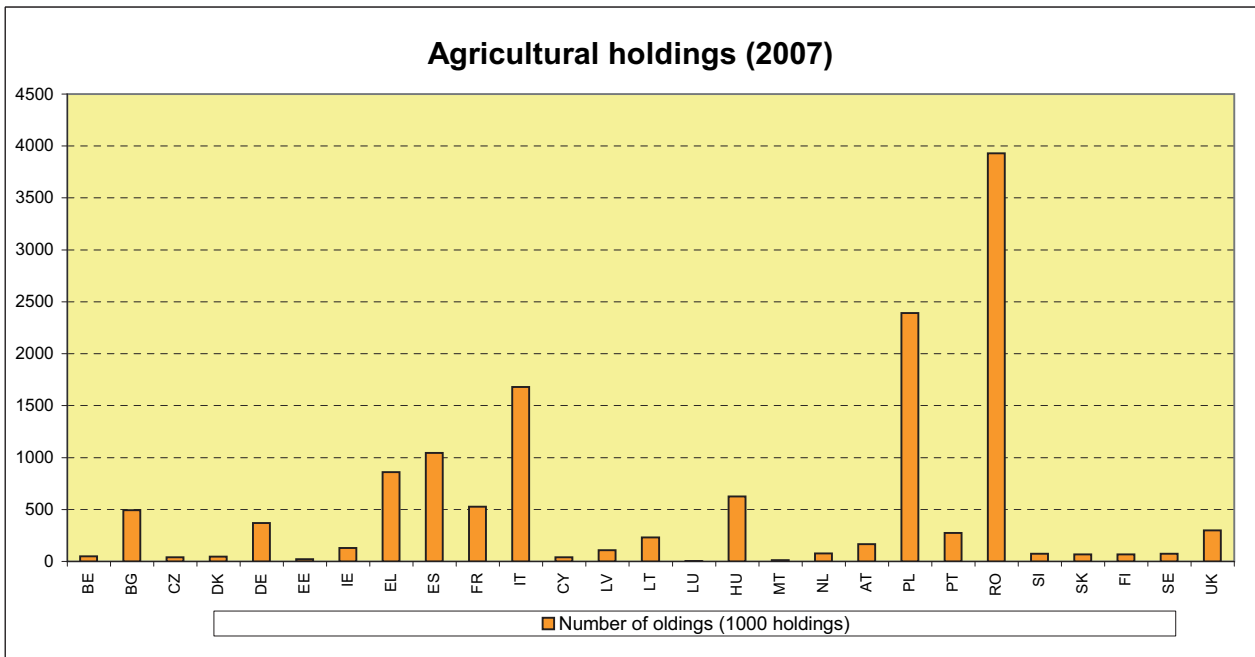
## 2.0.1.2 Basic data — key agricultural statistics

	Utilized agricultural area (1 000 ha)		Number of holdings (1 000 holdings)		UAA per holding (ha)		Employment in the agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing sector		Output of the agricultural industry (Mio EUR)		Consumption of inputs (Mio EUR)		Gross value-added at basic prices (Mio EUR)		Share of agriculture in the GDP (GVA/GDP) (%)		Share of agriculture in total gross fixed capital formation (%)		EU trade in food and agricultural products (%) <sup>(1)</sup>			Trend of food prices (%) <sup>(2)</sup>		Share of household consumption expenditure devoted to food, beverages and tobacco as proportion of total consumer expenditure of households (%)				
	2008	2007	2007	2008	2007	2008	Number (1 000 persons)	Share in employed civilian working population (%)	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2007	2007			
EU-27	178 813	13 700	12.6	11 846	4	5	6	5.4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	16	16	16	16.0	16.5	16.0	16.5		
Belgique/België	1 374	48	28.6	80	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	7 485	5 480	2 004	0.6	1.0	5.7	6.3	-5 228	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	
Bulgaria	5 101	493	6.2	251	7.5	251	7.5	7.5	4 494	2 608	1 886	5.5	1.8	7.3	13.3	110	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	
Česká republika	3 551	39	89.3	166	3.3	166	3.3	3.3	4 764	3 552	1 212	0.8	1.8	5.6	4.3	-1 048	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	
Danmark	2 695	45	59.7	80	2.8	80	2.8	2.8	9 090	7 571	1 518	0.7	4.3	11.2	16.5	4 667	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	
Deutschland	16 926	371	45.7	875	2.2	875	2.2	2.2	49 852	34 299	15 553	0.6	1.9	7.8	5.4	-9 913	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
Eesti	802	23	38.9	25	3.9	25	3.9	3.9	688	446	222	1.4	3.8	10.1	8.1	-421	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	
Eire/Ireland	4 200	128	32.3	119	5.7	119	5.7	5.7	6 114	4 494	1 620	0.9	5.9	10.5	20.9	-2 813	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	
Elälda	3 984	860	4.7	520	11.4	520	11.4	11.4	11 011	4 947	6 064	2.5	1.7	10.6	14.0	3 126	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
Espania	25 657	1 044	23.8	879	4.3	879	4.3	4.3	43 183	19 200	23 983	2.2	1.7	7.9	12.2	11 794	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	
France	29 385	527	52.1	791	3.1	791	3.1	3.1	69 211	41 919	27 292	1.4	2.5	7.9	7.2	-5 648	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
Italia	13 338	1 679	7.6	895	3.8	895	3.8	3.8	47 641	21 614	26 027	1.7	3.3	8.5	22.3	-707	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	
kypros/Kypros	148	40	3.6	17	4.3	17	4.3	4.3	648	347	301	1.7	0.3	12.5	15.1	-413	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	
Latvija	1 825	108	16.5	89	7.9	89	7.9	7.9	1 044	748	296	1.3	4.8	13.2	15.1	-845	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	
Lietuva	2 672	230	11.5	121	7.9	121	7.9	7.9	2 302	1 561	740	2.3	2.9	10.5	15.1	206	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	
Luxembourg	131	2	56.8	4	1.8	4	1.8	1.8	330	219	111	0.3	1.3	7.6	4.6	-1 854	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	
Magyarország	5 790	626	6.8	173	4.5	173	4.5	4.5	7 825	5 211	2 613	2.5	3.6	5.3	7.9	1 854	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	
Mallta	10	11	0.9	3	2.0	3	2.0	2.0	136	80	56	1.0	1.1	13.6	3.6	-357	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	
Nederland	1 933	77	24.9	225	2.8	225	2.8	2.8	24 013	16 021	7 991	1.3	3.6	10.3	15.1	24 299	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	
Osterreich	3 171	165	19.3	228	5.6	228	5.6	5.6	6 691	3 812	2 879	1.0	3.1	7.2	7.0	-446	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	
Polska	15 608	2 391	6.5	2 206	14.0	2 206	14.0	14.0	21 838	13 895	7 943	2.2	0.1	7.0	9.5	1 087	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Portugal	3 733	275	12.6	596	11.5	596	11.5	11.5	7 037	4 943	2 094	1.3	2.1	11.1	9.4	-3 297	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	
România	13 717	3 931	3.5	2 694	28.8	2 694	28.8	28.8	18 217	9 838	8 379	6.0	2.2	7.7	6.6	-2 209	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	
Slovenija	492	75	6.5	85	8.6	85	8.6	8.6	1 106	696	411	1.1	2.9	7.5	4.7	-811	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	
Slovensko	1 936	69	28.1	98	4.0	98	4.0	4.0	2 270	1 649	621	1.0	1.6	5.8	4.0	-983	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Suomi/Finland	2 296	68	33.6	115	4.6	115	4.6	4.6	4 568	3 544	1 024	0.6	3.0	5.9	2.6	-1 963	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	
Sverige	3 076	73	42.9	97	2.1	97	2.1	2.1	5 005	3 656	1 349	0.4	1.3	7.2	3.2	-4 165	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	
United Kingdom	15 263	300	53.8	416	1.4	416	1.4	1.4	24 670	16 544	8 355	0.5	1.4	9.5	5.6	-23 250	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	
EU-25	159 995	9 276	16.8	8 901	4.3	8 901	4.3	4.3	358 501	216 451	142 279	1.2	1.2	5.7	6.2	-5 515	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	
EU-15	127 160	5 662	22.0	5 918	3.4	5 918	3.4	3.4	315 900	188 265	127 864	1.1	1.1	5.9	6.3	-3 658	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	
Hrvatska	1 288	:	:	222	13.6	222	13.6	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	9.0	-865	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
P J R Makedonija	1 083	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 071	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	-523	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Türkiye	39 095	3 022	13.1	5 648	26.2	5 648	26.2	26.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	8.1	248	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	
Etats-Unis	373 159	2 076	181.8	925	0.6	925	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	9.4	20 796	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Japon	4 399	2 605	1.7	2 560	3.9	2 560	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	0.4	-36 146	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	

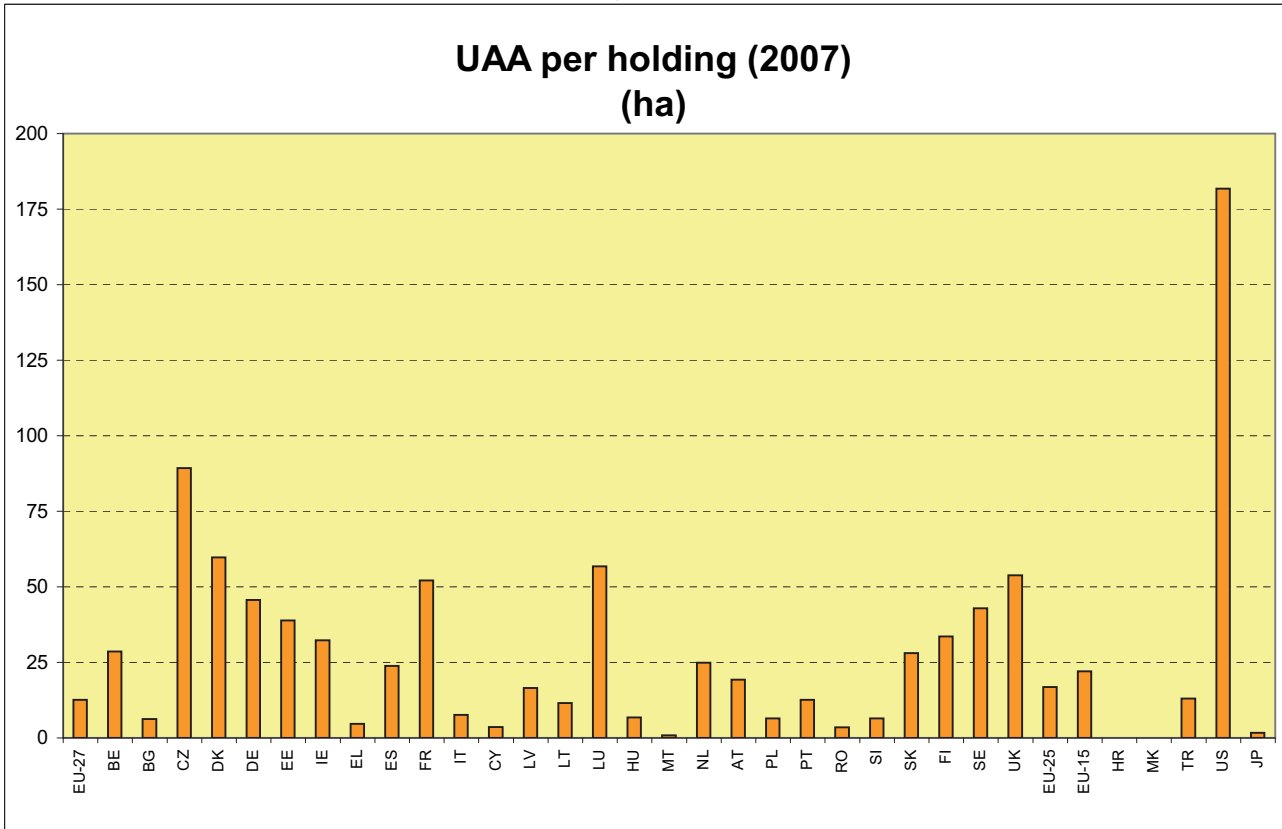
<sup>(1)</sup> For Member States intra + extra trade; for EU-27, EU-25 and EU-15, extra trade.<sup>(2)</sup> Change from previous year.<sup>(3)</sup> See notes on methods (B)

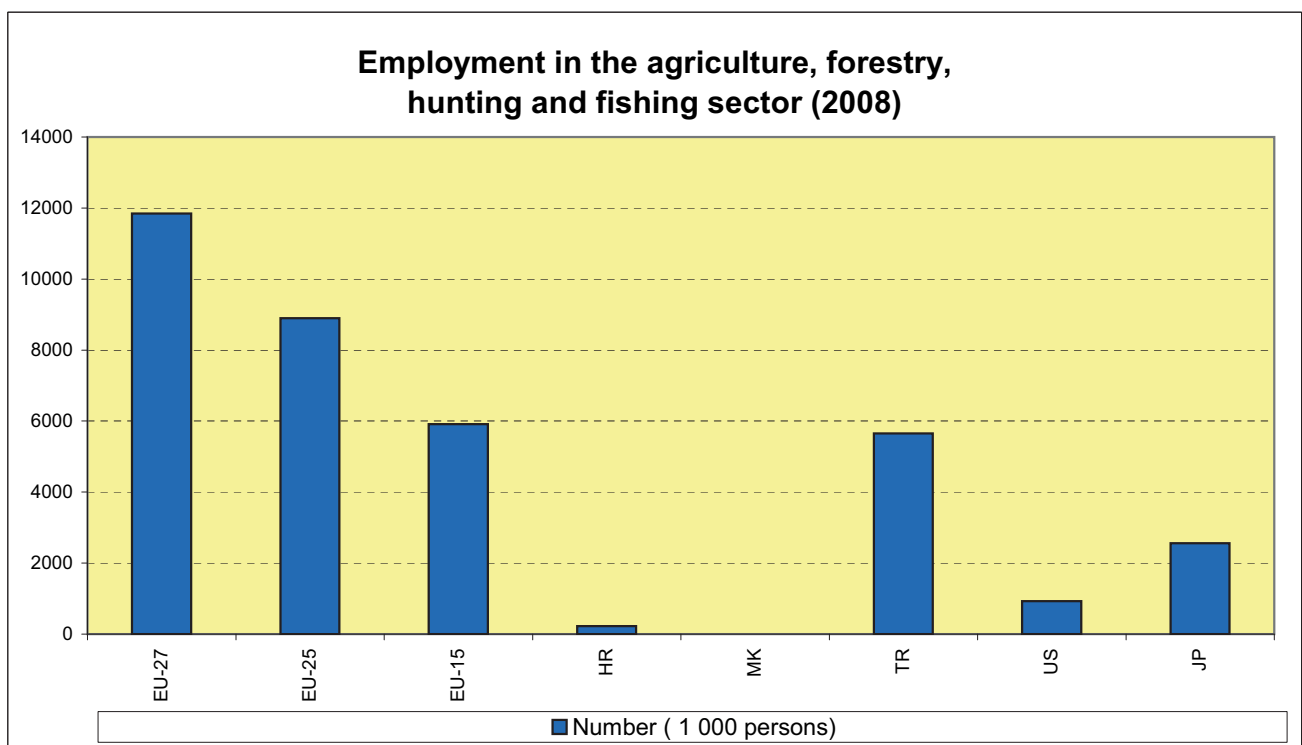
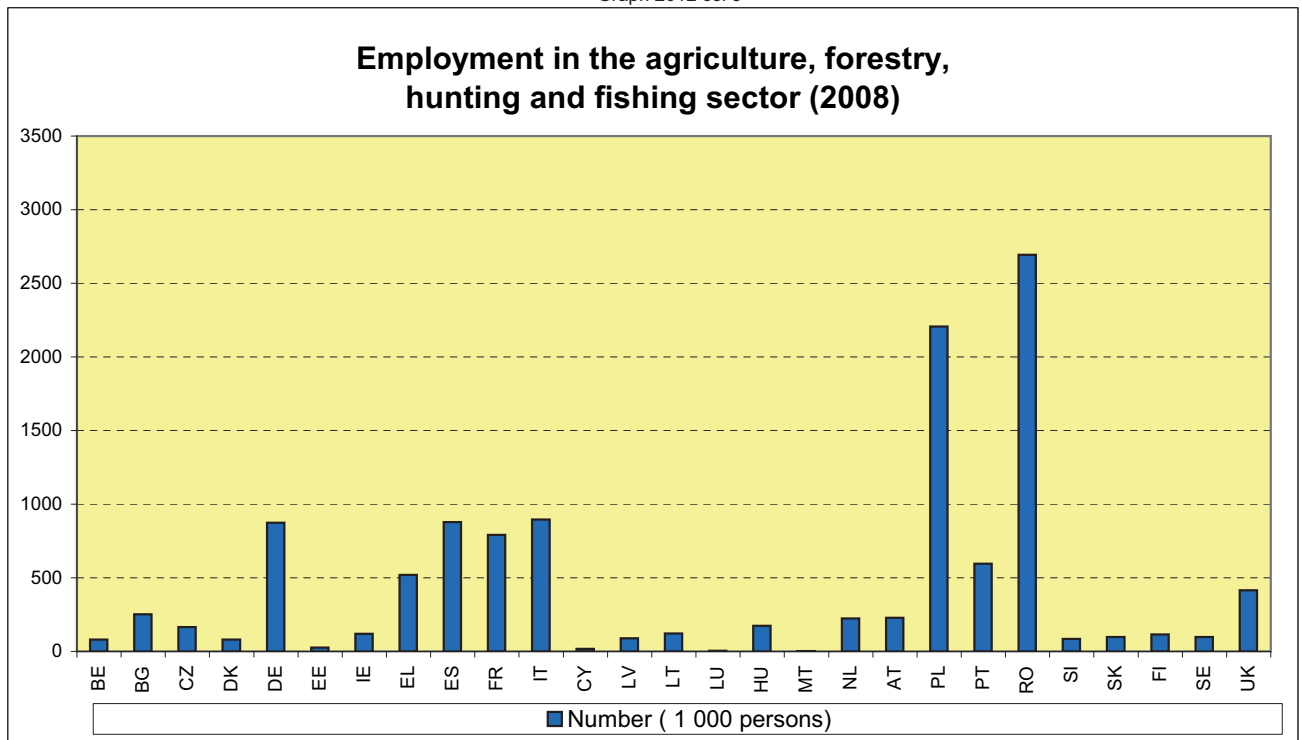
Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG), FAO and UNSO.



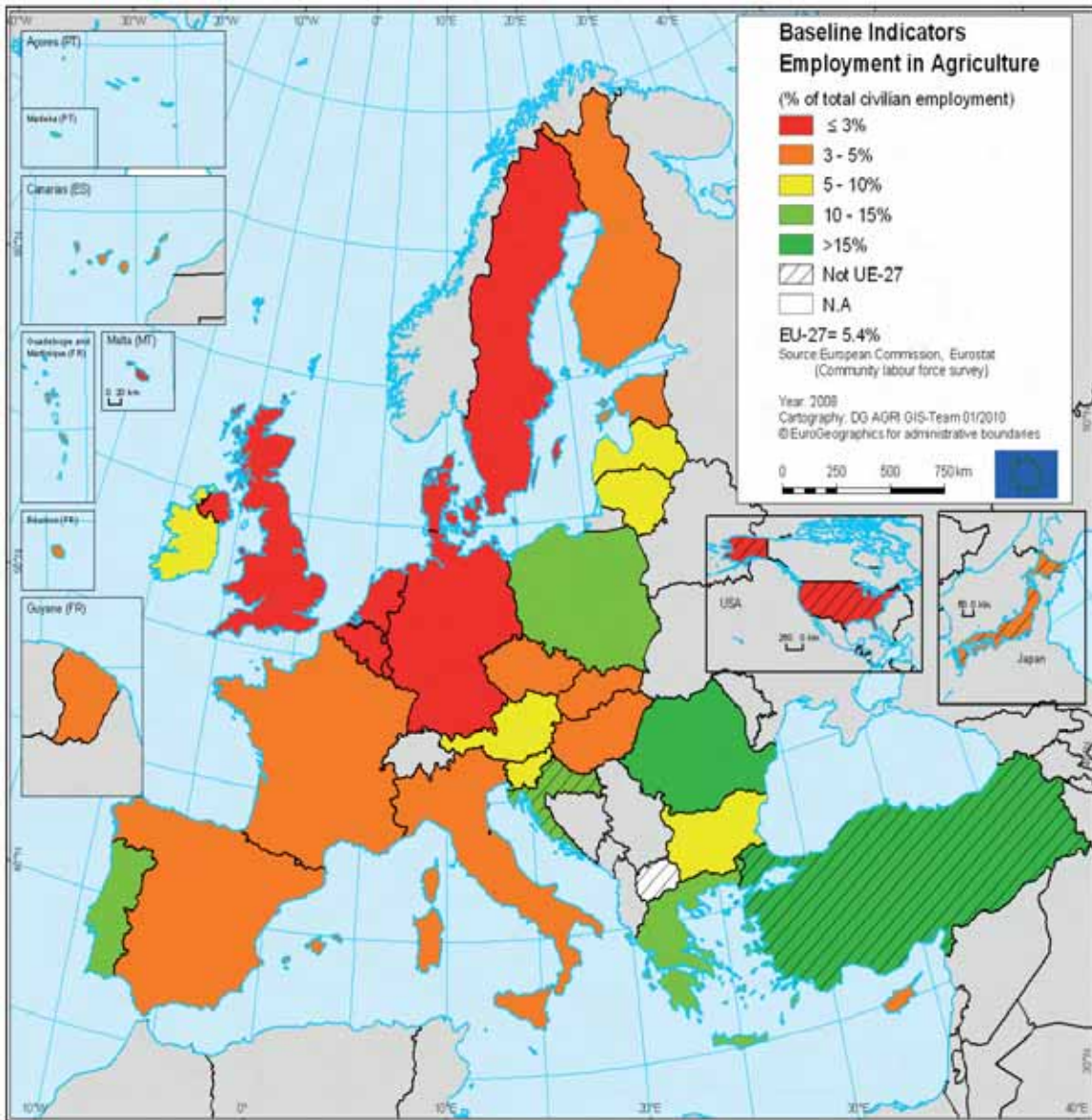


\* Figures not available.

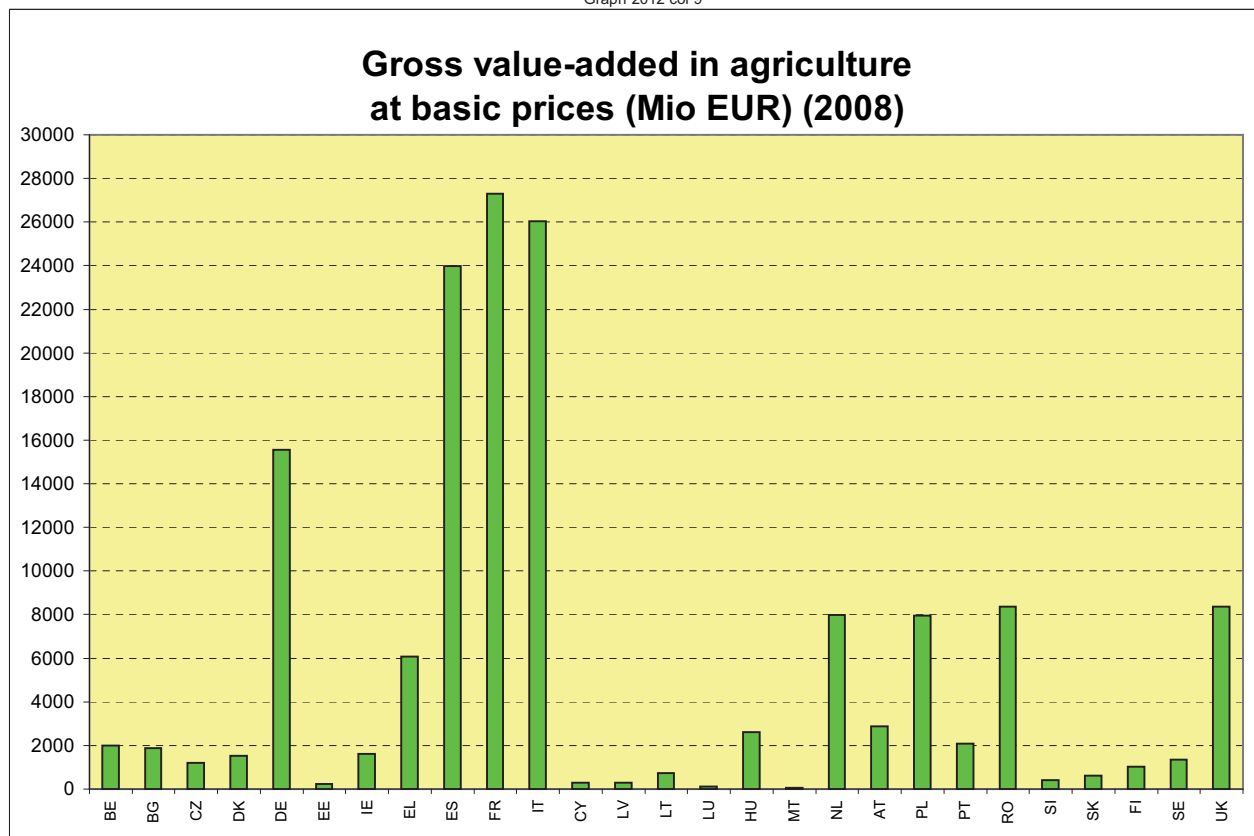




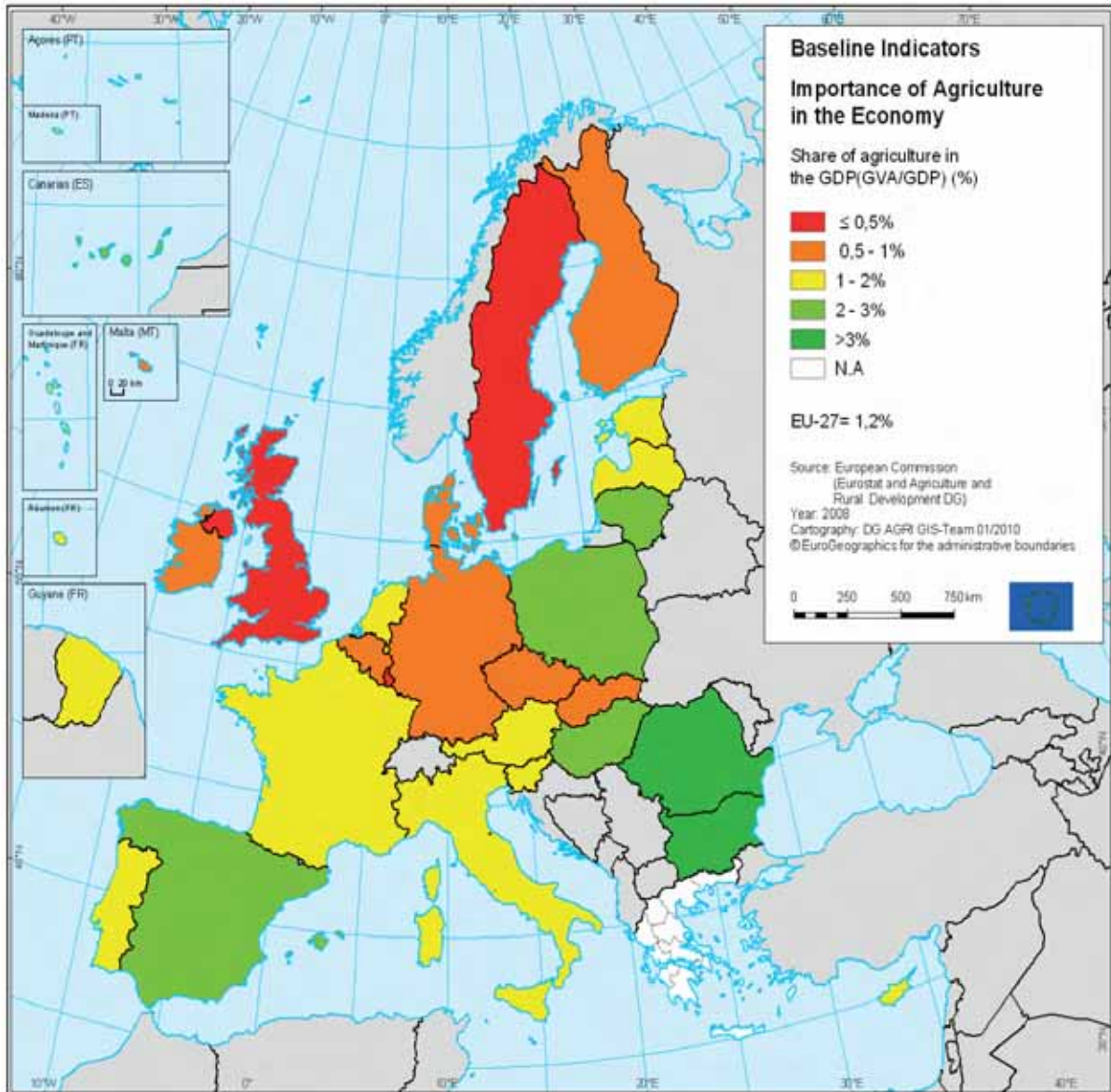
Map 2.0.1.2 col 6

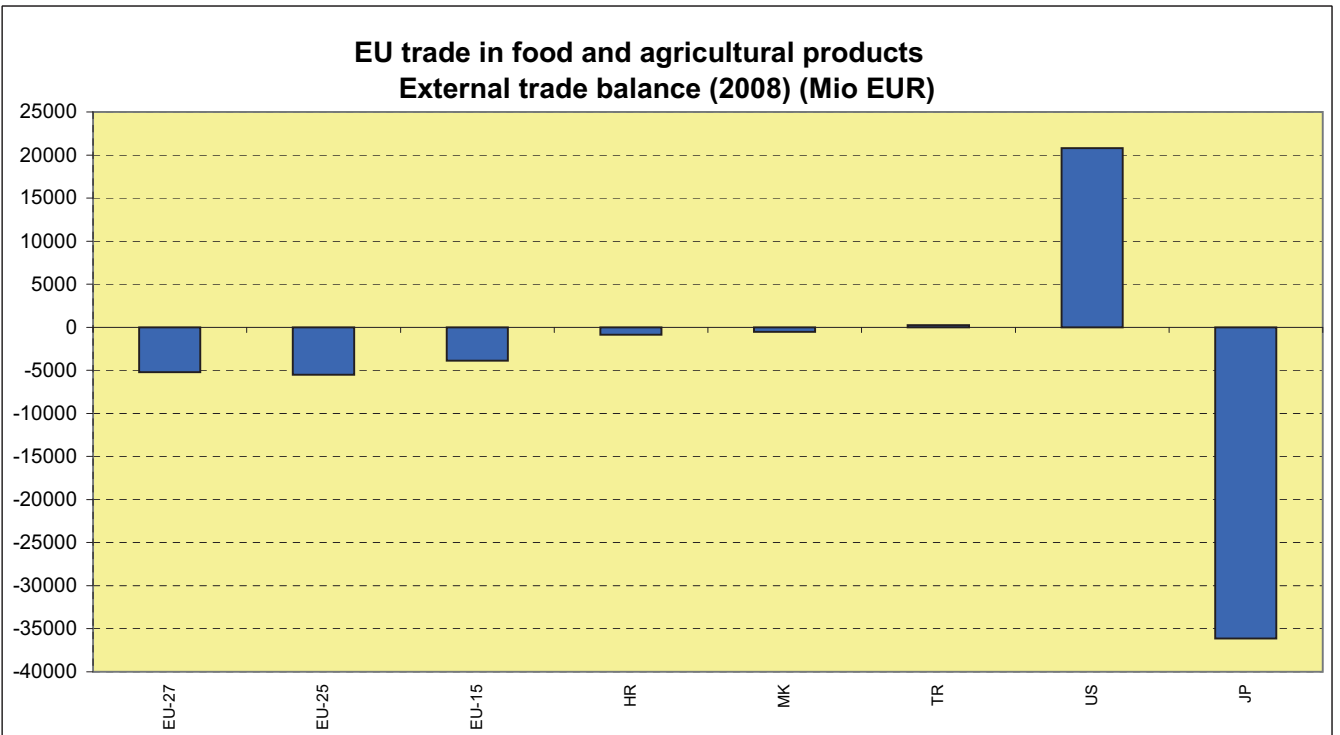
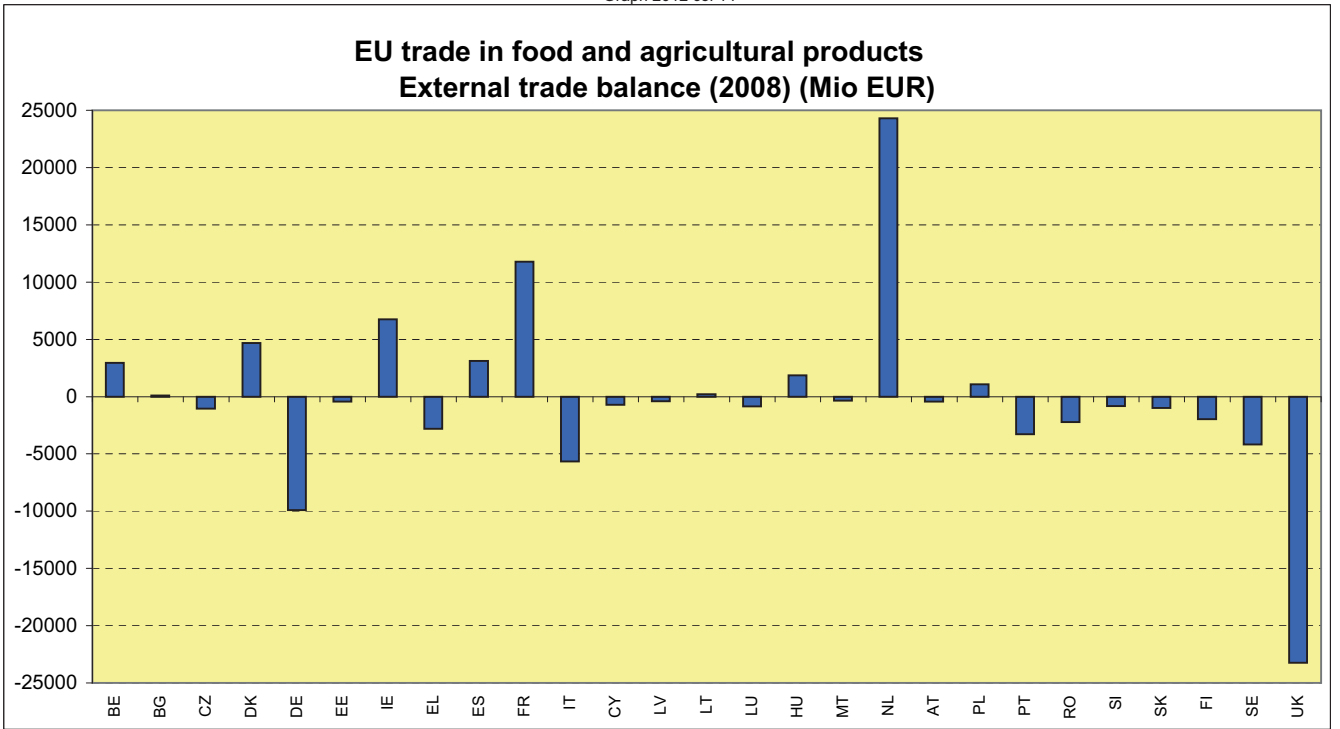




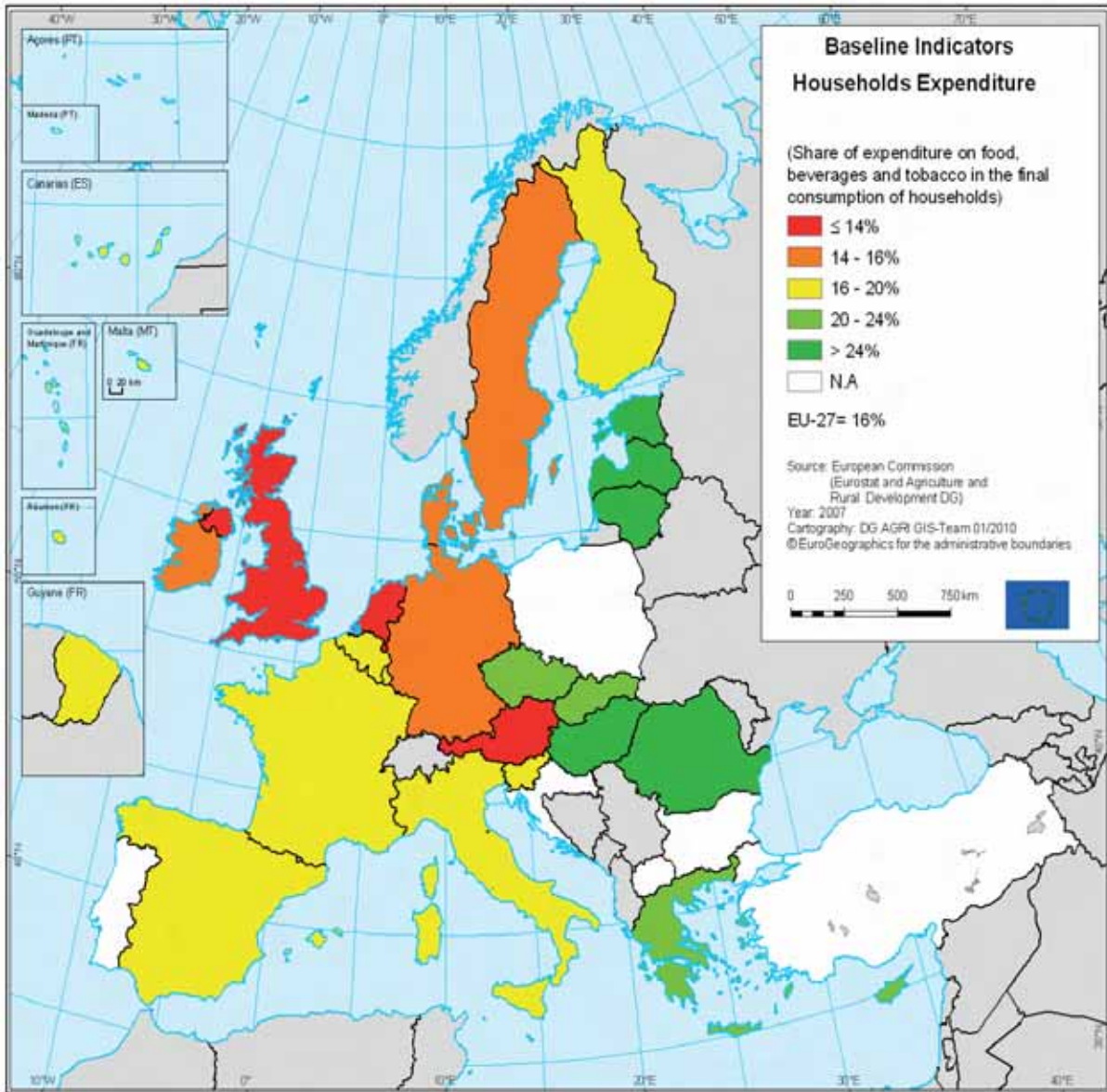


Map 2.0.1.2 col 10





Map 2.0.1.2 col 16



3.1.1 Share of products in agricultural production <sup>(1)</sup>(2008)

(%)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország		
<i>Products subject to EU market organizations</i>																			
Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	7.1	3.3	16.1	11.7	7.2	8.9	6.4	1.7	4.8	4.1	10.2	4.8	0.2	14.2	15.2	3.8		11.2	
Rye <sup>(3)</sup>	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.2	:	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	2.4	1.6	0.3		0.2	
Oats <sup>(2)</sup>	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.3		0.3	
Barley <sup>(2)</sup>	3.0	0.7	2.7	7.3	5.4	4.1	5.1	2.7	0.7	5.0	3.1	0.5	0.1	3.7	8.1	1.5		2.8	
Maize <sup>(2)</sup>	2.7	0.5	5.1	2.2	:	1.0	:	:	4.5	1.8	3.1	4.0	:	:	0.4	0.1		14.2	
Rice <sup>(2)</sup>	0.3	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.2	:	:	:	:		0.0	
Sugarbeet	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	:	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	:	:	0.8	:		0.3	
Tobacco	0.2	0.0	3.1	:	:	0.0	:	:	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:		0.1	
Olive oil	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	4.7	:	4.2	3.0	:	:	:		:	
Oilseeds <sup>(2)</sup>	2.6	0.3	10.4	10.1	2.7	4.0	6.3	:	0.1	0.8	3.5	0.3	0.2	7.5	5.9	1.8		10.9	
Fresh fruit <sup>(4)</sup>	6.7	5.2	3.9	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.5	18.7	17.3	4.5	11.4	18.3	1.1	0.5	0.6		4.8	
Fresh vegetables <sup>(5)</sup>	8.1	9.6	10.4	1.2	1.8	4.0	5.7	3.2	15.9	14.4	4.7	12.0	12.7	4.1	4.5	0.9		7.7	
Wine and must	4.4	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.9	:	0.6	3.2	11.8	8.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	8.2		1.4	
Seeds <sup>(4)</sup>	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	:	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1	
Textile fibres	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	:	0.0	0.0	:		0.0	
Hops	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:		0.0	
Milk	14.2	13.1	13.4	19.6	19.3	19.2	30.5	26.3	10.6	7.1	13.2	10.6	15.3	20.8	19.6	31.9		7.5	
Cattle	8.4	15.7	2.8	6.6	4.1	7.6	5.7	27.7	2.2	6.5	12.0	7.3	1.7	3.6	5.6	17.7		1.5	
Pigs	8.9	20.4	4.1	9.7	28.0	13.2	12.6	5.4	2.4	11.2	4.7	5.6	9.9	7.4	8.2	6.8		9.4	
Sheep and goats	1.4	0.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.8	7.2	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.7	
Eggs	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.2	2.1	4.1	2.7	0.9		2.7	
Poultry	4.7	4.8	5.1	6.4	2.5	3.8	3.8	2.5	1.5	4.2	5.0	4.7	11.6	4.2	4.0	0.1		9.8	
Subtotal	78.4	77.6	84.1	83.9	75.3	74.2	81.7	73.8	84.5	88.0	79.9	79.2	79.8	75.0	78.3	75.3		85.6	
<i>Products not subject to EU market organizations</i>																			
Potatoes <sup>(2)</sup>	2.7	4.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.9	1.2	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.4	7.6	8.4	4.4	1.4		1.4	
Agricultural services	4.1	0.6	6.8	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.0	1.0	4.8	5.6	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.6		5.7	
Other	14.8	16.9	7.2	11.6	18.3	19.0	12.3	20.4	8.7	9.7	13.3	13.8	12.6	14.1	15.1	20.7		7.3	
Subtotal	21.6	22.4	15.9	16.1	24.7	25.8	18.3	26.2	15.5	12.0	20.1	20.8	20.2	25.0	21.7	24.7		14.4	
Grand total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	
Value in Mio EUR	370 896.2	7 450.2	4 148.0	4 676.5	9 002.7	49 717.6	611.1	6 113.8	10 489.2	42 007.2	67 291.0	46 135.3	616.6	967.0	2 188.6	314.6		7 638.1	

	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poljska	Portugal	Romaña	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	EU-15	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye	
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
<i>Products subject to EU market organizations</i>																	
Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>																	
Rye <sup>(1)</sup>			0.8	4.0	6.8	0.3	3.3	2.0	10.5	3.7	9.0	8.1	6.4	6.1			
Oats <sup>(1)</sup>			0.0	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2			
Barley <sup>(1)</sup>			0.0	0.2	3.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.5	3.1	0.4	0.6	0.3			
Maize <sup>(1)</sup>			0.2	1.8	3.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	5.1	8.7	4.9	3.3	2.8	2.7			
Rice <sup>(1)</sup>			0.1	6.1	1.4	1.8	5.3	5.3	5.2		0.1		2.4	2.3			
Sugarbeet						0.7	0.1						0.3	0.3			
Tobacco			0.9	1.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0			
Olive oil					0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1					0.2	0.2			
Oilseeds <sup>(2)</sup>						1.9							1.3	1.5			
Fresh fruit <sup>(3)</sup>			0.0	1.7	2.8	0.1	1.5	0.8	6.6	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.7			
Fresh vegetables <sup>(3)</sup>	4.1		2.2	6.2	3.6	11.6	5.5	8.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.8	6.1	6.5			
Wine and must	23.7	9.0	3.3	6.5	11.8	11.3	3.5	5.2	6.2	6.2	3.4	6.6	7.8	8.0			
Seeds <sup>(4)</sup>			1.4	7.2		1.5	8.9						4.4	4.9			
Textile fibres			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Hops					0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7				0.0	0.2	0.2			
Milk	13.0	16.4	15.0	14.4	10.8	8.0	14.8	13.5	25.2	25.2	20.8	17.2	13.4	13.3			
Cattle	3.2	6.9	13.1	4.3	7.0	3.0	12.2	5.5	8.4	8.4	7.7	13.8	8.2	8.7			
Pigs	12.7	8.6	10.5	11.6	6.6	5.8	7.6	9.0	8.4	8.4	7.7	4.6	8.2	7.9			
Sheep and goats	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.8	1.4	1.6			
Eggs	6.2	1.8	2.6	3.3	1.5	4.0	2.2	4.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.7			
Poultry	5.7	3.0	2.1	7.2	5.6	2.7	7.0	5.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	7.5	4.4	4.1			
Subtotal	68.9	51.9	76.1	73.8	75.0	54.3	76.5	74.5	72.5	67.5	75.6	73.6	73.5				
<i>Products not subject to EU market organizations</i>																	
Potatoes <sup>(1)</sup>	4.5		4.3	1.1	4.0	1.8	6.7	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.4			
Agricultural services					2.3	4.3	1.2	1.9	4.5	2.2	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4			
Other	26.6	33.0	19.0	19.8	19.0	37.8	19.5	19.4	22.9	23.5	23.5	16.3	19.6	19.6			
Subtotal	31.1	48.1	23.9	26.2	25.0	45.7	23.5	25.5	27.5	32.5	24.4	26.4	26.5				
Grand total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Value in Mio EUR	128.6	23 719.7	6 349.4	21 680.2	7 001.9	16 900.5	1 106.3	2 166.9	4 132.7	4 730.6	23 611.8	349 847.6	308 067.7				

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).<sup>(2)</sup> Including seeds.<sup>(3)</sup> The products listed in Article 1 of Council Regulation (EC) No 2200/96 on the new market organisations.<sup>(4)</sup> Excluding cereal and rice seeds, oilseeds, the seeds of protein plants and seed potatoes.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

3.1.2. Individual Member States and Candidate Countries' shares in agricultural production <sup>(1)</sup>(2008)EU-27 = 100  
(%)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eλλάδα	Espanña	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<i>Products subject to EU market organizations</i>																	
Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	0.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	16.9	0.1	0.4	1.9	6.5	26.1	8.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
Rye <sup>(2)</sup>	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.4	38.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.0	1.6	0.1	:	1.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	1.0
Oats <sup>(2)</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.4	7.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	11.0	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
Barley <sup>(2)</sup>	0.5	1.0	3.1	4.4	18.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	18.9	19.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.9
Maize <sup>(2)</sup>	0.4	2.1	1.0	:	4.9	:	:	4.7	7.5	20.8	18.4	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.9
Rice <sup>(2)</sup>	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.4	29.3	4.3	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3
Sugarbeet	4.0	0.0	2.9	2.8	18.8	:	:	1.6	5.3	24.1	24.1	:	:	0.5	:	:	0.7
Tobacco	0.0	16.7	:	:	2.9	:	:	13.4	11.1	8.1	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.7
Olive oil	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	40.6	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oilseeds <sup>(2)</sup>	0.2	4.4	4.8	2.4	20.0	0.4	:	0.1	3.6	24.3	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	8.5
Fresh fruit <sup>(3)</sup>	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.1	7.9	29.1	12.1	21.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Fresh vegetables <sup>(3)</sup>	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	6.7	0.1	0.7	5.6	20.2	10.6	18.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
Wine and must	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	0.4	8.3	48.7	23.5	0.0	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.7
Seeds <sup>(4)</sup>	2.7	0.5	2.3	10.0	2.4	0.0	:	1.0	1.8	9.5	25.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Textile fibres	2.6	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	57.8	30.4	3.3	0.1	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	0.5
Hops	0.3	0.5	18.6	:	58.8	:	:	:	0.6	2.1	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.0
Milk	1.8	1.1	1.7	3.3	18.1	0.4	3.1	2.1	5.7	16.9	9.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1
Cattle	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	12.1	0.1	5.4	0.7	8.7	25.9	10.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Pigs	4.6	0.5	1.4	7.6	19.9	0.2	1.0	0.8	14.3	9.6	7.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.2
Sheep and goats	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.2	14.3	22.7	13.9	4.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Eggs	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	6.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	13.1	11.1	13.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
Poultry	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	10.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	10.3	19.6	12.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	4.3
Subtotal	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	12.7	0.2	1.6	3.0	12.7	18.5	12.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.2
<i>Products not subject to EU market organizations</i>																	
Potatoes <sup>(2)</sup>	3.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	16.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	5.4	13.2	6.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Agricultural services	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.7	11.3	0.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	21.1	17.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.9
Other	2.3	0.5	1.0	3.0	17.3	0.1	2.3	1.7	7.4	16.4	11.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.0
Subtotal	2.1	0.8	0.9	2.8	16.0	0.1	2.0	2.0	6.3	16.9	12.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.4
Grand total	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	13.4	0.2	1.6	2.8	11.3	18.1	12.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.1

3.1.2 S1

	18	19	20	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	EU-15	Hrvatska	P.J.R. Makedonija	Türkiye
<i>Products subject to EU market organizations</i>																		
Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>			6.4	0.8	0.9		0.2	5.1	0.1	0.9		0.4	10.7	92.4	77.7			
Rye <sup>(2)</sup>			40.5	0.1	1.8		0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9		0.6	1.5	99.4	50.5			
Oats <sup>(2)</sup>			39.7	0.0	0.7		0.8	5.2	0.1	0.2		8.1	5.5	94.4	50.1			
Barley <sup>(2)</sup>			6.0	0.4	1.2		0.2	2.4	0.1	1.3		2.9	10.1	96.6	81.9			
Maize <sup>(2)</sup>			2.7	0.3	2.1		1.0	21.5	0.4	1.3				76.4	60.1			
Rice <sup>(2)</sup>				0.3			5.1	1.6						97.5	97.2			
Sugarbeet			12.3	6.4	2.9		0.1	0.8		1.1		1.8	8.0	99.1	81.6			
Tobacco			15.3				0.6	0.3		0.4				83.0	66.3			
Olive oil							2.2							100.0	99.6			
Olseeds <sup>(3)</sup>				0.0	1.1		0.1	6.5	0.1	2.3		0.3	8.0	89.1	62.8			
Fresh fruit <sup>(3)</sup>		0.0	2.6	2.6	1.6		3.8	4.2	0.4	0.2		0.2	2.6	95.2	86.4			
Fresh vegetables <sup>(3)</sup>		0.1	6.9	6.9	0.7		5.4	7.9	0.2	0.2		0.5	4.6	90.6	81.7			
Wine and must					3.0		5.1	2.0	0.7					96.0	96.4			
Seeds <sup>(1)</sup>			32.6	0.1	0.1		0.0	3.2	0.0	0.1		0.4	5.2	96.3	91.4			
Textile fibres			0.3	0.3	0.0		4.9	0.0					0.2	100.0	99.7			
Hops			6.9	0.8	0.8		0.0	0.4	8.9	0.6			1.6	99.1	64.1			
Milk		0.0	7.9	7.9	2.1		6.3	1.6	0.4	0.6		2.2	8.0	96.4	84.5			
Cattle		0.0	4.8	4.8	2.8		3.5	1.3	0.4	0.7		1.1	11.4	98.3	91.7			
Pigs		0.1	7.8	7.8	2.2		0.1	1.8	0.3	0.5		1.2	3.3	96.5	83.1			
Sheep and goats		0.0	2.9	2.9	0.5		2.4	2.8	0.2	0.4		0.4	23.9	94.3	92.0			
Eggs		0.1	5.5	5.5	2.4		1.1	9.6	0.4	1.0		1.9	8.7	88.9	69.9			
Poultry		0.1	4.2	4.2	0.9		2.3	2.5	0.5	0.7		0.9	10.8	96.3	78.3			
Subtotal		0.0	6.2	4.5	1.7		1.9	4.2	0.3	0.6		1.1	6.8	94.6	82.6			
<i>Products not subject to EU market organizations</i>																		
Potatoes <sup>(2)</sup>		0.1	8.7	10.1	0.7		1.2	11.3	0.2	0.3		1.0	9.4	87.9	74.1			
Agricultural services			3.3	16.8	1.6		2.0	1.3	0.1	0.6		0.6	6.4	96.9	88.6			
Other		0.0	4.3	12.9	1.9		1.6	5.9	0.3	0.4		1.6	3.3	93.6	85.4			
Subtotal		0.0	13.3	13.3	1.7		4.7	5.7	0.2	0.4		1.3	4.7	93.5	84.6			
Grand total		0.0	6.4	6.4	1.7		5.8	4.6	0.3	0.6		1.1	6.4	94.3	83.1			

(1) See notes on methods (C).

(2) Including seeds.

(3) The products listed in Article 1 of Council Regulation (EC) No 2200/96 on the new market organisations.

(4) Excluding cereal and rice seeds, olseeds, the seeds of protein plants and seed potatoes.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).



3.1.3 Farm inputs: breakdown by Member State and Candidate Countries<sup>(1)</sup>(2008)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Consumption of inputs (Mio EUR)	Seeds and reproductive material	Energy and lubricants	Fertilizers and soil improvers	Crop protection products and pesticides	Veterinary expenditure	Animal feed	Maintenance of machinery	Maintenance of buildings	Agricultural services	Other products and services	Share of inputs in production
EU-27	228 898	4.8	11.8	8.8	4.5	2.6	38.9	5.4	1.8	6.4	13.5	60.0
Belgique/België	5 480	6.4	10.7	9.0	3.5	3.6	48.4	6.3	1.6	1.9	6.3	73.2
Bulgaria	2 608	5.3	21.9	8.4	3.6	6.1	27.7	5.6	3.6	10.9	6.8	58.0
Česká republika	3 552	4.4	12.6	7.2	7.0	3.8	40.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	14.1	74.6
Danmark	7 571	4.1	6.1	5.1	2.8	2.1	47.8	5.2	1.6	5.8	16.7	83.3
Deutschland	34 299	2.6	10.1	8.6	4.7	2.4	44.3	5.8	2.1	5.1	12.7	68.8
Eesti	446	2.9	13.6	6.8	2.8	1.9	50.5	5.6	2.1	4.3	8.7	66.8
Éire/Irland	4 494	2.5	7.7	11.3	1.3	2.8	48.8	6.3	1.8	6.3	9.4	73.5
Elláda	19 200	4.8	9.0	8.5	3.9	3.0	49.8	6.9	2.5	2.2	7.7	44.5
España	4 947	6.6	22.3	5.2	3.9	1.7	37.7	2.4	0.4	10.3	6.5	44.9
France	41 919	4.5	8.7	11.1	7.3	3.8	36.3	6.2	0.7	7.7	12.9	60.6
Italia	21 614	5.5	12.2	8.7	3.7	3.0	36.4	3.2	1.4	9.7	14.1	45.4
Kypros/Kıbrıs	347	6.3	12.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	47.1	3.0	0.5	0.0	11.9	53.6
Latvija	748	3.6	18.0	11.3	4.1	1.7	33.1	6.2	2.5	3.2	13.1	71.7
Lietuva	1 561	2.7	14.6	17.6	5.3	1.1	35.6	4.2	1.3	3.1	13.0	67.8
Luxembourg	219	3.5	8.4	7.3	3.7	4.3	46.1	7.7	1.0	3.2	12.9	66.2
Magyarország	5 211	6.5	14.3	10.6	6.9	1.5	32.8	4.6	0.7	8.4	13.8	66.6
Malta	80	4.1	12.0	2.4	0.9	2.1	54.0	9.6	3.5	0.0	11.4	58.9
Nederland	16 021	7.7	16.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	30.1	4.3	0.8	13.9	18.3	66.7
Österreich	3 812	4.1	10.5	4.6	3.2	2.6	41.8	6.4	1.5	6.4	17.6	57.0
Polska	13 895	2.1	22.5	10.7	4.5	1.0	40.6	6.5	4.5	3.6	2.9	63.6
Portugal	4 943	4.5	10.5	3.6	2.4	0.7	42.7	1.0	2.4	5.1	24.8	70.2
România	9 838	9.4	14.2	6.9	2.5	3.0	36.0	7.1	0.9	2.0	17.3	54.0
Slovenija	696	4.5	14.5	9.9	3.2	4.0	48.8	4.9	1.8	3.0	5.1	62.9
Slovensko	1 649	7.0	12.2	9.3	8.0	2.6	20.4	2.0	3.9	6.0	28.1	72.6
Suomi/Finland	3 544	3.6	12.1	12.8	2.1	0.8	38.6	5.7	2.6	2.6	17.4	77.6
Sverige	3 656	7.2	11.5	8.3	2.4	0.9	28.7	6.8	2.5	6.6	23.4	73.0
United Kingdom	16 544	4.8	9.3	11.6	5.0	2.2	29.9	5.5	3.2	5.9	21.3	67.1
EU-25	216 451	4.5	11.5	8.9	4.6	2.6	39.2	5.4	1.9	6.5	13.4	60.4
EU-15	189 265	4.7	10.6	8.7	4.5	2.7	39.4	5.4	1.7	6.8	14.1	59.6
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(<sup>1</sup>) See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

3.1.4 Situation (¹) of: a) output of the agricultural industry  
b) intermediate consumption  
c) gross added value at basic prices  
d) factor income

02.02.2010

2008

1	2	EUR (Mio)		% TAV		At current exchange rates and prices		
		At current prices	At 2005	2008 2007	2008 2005	PPS	EUR	
						Mio	As a % per aggregate (EU-27 = 100)	As a % of output of the agricultural industry sector
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
Output of the agricultural industry	EU-27	381 212	336 196	6.0	5.1	408 335	100.0	100.0
	Belgique/België	7 485	6 630	1.4	4.2	6 645	2.0	100.0
	Bulgaria	4 494	3 521	35.6	10.2	10 165	1.2	100.0
	Česká republika	4 764	3 636	10.1	11.3	6 750	1.2	100.0
	Danmark	9 090	7 953	0.7	4.8	6 377	2.4	100.0
	Deutschland	49 852	39 966	7.6	8.7	47 767	13.1	100.0
	Eesti	668	592	-4.5	7.1	953	0.2	100.0
	Éire/Ireland	6 114	5 063	2.4	2.3	5 117	1.6	100.0
	Elláda	43 183	11 036	1.6	-2.8	46 899	11.3	100.0
	España	11 011	44 302	0.0	2.9	12 184	2.9	100.0
	France	69 211	64 510	3.7	2.8	61 314	18.2	100.0
	Italia	47 641	43 629	5.9	2.9	45 764	12.5	100.0
	Kypros/kibris	648	0	1.7	-0.3	719	0.2	100.0
	Latvija	1 044	817	-0.6	11.6	1 429	0.3	100.0
	Lietuva	2 302	1 836	10.8	12.3	3 681	0.6	100.0
	Luxembourg	330	266	15.8	8.9	279	0.1	100.0
	Magyarország	7 825	6 694	17.1	8.6	11 716	2.1	100.0
	Malta	136	115	7.3	3.5	187	0.0	100.0
	Nederland	24 013	21 818	2.0	4.9	22 432	6.3	100.0
	Österreich	6 691	5 815	5.3	7.0	6 121	1.8	100.0
	Polska	21 838	15 803	9.5	13.2	33 160	5.7	100.0
	Portugal	7 037	6 642	5.5	2.3	8 505	1.8	100.0
	România	18 217	13 131	27.3	12.3	32 854	4.8	100.0
	Slovenija	1 106	1 017	-1.8	1.3	1 370	0.3	100.0
	Slovensko	2 270	1 673	16.9	11.6	3 411	0.6	100.0
	Suomi/Finland	4 568	4 270	2.2	1.4	3 792	1.2	100.0
	Sverige	5 005	4 329	-4.2	4.4	4 283	1.3	100.0
	United Kingdom	24 670	21 134	8.0	5.6	24 461	6.5	100.0
	EU-25	358 501	319 544	4.8	4.8	365 316	94.0	100.0
	EU-15	315 900	287 363	4.2	4.0	301 940	82.9	100.0
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	PJ R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Intermediate consumption	EU-27	228 898	183 264	12.5	8.5	243 687	100.0	60.0
	Belgique/België	5 480	4 971	14.0	7.6	4 865	2.4	73.2
	Bulgaria	2 608	1 999	24.9	12.9	5 900	1.1	58.0
	Česká republika	3 552	2 523	13.8	13.1	5 033	1.6	74.6
	Danmark	7 571	5 702	14.1	10.5	5 312	3.3	83.3
	Deutschland	34 299	27 717	13.2	9.6	32 865	15.0	68.8
	Eesti	446	331	13.4	11.2	636	0.2	66.8
	Éire/Ireland	4 494	3 559	10.7	6.9	3 761	2.0	73.5
	Elláda	19 200	3 982	10.9	6.2	20 852	8.4	44.5
	España	4 947	14 955	9.8	8.4	5 474	2.2	44.9
	France	41 919	36 219	11.9	6.4	37 136	18.3	60.6
	Italia	21 614	17 716	11.0	6.8	20 763	9.4	45.4
	Kypros/kibris	347	:	2.1	2.6	385	0.2	53.6
	Latvija	748	509	5.7	16.7	1 025	0.3	71.7
	Lietuva	1 561	1 039	19.3	15.1	2 497	0.7	67.8
	Luxembourg	219	171	32.8	13.7	185	0.1	66.2
	Magyarország	5 211	3 780	18.2	10.1	7 803	2.3	66.6
	Malta	80	62	12.0	7.2	110	0.0	58.9
	Nederland	16 021	13 387	10.5	8.5	14 966	7.0	66.7
	Österreich	3 812	3 106	9.5	6.5	3 487	1.7	57.0
	Polska	13 895	9 295	17.7	15.7	21 099	6.1	63.6
	Portugal	4 943	4 129	8.4	5.7	5 974	2.2	70.2
	România	9 838	6 726	22.0	13.9	17 743	4.3	139.8
	Slovenija	696	632	- 0.2	5.9	862	0.3	62.9
	Slovensko	1 649	1 222	14.8	11.2	2 478	0.7	72.6
	Suomi/Finland	3 544	2 724	14.1	7.9	2 942	1.5	77.6
	Sverige	3 656	3 040	- 5.3	4.9	3 129	1.6	73.0
	United Kingdom	16 544	13 767	11.1	6.7	16 404	7.2	67.1
	EU-25	216 451	174 539	11.9	8.3	220 044	94.6	60.4
	EU-15	188 265	155 147	11.3	7.6	178 117	82.2	59.6
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	PJ R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.1.4 S1

Gross added value at basic prices	EU-27	152 543	153 022	- 2.2	0.8	164 876	100.0	40.0
	Belgique/België	2 004	1 749	- 22.2	- 3.2	1 780	1.3	26.8
	Bulgaria	1 886	1 424	53.7	6.9	4 265	1.2	42.0
	Česká republika	1 212	1 063	0.3	6.6	1 717	0.8	25.4
	Danmark	1 518	2 250	- 36.5	- 12.7	1 065	1.0	16.7
	Deutschland	15 553	12 315	- 3.0	6.7	14 902	10.2	31.2
	Eesti	222	260	- 27.5	0.5	316	0.1	33.2
	Éire/Ireland	1 620	1 503	- 15.4	- 7.4	1 356	1.1	26.5
	Elláda	23 983	7 044	- 4.7	- 8.3	26 047	15.7	55.5
	España	6 064	29 730	- 6.7	- 0.8	6 710	4.0	55.1
	France	27 292	28 203	- 6.8	- 1.7	24 178	17.9	39.4
	Italia	26 027	25 936	2.0	0.1	25 001	17.1	54.6
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	301	0	1.3	- 3.2	334	0.2	46.4
	Latvija	296	308	- 13.7	1.8	405	0.2	28.3
	Lietuva	740	813	- 3.7	7.1	1 184	0.5	32.2
	Luxembourg	111	89	- 7.4	1.6	94	0.1	33.8
	Magyarország	2 613	2 730	15.0	5.8	3 913	1.7	33.4
	Malta	56	52	1.2	- 1.0	77	0.0	41.1
	Nederland	7 991	8 425	- 11.6	- 1.0	7 465	5.2	33.3
	Österreich	2 879	2 702	0.2	7.6	2 633	1.9	43.0
	Polska	7 943	6 483	- 2.4	9.2	12 060	5.2	36.4
	Portugal	2 094	2 515	- 0.7	- 4.3	2 531	1.4	29.8
	România	8 379	6 420	34.1	10.6	15 111	5.5	46.0
	Slovenija	411	381	- 4.4	- 5.1	509	0.3	37.1
	Slovensko	621	449	22.6	12.8	934	0.4	27.4
	Suomi/Finland	1 024	1 552	- 24.8	- 13.0	850	0.7	22.4
	Sverige	1 349	1 270	- 0.9	2.9	1 154	0.9	27.0
United Kingdom	8 355	7 356	5.0	4.5	8 284	5.5	33.9	
EU-25	142 279	145 178	- 4.2	0.2	145 500	93.3	39.7	
EU-15	127 864	132 638	- 4.7	- 0.5	124 051	83.8	40.5	
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Factor income <sup>(2)</sup>	EU-27	139 593	-	- 2.9	3.4	152 703	100.0	36.6
	Belgique/België	1 728	-	- 28.4	- 3.0	1 534	1.2	23.1
	Bulgaria	2 091	-	53.5	11.8	4 729	1.5	46.5
	Česká republika	1 608	-	15.6	11.8	2 278	1.2	33.7
	Danmark	973	-	- 48.0	- 19.5	683	0.7	10.7
	Deutschland	14 072	-	- 5.3	7.5	13 484	10.1	28.2
	Eesti	277	-	- 19.9	5.9	395	0.2	41.5
	Éire/Ireland	2 760	-	- 9.7	- 3.4	2 310	2.0	45.1
	Elláda	7 527	-	- 4.0	0.1	8 329	5.4	68.4
	España	24 535	-	- 6.2	2.1	26 647	17.6	56.8
	France	22 768	-	- 10.5	3.6	20 170	16.3	32.9
	Italia	17 489	-	1.9	- 0.8	16 799	12.5	36.7
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	314	-	2.0	- 4.0	348	0.2	48.4
	Latvija	402	-	- 11.2	7.0	550	0.3	38.5
	Lietuva	670	-	- 3.1	10.8	1 072	0.5	29.1
	Luxembourg	96	-	- 10.1	- 1.1	81	0.1	29.1
	Magyarország	2 846	-	25.7	11.3	4 262	2.0	36.4
	Malta	60	-	- 4.3	- 0.4	82	0.0	43.7
	Nederland	5 351	-	- 17.9	- 0.3	4 999	3.8	22.3
	Österreich	2 711	-	- 2.3	5.8	2 480	1.9	40.5
	Polska	8 841	-	5.1	16.7	13 425	6.3	40.5
	Portugal	2 143	-	1.9	- 2.0	2 591	1.5	30.5
	România	6 520	-	47.5	9.5	11 759	4.7	35.8
	Slovenija	422	-	- 7.6	0.1	523	0.3	38.1
	Slovensko	672	-	22.4	20.1	1 010	0.5	29.6
	Suomi/Finland	1 645	-	- 19.5	- 5.0	1 366	1.2	36.0
	Sverige	1 318	-	- 1.3	2.9	1 128	0.9	26.3
United Kingdom	9 752	-	4.6	4.6	9 669	7.0	39.5	
EU-25	130 981	-	- 5.0	3.0	136 214	93.8	36.5	
EU-15	114 870	-	- 6.6	1.8	112 270	82.3	36.4	
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

<sup>(1)</sup> Voir remarques méthodologiques (C).<sup>(2)</sup> Factor income = Gross added value at basic prices + other subsidies - other taxes on production - depreciation.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

## 3.1.5 Value of agricultural production, crop production and livestock production (1)

Mio EUR

1	Producer prices			% TAV	Basic prices			% TAV
	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Agricultural production</b>								
EU-27	309 183	341 664	363 186	6.3	318 371	349 523	370 896	6.1
Belgique/België	6 844	7 270	7 363	1.3	6981.5	7347.5	7450.2	1.4
Bulgaria	3 111	2 979	4 073	36.8	3111.0	3037.7	4148.0	36.6
Česká republika	3 415	4 147	4 579	10.4	3515.1	4245.4	4676.5	10.2
Danmark	8 045	8 894	8 967	0.8	8072.8	8929.9	9002.7	0.8
Deutschland	40 144	46 159	49 836	8.0	40150.0	46147.0	49717.6	7.7
Eesti	483	633	595	- 6.1	517.0	648.6	611.1	- 5.8
Éire/Ireland	5 510	5 990	6 108	2.0	5492.8	5972.3	6113.8	2.4
Elláda	9 403	10 003	10 110	1.1	9916.3	10515.4	10489.2	- 0.2
España	34 631	39 838	40 720	2.2	36027.9	41316.1	42007.2	1.7
France	56 818	62 451	64 787	3.7	59278.7	64923.9	67291.0	3.6
Italia	41 542	43 215	45 844	6.1	42267.0	43593.6	46135.3	5.8
Kypros/Kibris	605	607	617	1.6	604.9	607.1	616.6	1.6
Latvija	684	902	924	2.5	757.2	946.3	967.0	2.2
Lietuva	1 309	1 846	2 018	9.3	1539.8	1995.3	2188.6	9.7
Luxembourg	241	272	315	16.1	240.2	271.3	314.6	16.0
Magyarország	5 493	6 261	7 567	20.9	5833.7	6495.0	7638.1	17.6
Malta	103	108	117	8.9	115.8	119.4	128.6	7.7
Nederland	21 740	23 062	23 591	2.3	22318.0	23232.0	23719.7	2.1
Österreich	5 206	5 952	6 280	5.5	5355.9	6006.9	6349.4	5.7
Polska	14 850	18 815	20 510	9.0	15995.6	19787.4	21680.2	9.6
Portugal	6 384	6 420	6 813	6.1	6666.9	6637.1	7001.9	5.5
România	13 035	12 891	16 394	27.2	13227.0	13201.8	16900.5	28.0
Slovenija	966	1 116	1 095	- 1.9	1066.1	1127.0	1106.3	- 1.8
Slovensko	1 525	1 795	1 989	10.8	1583.4	1853.7	2166.9	16.9
Suomi/Finland	3 175	3 685	3 768	2.3	3547.6	4056.6	4132.7	1.9
Sverige	4 065	4 767	4 665	- 2.2	4215.1	4839.0	4730.6	- 2.2
United Kingdom	19 857	21 589	23 541	9.0	19973.9	21670.3	23611.8	9.0
EU-25	293 037	325 795	342 718	5.2	302 033	333 284	349 848	5.0
EU-15	263 604	289 565	302 708	4.5	270 505	295 459	308 068	4.3
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	1 057	1 031	:	x	1 074	1 046	:	x
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B - Crop production</b>								
EU-27	163 540	187 904	198 734	5.8	168 622	192 623	203 279	5.5
Belgique/België	3 169	3 305	3 220	- 2.6	3 164	3 316	3 231	- 2.5
Bulgaria	1 758	1 511	2 421	60.2	1 758	1 566	2 489	59.0
Česká republika	1 740	2 387	2 484	4.0	1 746	2 391	2 493	4.2
Danmark	2 625	3 463	3 243	- 6.4	2 627	3 466	3 245	- 6.4
Deutschland	18 849	23 566	25 133	6.6	18 858	23 557	25 117	6.6
Eesti	192	323	236	- 26.9	211	336	250	- 25.7
Éire/Ireland	1 454	1 595	1 608	0.8	1 454	1 596	1 608	0.8
Elláda	6 255	6 911	6 915	0.1	6 725	7 402	7 273	- 1.7
España	20 754	25 135	25 942	3.2	21 683	26 148	26 785	2.4
France	32 034	36 983	36 825	- 0.4	33 380	38 348	38 206	- 0.4
Italia	25 330	26 320	27 964	6.2	25 827	26 608	28 229	6.1
Kypros/Kibris	321	327	319	- 2.7	321	327	319	- 2.7
Latvija	343	500	517	3.4	385	525	540	2.8
Lietuva	555	1 014	1 084	6.9	703	1 147	1 238	8.0
Luxembourg	83	99	124	26.1	83	99	124	26.1
Magyarország	3 142	3 706	4 655	25.6	3 333	3 896	4 656	19.5
Malta	41	44	48	10.5	45	48	53	10.0
Nederland	11 173	11 691	11 401	- 2.5	11 208	11 724	11 432	- 2.5
Österreich	2 368	2 952	2 955	0.1	2 368	2 951	2 954	0.1
Polska	6 667	9 463	10 369	9.6	7 810	10 399	11 539	11.0
Portugal	3 938	3 797	3 918	3.2	4 053	3 860	3 956	2.5
România	8 876	8 603	12 343	43.5	8 885	8 618	12 438	44.3
Slovenija	478	599	529	- 11.6	517	599	530	- 11.6
Slovensko	712	858	997	16.2	764	917	1 068	16.5
Suomi/Finland	1 448	1 893	1 798	- 5.0	1 453	1 898	1 803	- 5.0
Sverige	1 708	2 358	2 044	- 13.3	1 716	2 365	2 051	- 13.3
United Kingdom	7 527	8 502	9 644	13.4	7 544	8 515	9 652	13.4
EU-25	152 906	177 790	183 971	3.5	157 979	182 439	188 351	3.2
EU-15	138 715	158 570	162 733	2.6	142 143	161 852	165 667	2.4
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	814	760	:	x	828	764	:	x
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.1.5 S1

<i>B.1. Cereals (including rice)</i>									
	EU-27	30 934	47 222	51 256	8.5	33 411	49 398	53 555	8.4
Belgique/België		309	437	344	- 21.2	309	437	344	- 21.2
Bulgaria		452	446	1 025	129.8	452	446	1 025	129.7
Česká republika		669	1 103	1 060	- 3.9	669	1 103	1 060	- 3.9
Danmark		1 082	1 697	1 211	- 28.6	1 082	1 697	1 211	- 28.6
Deutschland		4 707	7 086	8 021	13.2	4 707	7 086	8 021	13.2
Eesti		71	157	76	- 51.5	87	168	87	- 48.1
Éire/Ireland		221	342	280	- 18.1	221	342	280	- 18.1
Elláda		647	1 016	1 051	3.5	722	1 095	1 131	3.2
España		2 523	4 954	4 776	- 3.6	2 907	5 322	5 149	- 3.3
France		7 503	11 384	10 686	- 6.1	8 271	12 142	11 476	- 5.5
Italia		3 109	4 216	4 791	13.7	3 382	4 417	4 973	12.6
Kypros/kibris		11	10	2	- 76.2	11	10	2	- 76.2
Latvija		117	234	199	- 14.8	144	249	215	- 13.7
Lietuva		177	492	504	2.4	284	585	634	8.3
Luxembourg		18	29	21	- 26.8	18	29	21	- 26.8
Magyarország		1 423	1 687	2 267	34.4	1 550	1 815	2 267	24.9
Malta		-	-	-	:	-	-	-	:
Nederland		196	266	289	8.5	196	267	289	8.4
Österreich		463	837	643	- 23.2	463	837	643	- 23.1
Polska		1 975	3 973	4 096	3.1	2 603	4 439	4 704	6.0
Portugal		175	216	237	9.8	190	228	250	9.8
România		1 634	1 630	3 824	134.7	1 637	1 630	3 882	138.2
Slovenija		52	95	80	- 15.9	80	95	80	- 15.9
Slovensko		294	408	498	22.1	323	452	538	19.2
Suomi/Finland		437	713	595	- 16.6	437	713	595	- 16.6
Sverige		452	974	654	- 32.9	452	974	654	- 32.9
United Kingdom		2 214	2 825	4 026	42.5	2 214	2 825	4 026	42.5
	EU-25	28 848	45 147	46 407	2.8	31 322	47 322	48 648	2.8
	EU-15	24 058	36 990	37 624	1.7	25 571	38 408	39 061	1.7
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija		95	85	:	x	95	85	:	x
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>C. Livestock production</i>									
	EU-27	131 297	139 120	149 177	7.2	135 374	142 223	152 304	7.1
Belgique/België		3 629	3 920	4 098	12.6	3 773	3 986	4 174	4.7
Bulgaria		1 109	1 242	1 369	11.9	1 109	1 247	1 375	10.3
Česká republika		1 593	1 676	1 989	4.9	1 686	1 770	2 077	17.3
Danmark		4 998	4 967	5 314	- 1.1	5 023	5 000	5 347	6.9
Deutschland		19 729	20 927	22 970	5.8	19 726	20 924	22 868	9.3
Eesti		281	299	340	5.7	296	301	342	13.8
Éire/Ireland		3 785	4 106	4 218	8.4	3 767	4 088	4 224	3.3
Elláda		2 738	2 675	2 770	0.6	2 782	2 696	2 791	3.5
España		13 332	14 313	14 370	4.7	13 800	14 777	14 815	0.3
France		21 699	22 321	24 731	2.8	22 814	23 428	25 854	10.4
Italia		13 716	14 341	15 275	4.3	13 944	14 432	15 301	6.0
Kypros/kibris		284	279	298	4.3	284	279	298	6.6
Latvija		318	377	383	18.4	350	396	403	1.8
Lietuva		720	804	885	11.6	804	820	901	9.9
Luxembourg		151	165	183	9.4	150	164	182	10.7
Magyarország		1 991	2 211	2 473	11.0	2 141	2 255	2 544	12.8
Malta		62	64	69	3.8	70	71	76	6.1
Nederland		8 189	8 989	9 653	9.0	8 703	9 089	9 711	6.8
Österreich		2 634	2 790	3 080	5.9	2 783	2 845	3 150	10.7
Polska		7 772	8 930	9 635	14.9	7 773	8 966	9 635	7.5
Portugal		2 174	2 339	2 596	7.3	2 342	2 494	2 747	10.1
România		4 024	4 083	3 857	1.4	4 208	4 378	4 268	- 2.5
Slovenija		468	499	545	6.5	530	509	556	9.2
Slovensko		747	857	893	14.8	752	857	1 000	16.7
Suomi/Finland		1 648	1 708	1 879	4.7	2 015	2 075	2 239	7.9
Sverige		2 094	2 131	2 380	1.9	2 236	2 196	2 440	11.1
United Kingdom		11 414	12 108	12 924	6.0	11 514	12 177	12 985	6.6
	EU-25	126 163	133 796	143 950	7.6	130 057	136 599	146 661	7.4
	EU-15	111 928	117 800	126 440	7.3	115 371	120 373	128 827	7.0
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija		241	266	:	x	243	278	:	x
Türkiye		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.1.5 S2

<i>C.1 - Cattle</i>									
	EU-27	27 338	27 913	28 915	3.6	29 706	30 148	31 333	3.9
Belgique/België		1 010	1 096	1 083	- 1.2	1 098	1 183	1 170	- 1.1
Bulgaria		116	118	115	- 3.0	116	118	115	- 3.0
Česká republika		187	188	220	16.9	278	279	306	9.7
Danmark		319	303	338	11.7	352	335	371	10.5
Deutschland		3 693	3 544	3 790	6.9	3 693	3 544	3 790	6.9
Eesti		30	28	33	19.0	34	29	35	19.8
Éire/Ireland		1 502	1 503	1 668	11.0	1 496	1 497	1 695	13.2
Elláda		241	208	226	8.8	251	217	235	8.4
España		2 126	2 462	2 457	- 0.2	2 402	2 735	2 726	- 0.3
France		7 033	6 913	7 055	2.1	8 080	7 954	8 105	1.9
Italia		3 277	3 285	3 353	2.1	3 411	3 352	3 364	0.4
Kypros/Kibris		11	10	10	1.6	11	10	10	1.6
Latvija		31	40	28	- 30.4	40	46	34	- 24.7
Lietuva		95	91	105	15.9	134	107	122	14.1
Luxembourg		50	50	56	11.4	50	50	56	11.4
Magyarország		102	103	105	2.3	126	116	118	1.7
Malta		4	4	4	- 3.4	6	4	4	- 3.4
Nederland		1 398	1 540	1 406	- 8.7	1 542	1 642	1 503	- 8.5
Österreich		716	738	780	5.7	811	832	873	4.9
Polska		812	929	1 084	16.6	812	929	1 084	16.6
Portugal		367	368	392	6.4	449	487	516	5.9
România		423	424	209	- 50.6	439	501	403	- 19.6
Slovenija		118	126	126	- 0.4	160	136	136	0.0
Slovensko		109	115	127	10.9	111	115	226	96.9
Suomi/Finland		212	214	230	7.3	312	315	329	4.5
Sverige		382	371	394	6.2	418	406	426	4.9
United Kingdom		2 973	3 140	3 522	12.2	3 073	3 208	3 584	11.7
	EU-25	26 799	27 370	28 591	4.5	29 151	29 529	30 815	4.4
	EU-15	25 300	25 735	26 748	3.9	27 438	27 758	28 740	3.5
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija		35	32	:	x	35	32	:	x
Türkiye		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>C.2 Milk</i>									
	EU-27	42 761	48 399	52 699	8.9	43 897	48 679	52 800	8.5
Belgique/België		768	976	976	0.0	843	976	976	0.0
Bulgaria		374	483	549	13.7	374	488	555	13.8
Česká republika		712	761	918	20.6	712	761	918	20.6
Danmark		1 375	1 481	1 737	17.3	1 367	1 481	1 737	17.3
Deutschland		8 026	9 556	9 644	0.9	8 023	9 553	9 542	- 0.1
Eesti		152	167	186	11.5	162	167	186	11.5
Éire/Ireland		1 325	1 663	1 630	- 2.0	1 314	1 653	1 611	- 2.5
Elláda		1 062	1 045	1 110	6.2	1 083	1 045	1 110	6.2
España		2 400	2 760	2 976	7.8	2 418	2 779	2 994	7.7
France		6 941	7 402	8 926	20.6	6 929	7 392	8 915	20.6
Italia		4 284	4 396	4 909	11.7	4 354	4 396	4 909	11.7
Kypros/Kibris		87	86	94	9.5	87	86	94	9.5
Latvija		167	193	192	- 0.6	188	200	201	0.5
Lietuva		341	427	429	0.4	385	427	429	0.4
Luxembourg		78	93	101	8.0	77	93	100	7.7
Magyarország		424	508	573	12.9	512	508	575	13.2
Malta		14	15	19	24.9	16	17	20	18.8
Nederland		3 283	3 911	4 233	8.2	3 645	3 908	4 192	7.3
Österreich		871	983	1 146	16.6	930	952	1 129	18.6
Polska		2 523	3 091	3 347	8.3	2 523	3 121	3 347	7.2
Portugal		673	757	856	13.2	734	779	858	10.2
România		1 130	1 302	1 306	0.2	1 176	1 358	1 363	0.4
Slovenija		152	164	190	15.5	170	164	190	15.5
Slovensko		239	282	306	8.7	239	282	306	8.7
Suomi/Finland		831	870	980	12.6	1 002	1 043	1 153	10.5
Sverige		948	985	1 116	13.3	1 050	1 011	1 140	12.8
United Kingdom		3 584	4 041	4 250	5.2	3 584	4 041	4 250	5.2
	EU-25	41 257	46 614	50 844	9.1	42 347	46 833	50 882	8.6
	EU-15	36 447	40 919	44 590	9.0	37 355	41 100	44 616	8.6
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija		105	131	:	x	105	131	:	x
Türkiye		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.1.5 S3

<i>C.3 Pigs</i>									
	EU-27	31 264	29 539	32 871	11.3	31 375	29 653	33 009	11.3
	Belgique/België	1 450	1 371	1 531	11.7	1 432	1 352	1 522	12.5
	Bulgaria	170	162	171	5.4	170	162	171	4.5
	Česká republika	423	423	452	6.8	423	423	452	6.8
	Danmark	2 607	2 400	2 524	5.2	2 607	2 400	2 524	5.2
	Deutschland	5 502	5 114	6 580	28.7	5 502	5 114	6 580	28.7
	Eesti	64	65	77	18.2	64	65	77	18.2
	Éire/Ireland	321	293	334	13.8	320	293	333	13.8
	Elláda	245	245	256	4.4	245	245	256	4.4
	España	4 780	4 572	4 718	3.2	4 780	4 572	4 718	3.2
	France	3 088	2 841	3 158	11.2	3 088	2 841	3 158	11.2
	Italia	2 453	2 371	2 574	8.5	2 453	2 371	2 574	8.5
	Kypros/Kibris	64	60	61	2.1	64	60	61	2.1
	Latvija	53	56	68	19.6	55	63	72	14.4
	Lietuva	161	136	179	31.9	161	136	179	31.9
	Luxembourg	18	17	22	26.0	18	17	22	26.0
	Magyarország	682	649	690	6.4	700	663	720	8.6
	Malta	13	13	14	8.1	16	16	17	6.7
	Nederland	2 293	2 160	2 563	18.7	2 293	2 160	2 563	18.7
	Österreich	703	675	736	9.0	699	670	731	9.1
	Polska	2 607	2 508	2 592	3.4	2 607	2 508	2 592	3.4
	Portugal	460	462	579	25.3	460	462	579	25.3
	România	1 160	924	925	0.2	1 207	977	983	0.6
	Slovenija	97	84	86	2.9	97	84	86	2.9
	Slovensko	186	189	166	- 12.2	186	189	166	- 12.2
	Suomi/Finland	279	299	330	10.1	342	361	386	7.0
	Sverige	367	366	397	8.4	368	367	398	8.4
	United Kingdom	1 017	1 084	1 088	0.4	1 017	1 084	1 088	0.4
	EU-25	29 933	28 453	31 775	11.7	29 998	28 514	31 855	11.7
	EU-15	25 582	24 270	27 389	12.9	25 624	24 308	27 432	12.9
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	33	51	:	x	33	51	:	x
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>C.4 Eggs and poultry</i>									
	EU-27	19 554	22 951	24 736	7.8	19 657	23 050	24 846	7.8
	Belgique/België	369	443	472	6.5	369	443	472	6.5
	Bulgaria	249	287	325	13.0	249	287	325	13.0
	Česká republika	265	300	395	31.5	265	300	395	31.5
	Danmark	231	265	323	22.2	231	265	323	22.2
	Deutschland	1 895	2 118	2 372	12.0	1 895	2 118	2 372	12.0
	Eesti	25	27	34	24.4	25	27	34	24.4
	Éire/Ireland	177	190	193	1.7	177	190	193	1.7
	Elláda	242	266	292	9.8	242	266	292	9.8
	España	2 353	2 846	2 762	- 3.0	2 353	2 846	2 762	- 3.0
	France	3 250	3 809	4 218	10.7	3 252	3 810	4 220	10.7
	Italia	2 399	3 020	3 189	5.6	2 399	3 020	3 189	5.6
	Kypros/Kibris	67	77	85	9.8	67	77	85	9.8
	Latvija	46	70	81	15.5	46	70	81	15.5
	Lietuva	110	138	146	5.4	110	138	146	5.4
	Luxembourg	3	3	3	4.8	3	3	3	4.8
	Magyarország	647	809	944	16.7	659	815	957	17.4
	Malta	12	13	13	- 0.2	14	15	15	0.0
	Nederland	903	1 086	1 141	5.0	905	1 087	1 142	5.1
	Österreich	260	303	332	9.8	259	302	331	9.9
	Polska	1 727	2 274	2 515	10.6	1 727	2 278	2 515	10.4
	Portugal	419	495	510	3.0	419	495	510	3.0
	România	1 028	1 068	1 087	1.8	1 093	1 132	1 160	2.5
	Slovenija	77	102	121	19.1	77	102	121	19.1
	Slovensko	143	202	193	- 4.3	143	202	193	- 4.3
	Suomi/Finland	139	158	191	20.7	160	178	209	17.5
	Sverige	201	218	281	28.9	201	218	281	28.9
	United Kingdom	2 318	2 364	2 519	6.6	2 318	2 364	2 519	6.6
	EU-25	18 277	21 596	23 324	8.0	18 315	21 631	23 361	8.0
	EU-15	15 159	17 583	18 798	6.9	15 183	17 605	18 819	6.9
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	35	30	:	x	35	30	:	x
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

**3.1.6 Movements in output volume in the agricultural industry,  
in intermediate consumption, in gross added value (at basic prices)  
and in net added value (at basic prices) <sup>(1)</sup>**

(2005 = 100)

		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
Output of the agricultural industry	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	98.7	99.4	102.5
	Belgique/België	100.0	99.8	102.4	100.2
	Bulgaria	100.0	99.9	78.9	104.9
	Česká republika	100.0	95.8	98.8	105.3
	Danmark	100.0	98.6	99.2	100.7
	Deutschland	100.0	99.8	99.7	102.9
	Eesti	100.0	97.9	110.1	109.0
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	91.5	89.6	88.6
	Elláda	100.0	93.7	91.8	92.0
	España	100.0	102.5	113.1	111.9
	France	100.0	97.9	98.7	101.4
	Italia	100.0	98.1	98.0	99.8
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	.	.	.
	Latvija	100.0	98.1	108.6	108.7
	Lietuva	100.0	95.9	103.8	112.9
	Luxembourg	100.0	96.7	101.4	104.2
	Magyarország	100.0	97.1	85.8	109.5
	Malta	100.0	97.6	88.7	93.3
	Nederland	100.0	100.8	102.8	105.0
	Österreich	100.0	98.8	102.3	106.4
	Polska	100.0	98.9	104.0	105.0
	Portugal	100.0	103.2	99.1	101.1
	România	100.0	102.4	84.3	102.2
	Slovenija	100.0	92.6	96.2	95.4
	Slovensko	100.0	97.1	92.7	102.5
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.6
	Sverige	100.0	100.0	101.2	98.3
United Kingdom	100.0	97.0	95.9	100.8	
EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>		100.0	98.6	100.2	102.5
EU-15		100.0	98.9	100.6	102.3
	Hrvatska	.	.	.	.
	P J R Makedonija	100.0	100.4	95.8	.
	Türkiye	.	.	.	.
Intermediate consumption	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	99.4	100.2	102.4
	Belgique/België	100.0	103.6	112.3	112.9
	Bulgaria	100.0	106.3	100.7	110.3
	Česká republika	100.0	100.0	106.9	102.8
	Danmark	100.0	101.9	103.8	101.5
	Deutschland	100.0	99.9	100.0	106.5
	Eesti	100.0	97.1	102.2	102.0
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	102.2	97.5	96.9
	Elláda	100.0	97.0	95.5	96.3
	España	100.0	101.3	102.9	99.3
	France	100.0	97.7	100.7	103.9
	Italia	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.8
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	.	.	.
	Latvija	100.0	104.9	114.3	108.0
	Lietuva	100.0	95.8	98.5	101.4
	Luxembourg	100.0	91.0	92.8	115.2
	Magyarország	100.0	98.9	95.8	96.8
	Malta	100.0	98.8	100.7	95.0
	Nederland	100.0	102.2	103.7	106.7
	Österreich	100.0	98.6	95.5	98.6
	Polska	100.0	102.3	103.5	103.7
	Portugal	100.0	98.5	98.9	98.7
	România	100.0	100.4	84.4	100.9
	Slovenija	100.0	99.3	103.6	108.0
	Slovensko	100.0	96.7	96.6	102.0
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	96.5	97.2	96.6
	Sverige	100.0	98.3	107.3	96.1
United Kingdom	100.0	97.1	97.8	101.0	
EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>		100.0	99.3	100.8	102.4
EU-15		100.0	99.3	100.8	102.6
	Hrvatska	.	.	.	.
	P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.
	Türkiye	.	.	.	.



## 3.1.6 S1

Gross added value at basic prices	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	98.0	98.6	102.7
	Belgique/België	100.0	92.1	85.1	79.1
	Bulgaria	100.0	92.3	53.4	92.2
	Česká republika	100.0	85.3	79.7	106.3
	Danmark	100.0	90.3	88.2	98.5
	Deutschland	100.0	99.6	99.0	96.1
	Eesti	100.0	99.0	121.6	119.2
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	72.2	75.2	73.6
	Elláda	100.0	91.9	89.7	89.6
	España	100.0	103.1	120.5	121.2
	France	100.0	98.2	95.8	98.0
	Italia	100.0	97.7	96.5	100.0
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	86.7	98.6	110.1
	Lietuva	100.0	96.1	113.9	135.1
	Luxembourg	100.0	104.7	114.2	83.9
	Magyarország	100.0	93.8	69.0	123.6
	Malta	100.0	96.1	75.4	90.0
	Nederland	100.0	98.8	101.3	102.3
	Österreich	100.0	99.0	111.2	116.8
	Polska	100.0	93.9	104.3	106.4
	Portugal	100.0	111.4	98.8	105.3
	România	100.0	104.5	84.2	103.7
	Slovenija	100.0	84.5	87.3	79.3
	Slovensko	100.0	98.1	83.0	103.7
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	98.7	106.8	99.8
	Sverige	100.0	104.3	86.4	102.6
United Kingdom	100.0	96.7	92.4	100.5	
EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	97.7	99.8	102.7	
EU-15	100.0	98.4	100.5	102.3	
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	
Net added value at basic prices	EU-27	:	:	:	:
	Belgique/België	100.0	125.6	95.5	84.4
	Bulgaria	100.0	91.4	51.2	89.6
	Česká republika	100.0	72.3	61.6	97.0
	Danmark	100.0	76.3	73.1	93.7
	Deutschland	100.0	93.1	86.0	76.9
	Eesti	100.0	92.0	117.8	109.6
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	58.9	62.5	59.4
	Elláda	100.0	90.7	87.8	87.6
	España	100.0	103.4	124.3	125.4
	France	100.0	97.1	93.0	95.7
	Italia	100.0	95.4	92.8	98.2
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	80.8	92.6	108.7
	Lietuva	100.0	91.2	107.9	130.7
	Luxembourg	100.0	112.7	122.0	33.8
	Magyarország	100.0	89.8	51.9	118.6
	Malta	100.0	95.8	74.0	89.2
	Nederland	100.0	98.4	101.9	103.8
	Österreich	100.0	98.1	128.3	141.7
	Polska	100.0	94.1	107.8	110.5
	Portugal	100.0	116.6	98.6	108.9
	România	100.0	105.7	76.4	104.1
	Slovenija	100.0	71.8	75.2	58.5
	Slovensko	100.0	94.6	67.9	103.6
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	96.4	184.5	121.6
	Sverige	100.0	116.4	53.0	92.3
United Kingdom	100.0	97.2	92.3	103.2	
EU-25	:	:	:	:	
EU-15	:	:	:	:	
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	

(1) See notes on methods (C).

(2) Not including Cyprus.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

3.1.7 Movement in the implicit index of output prices in the agricultural industry <sup>(1)</sup>:

– value/volume (nominal)

– value/volume, deflated by the GDP implicit price index (real)

(2005 = 100)

		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nominal	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	101.3	110.3	113.4
	Belgique/België	100.0	106.3	109.0	112.9
	Bulgaria	100.0	103.6	125.2	127.6
	Česká republika	100.0	103.8	118.3	109.7
	Danmark	100.0	105.0	115.2	114.4
	Deutschland	100.0	104.0	119.7	124.7
	Eesti	100.0	107.4	116.9	112.8
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	105.1	116.6	120.8
	Elláda	100.0	92.4	100.1	99.8
	España	100.0	91.6	94.9	97.5
	France	100.0	97.9	106.3	107.3
	Italia	100.0	101.5	105.1	109.2
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	115.5	129.5	129.0
	Lietuva	100.0	103.4	123.2	125.4
	Luxembourg	100.0	102.5	110.1	124.1
	Magyarország	100.0	107.7	129.1	118.5
	Malta	100.0	104.2	116.5	118.7
	Nederland	100.0	107.7	110.2	110.1
	Österreich	100.0	105.3	113.7	115.1
	Polska	100.0	105.0	119.8	120.6
	Portugal	100.0	98.8	102.4	105.9
	România	100.0	106.3	121.6	140.9
	Slovenija	100.0	108.0	110.0	108.9
	Slovensko	100.0	103.9	112.4	109.9
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	92.6	102.1	107.0
	Sverige	100.0	104.4	116.9	119.8
United Kingdom	100.0	103.7	113.8	135.9	
	EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	100.9	109.4	112.2
	EU-15	100.0	100.1	107.4	109.9
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	100.0	105.9	110.1	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:
Real	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	98.4	103.5	104.0
	Belgique/België	100.0	104.0	104.3	106.0
	Bulgaria	100.0	95.5	107.0	98.0
	Česká republika	100.0	102.7	113.2	103.1
	Danmark	100.0	103.0	110.7	105.8
	Deutschland	100.0	103.5	116.9	119.9
	Eesti	100.0	99.9	98.6	89.2
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	101.5	111.2	116.6
	Elláda	100.0	89.6	94.3	90.8
	España	100.0	88.0	88.2	88.5
	France	100.0	95.6	101.4	99.7
	Italia	100.0	99.7	100.7	101.9
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	105.1	97.9	84.6
	Lietuva	100.0	97.1	106.5	98.9
	Luxembourg	100.0	96.0	100.0	107.4
	Magyarország	100.0	103.7	117.2	103.7
	Malta	100.0	101.1	110.1	109.7
	Nederland	100.0	105.8	106.5	103.6
	Österreich	100.0	103.7	109.5	108.8
	Polska	100.0	103.4	113.6	111.0
	Portugal	100.0	96.1	96.7	98.0
	România	100.0	96.1	96.9	98.5
	Slovenija	100.0	105.8	103.4	98.5
	Slovensko	100.0	101.0	108.0	102.6
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	91.4	97.6	100.5
	Sverige	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.8
United Kingdom	100.0	100.9	107.7	124.8	
	EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	98.6	103.7	104.3
	EU-15	100.0	97.9	102.5	103.9
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	100.0	101.4	98.2	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).<sup>(2)</sup> Not including Cyprus.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

3.1.8 Evolution of the implicit price index of intermediate consumption <sup>(1)</sup>:

– value/volume (nominal)

– value/volume, deflated by GDP deflator (real)

(2005 = 100)

		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nominal	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	103.7	113.6	124.9
	Belgique/België	100.0	98.5	97.2	110.3
	Bulgaria	100.0	103.5	114.4	130.5
	Česká republika	100.0	100.9	110.8	117.9
	Danmark	100.0	102.0	113.8	132.9
	Deutschland	100.0	104.4	116.4	123.8
	Eesti	100.0	106.3	118.5	134.7
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.3
	Elláda	100.0	104.0	114.1	124.2
	España	100.0	102.2	111.8	128.4
	France	100.0	102.4	106.7	115.7
	Italia	100.0	102.9	109.6	122.0
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	109.9	132.2	148.4
	Lietuva	100.0	107.8	129.9	150.4
	Luxembourg	100.0	109.8	119.3	127.5
	Magyarország	100.0	105.3	119.4	139.8
	Malta	100.0	103.4	109.2	129.7
	Nederland	100.0	104.4	111.4	119.7
	Österreich	100.0	103.6	115.7	122.7
	Polska	100.0	102.1	119.7	130.5
	Portugal	100.0	102.6	110.2	119.7
	România	100.0	106.9	132.0	148.6
Slovenija	100.0	103.1	115.1	110.0	
Slovensko	100.0	101.2	108.6	109.3	
Suomi/Finland	100.0	104.6	113.3	130.1	
Sverige	100.0	103.3	113.4	124.6	
United Kingdom	100.0	103.4	111.8	139.9	
	EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	103.4	112.6	124.0
	EU-15	100.0	103.1	110.9	121.4
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:
Real	EU-27 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	100.8	106.6	114.8
	Belgique/België	100.0	96.4	93.0	103.5
	Bulgaria	100.0	95.4	97.8	100.1
	Česká republika	100.0	99.8	106.1	110.8
	Danmark	100.0	100.0	109.4	122.9
	Deutschland	100.0	103.8	113.7	119.0
	Eesti	100.0	98.8	99.9	106.5
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	100.4	108.1	121.9
	Elláda	100.0	100.9	107.5	113.0
	España	100.0	98.2	104.0	116.5
	France	100.0	100.0	101.7	107.6
	Italia	100.0	101.1	105.1	113.8
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	:	:	:
	Latvija	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
	Lietuva	100.0	101.2	112.3	118.6
	Luxembourg	100.0	102.8	108.3	110.3
	Magyarország	100.0	101.4	108.4	122.3
	Malta	100.0	100.3	103.2	119.9
	Nederland	100.0	102.5	107.7	112.7
	Österreich	100.0	102.0	111.5	116.0
	Polska	100.0	100.6	113.5	120.1
	Portugal	100.0	99.8	104.1	110.7
	România	100.0	96.7	105.2	103.8
Slovenija	100.0	101.0	108.2	99.6	
Slovensko	100.0	98.3	104.3	102.1	
Suomi/Finland	100.0	103.2	108.4	122.2	
Sverige	100.0	101.6	108.2	115.3	
United Kingdom	100.0	100.6	105.8	128.5	
	EU-25 <sup>(2)</sup>	100.0	101.1	106.7	115.4
	EU-15	100.0	100.9	106.1	115.1
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).<sup>(2)</sup> Not including Cyprus.

3.1.9 Movements <sup>(1)</sup> in productivity of intermediate consumption <sup>(2)</sup> and terms of trade <sup>(3)</sup>

(2005 = 100)

1	Change in productivity of intermediate consumption			Change in terms of trade		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
EU-27 <sup>(4)</sup>	99.3	99.2	100.1	97.7	97.1	90.8
Belgique/België	96.3	91.2	88.8	107.9	112.1	102.4
Bulgaria	94.0	78.3	95.1	100.1	109.4	97.8
Česká republika	95.8	92.4	102.4	102.8	106.7	93.1
Danmark	96.7	95.6	99.2	102.9	101.2	86.1
Deutschland	99.9	99.7	96.6	99.7	102.8	100.8
Eesti	100.8	107.7	106.9	101.1	98.7	83.8
Éire/Ireland	89.5	91.9	91.5	101.1	102.9	95.6
Elláda	96.6	96.0	95.5	88.8	87.7	80.3
España	101.1	110.0	112.7	89.7	84.8	75.9
France	100.2	97.9	97.6	95.6	99.7	92.7
Italia	99.3	98.0	100.1	98.6	95.9	89.5
Kypros/Kibri	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvija	93.5	95.0	100.6	105.1	97.9	86.9
Lietuva	100.1	105.4	111.3	96.0	94.8	83.4
Luxembourg	106.3	109.3	90.5	93.3	92.3	97.3
Magyarország	98.1	89.5	113.1	102.3	108.1	84.8
Malta	98.7	88.1	98.3	100.8	106.7	91.5
Nederland	98.7	99.1	98.4	103.2	98.9	92.0
Österreich	100.2	107.2	108.0	101.7	98.2	93.8
Polska	96.7	100.5	101.2	102.8	100.1	92.4
Portugal	104.8	100.2	102.4	96.3	92.9	88.5
România	101.9	99.9	101.2	99.4	92.1	94.9
Slovenija	93.3	92.9	88.3	104.8	95.6	98.9
Slovensko	100.4	96.0	100.5	102.7	103.5	100.5
Suomi/Finland	100.8	102.9	101.0	88.6	90.1	82.2
Sverige	101.7	94.3	102.3	101.1	103.0	96.1
United Kingdom	99.9	98.1	99.9	100.3	101.8	97.1
EU-25 <sup>(4)</sup>	99.3	99.5	100.1	97.6	97.2	90.5
EU-15	99.6	99.8	99.7	97.1	96.8	90.6
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).<sup>(2)</sup> Productivity of intermediate consumption is measured by the ratio between the index of the output volume in the agricultural activities sector and the index of intermediate consumption volume.<sup>(3)</sup> The 'terms of trade' in agriculture are measured by the ratio between the index of nominal output prices in the agricultural industry and the index of nominal intermediate consumption prices.<sup>(4)</sup> Not including Cyprus.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

**3.1.10 Gross fixed capital formation and gross value-added in agriculture at basic prices <sup>(1)</sup><sup>(2)</sup>**

(2005 = 100)

		2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	Belgique/België	100.0	126.9	154.4	113.0	
	Bulgaria	100.0	91.4	108.0	132.2	
	Česká republika	100.0	109.1	118.7	131.1	
	Danmark	100.0	119.3	139.1	122.3	
	Deutschland	100.0	112.0	131.1	146.6	
	Eesti	100.0	104.4	97.4	107.8	
	Éire/Ireland	:	:	:	:	
	Elláda	100.0	102.8	112.1	134.3	
	España	100.0	108.7	150.8	160.2	
	France	100.0	103.0	110.3	111.1	
	Italia	100.0	101.4	99.3	98.3	
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	78.4	45.1	30.4	
	Latvija	100.0	80.1	111.8	113.5	
	Lietuva	100.0	96.7	95.4	83.1	
	Luxembourg	100.0	113.2	100.7	100.7	
	Magyarország	100.0	81.7	111.6	126.0	
	Malta	100.0	83.3	110.4	98.5	
	Nederland	100.0	104.4	120.5	138.0	
	Österreich	100.0	96.3	112.7	124.6	
	Polska	100.0	93.2	128.8	9.2	
	Portugal	100.0	97.4	100.4	100.4	
	România	100.0	212.6	260.2	195.2	
	Slovenija	100.0	110.7	128.6	141.4	
	Slovensko	100.0	68.4	95.6	173.1	
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	108.5	114.5	108.1	
	Sverige	100.0	105.3	103.2	95.6	
	United Kingdom	100.0	113.1	127.8	127.1	
		Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
		P J R Makedonija	100.0	153.1	145.8	:
		Türkiye	:	:	:	:
Gross value-added (GVA) at basic prices	Belgique/België	100.0	113.9	116.4	90.6	
	Bulgaria	100.0	95.8	79.5	122.1	
	Česká republika	100.0	100.4	120.8	121.1	
	Danmark	100.0	102.3	104.7	66.4	
	Deutschland	100.0	102.8	125.1	121.4	
	Eesti	100.0	108.0	140.1	101.6	
	Éire/Ireland	100.0	77.9	93.7	79.3	
	Elláda	100.0	79.0	82.8	77.2	
	España	100.0	87.9	102.6	97.7	
	France	100.0	90.9	101.8	94.9	
	Italia	100.0	98.1	98.4	100.3	
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	92.0	89.4	90.6	
	Latvija	100.0	109.9	122.3	105.6	
	Lietuva	100.0	92.3	127.7	123.0	
	Luxembourg	100.0	97.9	113.1	104.8	
	Magyarország	100.0	98.8	102.9	118.3	
	Malta	100.0	101.3	95.9	97.0	
	Nederland	100.0	111.5	109.7	97.0	
	Österreich	100.0	106.6	124.2	124.5	
	Polska	100.0	106.2	133.5	130.4	
	Portugal	100.0	103.6	88.3	87.6	
	România	100.0	113.4	101.0	135.4	
	Slovenija	100.0	97.3	89.5	85.6	
	Slovensko	100.0	113.1	116.9	143.4	
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	70.4	87.6	65.8	
	Sverige	100.0	111.9	109.9	108.9	
	United Kingdom	100.0	101.2	108.6	114.1	
		Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
		P J R Makedonija	100.0	108.8	105.6	:
		Türkiye	:	:	:	:

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GFCF/GVA	Belgique/België	100.0	111.4	132.6	124.7
(%)	Bulgaria	100.0	95.5	135.9	108.3
	Česká republika	100.0	108.6	98.3	108.2
	Danmark	100.0	116.6	132.8	184.0
	Deutschland	100.0	109.0	104.8	120.7
	Eesti	100.0	96.7	69.5	106.2
	Éire/Ireland	:	:	:	:
	Elláda	100.0	130.2	135.5	174.1
	España	100.0	123.6	147.0	163.9
	France	100.0	113.3	108.3	117.1
	Italia	100.0	103.3	101.0	97.9
	Kypros/Kibris	100.0	85.2	50.5	33.6
	Latvija	100.0	72.9	91.4	107.5
	Lietuva	100.0	104.8	74.7	67.6
	Luxembourg	100.0	115.6	89.1	96.2
	Magyarország	100.0	82.7	108.5	106.5
	Malta	100.0	82.2	115.2	101.5
	Nederland	100.0	93.6	109.8	142.3
	Österreich	100.0	90.3	90.7	100.1
	Polska	100.0	87.8	96.5	7.1
	Portugal	100.0	94.0	113.7	114.5
	România	100.0	187.5	257.7	144.2
	Slovenija	100.0	113.7	143.7	165.2
	Slovensko	100.0	60.5	81.8	120.7
	Suomi/Finland	100.0	154.0	130.8	164.2
	Sverige	100.0	94.1	93.9	87.8
	United Kingdom	100.0	111.8	117.7	111.4
				:	:
	Hrvatska	:	:	:	:
	P J R Makedonija	100.0	140.7	138.0	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	:

(<sup>1</sup>) At current prices; the series are based on figures exclusive of VAT.

(<sup>2</sup>) See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

3.1.12 Indices of real income from agricultural factors, per annual work unit (AWU)<sup>(1)</sup>

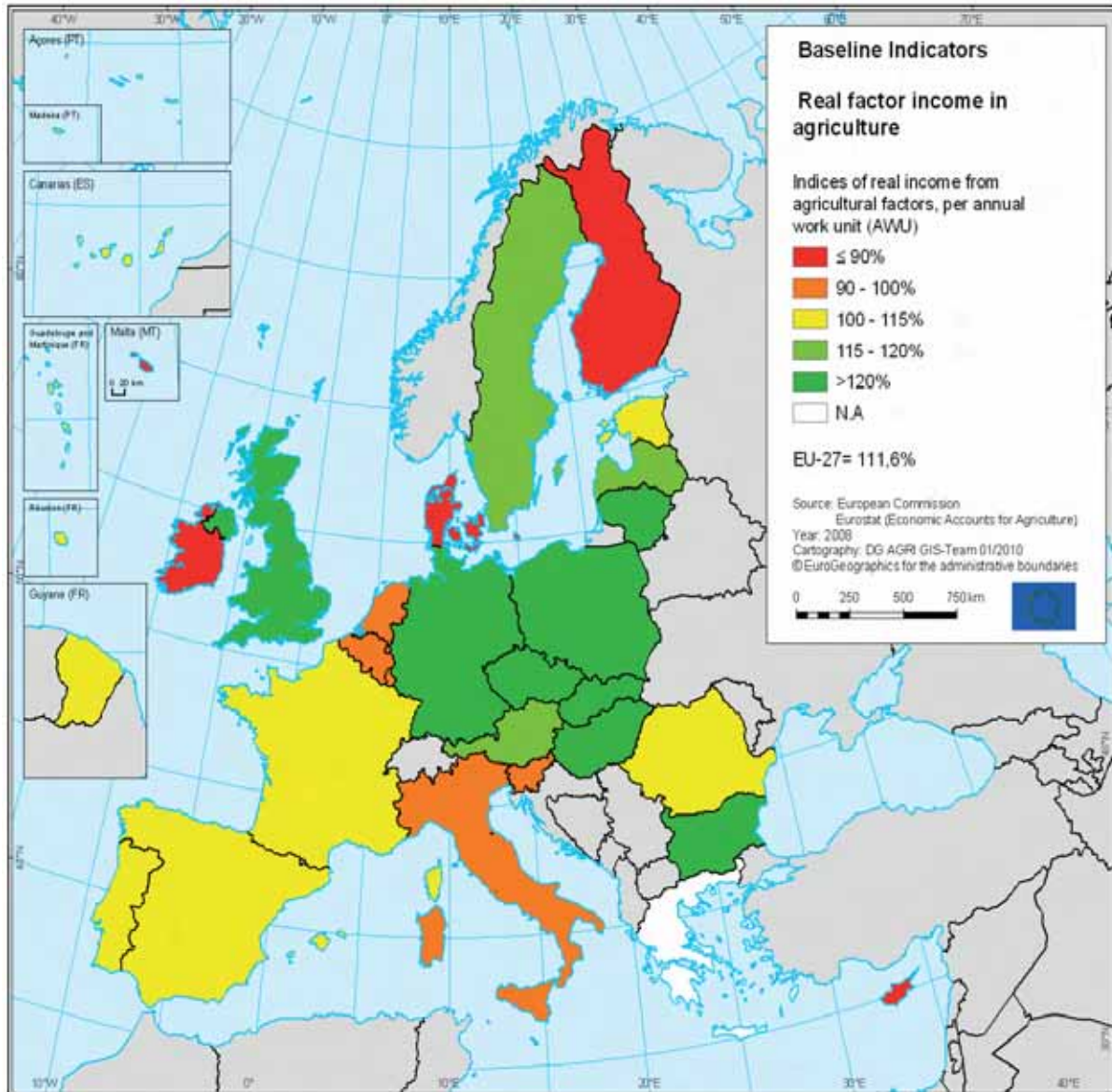
(2005 = 100)

	1999		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		% TAV 2008 2007			
	2	1	3	2	4	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4		
EU-27																						
Belgique/België	105.9		94.9	104.0	99.5	101.6	110.1	104.1	115.0	111.6											-3.0	
Bulgaria	ND		119.3	109.4	96.5	106.3	108.3	120.4	129.5	92.6												-28.6
Česká republika	55.2		101.1	113.0	91.9	86.4	84.5	96.0	98.5	152.2												54.4
Danmark	81.7		66.5	85.1	68.7	59.2	93.2	102.7	118.7	123.5												4.1
Deutschland	69.5		105.4	127.2	90.1	88.2	99.4	105.0	104.0	50.3												-51.6
Eesti	29.1		90.0	110.9	81.7	75.4	111.9	108.6	134.5	127.6												-5.2
Éire/Ireland	73.2		40.5	53.2	51.6	57.6	94.8	101.1	143.5	113.7												-20.8
Eλλάδα	116.7		95.7	90.6	79.0	75.6	80.1	84.1	94.2	87.4												-7.2
España	99.9		116.7	116.4	113.1	103.4	98.3	98.4	103.8	96.6												-7.0
France	112.9		104.3	112.4	108.9	123.1	113.2	95.6	107.4	103.8												-3.4
Italia	124.4		111.5	112.4	108.8	106.8	105.3	111.8	124.1	110.6												-10.8
Kypros/Kıbrıs	125.4		117.9	115.4	113.5	113.8	114.6	96.4	94.2	95.5												1.4
Latvija	39.2		95.1	105.9	107.3	98.8	96.6	90.4	91.3	89.1												-2.4
Lietuva	64.3		41.2	53.5	52.5	57.6	95.9	130.7	134.9	115.7												-14.2
Luxembourg	110.2		60.8	56.4	52.3	58.7	92.5	89.0	133.4	123.5												-7.5
Magyarország	76.9		104.3	105.6	105.5	99.2	99.1	95.8	103.9	90.3												-13.2
Malta	103.9		74.3	78.5	62.3	65.1	98.2	112.0	114.8	146.2												27.3
Nederland	123.3		92.8	107.2	105.7	99.5	96.8	97.5	93.8	87.8												-6.4
Österreich	83.5		124.5	116.2	100.1	108.6	101.1	122.5	121.2	98.6												-18.7
Polska	60.0		90.3	106.6	98.2	97.6	102.9	108.8	122.5	119.3												-2.7
Portugal	112.2		61.0	70.1	63.4	58.5	110.3	110.4	134.3	127.2												-5.3
România	80.9		95.2	102.1	97.5	98.4	108.8	104.3	100.0	103.8												3.8
Slovenija	63.3		66.9	114.2	106.7	121.2	175.1	99.3	76.8	112.3												46.2
Slovensko	85.6		71.6	62.1	81.9	64.6	99.5	97.4	109.5	98.3												-10.2
Suomi/Finland	76.9		82.5	93.8	88.7	82.8	107.3	122.1	128.9	143.4												11.3
Sverige	92.8		90.1	91.0	90.9	89.8	86.7	98.6	107.6	87.2												-18.9
United Kingdom	83.2		101.8	84.9	94.6	107.8	101.1	103.9	109.6	129.5												3.8
EU-25	97.8		101.0	105.4	100.2	101.9	106.9	103.9	113.5	107.8												-5.0
EU-15	102.7		105.7	109.6	103.3	105.5	106.7	103.3	112.4	106.5												-5.3
Hrvatska																						
P J R Makedonija	83.1		77.5	51.3	74.9	87.3	121.4	112.6	97.1													
Türkiye																						

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Economic Accounts for Agriculture).

Map 3.1.12 col 10







3.1.14.1 Changes in intermediate consumption by volume <sup>(1)</sup> (2008 from 2007)

(%)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Consumption of inputs	Seeds and reproductive material	Energy and lubricants	Fertilizers and soil improvers	Crop protection products and pesticides	Veterinary expenditure	Animal feed	Maintenance of machinery	Maintenance of buildings	Agricultural services	Other products and services
EU-27	2.2	3.5	0.1	-2.4	7.4	4.1	2.9	1.3	-2.3	1.4	3.7
Belgique/België	0.6	0.6	-2.0	0.4	3.3	-3.0	0.4	-0.2	20.3	0.4	0.8
Bulgaria	9.5	63.6	2.9	12.7	31.1	-9.6	8.0	31.5	-1.5	12.7	4.0
Česká republika	-3.9	-7.0	-1.3	-14.7	-6.5	-2.7	-3.8	-14.8	-8.1	10.9	0.1
Danmark	-2.2	0.2	-4.6	7.2	4.0	-7.0	-3.8	-6.4	3.2	-7.5	-0.9
Deutschland	6.5	0.0	-1.2	2.3	-0.1	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eesti	-0.3	43.9	-13.1	12.1	30.9	30.1	-9.5	27.8	38.9	106.4	-7.9
Éire/Ireland	-0.7	0.6	-4.9	-6.9	20.7	3.1	1.4	-6.5	-0.2	-4.5	-0.6
Elláda	0.8	19.2	1.0	-23.8	-7.2	-6.0	4.6	-2.0	10.8	-1.9	-10.2
España	-3.5	4.2	3.5	-31.3	-0.2	-2.1	-2.7	0.6	-4.9	2.7	-0.8
France	3.2	3.2	-0.2	8.3	9.3	14.3	2.9	0.2	-0.0	0.1	0.4
France	-0.2	1.3	-3.0	-2.6	-0.6	0.6	-1.2	1.0	2.2	0.2	3.9
Italia	:	:	:	:	6.1	-5.5	:	-28.2	0.0	:	-55.2
Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	6.1	-5.5	:	-28.2	0.0	:	-55.2
Latvija	-5.5	-28.0	-4.8	-4.0	8.5	-38.0	-5.9	-17.1	-10.2	-8.7	11.4
Lietuva	3.0	-4.0	-1.6	-10.1	25.2	12.9	-11.8	9.2	-3.8	71.8	56.8
Luxembourg	24.2	8.6	1.6	-24.9	-6.3	6.9	68.2	1.6	-0.6	0.0	3.7
Magyarország	1.0	-2.2	3.8	-8.1	13.4	8.1	-3.4	5.1	-6.1	14.9	-0.4
Malta	-5.7	0.0	-5.5	0.0	-0.0	-9.5	-6.6	-4.7	-9.0	:	-4.7
Nederland	2.8	-0.3	4.5	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.5	1.4	-0.0	2.3	3.2
Osterreich	3.3	-0.6	1.8	-20.9	12.2	-14.0	9.5	-2.7	-5.7	13.8	-3.5
Polska	0.2	-8.1	-8.7	4.8	41.6	1.0	0.7	4.3	2.7	-0.1	7.4
Portugal	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	-25.1	-2.6	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.0	3.3	-2.0
România	19.7	44.9	35.2	45.8	66.1	59.2	-2.9	31.2	-15.3	-9.2	43.6
Slovenija	4.3	-1.6	0.6	0.0	2.6	-1.0	7.3	0.2	-0.3	4.8	-1.4
Slovensko	5.6	-5.3	-2.2	41.2	-5.3	-0.2	-8.0	-7.9	-10.6	9.9	22.8
Suomi/Finland	-0.6	2.3	0.6	1.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.4	-2.2
Sverige	-10.4	-8.3	-10.5	-26.3	-12.0	-13.5	-6.9	-9.4	-8.7	-10.2	-10.7
United Kingdom	3.3	-4.9	-1.2	-14.8	13.4	-2.4	5.5	-0.3	-16.4	5.3	12.6
EU-25	1.6	0.4	-1.4	-3.8	6.5	2.9	3.1	-0.3	-2.0	1.3	2.1
EU-15	1.8	0.9	-0.3	-4.5	5.0	3.0	3.6	-0.5	-2.4	0.6	1.7
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

3.1.14.2 Input (volume) indices (1)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Fertilisers and soil improvers</b>																
EU-27																
Belgique/België	106.3	102.2	112.0	113.4	103.7	104.9	106.3	104.8	104.2	105.8	100.0	100.0	96.7	100.0	96.2	
Bulgaria						220.6	195.4	169.9	143.5	124.2	120.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	
Česká republika					121.9	97.1	126.8	143.2	121.6	110.7	97.7	100.0	104.2	96.9	109.2	
Danmark	157.6	153.7	146.7	151.4	139.7	131.3	119.8	109.2	103.0	101.2	101.6	100.0	99.0	120.1	102.4	
Deutschland	120.0	125.7	111.6	119.7	130.1	141.6	140.9	108.9	105.6	105.6	108.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	106.8	
Eesti					55.2	58.0	72.7	73.7	79.0	89.6	98.3	100.0	102.7	107.2	120.2	
Éire/Irland	121.7	130.6	129.3	115.4	123.7	123.7	117.7	104.7	103.2	110.8	104.0	100.0	97.5	90.5	84.2	
Eläksä	140.6	138.8	138.6	145.2	128.4	129.2	127.1	114.8	112.3	108.5	107.1	100.0	80.6	89.0	67.8	
Espana	123.3	120.4	136.7	130.9	130.3	121.7	122.0	115.2	110.4	121.4	114.8	100.0	99.8	109.7	75.4	
France	168.7	116.4	119.6	119.7	118.9	114.5	109.8	102.3	101.0	103.4	108.6	100.0	94.0	97.1	105.1	
Italia	88.0	87.7	88.2	95.5	89.6	91.4	94.1	96.5	100.6	103.9	106.1	100.0	104.8	102.0	105.4	
Kypros/Kibris																
Latvija						42.3	49.0	65.9	65.1	78.2	81.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lietuva		43.1	52.8	87.9	110.2	86.9	85.4	91.2	95.6	89.9	88.1	100.0	84.4	87.0	94.4	
Luxembourg	196.1	191.0	197.9	193.4	188.0	177.5	169.3	171.2	176.0	165.6	172.9	100.0	60.5	39.9	29.9	
Magyarország					79.2	90.5	94.7	87.3	94.9	90.1	101.6	100.0	97.9	105.4	96.8	
Malta							81.5	81.5	113.0	113.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Niederland	132.8	130.5	123.3	126.4	124.6	104.6	104.6	96.8	95.9	99.6	100.0	100.0	101.7	103.0	106.4	
Österreich	102.2	118.0	122.6	134.4	101.6	98.3	97.1	108.7	108.7	102.8	101.2	100.0	98.5	102.7	81.2	
Polska					115.5	112.6	106.6	109.1	114.2	106.6	113.6	100.0	104.1	105.7	110.8	
Portugal	109.2	101.6	128.0	124.1	49.0	44.2	41.5	51.4	48.9	76.0	105.7	100.0	102.5	104.4	78.2	
România					122.6	127.2	129.5	122.0	119.7	119.7	109.5	100.0	99.7	100.8	100.8	
Slovenija		119.6	117.7	122.6	107.5	86.4	84.8	72.7	92.2	94.3	78.8	100.0	107.6	115.9	163.6	
Slovensko	113.8	112.3	123.4	122.4	107.5	104.9	101.0	91.6	98.8	94.3	89.4	100.0	100.8	93.3	94.7	
Suomi/Finland	134.9	109.8	113.4	124.1	121.1	116.3	114.4	108.6	128.2	129.6	110.8	100.0	97.6	103.8	76.6	
Sverige	145.4	155.8	164.4	179.3	168.4	157.6	138.7	122.2	127.6	109.4	110.9	100.0	94.7	90.0	76.7	
United Kingdom																
EU-25	117.7	121.3	122.7	126.1	124.6	122.5	118.3	107.1	106.8	107.1	106.5	100.0	97.0	99.7	95.9	
EU-15																
Hvalaska																
P J R Makedonija																
Türkiye																
<b>Crop protection products</b>																
EU-27																
Belgique/België	98.4	96.1	107.6	108.6	103.7	97.9	102.5	95.4	96.0	100.9	101.1	100.0	97.7	101.1	108.5	
Bulgaria									199.2	158.4	169.7	100.0	108.7	109.6	113.2	
Česká republika					87.2	76.7	75.0	115.2	102.2	92.1	92.8	100.0	149.3	99.6	130.6	
Danmark	102.8	116.2	105.4	106.3	114.5	98.7	86.6	88.6	96.9	104.0	102.2	100.0	111.9	137.3	128.4	
Deutschland	54.2	59.2	60.6	63.8	68.8	69.3	69.6	70.7	78.8	84.4	85.6	100.0	96.3	107.8	112.1	
Eesti					41.4	43.2	46.7	79.4	87.1	100.9	106.1	100.0	102.7	146.3	191.6	
Éire/Irland	111.2	113.5	122.2	127.3	131.7	127.8	123.8	110.2	132.0	117.8	114.9	100.0	83.9	92.0	111.1	
Eläksä	110.0	117.0	126.5	115.1	111.9	108.0	109.6	105.1	100.8	106.3	112.0	100.0	83.0	86.5	80.3	
Espana	92.4	97.1	110.2	120.6	118.9	121.7	135.9	133.8	137.8	126.5	121.4	100.0	95.5	93.3	83.2	
France	94.4	101.5	104.8	103.0	110.0	108.3	110.9	107.2	106.2	96.5	101.0	100.0	97.3	104.0	113.7	
Italia	115.9	117.5	115.5	111.9	113.7	111.0	109.2	107.0	103.8	102.7	99.3	100.0	96.0	96.7	96.1	
Kypros/Kibris																
Latvija						33.4	42.3	53.4	49.5	65.0	70.7	100.0	113.1	72.1	76.4	
Lietuva			32.5	70.8	45.8	36.4	52.3	74.7	86.0	91.2	99.1	100.0	100.1	146.5	159.9	
Luxembourg	69.0	77.4	67.7	68.2	68.2	111.0	111.4	117.7	93.2	97.4	101.2	100.0	94.4	117.5	147.1	
Magyarország					51.2	46.9	80.0	85.9	94.8	80.4	101.3	100.0	84.4	84.3	79.0	
Malta							137.7	137.7	137.7	137.7	100.0	100.0	101.8	109.7	124.5	
Niederland	87.6	86.0	85.5	93.6	93.1	95.9	96.6	88.4	96.5	96.2	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Österreich	87.2	86.3	90.0	101.1	100.3	108.2	112.0	110.0	101.9	106.8	100.0	100.0	105.4	120.6	135.3	
Polska					88.6	99.0	94.0	94.4	112.8	116.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.5	143.7	
Portugal	71.1	66.1	75.7	83.4	66.2	61.1	65.2	76.5	61.6	55.6	104.2	100.0	100.8	104.5	101.8	
România					109.8	113.5	107.2	97.9	97.2	99.9	83.5	100.0	77.4	45.5	75.5	
Slovenija		102.5	107.4	103.5	109.8	113.5	105.2	76.0	87.2	96.0	102.8	100.0	105.4	113.2	102.5	
Slovensko		42.4	45.5	52.7	66.0	67.3	62.5	74.3	73.2	90.8	102.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	
Suomi/Finland	93.7	87.1	84.0	83.1	113.1	127.9	137.5	129.3	101.7	102.0	109.5	100.0	95.9	114.1	100.4	
Sverige	93.8	100.8	103.9	107.6	112.3	109.2	107.8	101.2	103.3	97.5	109.9	100.0	97.8	100.9	114.5	
United Kingdom																
EU-25	88.5	93.6	96.9	98.3	102.6	101.7	103.6	115.0	102.5	99.0	101.2	100.0	97.1	101.0	106.1	
EU-15																
Hvalaska																
P J R Makedonija																
Türkiye																

3.1.14.2s 1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Veterinary expenses</b>																
<b>EU-27</b>																
Belgique/België	89.0	88.4	92.3	92.3	93.2	87.3	88.0	89.5	93.9	94.5	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.6	104.7	
Bulgaria									115.7	92.9	99.0	100.0	100.0	105.0	101.8	
Česká republika	85.5	90.4	92.9	101.1	65.6	86.7	102.1	91.3	106.9	115.1	90.6	100.0	106.7	154.2	139.4	
Denmark	146.7	152.8	268.3	138.8	109.4	104.3	103.7	105.6	108.1	107.1	104.1	100.0	109.0	135.3	131.6	
Deutschland		63.3	69.3	74.2	59.1	140.6	135.4	128.9	112.6	95.6	105.5	100.0	107.8	106.3	98.9	
Eesti		108.3	106.1	112.2	59.1	56.2	72.1	81.8	99.9	101.6	111.2	100.0	106.9	126.4	164.4	
Éire/Ireland	108.5	111.7	109.3	112.9	112.1	105.4	101.2	105.8	105.4	103.7	106.1	100.0	92.9	97.0	100.0	
Eláada	118.9	88.0	92.0	91.3	113.0	111.5	114.1	112.4	118.3	107.8	105.3	100.0	101.6	102.8	96.7	
España	89.3	96.6	96.4	96.8	98.0	95.5	95.7	95.8	96.8	96.4	96.0	100.0	97.3	99.6	113.8	
France	93.0	96.6	96.4	96.8	98.0	97.3	94.7	95.8	96.8	96.4	96.0	100.0	97.3	99.6	113.8	
Italia	92.8	87.1	95.4	95.0	98.0	100.9	110.2	104.5	106.1	106.4	101.4	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.8	
Kypros/Kibris																
Latvija																
Lietuva																
Luxembourg	31.6	30.2	31.3	32.8	33.0	79.9	80.7	79.6	81.3	84.7	93.7	100.0	96.8	84.3	95.2	
Magyarország																
Malta																
Nederland	92.8	92.8	95.2	98.8	100.9	102.9	102.0	103.2	102.7	96.7	102.1	100.0	101.8	102.1	104.2	
Österreich	100.0	94.6	95.0	99.1	99.6	97.9	96.1	97.7	102.2	96.8	100.4	100.0	100.8	103.8	89.3	
Polska																
Portugal	106.5	106.6	105.2	100.5	106.7	107.5	103.5	108.1	114.8	110.4	102.7	100.0	102.8	98.6	99.7	
România																
Slovenija		88.7	87.3	90.3	94.8	11.4	51.4	53.3	58.1	76.8	91.3	100.0	95.9	69.9	111.4	
Slovensko		81.4	87.3	86.6	80.5	96.1	91.1	89.4	95.2	105.1	109.5	100.0	100.0	97.7	96.7	
Suomi/Finland	122.8	116.7	121.7	116.1	114.5	106.3	108.1	104.5	104.5	101.0	104.3	100.0	100.2	95.6	95.4	
Sverige	101.4	93.9	87.6	87.1	99.1	99.3	91.2	109.5	110.1	105.5	102.4	100.0	97.2	97.5	97.2	
United Kingdom	104.2	109.3	111.6	113.9	105.4	98.6	94.6	90.5	94.7	92.4	98.9	100.0	95.4	100.9	87.2	
<b>EU-25</b>																
<b>EU-15</b>	102.9	104.3	124.6	104.9	106.2	105.3	104.4	103.4	101.8	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.0	100.8	103.7	
Hrvatska																
P, J, R Makedonija																
Türkiye																

(<sup>1</sup>) See notes on methods (C).

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.1.15 Agriculture by region (2007) : major economic indicators (1) and the share of individual products.

Regions	GVA/ at basic prices/ ha UAA (utilised agricultural area)	GVA at market prices/ GDP (total) (%)	Factor income (Mio EUR)	Factor income/ AWU (2)	Total intermediate consumption/ Output of the agricultural industry (%)	Share of other production costs/ Output of the agricultural industry (%)	Shares of individual products in agricultural output (%)									
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EU-27 (7)	859.580	1.146	140801.870	100.00	57.032	30.510	14.040	20.675	4.56	15.656	8.471	8.625	6.712	14.058	3.017	4.185
EU-25 (7)	913.888	1.086	134992.280	124.60	57.007	30.765	14.102	20.601	4.71	15.136	8.701	8.705	6.612	14.191	2.983	4.261
EU-15 (7)	1042.562	1.057	119850.970	175.51	22.848	31.952	12.873	21.796	5.23	14.679	9.223	8.389	6.087	14.062	3.203	4.460
Belgique/België	1860.469	0.749	2299.650	291.13	65.336	20.873	5.963	23.383	0.00	16.010	16.158	18.044	6.054	13.329	0.441	0.617
Vlaams gewest *																
Région bruxelloise/ Brussels gewest																
Région wallonne																
Bulgaria	289.033	5.859	1395.790	24.11	57.400	7.432	14.530	24.049	0.012	17.914	3.741	5.463	8.012	12.025	6.420	7.835
Severozapaden	339.566	16.537	342.280	28.09	51.13	3.56	15.81	25.30	0.05	12.57	4.89	5.05	6.92	15.88	6.25	7.27
Severni Sentralen	359.851	13.129	298.200	27.86	52.66	7.27	17.31	15.05	0.00	25.66	3.18	7.79	7.34	10.16	5.23	8.28
Severozitochen	266.079	8.173	228.650	30.05	57.71	12.39	22.48	15.33	0.01	19.65	3.22	7.32	8.07	10.86	6.44	6.63
Yugozitochen	237.087	4.998	142.730	23.67	74.61	9.38	16.29	29.09	0.00	8.31	3.05	6.14	11.95	9.69	5.26	10.23
Yugozapaden	202.279	1.456	152.170	20.30	46.79	0.79	2.33	32.38	0.01	26.77	2.97	2.75	4.04	14.41	7.21	7.14
Yuzhen tsentralen	300.768	6.943	231.570	19.05	56.99	8.96	7.87	30.04	0.00	19.33	4.74	2.59	7.53	12.51	8.53	6.86
Česká republika	252.360	0.713	1390.840	84.12	72.084	35.604	25.969	5.260	1.11	23.989	6.581	9.960	7.074	17.919	0.163	1.974
Praha																
Stredni Cechy	264.706	1.136	247.280	111.00	72.828	30.562	30.194	8.383	0.10	25.441	4.197	8.307	8.637	12.587	0.151	2.006
Jihozápad	191.051	1.162	263.680	92.83	73.293	34.755	24.666	1.520	0.00	23.329	9.234	10.210	8.603	20.993	0.121	1.322
Severozápad	153.760	0.517	137.740	142.99	70.136	24.305	31.844	7.186	0.23	28.426	5.075	6.361	7.706	9.658	0.187	3.331
Severovýchod	308.087	1.000	243.580	85.93	69.011	39.338	69.011	6.044	0.00	23.651	7.991	9.673	5.516	21.927	0.193	1.737
Jihovýchod	285.069	1.272	286.160	64.97	71.850	39.025	24.669	4.224	4.37	22.003	5.858	12.673	6.912	17.468	0.155	1.669
Stredni Morava	302.046	0.822	137.070	65.65	73.034	40.256	26.277	6.015	0.37	23.503	6.291	10.353	4.451	20.107	0.208	2.422
Moravskoslezsko	238.665	0.433	75.320	71.24	76.133	33.139	22.135	6.000	0.00	26.615	6.793	7.244	6.666	20.843	0.175	3.526
Danmark																
Danmark	955.387	1.070	2054.330	305.42	71.889	36.476	20.846	6.359		12.956	3.703	26.493	2.922	16.350	5.468	4.902
Deutschland (2)	741.111	0.548	13968.000	190.38	66.644	30.212	15.709	12.238	2.65	20.808	6.805	11.422	4.650	21.053	1.014	3.645
Baden-Württemberg	1035.732	0.388	1265.000	130.02	63.563	34.354	15.295	15.814	9.04	14.159	6.548	11.144	2.693	18.260	1.408	5.634
Bayern	904.095	0.582	2518.000	121.02	68.570	28.386	14.891	7.229	0.89	21.654	10.090	8.172	1.962	27.582	1.463	6.058
Berlin (6)	3913.043	0.014	4.000	107.16	64.706	0.000	0.000	88.235	0.00	5.882	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Brandenburg	539.869	1.094	819.000	306.65	65.987	33.824	19.013	10.057	0.00	27.682	5.125	6.513	7.567	21.695	0.958	1.437
Bremen	588.235	0.020	4.000	88.78	70.588	35.294	5.882	17.647	0.00	5.882	17.647	0.000	0.000	41.176	0.000	5.882
Hamburg	5428.571	0.092	49.000	174.65	46.154	37.762	2.113	90.141	0.00	2.113	1.408	0.000	0.000	2.113	0.704	1.408
Hessen	747.544	0.238	530.000	143.42	66.910	33.217	19.860	15.197	1.81	16.355	6.192	9.813	2.336	20.152	2.395	5.968
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	538.427	1.755	805.000	371.40	66.452	35.846	24.735	2.718	0.00	32.474	4.606	6.034	5.435	22.432	0.415	1.152
Niedersachsen	1053.657	1.156	2466.000	242.85	69.827	24.245	11.481	11.809	0.00	21.670	6.731	16.712	10.091	18.639	0.383	2.495
Nordrhein-Westfalen	1202.767	0.339	1532.000	187.07	69.041	27.260	12.588	21.454	0.00	13.977	6.500	21.763	3.121	15.846	1.063	3.687
Rheinland-Pfalz	1536.204	0.997	853.000	170.86	50.607	39.955	10.560	19.991	32.22	13.312	3.520	2.392	0.812	11.868	0.993	4.422
Saarland	505.689	0.119	43.000	168.44	67.742	29.839	16.935	15.323	1.61	18.548	10.484	2.419	1.613	24.194	3.226	5.645
Sachsen	871.935	0.637	837.000	271.31	63.458	33.987	19.365	8.142	0.14	29.301	4.002	5.060	5.842	25.253	1.380	1.656
Sachsen-Anhalt	671.055	1.097	838.000	421.52	60.504	40.957	29.949	6.263	0.25	26.061	3.081	8.283	7.374	17.374	0.354	1.061
Schleswig-Holstein	859.957	1.071	829.000	260.68	70.861	24.899	12.820	13.089	0.00	21.803	9.287	8.556	1.447	28.331	0.942	2.725
Thüringen	648.942	0.840	576.000	275.55	66.580	36.600	27.895	5.921	0.00	25.789	4.276	8.816	4.145	20.987	0.724	1.382

## 3.1.15 S1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<i>Eesti</i>	286.901	1.412	318.000	82.35	59.057	29.602	24.841	6.688	0.00	19.904	3.662	10.350	4.299	26.592	1.911	1.752
<i>Eesti</i>	446.690	0.919	3048.000	171.56	68.040	19.655	5.717	3.749	0.00	17.281	25.062	4.898	3.183	27.690	7.592	4.827
Éire/Ireland	2070.207	2.671	7839.120	114.47	40.932	27.849	10.417	36.233	0.485	23.262	2.060	2.329	2.531	9.935	8.763	3.966
<i>Eláda</i>																
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki		4.994	635.460	98.79	44.150	20.510	26.518	22.415	0.089	21.324	3.744	2.501	2.197	9.934	7.318	3.963
Kentriki Makedonia		4.327	1868.380	172.44	34.314		14.074	45.630	0.122	12.622	3.223	1.605	2.321	11.515	4.807	4.081
Dyitiki Makedonia		5.123	324.170	144.04	39.055		29.768	22.710	0.146	15.312	4.058	0.582	0.764	15.445	7.365	3.828
Thessalia		6.577	1021.700	155.40	42.836		11.725	39.738	0.449	22.240	2.072	2.388	0.601	9.890	6.722	4.177
Ipeiros		4.060	193.970	51.35	58.507		7.018	22.854	0.097	18.630	3.751	5.680	9.302	15.668	14.262	2.738
Ionía nisia		2.842	136.360	57.78	35.030		0.897	24.089	1.395	45.148	1.112	1.469	1.420	8.898	11.541	4.031
Dyitiki Elláda		7.081	825.940	102.36	40.325		8.975	32.725	0.736	26.094	1.354	2.650	1.013	10.709	11.866	3.860
Stereá Elláda		4.950	786.010	137.13	44.787		7.179	44.243	0.806	23.109	0.738	3.517	2.882	5.386	7.896	4.244
Peloponnisos		7.307	753.010	85.15	37.881		1.834	42.114	0.951	31.464	0.454	1.600	2.208	6.464	8.610	4.302
Attiki		0.116	228.790	148.09	46.235		0.819	52.798	1.652	6.097	0.819	2.197	18.343	7.981	5.838	3.456
Voreio Aigáio		4.627	116.330	46.31	50.130		2.978	18.583	0.662	29.159	2.487	2.013	2.746	17.502	20.982	2.895
Noíto Aigáto		1.615	95.310	60.47	50.103		2.062	21.701	0.680	26.941	4.457	5.153	3.568	14.346	18.203	2.893
Kriti		6.465	853.670	107.06	38.862		0.181	27.106	0.391	44.240	0.076	1.807	1.054	7.101	13.990	4.052
<i>España</i>	875.256		24429.410	209.65	43.209	25.719	11.993	36.237	2.487	11.473	5.863	12.022	7.234	7.044	4.312	1.337
Gallícia																
Principado de Asturias																
Cantabria																
País Vasco																
Navarra																
La Rioja																
Aragón																
Madrid																
Castilla-León																
Castilla-La Mancha																
Extremadura																
Cataluña																
Comunidad Valenciana																
Baleares																
Andalucía																
Región de Murcia																
Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta																
Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla																
Canarias																

## 3.1.15 S2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
France	1068.445	1.312	25579.140	264.01	55.989	29.426	18.673	12.579	12.704	15.238	12.173	4.376	5.861	11.357	2.201	4.837
Île-de-France	1200.711	0.082	690.350	594.11	44.614	29.363	44.254	23.972	0.105	23.339	1.062	0.114	2.011	1.184	0.516	3.444
Champagne-Ardenne	2040.104	7.225	3003.960	615.67	37.107	26.409	21.654	2.850	44.424	17.024	4.416	0.911	0.842	4.419	0.596	3.247
Picardie	984.675	2.304	1222.230	430.64	55.159	31.093	34.366	6.883	4.518	31.327	5.878	0.957	1.519	8.921	0.700	4.932
Haute-Normandie	758.080	1.020	558.720	301.89	61.945	28.936	30.566	4.903	0.000	23.957	12.967	2.232	1.180	15.919	1.155	7.121
Centre	942.618	2.048	2233.910	484.26	46.882	24.730	42.597	10.203	7.200	18.598	6.848	1.743	4.115	3.973	1.399	3.325
Basse-Normandie	723.894	2.275	696.300	180.76	67.514	28.821	11.900	4.189	0.000	16.797	20.424	4.224	2.753	29.399	2.779	7.535
Bourgogne	924.870	2.862	1479.780	347.44	50.994	30.545	19.273	2.751	33.507	26.818	18.039	1.116	2.334	3.973	1.615	2.575
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	1109.257	1.056	818.620	296.87	60.702	27.190	20.870	14.181	0.000	26.789	3.476	3.476	3.149	15.511	0.921	5.866
Lorraine	597.700	0.816	591.250	269.20	60.764	29.337	26.869	2.607	0.046	22.014	17.499	1.117	1.112	21.098	2.796	4.841
Alsace	2310.202	1.207	621.090	304.48	39.984	32.212	25.800	7.282	37.095	7.134	3.911	1.567	2.481	7.576	1.129	6.025
Franche-Comté	701.779	1.396	411.120	234.65	58.335	27.611	13.850	2.594	5.724	17.844	18.087	2.218	0.973	33.119	1.321	4.270
Pays de la Loire	1021.180	2.108	1875.800	226.82	65.009	26.929	11.931	10.040	4.559	11.755	17.477	5.135	14.361	15.985	2.885	5.871
Bretagne	1068.093	2.264	1177.670	161.60	76.204	22.201	8.182	8.120	0.000	9.390	11.603	21.346	14.370	19.476	1.053	6.461
Poitou-Charentes	909.578	2.697	1484.890	331.49	55.780	26.138	31.114	6.318	3.684	19.292	10.511	1.592	4.603	9.998	5.014	7.875
Aquitaine	1596.298	2.529	1677.890	181.70	54.401	39.687	15.418	14.649	31.634	6.679	9.608	1.328	8.874	5.100	2.067	4.644
Midi-Pyrénées	701.250	1.636	1490.220	197.63	59.400	27.376	21.407	10.961	4.037	17.577	16.633	2.282	6.153	10.061	5.453	5.437
Limousin	480.298	1.816	340.710	139.31	63.991	28.346	5.419	3.746	0.115	20.927	50.117	5.256	1.810	5.256	5.222	3.704
Rhône-Alpes	1118.739	0.851	1310.470	181.84	52.642	32.854	15.540	20.470	11.355	11.754	9.554	2.363	6.104	14.681	2.837	5.142
Auvergne	425.583	1.449	603.050	149.72	66.932	29.550	13.477	1.995	0.687	21.634	33.567	2.621	3.210	16.751	3.235	2.822
Languedoc-Roussillon	1488.812	2.192	1042.380	187.66	39.699	49.729	6.093	31.672	44.000	6.744	3.531	0.368	1.303	2.094	1.924	2.270
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	2558.530	1.261	1534.170	316.15	36.912	35.660	3.862	61.217	25.134	3.067	0.720	0.477	0.875	0.500	2.120	2.027
Corse	564.126	1.510	76.280	167.59	53.614	40.181	1.769	28.773	27.318	7.456	11.157	7.288	2.782	5.822	4.909	2.726
<i>Italia</i> <sup>(2)</sup>	1945.472	1.666	17168.420	109.49	43.271	46.153	10.131	30.705	7.812	12.387	7.689	5.439	6.928	10.085	2.965	5.859
Piemonte	1686.044	:	:	:	48.910	:	19.845	14.382	13.915	6.110	15.074	6.652	5.938	8.953	4.666	4.464
Valle d'Aosta	585.434	:	:	:	44.467	:	0.031	3.489	2.169	10.844	35.062	0.204	3.379	30.473	6.428	7.889
Liguria	8451.852	:	:	:	25.386	:	0.083	80.281	0.742	4.605	1.436	0.038	3.259	1.624	6.264	1.666
Lombardia	3120.319	:	:	:	51.798	:	13.387	8.133	2.620	9.148	13.247	15.768	8.806	24.311	1.570	3.009
Provincia Autonoma Bozano/Bozen	2473.784	:	:	:	28.670	:	0.015	41.759	11.996	7.728	9.540	1.296	1.458	20.509	0.737	4.964
Provincia Autonoma Trento	732.954	:	:	:	24.514	:	0.034	28.129	37.123	7.563	4.421	0.335	4.204	12.438	1.850	3.902
Veneto	2780.604	:	:	:	50.417	:	13.431	19.815	13.395	8.738	10.162	3.350	14.604	7.844	3.234	5.427
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1213.722	:	:	:	53.499	:	24.378	14.321	13.848	5.514	5.924	7.421	5.871	13.411	3.580	5.730
Emilia-Romagna	2570.492	:	:	:	48.529	:	9.730	27.131	6.931	9.645	6.196	8.001	12.089	12.672	1.805	5.800
Toscana	2771.204	:	:	:	29.891	:	7.389	42.692	17.468	9.228	2.824	2.864	3.975	3.820	5.293	4.446
Umbria	1081.219	:	:	:	47.567	:	20.035	8.022	10.245	21.879	4.807	9.734	10.219	4.355	4.432	6.272
Marche	951.725	:	:	:	57.079	:	19.538	19.069	6.829	15.961	4.663	5.727	9.882	2.332	7.297	8.701
Lazio	2387.587	:	:	:	38.185	:	4.970	39.478	6.845	12.484	7.529	2.229	4.144	12.815	3.950	5.555
Abruzzo	1233.868	:	:	:	45.695	:	6.791	29.268	14.638	18.073	4.918	4.564	7.545	3.028	4.756	6.420
Molise	539.519	:	:	:	54.203	:	17.423	12.633	3.867	11.095	8.358	4.438	18.632	10.454	3.649	9.457
Campania	4148.837	:	:	:	31.114	:	3.049	51.574	2.497	15.264	6.543	2.206	4.389	6.161	2.215	6.101
Puglia	1201.852	:	:	:	44.706	:	7.627	48.932	6.214	18.775	2.987	0.468	1.839	3.429	0.845	8.884
Basilicata	980.266	:	:	:	42.296	:	23.323	33.684	1.276	6.460	5.928	5.839	1.811	3.863	3.872	13.945
Calabria	2201.600	:	:	:	32.302	:	2.439	38.737	0.955	41.151	3.086	2.252	1.984	1.610	1.485	6.300
Sicilia	1862.101	:	:	:	34.433	:	7.508	56.300	4.280	10.878	5.254	0.583	2.906	2.409	1.484	8.398
Sardegna	1227.517	:	:	:	46.360	:	4.212	23.945	3.625	11.294	8.990	5.843	2.530	24.390	8.377	6.795

## 3.1.15 S3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<i>Kypros/Kibris</i>																
kypros/Kibris	2206.077	2.263	324.000	103.81	46.730	48.804	1.345	32.941	:	15.462	1.849	14.454	12.605	14.454	6.723	0.168
<i>Latvija</i>																
Latvija	166.011	1.458	452.000	35.82	67.049	18.243	26.321	6.660	:	22.622	4.863	6.660	7.294	21.142	2.008	2.643
<i>Lietuva</i>																
Lietuva	285.248	1.330	691.000	31.86	62.993	23.532	29.323	5.764	:	22.456	5.363	6.817	6.917	21.404	0.551	1.404
<i>Luxembourg</i>																
Luxembourg	806.202	0.310	107.000	236.96	57.895	40.000	10.701	3.690	11.070	10.701	18.450	6.273	1.107	34.317	0.369	2.952
<i>Magyarország (2)</i>																
Magyarország (2)	391.448	2.141	2264.060	46.61	65.982	29.568	27.947	15.147	1.915	14.976	1.783	10.201	12.554	7.817	2.368	5.290
<i>Közép-Magyarország</i>																
Közép-Magyarország	241.292	0.248	83.440	18.37	77.265	32.172	19.171	24.682	3.550	14.284	2.216	8.130	16.430	9.007	2.553	5.704
<i>Közép-Dunántúl</i>																
Közép-Dunántúl	314.525	2.409	197.450	43.72	71.719	29.891	29.590	7.747	2.308	13.835	2.216	8.756	17.870	10.004	1.930	5.752
<i>Nyugat-Dunántúl</i>																
Nyugat-Dunántúl	462.478	1.965	287.550	57.63	64.738	29.141	30.607	11.019	1.263	16.681	2.813	6.869	15.436	9.662	1.656	3.994
<i>Dél-Dunántúl</i>																
Dél-Dunántúl	285.440	3.826	225.290	36.59	74.708	30.762	39.046	8.086	2.707	11.664	2.118	13.654	6.784	6.906	2.623	6.413
<i>Észak-Magyarország</i>																
Észak-Magyarország	350.489	2.868	195.070	35.48	52.989	41.412	26.607	18.708	6.675	19.603	2.985	5.370	5.798	7.341	2.768	4.145
<i>Észak-Alföld</i>																
Észak-Alföld	448.068	5.591	583.940	56.86	60.528	28.173	25.228	15.379	0.325	15.790	2.165	12.778	11.920	8.395	2.708	5.312
<i>Dél-Alföld</i>																
Dél-Alföld	476.410	6.510	691.320	54.85	65.474	25.880	25.010	20.021	1.073	14.469	1.541	10.388	13.835	6.023	2.294	5.345
<i>Malta</i>																
Malta	5728.155	0.902	63.000	123.98	55.906	7.087	0.000	31.092	:	9.244	3.361	13.445	12.605	14.286	15.126	:
<i>Nederland</i>																
Nederland	4731.775	1.568	6318.400	317.78	61.645	28.343	1.165	39.091	:	10.749	7.171	8.958	4.891	16.990	1.344	9.640
<i>Noord-Nederland</i>																
Noord-Nederland	2583.895	2.282	1165.240	420.55	54.293	24.219	2.495	11.757	:	16.001	9.078	3.169	4.923	37.870	2.162	12.545
<i>Oost-Nederland</i>																
Oost-Nederland	3480.562	1.814	1172.240	225.82	68.500	25.748	0.813	24.345	:	9.673	13.840	11.381	6.219	22.291	1.221	10.216
<i>West-Nederland</i>																
West-Nederland	9030.145	1.390	3191.770	461.30	50.521	31.427	1.044	62.919	:	10.589	2.512	1.627	1.400	9.189	1.257	9.462
<i>Zuid-Nederland</i>																
Zuid-Nederland	4450.638	1.448	789.150	157.77	74.104	28.778	0.985	34.730	:	9.295	6.100	19.751	8.410	11.755	1.162	7.813
<i>Österreich (2)</i>																
Österreich (2)	752.801	0.890	2370.000	133.91	57.007	36.859	8.779	13.403	7.301	15.182	15.182	13.085	4.848	17.409	1.554	3.238
<i>Ostösterreich</i>																
Ostösterreich	891.177	0.849	1051.000	174.86	53.836	40.009	12.735	15.726	16.787	15.967	10.178	10.516	4.776	9.503	0.917	2.943
<i>Südösterreich</i>																
Südösterreich	740.352	1.102	520.000	103.88	60.028	32.176	7.289	15.490	3.189	13.440	15.869	16.629	7.669	15.338	1.746	3.493
<i>Westösterreich</i>																
Westösterreich	643.729	0.834	800.000	121.37	58.245	36.673	5.584	9.580	0.000	15.523	20.031	13.422	3.023	27.254	2.203	3.381
<i>Polska</i>																
Polska	502.714	1.958	8408.020	30.85	59.209	13.810	22.434	11.777	0.00	18.337	4.697	12.675	11.516	15.777	0.651	2.135
<i>Lódzkie</i>																
Lódzkie																
<i>Mazowieckie</i>																
Mazowieckie																
<i>Międzyleskie</i>																
Międzyleskie																
<i>Śląskie</i>																
Śląskie																
<i>Lubelskie</i>																
Lubelskie																
<i>Podkarpackie</i>																
Podkarpackie																
<i>Świętokrzyskie</i>																
Świętokrzyskie																
<i>Podlaskie</i>																
Podlaskie																
<i>Wielkopolskie</i>																
Wielkopolskie																
<i>Zachodniopomorskie</i>																
Zachodniopomorskie																
<i>Lubuskie</i>																
Lubuskie																
<i>Dolnośląskie</i>																
Dolnośląskie																
<i>Opolskie</i>																
Opolskie																
<i>Kujawsko-Pomorskie</i>																
Kujawsko-Pomorskie																
<i>Warmińsko-Mazurskie</i>																
Warmińsko-Mazurskie																
<i>Pomorskie</i>																
Pomorskie																



## 3.1.15S4

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Portugal		636.923	1.410	2292.000	57.60	63.060	24.190	2.843	33.725	14.474	9.750	6.738	6.888	6.283	11.007	4.208	4.075
Portugal		458.458	6.982	4421.830	16.65	56.340	28.467	12.343	22.353	1.920	28.666	3.794	7.399	8.572	10.286	3.110	1.556
România		556.372				52.46		13.476	16.725	0.552	37.350	4.266	6.120	6.183	12.690	2.087	0.541
Nord-Vest		541.838				53.52		11.998	6.488	0.272	46.393	3.696	6.488	6.946	11.998	3.580	0.421
Centru		528.722				56.09		19.042	1.799	1.799	32.714	3.776	5.179	13.177	4.281	0.709	0.469
Nord-Est		346.623				61.21		29.151	5.875	5.875	16.966	2.900	7.026	8.519	4.029	4.469	1.413
Sud - Muntenia		400.400				59.22		12.237	1.533	1.533	19.436	2.885	7.897	12.493	8.759	2.885	1.413
Bucuresti - Ilfov		723.511				61.69		5.727	37.611	1.089	8.263	2.186	17.766	8.904	5.660	3.380	9.543
Sud-Vest Oltenia		391.176				56.51		31.831	18.351	3.968	14.071	4.022	9.598	10.879	8.897	3.571	2.044
Vest		446.301				55.06		19.209	21.393	0.315	29.556	2.179	10.342	4.955	7.280	3.668	1.103
Slovenija																	
Slovenija		834.042		442.590		62.659	28.177	8.378	14.263	8.860	21.101	12.162	7.546	9.123	14.727	2.152	1.689
Slovensko		272.392	1.005	570.190	51.87	73.911	34.719	24.366	8.552		16.537	6.182	10.187	10.877	15.203	3.792	4.305
Bratislavský Kraj		301.781	0.266	0.110	0.25	75.266	65.791	24.345	16.394		18.698	6.509	4.915	7.383	14.952	2.479	4.303
Západné Slovensko		460.796	2.117	332.580	68.65	68.076	30.481	27.433	7.831		14.949	5.618	10.983	12.042	12.609	4.225	4.310
Stredné Slovensko		146.273	0.726	149.480	47.86	80.419	39.285	15.299	8.854		16.610	7.757	10.560	9.638	23.038	3.916	4.329
Východné Slovensko		84.628	0.356	88.020	34.05	87.083	36.347	22.754	8.607		21.292	6.478	8.530	9.050	16.476	2.546	4.270
Suomi/Finland		522.209	0.481	1937.000	208.84	70.163	43.320	12.355	11.949		16.713	9.658	9.207	4.299	28.255	5.305	2.259
Manner-Suomi			0.478	1920.000	208.713	70.236		12.415	11.704		16.67	9.67	9.29	4.34	28.05	5.34	2.24
Ahvenmaa/Aland			1.046	17.000	223.502	61.765		5.400	40.270		21.70	8.20	0.13	0.00	18.60	0.79	4.51
Sverige																	
Sverige		469.512	0.394		204.57	70.872	30.510	18.932	8.211		20.564	8.705	7.840	4.635	21.120	4.128	5.866
United Kingdom <sup>(4)</sup>		447.110	0.377	9187.490	223.51	65.191	33.177	13.036	15.515		10.743	14.806	5.001	10.907	18.646	6.831	4.515
North East		311.698	0.312	278.680	263.57	58.966		21.226	5.614		10.578	23.254	3.899	4.866	9.026	17.212	4.327
North-West		635.959	0.304	573.240	176.25	64.456		4.182	11.972		3.723	16.682	2.230	8.264	40.096	9.069	3.781
Yorkshire and the Humber		677.285	0.529	861.680	254.57	61.222		17.033	14.359		12.973	9.959	13.789	10.439	11.740	5.570	4.140
East Midlands		604.221	0.593	869.930	255.46	68.001		18.184	20.874		16.875	7.182	4.143	16.275	8.352	3.060	5.055
West Midlands		774.520	0.484	767.850	214.92	61.443		11.023	20.595		9.690	12.564	2.845	11.635	20.838	6.868	3.921
Eastern		808.059	0.606	1212.520	337.45	64.637		20.473	21.563		21.272	2.674	8.570	15.874	1.833	6.395	6.395
London			0.003	10.340	140.77	60.111		10.851	53.631		6.177	2.880	2.045	8.973	7.262	5.843	2.421
South East		671.218	0.270	886.160	200.47	59.347		16.183	33.464		9.694	8.019	3.783	9.793	9.586	5.692	3.564
South West		589.236	0.707	1181.640	196.70	62.971		8.923	10.980		4.773	18.463	3.933	8.896	33.172	6.868	3.991
Wales		215.048	0.217	371.370	86.32	86.219	33.188	1.351	2.478		1.589	16.463	0.368	7.757	31.848	20.782	6.172
Scotland		175.836	0.604	1545.190	344.31	61.616	34.146	17.144	10.807		13.372	24.271	2.955	5.432	13.443	8.931	3.645
Northern Ireland		383.647	0.798	628.920	177.17	72.293		2.355	5.308		2.752	25.281	5.480	14.689	35.218	4.654	4.265

<sup>(1)</sup> See methodological notes (C).

<sup>(2)</sup> Figures 2006.

<sup>(3)</sup> Factor income corresponds to the net value added at factor cost of agriculture.

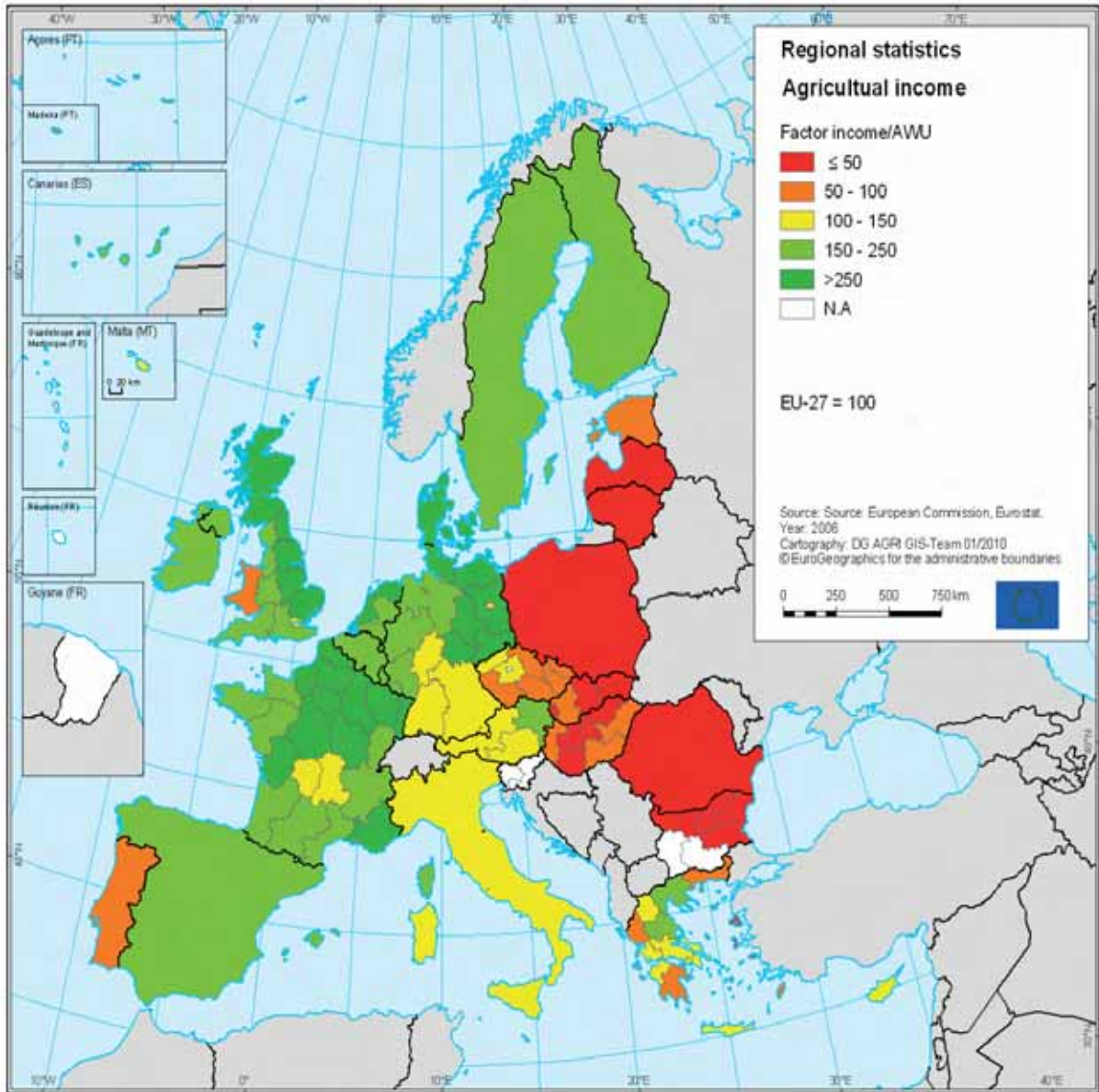
<sup>(4)</sup> Besides the output of agricultural goods and services, the output in agricultural activities sector comprises also the output of certain non-agricultural secondary activities.

<sup>(5)</sup> Other production costs = Fixed capital consumption + compensation of employees + rents and other real estate rental charges to be paid + net interest payments.

<sup>(6)</sup> Berlin, Hamburg and Bremen included.

<sup>(7)</sup> Different dates, depending on the Member State, used to calculate EU-27, EU-25 and EU-15 figures.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.



### 3.2.1 The farm accountancy data network – Explanatory note

The farm accountancy data network (FADN) collects accountancy data from a sample of agricultural holdings in the Community. The FADN field of survey relates to 'commercial' farms, i.e. farms which market the bulk of their production and which exceed a minimum level of economic activity defined in terms of economic size (see the definition of the European size unit below).

In the most recent accounting years there were more than 75 000 holdings (Community of 25 Member States) representative of commercial farms in the FADN sample. From **the** accounting year **2007** onwards this number **increased to more than** 80 000 holdings due to the further enlargement.

The terms used in the tables relate to the following definitions.

#### BASIC FADN TERMS

##### *Accounting year*

The accounting year is a 12-month period starting between 1 January and 1 July, the exact date varying from one Member State to another.

##### *Economic size and European size unit (ESU)*

The European size unit (ESU) is a unit of measurement of the economic size of the agricultural holding. A farm has an economic size of 1 ESU if its total standard gross margin is EURO 1 200 of SGM. The standard gross margin for each enterprise corresponds to the average value, over a three-year period and in a given region, of production minus certain variable costs (Decision 85/377/EEC).

##### *Type of farming (TF)*

The type of farming (TF) of a holding is determined by the relative share in the holding's total standard gross margin of each of the enterprises of the holding. A description is given in Table 3.2.2. The results given in the following tables relate to eight groups aggregated from the 17 principal types of farming in the Community farm typology (Decision 85/377/EEC).

##### *Weighting and number of holdings represented*

The holdings in the FADN sample are selected in such a way as to be representative, for each division, of the holdings belonging to each cell formed by the combination of TF and economic size class. The populations to be represented are derived from the Community farm structure surveys.

### 3.2.1S1

The results presented are weighted averages. Each holding in the FADN sample is attributed a weight proportional to the number of holdings belonging to the same type of farming and the same economic size class in the division.

The number of holdings represented is the sum of the weights of the holdings in the sample. Some cells (division – TF – economic size class) may have no holdings in the sample, either because very high selection rates would be necessary or because there are technical difficulties in selecting holdings.

#### STRUCTURAL DATA

UAA: utilized agricultural area (in hectares).

#### *Annual work unit (AWU and FWU)*

This represents the agricultural work done by one full-time worker in one year. Part-time and seasonal work are fractions of an AWU.

An FWU is an AWU of unpaid (family) labour.

#### AVERAGE RESULTS PER HOLDING

#### *Total output*

This is the value of total production during the accounting year. Included are off-farm sales, home-grown feed and seed, farmhouse consumption and benefits in kind, as well as changes in the value of livestock and stocks of crop products.

#### *Intermediate consumption*

This corresponds to all the fixed and variable costs that are necessary for agricultural activity and includes home-grown feed and seed but excludes financial charges, labour costs, rent and depreciation.

#### *Depreciation*

This is the annual provision designed to replace the fixed components of working capital at the end of their life (buildings, machinery, equipment, etc.). It is calculated on the basis of replacement value.

### 3.2.1S2

#### *Farm net value-added (FNVA)*

Total output less intermediate consumption and depreciation, adjusted to take account of taxes, grants and subsidies linked to production.

This is an indicator of the economic performance of the holding. It remunerates family and hired labour, own and borrowed capital and the management of the holding.

#### *Family farm income (FFI)*

This corresponds to farm net value-added, less other real costs in the accounting year: interest and financial charges, wages and social security costs paid and rent.

This indicator represents the return on the labour of farmer and family, and on owned capital.

## 3.2.2 The eight types of farming: shares of each enterprise in total output

Description of the types of farming in Table 3.2.3

Type of farming (principal types) EU-27	TF codes	Enterprise output as % of total output													Total
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
		Cereals	Other field crops	Vegetables and flowers	Fruits	Wine and grapes	Olives and olive oil	Dairying	Beef and veal	Sheep and goats	Pigmeat	Poultry and eggs	Other		
1	2														
All types of farming		17.03	7.01	11.27	4.71	6.49	2.54	18.08	7.15	1.52	8.46	3.63	12.11	100.0	
A – Field crops	13 + 14 + 60	42.51	20.77	11.52	2.16	1.96	0.90	1.69	1.91	0.35	2.22	1.20	12.81	100.0	
B - Horticulture	20	0.68	0.69	91.26	0.50	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.08	6.41	100.0	
C - Wine	31	2.16	0.49	0.14	0.42	87.77	1.01	0.08	0.16	0.01	0.07	0.01	7.67	100.0	
D - Permanent crops	32 + 33 + 34	2.39	0.60	1.65	44.25	6.03	23.97	0.40	0.18	0.31	0.17	0.14	19.90	100.0	
E - Milk	41	5.07	0.90	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.01	71.84	11.36	0.21	0.65	0.30	9.45	100.0	
F - Grazing livestock (excl. milk)	42 + 43 + 44	6.58	1.00	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.26	26.23	34.59	11.47	0.84	0.46	18.16	100.0	
G - Pigs and/or poultry	50	6.61	0.90	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.03	0.30	0.45	0.05	54.96	27.98	8.35	100.0	
H - Mixte (crops + livestock)	71 + 72 + 81 + 82	22.11	6.98	1.22	0.73	0.50	0.47	20.20	9.33	1.84	18.96	5.02	12.65	100.0	

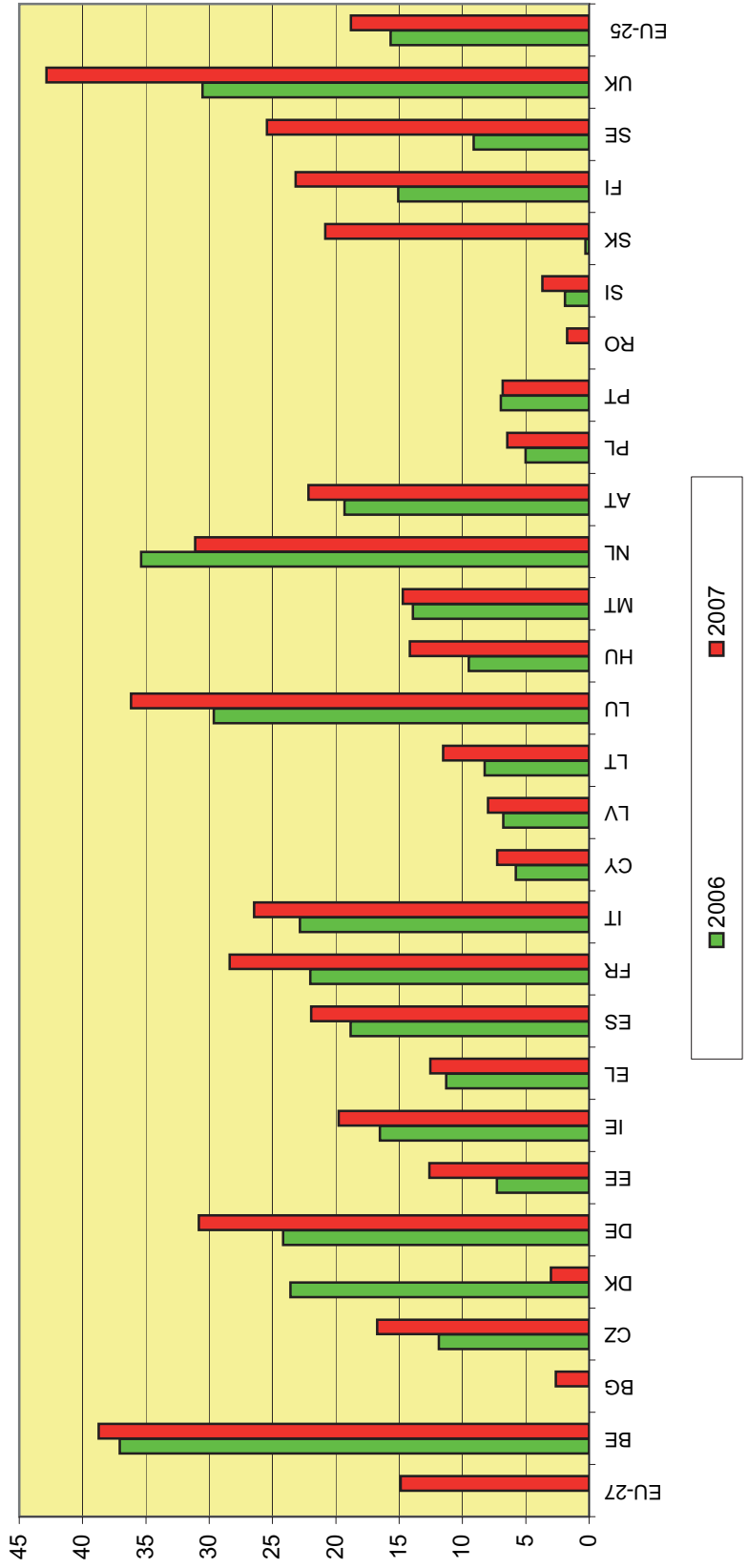
Source: FADN results for 2007 (weighted with the Farm Structure Survey 2007 and standard gross margins of 2004).

## 3.2.3 Accountancy results by type of farming (2006 and 2007) (1)

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings				Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)									
	In the FADN field of observation (5)		In the sample (2)		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour (3)	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
All types of farming	31 900	5 076 736	1 194	81 360	43 75	30 50	1 91	1 71	185 50	202 77	103 81	118 16	21 22	7 58	81 57	28 68	42 68	43 78	37 06	14 88
EU-27	31 900	5 076 736	1 194	81 360	43 75	30 50	1 91	1 71	185 50	202 77	103 81	118 16	21 22	7 58	81 57	28 68	42 68	43 78	37 06	14 88
Belgique/België	117 555	1 874	1 874	1 874	25 33	25 33	2 41	2 41	19 54	19 54	11 40	11 40	1 65	1 65	8 49	8 49	3 52	3 52	2 62	2 62
Bulgaria	14 690	14 690	1 326	1 324	236 06	236 86	8 34	8 23	266 08	301 52	205 95	221 11	26 06	30 33	92 11	111 23	11 04	13 52	11 86	16 75
Česká republika	32 612	32 352	2 080	2 105	80 40	81 46	1 55	1 55	261 08	286 98	163 84	191 13	31 32	33 31	95 34	91 23	61 47	58 89	23 59	3 01
Danmark	184 999	185 167	7 529	7 660	84 15	84 35	2 29	2 30	188 07	219 02	124 62	142 12	25 42	26 25	73 58	86 49	32 06	37 67	24 16	30 82
Deutschland	7 260	7 260	497	500	120 81	126 11	2 97	2 74	65 25	81 72	49 80	54 77	7 04	9 41	24 86	36 83	8 38	13 42	7 28	12 62
Eesti	106 820	106 820	1 192	1 200	43 19	45 06	1 13	1 13	36 91	43 08	25 41	28 45	7 68	8 40	22 20	25 60	19 62	22 65	16 51	19 78
Éire/Irland	539 432	539 362	4 018	4 050	7 07	7 04	1 20	1 17	17 62	19 18	7 31	7 69	2 58	2 65	13 66	14 86	11 39	12 69	11 28	12 53
Elláda (1)	734 539	735 715	8 814	8 979	28 18	28 50	1 31	1 35	36 71	43 37	16 11	17 54	2 38	2 55	24 24	28 84	18 55	21 30	18 83	21 95
España (1)	355 298	355 786	7 320	7 369	77 19	77 34	1 93	1 91	130 25	145 94	79 47	84 47	24 14	24 15	53 54	62 99	27 78	32 96	22 02	28 37
France	741 455	747 074	14 689	14 906	16 47	16 81	1 33	1 41	52 24	58 68	22 33	23 40	6 42	6 53	29 83	34 84	22 47	24 78	22 84	26 46
Italia	19 650	19 640	442	448	7 27	7 19	1 13	1 19	23 17	28 59	14 32	17 67	4 13	4 15	8 14	12 15	7 22	10 20	5 79	7 26
Kypros/Kıbrıs	22 846	22 822	981	996	59 06	62 48	2 53	2 31	35 17	41 18	26 57	29 44	4 64	5 50	15 85	17 52	6 27	7 60	6 79	7 98
Latvija	39 590	39 601	1 131	1 152	48 58	51 52	1 98	1 99	35 75	35 75	16 17	19 13	3 32	4 01	11 75	20 86	5 92	10 50	8 24	11 54
Luxembourg	1 623	1 622	447	447	80 46	80 24	1 64	1 66	174 87	153 90	123 15	90 16	42 25	44 36	56 19	66 48	34 21	40 12	29 65	36 16
Magyarország	80 074	80 719	1 951	1 969	52 67	54 11	1 90	1 87	53 05	68 56	37 69	48 37	6 87	7 96	19 40	24 72	10 18	13 22	9 51	14 16
Malta	1 479	1 473	360	378	3 36	3 29	1 81	1 89	55 34	59 85	36 27	40 09	6 87	3 36	26 19	28 97	14 45	15 35	13 91	14 71
Nederland	59 490	59 040	1 494	1 496	31 89	32 64	2 66	2 77	353 00	391 19	203 91	237 84	42 09	45 16	120 12	121 31	45 23	43 82	35 38	31 11
Österreich	72 820	72 560	2 041	2 013	33 68	33 59	1 59	1 59	64 27	73 19	36 44	39 77	15 99	14 94	35 01	40 45	21 97	25 36	19 32	22 16
Polska	763 384	763 441	11 968	12 148	17 01	17 28	1 76	1 74	22 76	27 35	13 46	15 64	3 42	3 61	9 31	11 68	5 30	6 71	5 02	6 47
Portugal	109 144	108 619	2 120	2 257	25 52	26 11	1 64	1 62	22 33	23 41	12 36	13 13	3 74	3 69	11 50	11 61	7 00	7 16	6 97	6 82
România	40 490	41 010	723	747	10 63	11 57	1 83	2 07	14 77	21 87	9 13	15 29	5 26	1 08	4 34	4 83	2 38	2 33	1 92	1 73
Slovenija	3 950	3 470	602	508	514 89	582 28	16 01	16 90	338 64	509 60	297 72	350 70	118 04	148 61	12 98	141 85	0 81	8 39	0 29	3 68
Slovensko	40 250	40 490	904	931	51 80	51 94	1 48	1 46	69 59	81 68	61 87	65 64	21 32	23 03	29 12	39 57	19 68	27 10	15 08	20 84
Suomi/Finland	26 660	26 360	977	1 007	95 68	97 62	1 51	1 50	136 76	160 38	105 58	116 25	29 25	22 19	36 73	57 70	24 36	38 39	9 13	25 44
Sverige	88 910	87 934	2 803	2 775	160 71	158 85	2 36	2 36	207 50	234 86	146 17	155 77	25 40	25 77	83 64	100 29	35 50	42 44	30 54	42 86
United Kingdom	4 119 365	4 125 197	77 603	78 530	34 47	34 75	1 61	1 62	62 67	71 62	36 28	40 00	8 82	9 07	29 15	34 08	18 10	21 02	15 67	18 81
Hrvatska																				
P J R Makedonija																				
Türkiye																				

Graph 3.2.3 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) All types of farming



Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

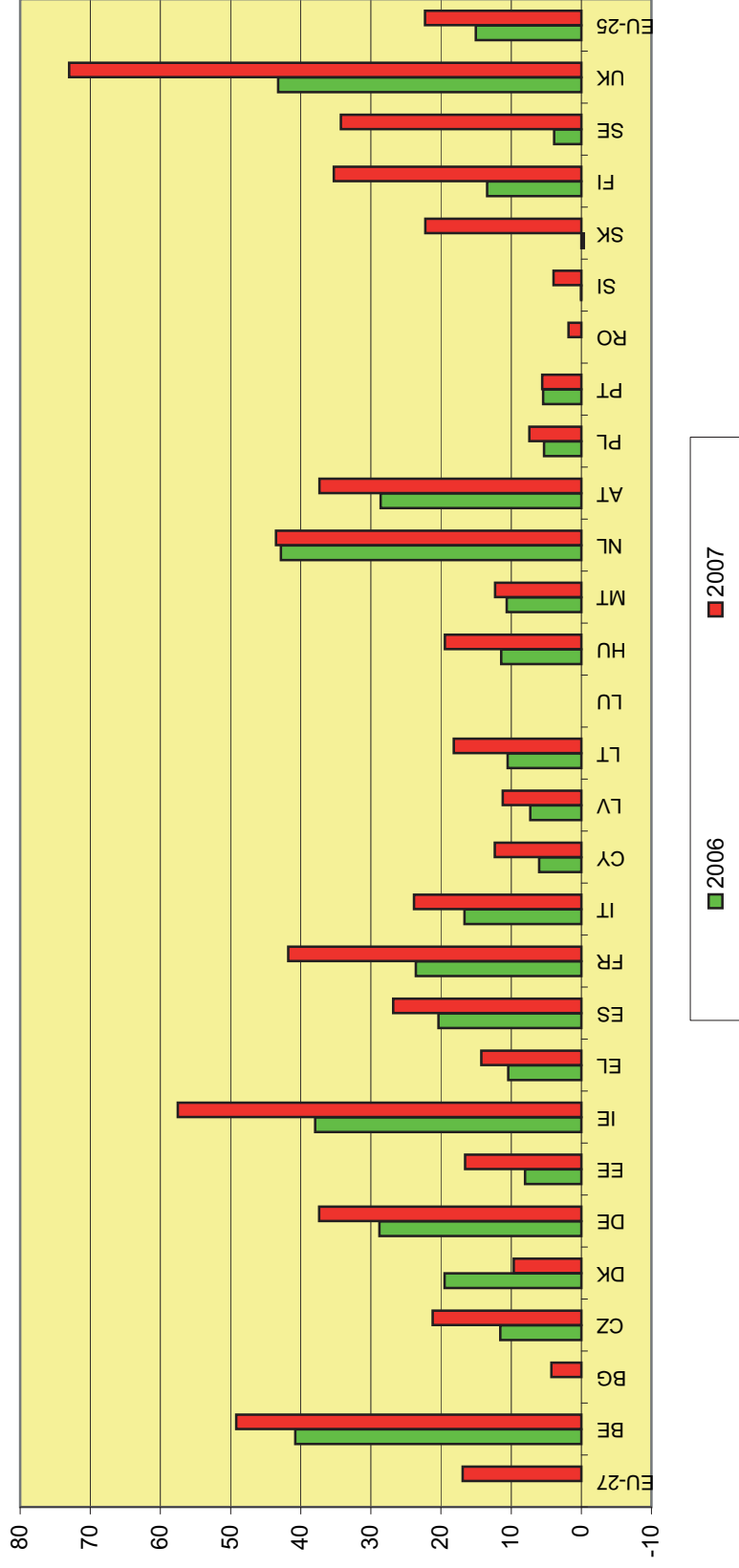


## 3.2.3 S1

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings						Average results per holding in ('000 EUR) (current)											
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		In the sample <sup>(2)</sup>		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>					
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
	5 250	1 523 282		23 441	55 32	41 22		1 62		53 20		28 48		7 16		29 35		18 16		16 91				
A. Field crops	5 250	1 523 282	130	23 441	55 32	41 22	1 38	1 41	127 47	149 12	62 20	78 57	16 21	16 91	70 01	82 76	50 87	58 51	40 76	49 20				
EU-27																								
Belgique/België	31 520		568	123	248 46	74 55	2 88	2 88	31 76	286 78	183 43	199 81	26 20	30 33	81 76	109 28	11 32	16 68	11 55	4 26				
Bulgaria	6 510		554	594	68 18	68 18	0 96	0 96	127 31	140 83	75 66	85 37	18 36	19 72	55 29	57 01	57 32	59 20	19 48	21 21				
Česká republika	18 740		733	759	146 71	147 20	2 39	2 37	210 03	246 13	138 04	155 05	29 38	30 26	93 12	112 23	38 96	47 29	28 78	9 64				
Danmark	40 041		1 737	1 748	111 19	116 73	1 81	1 81	33 66	57 26	26 99	33 45	5 49	7 16	15 55	31 91	8 60	17 58	8 00	37 39				
Deutschland	3 160		193	189	50 59	53 61	0 84	0 95	59 33	89 64	35 81	43 64	8 60	9 85	36 05	58 36	42 95	61 19	37 95	16 59				
Eesti	3 404		3 288	45	10 75	10 77	1 07	1 02	15 16	18 45	7 79	8 18	3 08	3 22	12 29	15 49	11 51	15 16	10 43	57 53				
Éire/Irland	195 440		1 971	1 920	53 53	50 22	1 12	1 18	31 92	41 67	15 39	16 60	2 38	2 71	24 41	31 93	21 77	27 00	20 35	14 26				
Elátda (*)	168 845		2 594	2 663	102 00	100 64	1 68	1 64	118 48	144 94	77 43	80 43	23 56	23 07	52 91	75 71	31 42	46 12	23 59	26 80				
France	104 564		2 050	2 035	21 47	21 15	1 21	1 25	37 13	45 79	16 70	17 68	5 80	5 92	22 29	29 67	18 38	23 70	16 66	41 77				
Italia	243 463		4 540	4 654	13 34	13 13	1 19	1 45	19 63	32 81	9 84	13 36	4 63	4 85	9 26	17 44	7 78	12 04	6 02	23 85				
Kypros/Kibrs	5 420		335	334	87 69	94 50	2 37	2 26	35 92	53 66	28 35	35 04	6 45	7 89	15 27	24 79	6 45	10 99	7 29	12 35				
Latvija	6 510		629	625	69 91	73 05	1 80	1 85	23 71	43 40	18 22	21 45	4 10	4 91	12 63	28 66	7 03	15 51	10 50	11 19				
Lietuva	13 670		62	9																18 18				
Luxembourg	64		9	9																				
Magyarország	42 549		1 036	1 080	69 61	66 98	1 56	1 43	47 04	58 10	33 28	37 13	7 25	8 37	19 58	26 48	12 54	18 51	11 41	19 43				
Malta	339		71	73	4 12	4 01	1 55	1 58	22 85	25 41	10 65	11 51	2 39	1 99	15 29	17 78	9 86	11 22	10 65	12 30				
Nederland	8 339		215	243	55 23	54 92	1 80	1 87	230 21	250 83	112 91	125 13	28 57	30 68	103 35	110 12	57 34	58 86	42 84	43 52				
Österreich	11 960		376	372	49 13	49 94	1 20	1 22	61 31	76 08	37 35	39 95	14 62	14 22	40 04	51 47	33 50	42 11	28 59	37 35				
Polska	206 490		2 851	3 084	22 84	23 32	1 80	1 78	21 62	27 20	12 10	14 28	3 81	3 93	9 82	13 50	5 46	7 60	5 33	7 41				
Portugal	27 900		315	335	15 08	14 78	1 60	1 59	17 66	19 02	9 51	10 50	3 11	2 96	9 56	10 19	5 97	6 40	5 43	5 56				
Rómánia				411		16 99		2 11		11 66		7 15		1 43		5 52		2 62		1 84				
Slovenija	6 770		68	74	8 84	9 14	1 76	1 43	10 68	16 21	7 96	10 59	4 38	4 18	0 90	6 08	0 51	4 24	0 02	3 96				
Slovensko	2 455		300	244	358 58	413 90	9 25	9 61	225 32	351 05	197 36	228 63	60 07	78 56	18 31	118 69	1 98	12 35	-0 35	22 24				
Suomi/Finland	18 290		267	264	58 04	58 25	0 75	0 74	34 31	48 28	36 09	37 73	15 56	16 99	16 15	30 90	21 51	41 97	13 41	35 29				
Sverige	11 730		238	246	96 82	101 25	1 04	1 05	92 28	123 41	71 83	80 79	22 58	17 80	23 32	52 15	22 44	49 85	3 86	34 27				
United Kingdom	28 694		609	606	173 49	174 35	2 08	2 13	218 17	262 46	145 08	154 15	30 25	32 56	99 82	131 63	47 89	61 84	43 23	73 03				
EU-25	1 180 589		21 999	22 462	47 01	46 60	1 46	1 45	52 52	64 53	31 53	34 31	8 49	8 76	26 77	35 82	18 32	24 64	15 04	22 29				
Hrvatska																								
P J R Makedonija																								
Türkiye																								

Graph 3.2.3s1\_col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Field crops



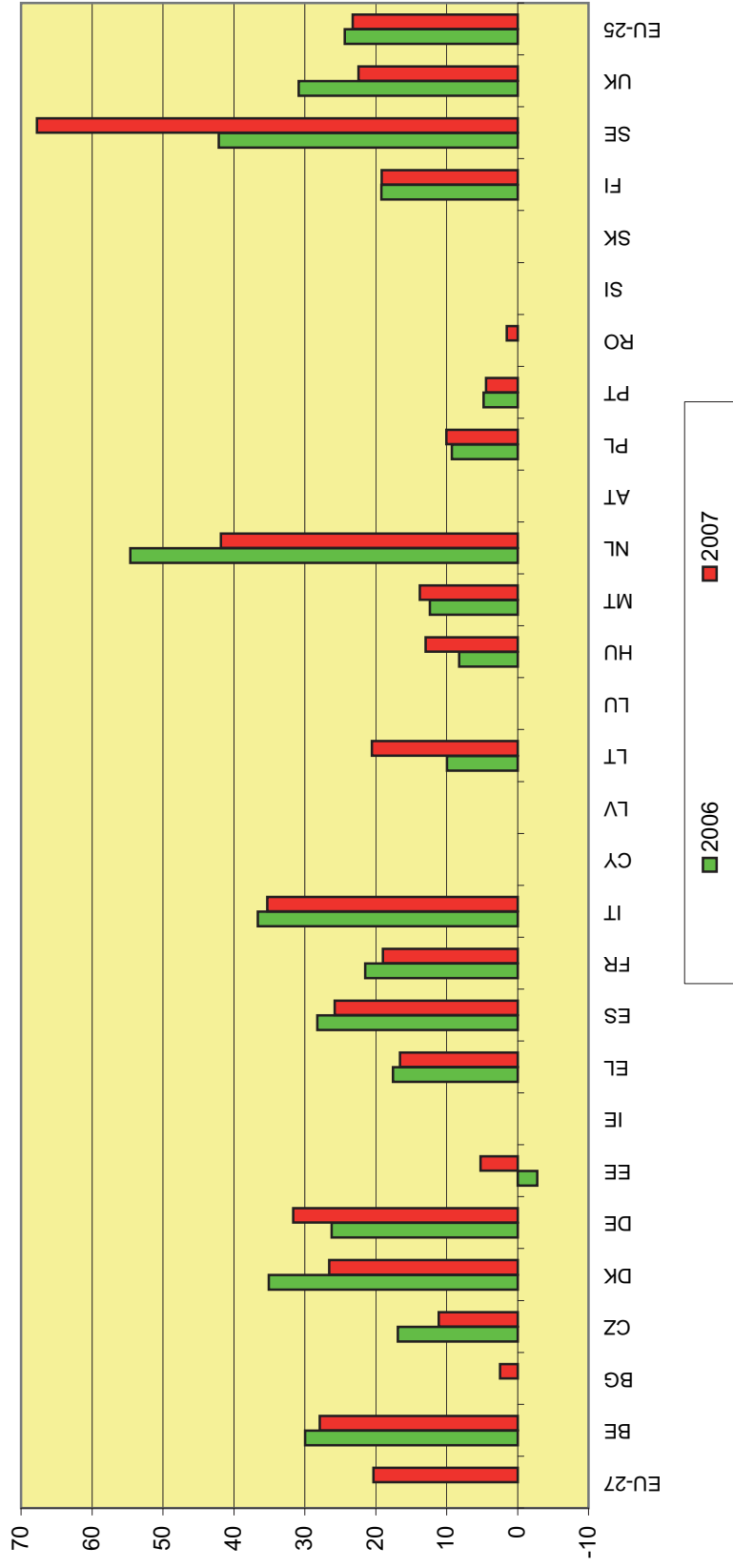
Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S2

Type of farming	Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)																					
	Number of holdings				Size of holdings				Total output				Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour (3)	
	In the FADN field of observation (5)		In the sample(2)		UAA (ha)	Labour input (AWU)		2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
<b>B. Horticulture</b>																						
EU-27	3 200	174 941	192	5 131	6 20	4 90	3 54	3 19	290 61	150 74	152 25	155 62	34 23	39 43	105 76	61 07	29 91	28 45	29 97	20 33	27 90	
Belgique/België	20 740	181	192	5 131	6 20	4 90	3 54	3 19	290 61	150 74	152 25	155 62	34 23	39 43	105 76	61 07	29 91	28 45	29 97	20 33	27 90	
Bulgaria	784	289	37	289	29 46	1 23	5 51	2 46	17 28	17 28	8 96	8 96	1 71	1 71	84 30	6 05	15 30	2 46	16 89	2 46	2 46	
Česka republika	720	733	194	35	16 42	17 31	7 23	4 11	232 81	152 46	138 81	90 20	12 24	16 24	84 30	47 98	15 30	11 67	16 89	11 12	11 12	
Danmark	8 282	8 280	518	530	5 47	6 39	4 64	6 39	7 17 82	668 70	363 45	348 85	52 57	45 93	312 37	280 43	43 20	43 86	35 06	35 06	26 54	
Deutschland	280	280	17	22	22 84	21 18	4 97	2 60	278 05	296 21	154 51	165 25	21 47	22 66	106 39	114 53	22 93	24 52	26 21	31 61	31 61	
Éire/Ireland	15 050	15 050	121	130	2 49	2 52	1 95	1 99	158 86	75 77	109 58	47 55	7 39	6 89	45 64	23 53	9 19	9 05	-2 77	5 21	5 21	
Eλλάδα (4)	32 342	32 620	1 016	927	5 08	6 47	2 13	2 57	47 00	49 79	15 70	17 18	4 62	5 03	28 16	28 51	14 44	14 33	17 58	16 58	16 58	
España (4)	8 446	8 384	383	381	6 96	6 26	4 22	4 22	62 29	76 95	18 28	27 04	3 53	4 17	41 53	47 28	19 54	18 41	28 25	25 80	25 80	
France	26 565	27 387	944	892	2 88	2 93	2 55	2 79	247 42	243 88	132 74	131 70	26 78	25 83	90 04	87 27	21 33	20 68	21 50	19 00	19 00	
Italia	750	770	11	12	2 88	2 93	2 55	2 79	122 86	132 52	42 21	48 92	10 37	10 13	70 69	73 87	27 74	26 48	36 61	35 27	35 27	
Kypros/Kibris	190	180	14	14	15 70	13 58	2 93	3 52	29 00	57 54	9 69	18 68	2 46	4 91	19 36	36 83	6 62	10 46	9 96	20 52	20 52	
Latvija	495	485	28	25	15 70	13 58	2 93	3 52	29 00	57 54	9 69	18 68	2 46	4 91	19 36	36 83	6 62	10 46	9 96	20 52	20 52	
Luxembourg	4 387	5 123	72	93	6 18	11 23	2 34	2 39	41 12	58 31	21 76	28 33	5 25	7 30	15 46	24 46	6 60	10 22	8 24	12 97	12 97	
Magyarország	565	572	103	118	3 24	3 26	1 96	2 05	37 54	44 84	18 06	19 60	2 90	2 78	22 41	28 32	11 46	13 82	12 36	13 77	13 77	
Malta	8 570	8 120	446	450	8 24	8 75	7 62	8 46	961 67	1089 40	528 52	631 69	117 05	132 13	316 30	326 55	41 49	38 60	54 62	41 81	41 81	
Nederland	480	480	1	1	480	4 20	3 11	2 96	57 48	61 63	30 13	32 19	6 41	6 66	21 05	23 01	6 77	7 76	9 27	10 03	10 03	
Österreich	25 300	25 310	416	422	3 72	4 20	3 11	2 96	57 48	61 63	30 13	32 19	6 41	6 66	21 05	23 01	6 77	7 76	9 27	10 03	10 03	
Polska	5 292	5 091	188	179	4 07	4 19	2 15	2 07	29 37	27 50	14 49	12 75	3 95	4 21	10 99	10 72	5 12	5 17	4 79	4 45	4 45	
Portugal	6 514	6 514	7	11	4 07	1 78	2 82	2 82	10 53	10 53	10 53	4 85	0 86	0 86	5 00	5 00	1 77	1 77	1 77	1 54	1 54	
România	250	330	7	11	4 07	1 78	2 82	2 82	10 53	10 53	10 53	4 85	0 86	0 86	5 00	5 00	1 77	1 77	1 77	1 54	1 54	
Slovenija	1 990	2 057	67	75	3 30	4 00	4 36	4 50	272 21	272 21	166 94	175 56	25 07	29 58	94 26	101 69	21 61	22 61	19 22	19 15	19 15	
Suomi/Finland	800	610	25	26	13 39	7 64	3 59	4 14	362 49	479 40	201 08	248 74	23 53	25 37	146 78	212 49	40 85	51 36	42 15	67 78	67 78	
Sverige	2 051	1 915	102	105	24 63	22 66	10 23	9 63	673 57	601 46	380 68	336 76	34 46	26 57	261 50	241 59	25 56	25 10	30 86	22 41	22 41	
United Kingdom	146 800	147 687	4 902	4 824	5 11	5 55	3 19	3 31	166 20	175 67	82 11	89 16	16 31	17 04	69 45	71 27	21 75	21 53	24 35	23 25	23 25	
Hrvatska																						
P J R Makedonija																						
Türkiye																						

Graph 3.2.3s2 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FW) Horticulture



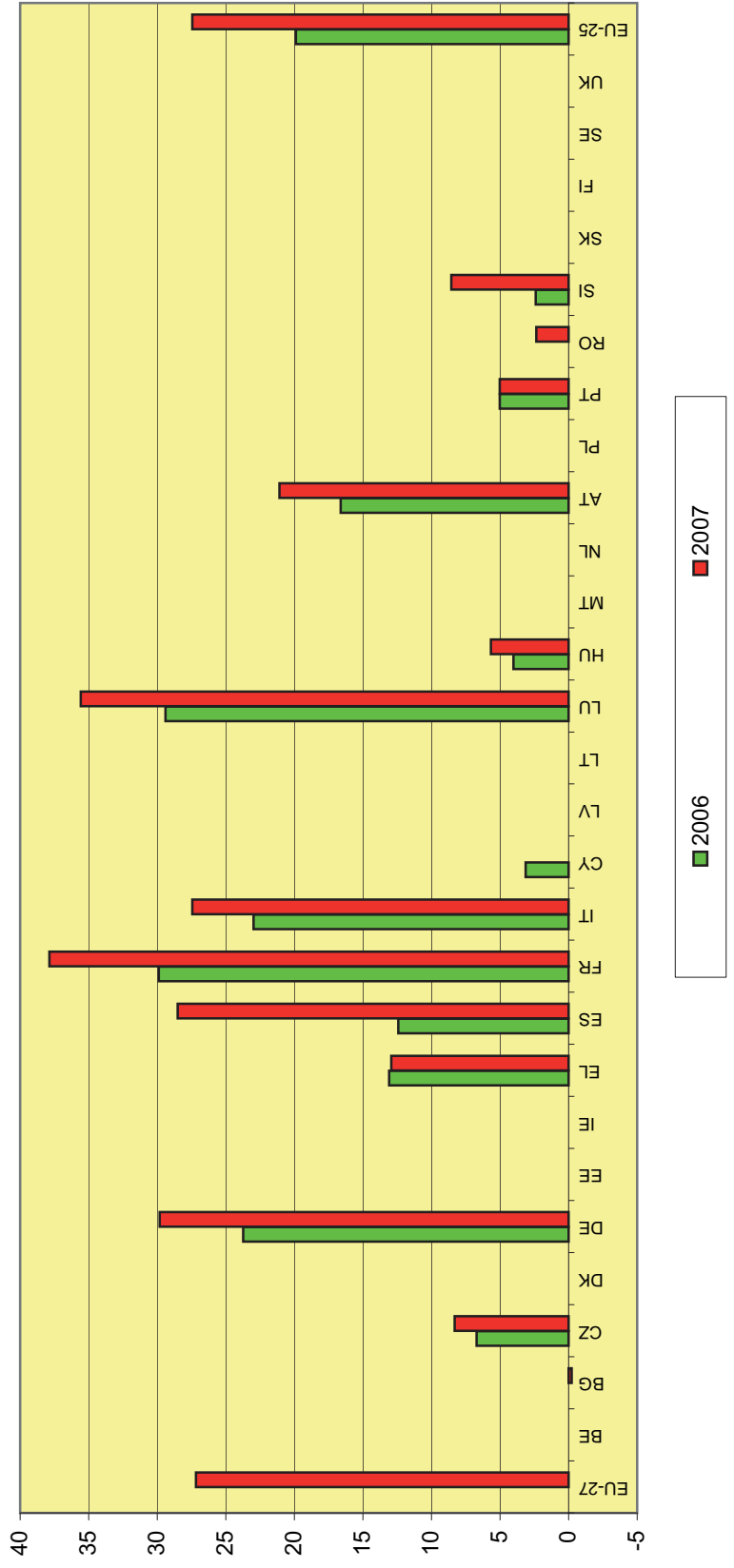
Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S3

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings			Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		In the sample <sup>(2)</sup>		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
C. Wine																					
EU-27		240 477		4 100		13.96		1.85		77.06		24.68		9.30		45.61		24.64		27.17	
Belgique/België																					
Bulgaria		1 257		92		27.76		5.98		37.87		17.87		9.54		13.25		2.22		-0.21	
Ceska republika	835	858	45	41	28.71	29.44	4.04	4.49	68.66	81.65	36.54	42.13	11.00	14.60	27.99	39.12	6.92	8.71	6.72	8.30	
Danmark																					
Deutschland	7 540	7 540	440	444	12.22	11.91	2.42	2.55	124.53	144.09	56.00	60.97	16.78	17.82	62.39	76.10	25.74	29.80	23.73	29.82	
Eesti																					
Éire/Ireland																					
Eláda <sup>(4)</sup>	13 920	13 460	180	186	4.05	3.83	1.22	1.20	18.21	17.84	4.55	4.87	2.86	2.80	15.54	14.56	12.69	12.17	13.08	12.92	
España <sup>(4)</sup>	57 160	55 240	549	524	17.46	18.38	1.30	1.25	25.57	39.14	7.00	6.82	3.18	2.63	16.79	31.40	12.89	25.09	12.43	28.52	
France	51 340	51 270	1 044	1 042	20.40	20.50	2.51	2.52	158.30	173.70	58.47	61.37	19.84	19.24	81.46	93.45	32.42	37.03	29.89	37.86	
Italia	77 415	76 960	1 228	1 209	8.48	8.97	1.41	1.57	53.78	61.74	16.50	16.71	8.67	8.83	31.15	38.78	22.17	24.76	22.99	27.45	
Kypros/Kibris	1 110	624	21	14	4.20		0.75		5.94		3.39		2.67		2.85	3.78			3.14		
Latvija																					
Lietuva																					
Luxembourg	200	200	26	27	10.70	10.51	2.17	2.27	116.42	131.25	46.76	46.61	21.08	22.92	60.55	74.21	27.86	32.65	29.41	35.57	
Magyarország	6 004	6 007	84	78	6.99	7.74	2.62	2.38	45.79	35.05	27.81	25.40	5.52	4.72	16.05	6.43	6.14	2.70	4.01	5.67	
Malta	16	7	3	3																	
Nederland																					
Osterreich	7 370	7 370	132	127	20.86	20.12	1.68	1.69	57.40	68.54	28.77	30.84	12.55	12.63	31.31	38.38	18.66	22.70	16.61	21.09	
Polska																					
Portugal	14 180	14 180	219	249	8.94	8.63	1.64	1.58	16.01	17.09	4.52	4.89	4.00	4.17	9.01	9.19	5.49	5.81	5.02	5.01	
România		3 872	29	29	16.58	16.58		6.58		57.81		15.42		7.88		36.14		5.49		2.36	
Slovenija	1 630	1 620	23	33	4.47	5.81	2.05	1.93	19.02	28.72	7.17	8.90	6.06	5.78	5.74	16.34	2.80	8.48	2.41	8.56	
Slovensko	20	12	3	2																	
Suomi/Finland																					
Sverige																					
United Kingdom	238 740	235 348	3 997	3 979	13.47	13.85	1.71	1.75	67.00	77.59	23.74	24.87	9.41	9.32	36.63	45.94	21.46	26.23	19.88	27.46	
EU-25																					
Hrvatska																					
P. J. R. Makedonija																					
Türkiye																					

Graph 3.2.3s3 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Wine



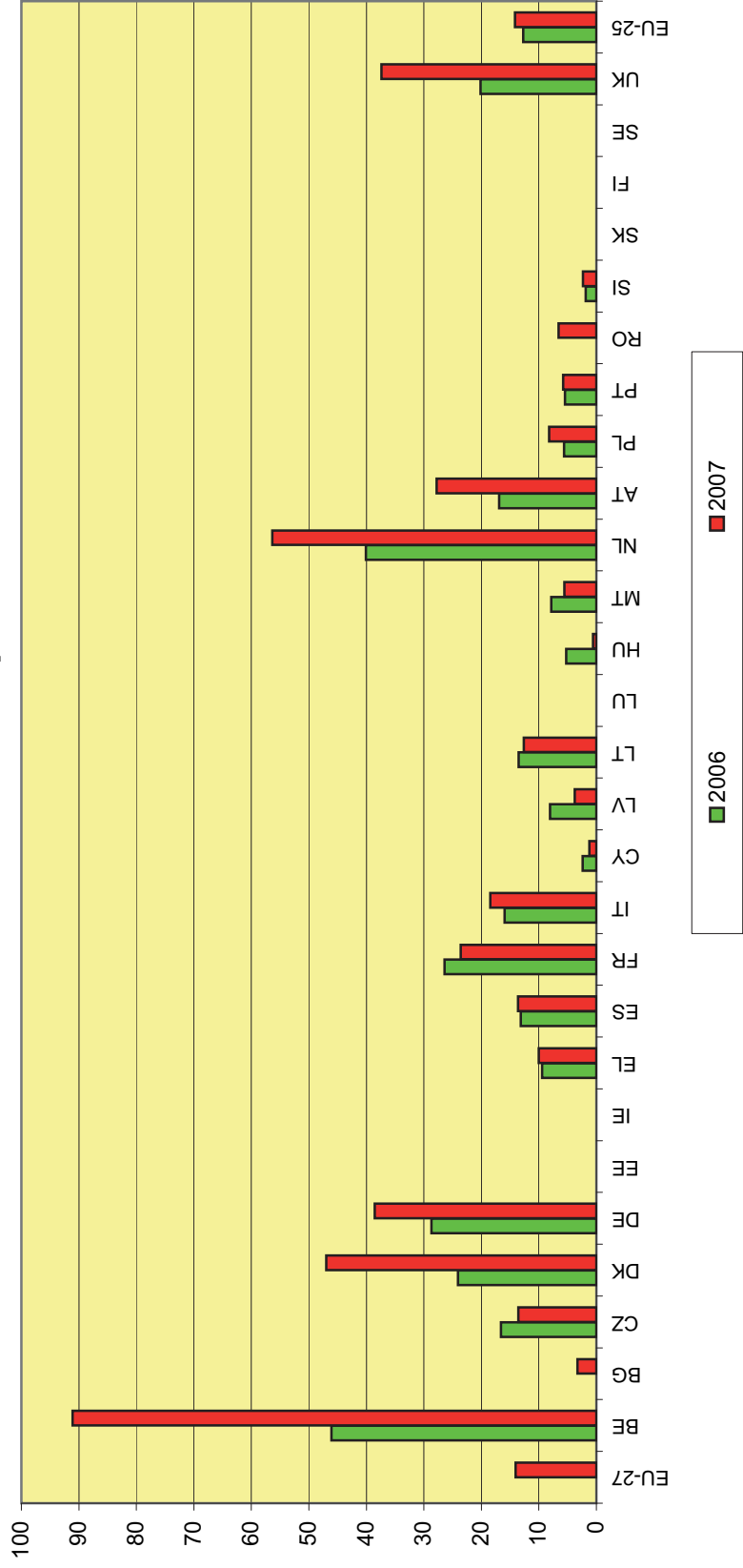
Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S4

Type of farming	Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)																						
	Number of holdings				Size of holdings				Total output				Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour (€)		
	In the FADN field of observation (5)	In the sample (2)	In the sample (2)	UAA (ha)	Labour input (AWU)	Total output	Intermediate consumption	Depreciation	Farm net value-added	Farm net value-added per AWU	Farm net value-added	Intermediate consumption	Depreciation	Farm net value-added	Farm net value-added per AWU	Family farm income per unit unpaid labour (€)	Family farm income per unit unpaid labour (€)						
1	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	
<i>D. Permanent crops</i>																							
EU-27	1 550	921 756	84	8 224	16.31	8.40	4.42	1.35	281.68	374.95	97.54	111.16	38.23	42.88	149.84	19.30	33.88	46.70	14.30	46.07	14.05	91.07	
Belgique/België	4 813	4 813	846	228	42.15	8.46	4.55	9.98	158.06	147.22	74.53	70.33	14.32	22.40	73.80	6.93	16.23	7.07	16.61	16.61	3.29	3.29	
Bulgaria	471	510	28	29	24.57	20.55	3.20	3.23	249.24	270.20	117.83	113.36	15.11	15.30	119.52	143.10	37.36	44.28	24.07	24.07	13.60	13.60	
Česká republika	371	391	64	61	13.63	15.20	3.60	3.78	188.69	212.57	88.76	94.59	19.22	21.30	87.51	105.14	24.29	27.80	28.68	28.68	46.96	46.96	
Danmark	5 821	5 870	262	261																			
Deutschland	100	100	5	5																			
Eesti																							
Éire/Ireland																							
Eláda (4)	237 072	239 732	998	1 024	4.41	4.42	1.12	1.10	12.36	13.03	3.38	3.50	2.05	2.07	10.60	11.08	9.48	10.09	9.45	9.45	10.04	10.04	
España (1)	298 884	303 741	1 328	1 328	10.66	10.98	1.34	1.34	21.38	25.38	5.83	6.65	1.44	1.65	17.11	18.67	13.00	13.92	13.17	13.17	13.61	13.61	
France	9 582	9 692	312	333	26.50	28.00	4.33	4.29	188.43	190.74	79.44	81.19	21.54	22.30	96.30	95.04	22.26	22.14	26.41	26.41	23.62	23.62	
Italia	258 588	260 511	3 237	3 345	6.73	7.11	1.09	1.16	27.10	30.74	8.09	8.55	4.03	4.07	17.37	20.48	15.99	17.71	15.95	15.95	18.43	18.43	
Kypros/Kibris	9 810	10 296	191	214	2.51	2.34	0.76	0.76	5.91	5.41	2.93	3.04	2.39	2.21	2.03	2.66	2.66	2.40	2.40	2.40	1.23	1.23	
Latvija	170	170	25	23	43.98	39.64	4.48	4.56	36.76	42.76	19.21	20.20	7.35	7.85	23.12	21.76	5.16	4.77	8.08	8.08	3.77	3.77	
Lietuva	365	375	33	27	29.01	23.85	2.74	2.19	24.91	34.29	7.47	7.94	5.07	3.93	19.88	27.88	7.27	12.74	13.49	13.49	12.63	12.63	
Luxembourg																							
Magyarország	5 763	7 222	184	176	17.61	14.24	1.76	1.54	25.44	24.63	14.94	14.37	7.44	7.62	7.79	7.43	4.42	4.84	5.22	5.22	0.60	0.60	
Malta	163	138	23	19	3.21	2.90	1.13	1.06	11.55	9.21	4.44	3.92	1.66	1.77	8.91	6.00	7.91	5.66	7.85	7.85	5.58	5.58	
Nederland	3 890	3 890	80	77	10.80	10.41	3.88	4.30	379.87	431.35	189.67	205.37	36.59	39.41	153.59	186.63	39.58	43.43	40.11	40.11	56.38	56.38	
Österreich	2 080	2 080	62	59	14.06	13.99	2.32	2.43	70.98	91.45	29.98	32.12	14.60	15.17	39.84	59.30	17.17	24.40	16.93	16.93	27.77	27.77	
Polska	36 600	35 290	452	455	7.39	7.85	2.20	1.99	23.03	26.70	7.52	7.99	6.00	6.04	10.60	14.17	4.81	7.12	5.60	5.60	8.21	8.21	
Portugal	22 030	22 880	263	292	15.89	17.69	1.46	1.46	13.82	14.87	5.14	5.40	3.39	3.43	8.43	8.52	5.77	5.85	5.45	5.45	5.77	5.77	
România		7 441		59		7.17		2.15	18.98	18.98		5.66	2.32	2.32		11.59		5.38			6.56	6.56	
Slovenija	2 760	2 680	38	37	4.23	5.34	1.73	1.87	12.75	14.89	5.84	7.48	3.87	3.96	3.62	6.01	2.09	3.22	1.88	1.88	2.34	2.34	
Slovensko	35	43	5	4																			
Suomi/Finland	440	373	4	5																			
Sverige																							
United Kingdom	2 025	1 969	76	81	23.21	25.57	5.95	6.59	393.44	440.71	219.55	235.56	23.69	21.78	152.81	189.03	25.68	28.68	20.13	20.13	37.38	37.38	
EU-25	898 570	909 501	7 754	7 937	8.09	8.41	1.32	1.34	26.35	29.71	8.82	9.44	3.28	3.41	17.27	19.43	13.13	14.55	12.71	12.71	14.16	14.16	
Hrvatska																							
P J R Makedonija																							
Turkiye																							

Graph 3.2.3s4 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Permanent crops



Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

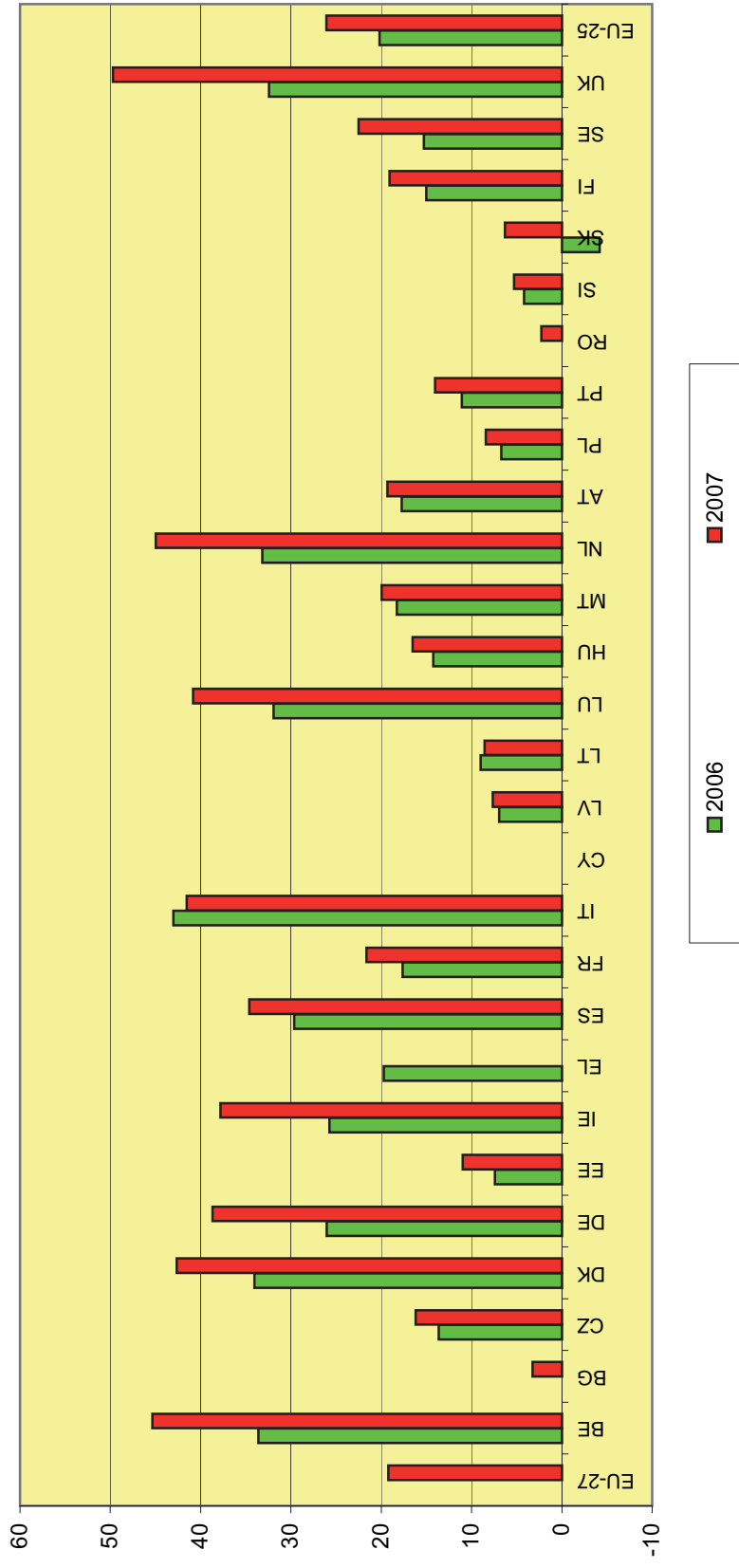


## 3.2.3 S5

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings			Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		In the sample <sup>(2)</sup>		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>		
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
<i>E. Milk</i>	531 359	12 276	248	239	45.90	36.86	1.57	1.88	129.03	96.65	67.26	56.93	17.25	19.76	67.88	43.07	43.37	22.86	33.62	19.22	
Belgique/België	6 240	6 190	17 649	252	9.24	45.69	2.06	1.56	157.59	15.48	76.63	76.63	17.25	19.76	67.88	43.07	43.37	22.86	33.62	19.22	
Bulgaria	910	105	105	107	198.28	199.77	8.60	8.32	235.04	15.48	161.07	176.40	21.99	27.11	87.39	97.58	10.16	11.73	13.62	3.25	
Česká republika	4 440	4 440	436	454	114.74	120.20	2.19	2.24	435.09	530.69	289.65	339.15	47.13	52.15	157.12	197.87	71.82	88.38	34.05	42.66	
Danmark	63 672	63 671	1 681	1 628	60.17	60.37	1.82	1.82	145.43	179.16	92.15	105.50	22.79	23.56	62.32	82.21	34.18	45.27	26.05	38.70	
Deutschland	1 300	1 300	162	149	177.63	192.25	5.61	5.41	122.53	161.27	88.87	106.03	12.65	18.42	46.32	68.89	8.25	12.74	7.43	10.97	
Eesti	20 089	19 089	393	363	51.32	55.37	1.56	1.59	96.17	124.40	56.41	65.29	14.87	17.37	46.03	64.87	29.51	40.70	25.75	37.82	
Eire/Ireland	1 468	1 084	15	11	13.17	13.17	2.04	2.04	122.85	100.81	100.81	65.29	5.63	5.63	34.00	16.65	16.65	19.73	19.73	19.73	
Eláada <sup>(4)</sup>	24 190	24 267	1 138	1 276	20.77	21.46	1.57	1.61	89.76	107.03	47.70	55.66	4.68	5.37	46.60	56.04	29.78	34.80	29.65	34.62	
Espana <sup>(4)</sup>	53 180	53 040	976	993	73.77	73.79	1.76	1.73	117.37	131.25	76.45	82.12	25.87	26.56	40.74	47.36	23.14	27.39	17.63	21.64	
France	23 148	23 143	921	971	30.08	30.33	2.09	2.10	167.10	175.58	87.71	92.92	16.17	16.42	84.89	84.41	40.60	40.20	43.03	41.56	
Italia	162	154	5	4	45.44	47.02	2.24	2.01	25.08	28.11	19.30	21.15	3.25	4.08	13.26	12.40	5.91	6.18	6.96	7.64	
Kypros/Kibris	8 370	8 370	298	339	35.46	35.46	1.89	1.88	21.24	27.02	12.23	14.05	2.47	3.10	11.88	15.12	6.30	8.03	8.98	8.55	
Latvija	8 730	8 740	101	139	90.61	90.32	1.66	1.67	205.04	175.55	147.90	101.82	46.41	48.36	62.50	78.06	37.76	46.74	31.91	40.84	
Lietuva	640	640	224	220	75.29	81.00	3.52	3.43	113.22	142.10	79.70	107.84	9.66	10.67	44.47	49.69	12.63	14.48	14.26	16.54	
Magyarország	3 350	3 000	103	86	45.90	45.90	2.31	2.60	153.89	164.40	130.46	150.32	5.53	6.90	43.58	52.51	18.84	20.20	18.27	19.95	
Malta	101	100	55	52	31.49	31.04	1.71	1.69	58.50	64.60	30.80	33.62	16.46	14.65	33.80	37.59	19.80	22.23	17.75	19.33	
Nederland	19 510	19 510	343	342	45.93	45.90	1.63	1.64	208.33	246.56	115.66	129.00	27.29	28.46	89.98	113.35	55.04	69.04	33.18	44.96	
Niederland	25 730	25 730	843	821	20.71	20.01	1.84	1.80	25.79	30.59	13.19	15.01	3.63	3.91	13.48	15.92	7.34	8.82	6.72	8.43	
Österreich	69 463	69 970	1 669	1 715	17.20	18.40	1.88	1.89	56.24	69.00	39.37	46.71	6.06	6.71	20.77	25.97	11.05	13.73	11.09	14.04	
Polska	8 451	7 792	448	454	5.13	5.13	1.83	1.83	9.56	9.56	4.96	4.96	0.65	0.65	5.38	5.38	2.94	2.94	2.26	2.26	
Portugal	131 327	131 327	261	242	13.72	14.19	2.10	1.98	26.36	38.64	14.92	25.64	7.47	9.29	9.88	10.88	4.71	5.48	4.19	5.29	
România	6 670	6 670	72	65	814.84	808.51	29.67	28.51	494.82	689.50	388.88	476.06	264.38	270.26	29.02	187.83	0.98	6.59	-4.19	6.29	
Slovenija	320	313	360	362	46.11	46.60	2.09	2.04	84.99	94.24	69.92	74.50	25.59	27.03	36.28	44.19	17.37	21.64	15.02	19.08	
Slovensko	11 930	11 930	361	373	104.63	100.83	2.11	2.14	196.03	216.93	166.14	166.14	37.65	29.12	56.99	70.62	27.06	33.07	15.27	22.51	
Suomi/Finland	6 450	6 450	361	373	104.63	100.83	2.11	2.14	196.03	216.93	166.14	166.14	37.65	29.12	56.99	70.62	27.06	33.07	15.27	22.51	
Sverige	16 210	15 880	555	542	102.81	103.65	2.50	2.52	273.82	329.77	190.63	213.66	29.02	29.12	92.87	123.45	37.18	48.91	32.45	49.72	
United Kingdom	384 725	382 382	11 773	11 947	48.75	49.04	1.91	1.89	110.71	130.31	68.80	76.97	16.90	17.43	46.80	57.70	24.48	30.45	20.21	26.06	
Hrvatska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
P. J. R. Makedonija	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Graph 3.2.3s5 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Milk



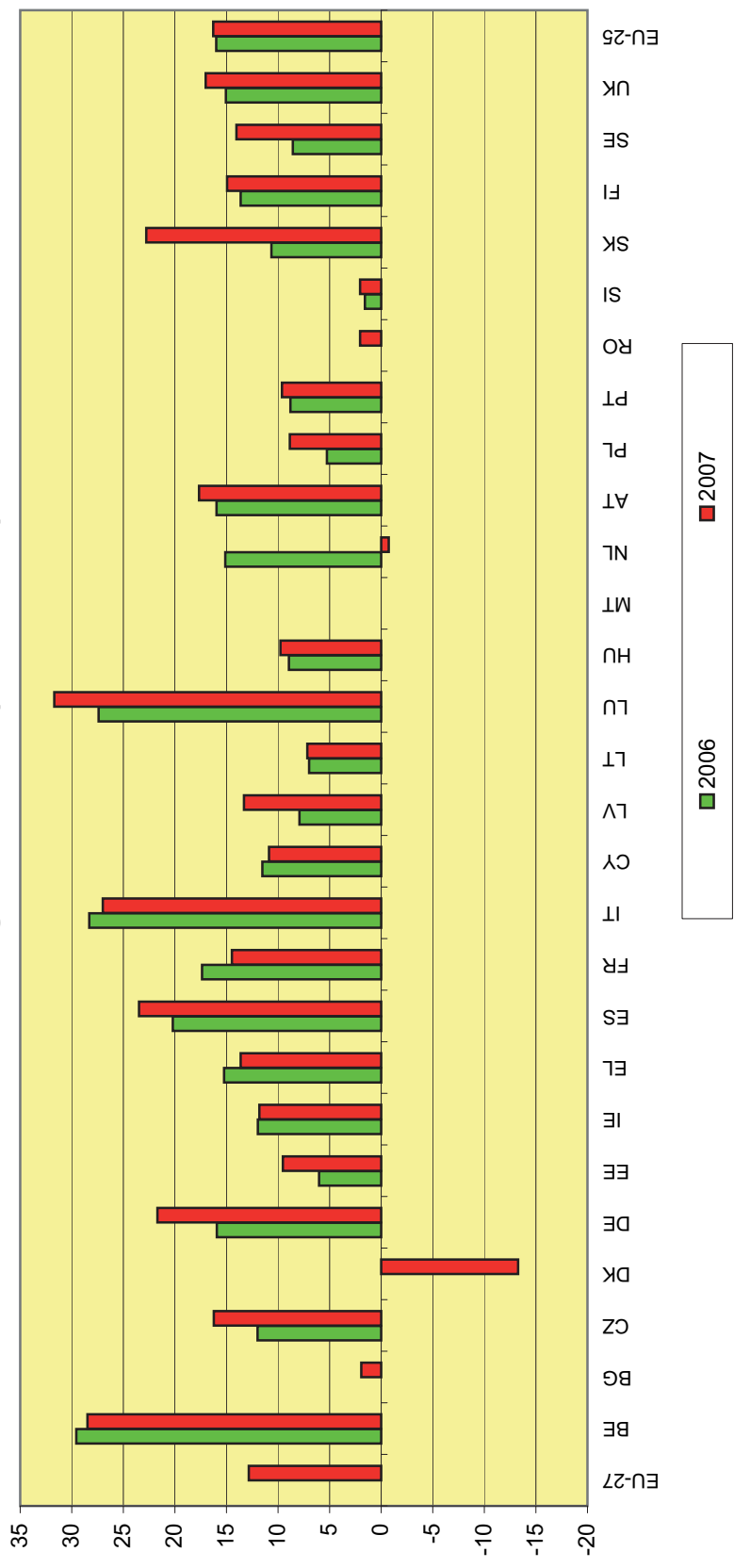
Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S6

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings						Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		In the sample <sup>(4)</sup>		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>					
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
F. Grazing livestock (excl. milk)																								
EU-27																								
Belgique/België	7 110	612 360	225	10 702	56 58	49 19	1 58	1 66	123 76	134 65	76 62	31 84	16 55	18 20	62 97	23 92	39 95	38 62	29 57	12 84				
Bulgaria	1 780	24 671	103	125	96	9 40	1 98	1 57	8 13	8 13	4 60	4 60	0 39	0 39	3 98	3 98	2 01	2 01	28 48	1 94				
Česká republika	861	701	14	15	196 32	27 15	3 81	0 78	75 95	89 26	88 61	93 53	13 02	15 02	50 88	51 34	13 34	13 37	11 99	16 23				
Danmark	14 120	14 170	500	522	80 08	82 99	1 81	1 79	107 35	131 96	84 11	98 28	18 29	19 38	45 25	55 05	25 04	30 70	15 95	-13 27				
Deutschland	930	930	23	32	118 64	98 34	2 00	1 82	21 99	29 34	24 83	29 75	2 67	3 60	11 12	14 08	5 56	7 74	6 03	21 69				
Eesti	79 266	80 326	691	717	39 78	41 47	1 02	1 01	18 01	18 16	15 16	16 19	5 52	5 92	14 41	13 86	14 19	13 66	11 95	6 03				
Éire/Ireland	38 092	39 206	436	489	6 66	6 44	1 73	1 67	33 76	32 56	17 33	18 42	2 33	2 47	24 66	21 85	14 23	13 11	11 95	11 80				
Eiropa (4)	93 666	81 527	1 212	1 347	41 25	48 97	1 19	1 24	40 57	48 31	22 11	26 59	2 50	2 64	25 67	30 66	21 50	24 80	20 20	13 62				
Espana (4)	68 322	68 931	1 277	1 332	89 98	91 01	1 47	1 46	76 96	78 21	57 99	60 00	20 58	20 84	32 92	29 68	22 36	20 37	17 36	23 48				
France	67 462	69 192	2 358	2 535	39 78	40 94	1 56	1 59	80 91	79 57	43 56	42 27	8 03	7 84	44 03	42 58	28 18	26 76	28 31	27 00				
Italia	1 729	1 749	56	48	13 60	15 55	1 46	1 51	47 38	63 89	35 27	52 78	5 26	5 25	16 86	17 02	11 52	11 25	11 52	10 89				
Kypros/Kibris	1 184	1 181	42	37	52 50	64 56	1 99	1 87	14 97	20 16	13 01	18 06	2 63	4 91	13 90	16 08	6 98	8 60	7 93	13 32				
Latvija	3 841	4 421	63	76	30 10	37 70	1 67	1 71	14 41	18 66	9 95	12 58	2 30	3 01	7 33	10 27	4 39	6 02	6 98	7 16				
Lietuva	456	440	111	112	96 25	98 13	1 55	1 59	173 33	143 69	132 34	90 54	46 52	50 17	50 78	58 92	32 73	37 03	27 40	31 70				
Luxembourg	2 252	1 897	50	46	67 09	88 28	1 59	1 72	32 48	37 15	27 96	39 54	5 66	5 69	10 97	10 84	6 91	6 30	8 96	9 77				
Magyarország	45	42	14	11																				
Malta	8 950	8 950	87	82	24 02	26 45	1 49	1 46	125 74	122 86	74 68	86 08	20 92	21 80	42 60	27 44	28 55	18 78	15 12	-0 74				
Nederland	13 440	13 460	229	227	36 55	36 23	1 61	1 62	49 52	54 32	29 75	31 49	15 83	14 40	29 28	32 50	18 23	20 07	15 96	17 65				
Österreich	49 528	50 411	429	511	17 74	19 70	1 65	1 94	17 39	30 79	9 32	14 44	2 87	3 78	9 46	16 82	5 72	8 69	5 27	8 86				
Polska	15 430	15 090	477	539	73 94	77 99	1 61	1 58	20 60	21 40	13 72	13 87	4 24	3 70	14 21	15 08	8 85	9 56	8 81	9 62				
Portugal	12 060	12 150	186	217	12 45	13 75	1 62	1 67	10 51	17 08	6 82	14 85	5 21	5 16	3 47	4 00	2 14	2 39	1 56	2 06				
România	511	418	62	55	539 81	687 86	12 97	18 01	179 94	361 00	191 09	279 66	105 96	149 26	18 03	124 55	1 39	6 92	10 66	2 05				
Slovenija	2 581	2 830	70	73	61 70	56 27	1 50	1 52	52 67	52 62	71 97	67 68	27 22	26 26	29 39	32 44	19 54	21 30	13 61	14 95				
Suomi/Finland	3 550	3 550	126	121	91 71	94 59	1 24	1 22	71 78	80 53	69 29	79 78	25 99	18 90	20 62	27 31	16 66	22 32	8 58	14 03				
Sverige	29 210	29 160	1 078	1 058	212 37	203 57	1 63	1 56	78 38	73 82	75 79	70 79	17 14	16 10	36 04	37 63	22 15	24 12	15 06	17 02				
United Kingdom	516 375	509 801	9 919	10 520	54 96	56 86	1 45	1 49	50 51	54 26	34 13	36 84	8 85	9 11	26 69	27 62	18 38	18 56	15 99	16 28				
EU-25																								
Hrvatska																								
P J R Makedonija																								
Turkiye																								

Graph 3.2.3s6 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Grazing livestock (excl. Milk)



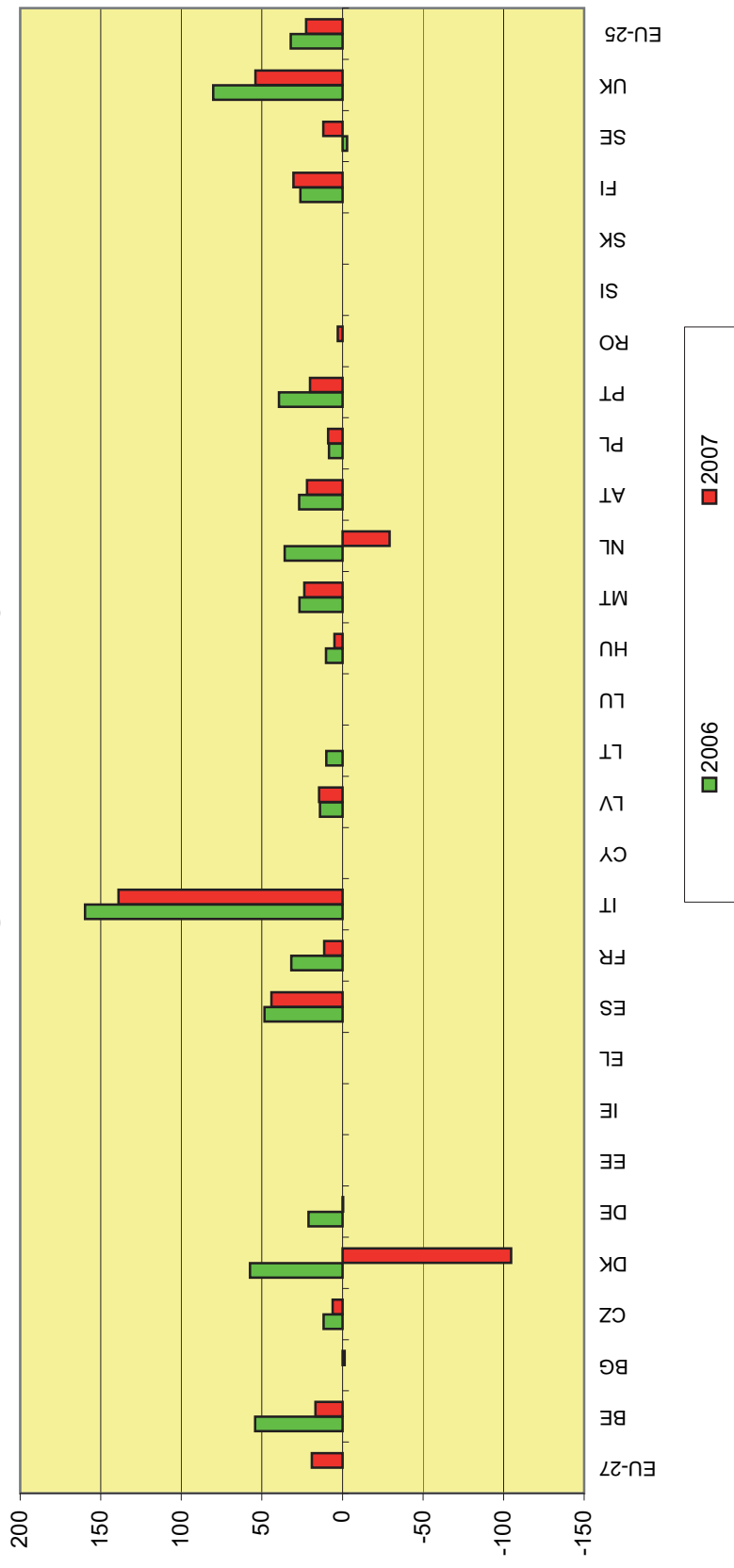
Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S7

Type of farming	Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)																					
	Number of holdings				Size of holdings				Total output				Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>	
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>	In the sample <sup>(2)</sup>	UAA (ha)	Labour input (AWU)	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
1	2	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21					
G. Pigs and/or poultry	145 002	4 682	18.89	2.05	184.43	134.43	14.06	43.12	20.98	18.95												
EU-27	2 550	78	16.81	1.53	363.12	302.05	24.35	95.72	61.86	26.20												
Belgique/België	6 522	171	1.98	2.78	34.74	30.96	2.61	1.30	0.47	16.68												
Bulgaria	470	59	43.32	11.90	599.02	504.47	39.83	109.37	9.19	0.47												
Česká republika	1 760	240	108.86	3.44	841.87	623.14	89.74	268.23	77.97	5.91												
Danmark	10 380	545	54.03	2.04	281.92	241.73	32.12	66.82	29.46	14.99												
Deutschland	60	8																				
Eesti	290	1																				
Éire/Ireland	1 420	14																				
Eλλάδα (*)	16 089	495	20.52	1.69	193.24	118.80	9.85	73.61	43.49	40.95												
Espana (*)	7 738	164	26.46	1.84	328.20	198.92	29.43	64.42	35.09	19.62												
France	6 541	470	29.36	3.15	531.68	258.24	21.30	287.60	91.25	78.21												
Italia	183	11																				
Kypros/Kıbrıs	150	48	71.20	16.90	866.15	668.45	67.94	229.66	8.62	10.92												
Latvija	218	15	83.47	8.04		228.59	20.86	80.31	9.99													
Lietuva	20	13																				
Luxembourg	4 054	172	8.18	2.83	165.87	139.43	8.18	22.44	7.94	10.07												
Magyarország	193	76	0.88	1.91	141.14	118.87	5.78	51.78	27.06	25.12												
Malta	5 520	233	8.81	1.65	554.72	487.36	45.00	93.21	18.15	10.83												
Nederland	4 160	124	23.74	1.58	148.80	97.39	20.30	47.30	30.00	27.38												
Österreich	48 073	1 408	15.01	1.74	56.64	40.86	4.36	15.24	15.18	8.89												
Polska	1 501	29	7.73	2.22	180.66	134.20	7.07	61.89	27.93	15.62												
Portugal	1 261	34			29.05	21.80	2.07	8.55	4.87													
România	23 530	105	3.20	1.76																		
Slovenija	70	5																				
Slovensko	39	8																				
Suomi/Finland	919	36	51.64	2.21	254.38	205.60	50.44	67.33	30.40	34.83												
Sverige	600	82	80.45	2.27	348.13	257.32	64.21	56.04	24.71	36.52												
United Kingdom	3 151	128	26.34	3.46	674.66	487.75	29.94	170.58	162.11	38.88												
EU-25	115 890	4 461	23.00	2.06	224.74	163.35	17.16	64.46	31.23	25.33												
Hrvatska																						
P J R Makedonija																						
Türkiye																						

Graph 3.2.3s7 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Pigs and/ or poultry



Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)

## 3.2.3 S8

Type of farming	Number of holdings						Size of holdings						Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
	In the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		In the sample <sup>(2)</sup>		UAA (ha)		Labour input (AWU)		Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>					
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
<i>H. Mixed (crops + livestock)</i>																								
EU-27	5 970	927 559	237	12 804	54.93	29.79	1.78	1.81	213.03	49.93	125.75	33.25	22.62	6.62	91.36	19.06	51.47	49.60	41.44	7.74				
Belgique/België	10 383	149	11.39	149	430.58	441.43	15.50	15.75	477.66	565.53	380.04	428.56	42.56	47.60	161.88	206.62	10.44	13.12	11.01	1.76				
Bulgaria	2 940	2 920	395	360	99.59	106.34	1.65	1.71	347.36	393.87	237.44	292.53	43.41	45.96	102.45	91.47	62.11	53.42	17.01	13.99				
Česká republika	5 720	5 600	399	1 912	112.57	111.13	2.51	2.51	232.39	275.76	169.55	201.81	30.38	31.63	77.42	86.92	30.79	34.57	19.00	-20.01				
Danmark	35 133	35 224	1 846	91	120.45	134.77	2.91	2.77	65.63	82.94	49.76	59.33	6.88	8.64	25.28	37.13	8.70	13.39	7.32	10.82				
Deutschland	1 430	1 430	89	66	63.42	61.51	1.52	1.33	93.87	70.47	63.46	43.69	13.54	13.19	44.71	41.40	29.37	31.17	26.43	27.93				
Eesti	4 061	3 827	63	277	8.15	8.27	1.5	1.51	26.52	26.18	10.73	11.73	2.44	2.31	19.91	18.99	13.25	12.56	14.00	12.48				
Éire/Irland	36 970	36 270	283	454	60.33	57.76	1.31	1.30	55.96	55.47	28.16	27.62	2.91	2.58	35.81	36.38	27.26	27.89	27.03	27.26				
Eλλάδα <sup>(4)</sup>	43 363	48 821	482	1 082	98.27	99.07	1.81	1.82	156.74	176.97	109.14	119.63	31.72	31.66	52.02	60.50	28.80	33.27	21.12	25.80				
France	52 126	51 648	1 114	918	24.47	27.19	1.50	1.59	55.23	70.34	27.45	33.54	7.60	8.71	28.58	38.22	19.11	23.99	17.84	23.26				
Italia	38 273	38 989	991	11																				
Kypros/Kıbrıs	486	448	14	206	50.26	51.25	2.34	2.30	25.63	27.73	19.10	20.56	3.15	3.25	13.86	12.58	5.91	5.47	5.81	4.96				
Latvija	6 272	6 260	219	247	41.22	46.27	2.19	2.22	22.47	36.01	15.37	21.07	3.03	3.80	10.28	18.46	4.69	8.33	5.59	7.99				
Lietuva	12 271	11 746	262	66	79.82	76.62	1.40	1.32	143.37	121.18	100.59	80.98	38.77	40.14	47.35	42.80	33.92	32.50	28.69	28.74				
Luxembourg	242	260	64	241	55.40	80.04	1.97	2.82	53.71	109.61	38.45	87.01	5.50	8.22	21.04	34.88	10.66	13.30	7.12	10.59				
Magyarország	11 715	10 832	250	241	3.91	1.98	2.14	1.82	73.03	58.98	59.03	52.36	4.45	3.24	22.60	14.77	10.58	8.12	8.44	6.62				
Malta	56	51	15	16	36.15	35.74	1.56	1.50	84.76	94.81	52.04	57.92	18.42	17.08	39.32	42.90	25.24	28.68	21.20	23.66				
Nederland	4 710	4 261	90	79	34.92	36.01	1.73	1.70	269.81	327.47	182.20	243.24	32.34	35.04	68.94	60.87	39.79	35.84	18.21	12.57				
Österreich	7 600	7 700	274	283	14.83	14.94	1.58	1.56	15.97	18.26	10.36	11.67	2.56	2.69	6.16	7.17	3.91	4.60	3.47	4.16				
Polska	327 930	327 890	4 743	4 566	14.83	14.94	1.58	1.56	15.97	18.26	10.36	11.67	2.56	2.69	6.16	7.17	3.91	4.60	3.47	4.16				
Portugal	14 360	14 270	181	175	39.61	36.51	1.67	1.66	14.87	13.86	9.60	9.17	2.90	2.65	9.02	5.41	5.07	5.77	5.77	4.76				
România		276 578		200		5.37				6.29		3.58		0.74		2.51		1.31		1.14				
Slovenija	10 280	10 330	135	130	10.24	11.46	1.91	1.82	12.63	18.67	8.70	14.43	4.46	4.67	3.46	5.00	1.81	2.75	1.45	2.89				
Slovensko	570	489	152	131	1058.93	1153.04	38.95	39.18	805.66	1 126.32	709.52	798.61	288.99	365.34	-14.74	237.88	-0.38	6.07	4.01	17.85				
Suomi/Finland	4 100	4 100	100	117	60.85	63.12	1.50	1.45	68.71	86.38	69.56	81.90	24.20	28.44	28.10	18.78	18.78	24.52	14.25	18.84				
Sverige	3 530	3 530	145	159	100.79	103.55	1.64	1.62	153.36	179.01	120.63	136.94	34.73	24.80	32.24	54.22	19.60	33.42	0.55	16.82				
United Kingdom	7 569	7 551	255	247	166.49	167.33	2.34	2.34	199.33	231.05	150.84	169.19	27.21	29.14	83.35	91.79	35.65	28.27	28.27	32.87				
EU-25	637 676	640 598	12 798	12 455	39.93	40.63	1.77	1.76	60.21	69.39	40.45	46.47	9.01	9.25	23.17	26.46	13.12	15.01	10.05	11.38				
Hrvatska																								
P. J. R. Makedonija																								
Türkiye																								

<sup>(1)</sup> New Member States (Bulgaria, Romania) entered FADN from 2007.

<sup>(2)</sup> Results for groups of less than 15 holdings are not considered representative and are therefore not included in the table, although they are included in totals.

<sup>(3)</sup> Use with caution because the figures include farm holdings for which this variable is not relevant (e.g. companies and cooperatives).

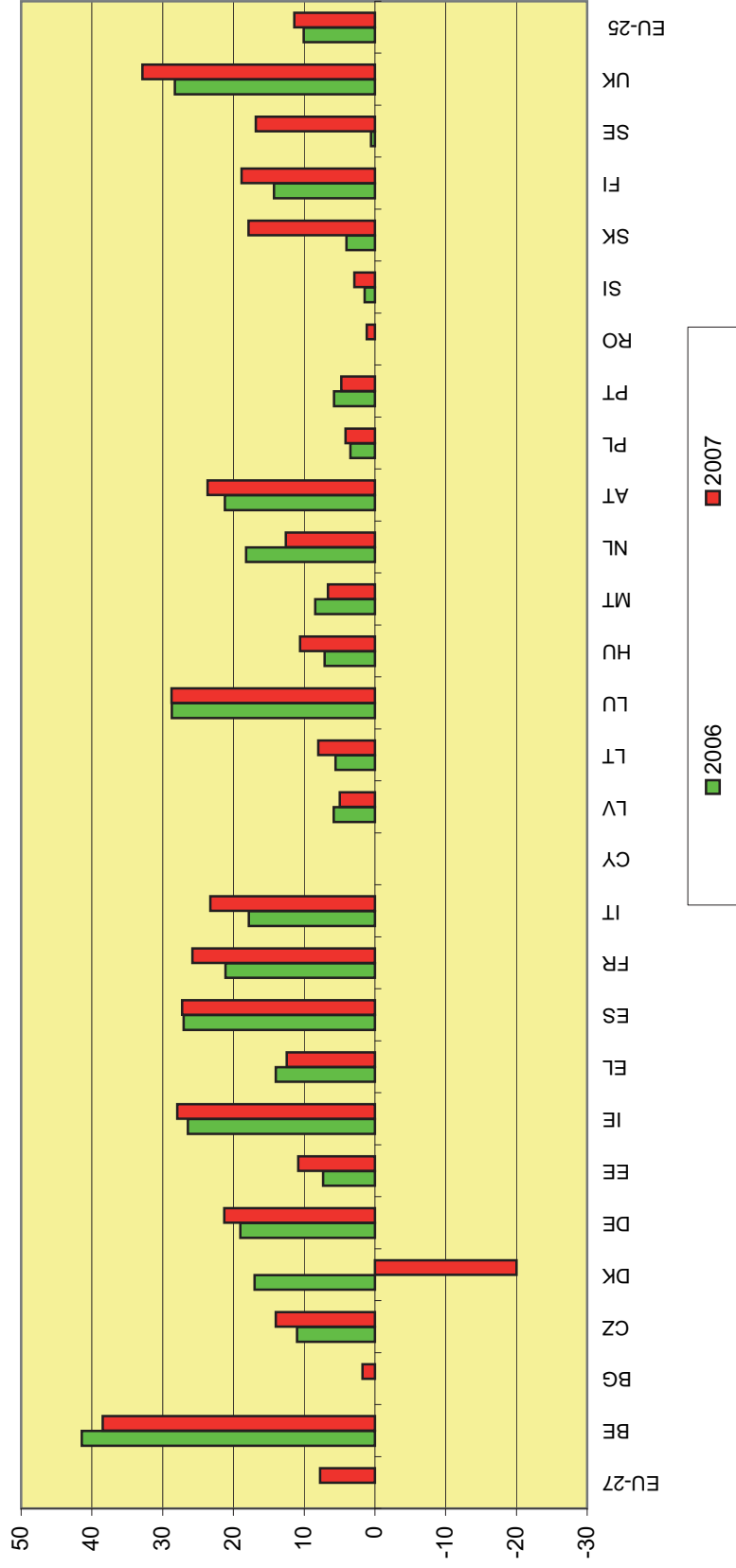
<sup>(4)</sup> Provisional results for 2007.

<sup>(5)</sup> The totals may not add up due to rounding of the numbers of represented farms.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, FADN (population : 2007 structure survey; classification : standard gross margins «2004»).

Graph 3.2.3s8 col 20-21

### Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour (FWU) Mixed (crops + livestock)



Note: Average results per holding in ( 1 000 EUR) ( current)



3.2.4 Results by economic size of holding (2006 and 2007) <sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Economic size of holding in European size units (ESU)		Number of holdings in the FADN field of observation <sup>(3)</sup>		Area (ha UAA)		Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
						Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>	
						2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
EU-27	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	2 626 093 775 023 842 715 536 878 296 027 5 076 736	7 52 18 05 37 32 72 15 171 94 30 50	10 98 26 14 55 48 133 75 468 98 60 37	5 11 13 16 30 66 77 04 272 34 33 77	1 62 4 01 8 00 18 06 49 62 7 58	6 17 14 54 28 97 63 00 202 41 28 68	4 36 10 47 18 52 30 65 40 16 16 73	20 77 35 05 53 17 42 68	24 51 57 89 145 81 84 55	24 96 54 55 140 11 81 57	3 31 12 89 24 95 61 32 244 81 8 49	1 87 3 83 5 45 11 85 28 14 90 33 2 62	5 35 9 03 12 34 13 14 11 16 11 04	5 61 9 84 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	4 94 8 49 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	5 21 9 04 14 50 23 81 52 18 16 75
Belgique/België	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	6 730 12 770 12 400 31 900	6 970 12 800 12 400 32 170	23 65 38 15 60 42 43 75	23 14 38 69 60 83 43 85	51 51 122 72 322 86 185 50	61 21 134 95 352 34 202 77	28 36 71 22 178 31 103 81	37 85 80 61 202 07 118 16	8 68 15 23 34 21 21 22	9 04 16 40 38 66 23 38	24 96 54 55 140 11 81 57	24 51 57 89 145 81 84 55	20 77 35 05 53 17 42 68	24 96 54 55 140 11 81 57	15 58 28 34 50 97 37 06	15 20 31 13 52 50 38 73
Bulgaria	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	106 260 4 825 3 120 1 710 1 640 117 555	4 71 31 82 84 21 249 80 995 84 25 33	8 04 17 21 56 21 125 26 554 40 19 54	4 47 33 17 73 82 337 14 11 40	0 61 2 62 4 95 51 47 1 65	3 31 12 89 24 95 61 32 244 81 8 49	1 87 3 83 5 45 11 85 28 14 90 33 2 62	5 35 9 03 12 34 13 14 11 16 11 04	5 61 9 84 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	4 94 8 49 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	5 21 9 04 14 50 23 81 52 18 16 75					
Česká republika	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	3 800 3 320 3 210 1 810 2 550 14 690	2 307 4 813 3 210 1 810 2 550 14 690	23 56 40 36 75 58 181 21 1 060 00 238 06	22 01 42 41 77 28 171 40 1 045 58 236 86	18 30 27 50 61 33 124 53 1 304 15 266 08	20 02 34 74 74 12 159 01 1 447 14 301 52	13 82 21 82 46 45 101 09 1 007 20 205 95	13 74 24 39 48 70 109 99 1 075 90 221 11	3 94 3 64 9 10 21 02 113 14 26 06	5 52 7 66 12 76 23 50 122 54 30 33	6 52 12 71 25 23 51 92 435 74 92 11	6 53 14 37 32 41 71 06 516 49 111 23	5 35 9 03 12 34 13 14 11 16 11 04	5 61 9 84 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	4 94 8 49 10 45 13 07 37 68 11 86	5 21 9 04 14 50 23 81 52 18 16 75
Danmark	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	7 300 8 730 6 370 10 212 32 612	7 310 8 570 6 300 10 172 32 352	17 69 36 03 71 91 168 47 80 40	17 14 35 91 71 95 171 95 81 46	35 60 79 10 162 28 639 46 261 08	31 93 72 73 192 05 709 55 286 98	25 31 51 26 106 89 394 64 163 84	28 51 50 67 124 09 467 85 191 13	5 47 11 65 22 28 72 26 31 32	5 99 10 37 24 48 77 73 33 31	11 32 29 26 60 17 233 81 95 34	3 04 24 65 68 10 225 03 91 23	25 10 36 84 49 72 73 15 61 47	7 19 33 92 52 77 70 07 58 89	2 27 4 24 21 41 38 26 23 59	- 19 95 6 48 17 19 - 0 21 3 01
Deutschland	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	67 331 74 462 43 206 184 989	67 200 74 363 43 604 185 167	33 63 60 04 204 46 84 15	34 38 59 85 203 14 84 35	66 71 143 21 454 52 188 07	75 63 167 71 527 51 219 02	45 29 94 62 299 96 142 12	49 97 108 19 341 99 142 12	11 43 21 72 53 60 25 42	11 56 22 18 55 84 26 25	25 18 54 24 182 31 73 58	29 13 65 31 211 03 86 49	17 64 30 37 40 32 32 06	20 62 36 81 46 41 37 67	12 70 22 64 40 62 24 16	15 89 29 93 50 15 30 82
Eesti	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	4 479 1 124 893 444 320 7 260	4 357 1 284 885 414 320 7 260	51 22 88 12 148 67 265 99 930 31 120 81	48 13 90 77 162 34 328 10 968 37 126 11	11 91 28 32 62 33 222 79 731 01 65 25	15 01 37 05 92 87 232 24 944 37 81 72	10 74 23 84 45 54 164 59 540 29 49 80	12 23 30 28 58 43 147 89 607 31 54 77	1 38 3 00 9 30 20 13 75 97 7 04	1 93 4 04 12 39 28 34 100 07 9 41	6 80 13 49 27 41 74 93 240 93 24 86	8 30 17 23 44 74 103 87 395 31 36 83	4 30 6 87 11 28 12 06 10 54 8 38	5 29 8 96 18 84 21 22 19 47 13 42	4 20 7 43 14 06 16 97 55 14 7 28	5 02 10 37 24 09 46 20 156 89 12 62



Economic size of holding in European size units (ESU)		Number of holdings in the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		Area (ha UAA)		Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
						Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>	
						2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Luxembourg	small (< 8 ESU)	170	170	49.82	51.97	76.96	63.53	59.01	42.09	24.29	25.08	21.85	25.77	18.39	22.09	13.84	16.05
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	330	330	78.73	77.85	170.98	154.98	119.33	89.48	42.09	44.46	55.42	66.65	33.25	38.29	28.88	35.52
	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	810	810	137.60	137.54	354.98	306.30	244.70	175.98	71.16	73.46	120.93	140.91	48.47	57.77	46.12	54.90
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	313	312	80.46	80.24	174.87	153.90	123.15	90.16	42.25	44.36	56.19	66.48	34.21	40.12	29.64	36.16
Magyarország	very large (> 100 ESU)	1 623	1 622														
	all sizes																
	small (< 8 ESU)	51 620	52 010	11.34	10.73	12.19	14.28	8.66	10.69	2.21	2.53	3.22	3.21	3.55	3.80	3.41	4.83
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	13 100	13 280	31.23	31.13	32.33	34.71	21.82	22.64	4.39	5.00	12.14	13.42	8.90	10.04	8.93	12.14
Malta	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	7 467	7 834	70.89	71.59	56.70	72.27	38.30	46.07	8.74	10.17	23.75	30.90	11.42	15.13	15.96	22.84
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	5 733	5 406	165.08	173.66	128.11	160.97	87.23	104.83	21.29	23.06	54.07	72.41	15.75	23.02	29.46	44.10
	very large (> 100 ESU)	2 154	2 189	811.38	866.08	945.91	1 322.14	695.84	968.48	88.72	109.56	343.91	464.48	14.06	18.08	59.30	80.58
	all sizes	80 074	80 719	52.67	54.11	53.05	68.56	37.69	48.37	6.87	7.96	19.40	24.72	10.18	13.22	9.51	14.16
Malta	small (< 8 ESU)	730	723	2.48	2.34	20.37	23.40	11.96	12.48	1.95	1.81	10.69	13.23	8.42	9.73	7.69	9.22
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	580	584	3.92	3.89	52.23	56.04	34.96	38.12	3.42	3.38	24.34	26.97	12.23	13.09	13.38	13.83
	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	149	144	5.29	5.69	177.93	184.51	110.51	132.06	7.80	8.83	87.88	83.90	27.92	26.44	30.03	28.39
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	20	22	4.95	2.94	508.45	543.22	408.17	397.75	16.02	18.08	186.23	240.26	28.43	38.58	49.96	65.75
Nederland	very large (> 100 ESU)	1 473	1 473	3.36	3.29	55.34	59.85	36.27	40.09	3.30	3.36	26.19	28.97	14.45	15.35	13.91	14.71
	all sizes																
	small (< 8 ESU)	12 740	12 290	14.20	15.27	96.08	91.59	54.02	63.36	13.12	14.07	32.38	18.79	23.79	14.34	13.99	1.60
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	19 270	19 270	26.03	26.38	170.69	196.26	101.22	116.61	20.21	21.22	59.47	67.69	35.12	38.04	21.78	24.59
Österreich	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	27 480	27 480	44.21	44.80	599.96	661.88	345.42	400.87	70.87	75.85	203.33	204.75	51.73	49.77	48.42	42.29
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	59 490	59 040	31.89	32.64	353.00	391.19	203.91	237.84	42.09	45.16	120.12	121.31	45.23	43.82	36.38	31.11
	very large (> 100 ESU)	2 900	2 930	51.74	55.41	166.05	197.47	80.87	89.91	26.63	26.97	97.33	119.36	33.12	39.11	35.83	43.57
	all sizes	72 820	72 560	33.68	33.59	64.27	73.19	36.44	39.77	15.99	14.94	35.01	40.45	21.97	25.36	19.32	22.16
Polska	small (< 8 ESU)	519 800	519 320	9.21	9.38	11.31	13.76	6.69	7.79	2.22	2.35	4.43	5.86	2.94	3.91	2.77	3.73
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	145 668	146 155	18.69	19.22	25.12	30.22	14.30	17.10	3.86	4.18	10.84	12.74	5.62	6.77	5.50	6.74
	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	80 075	79 874	35.02	35.40	51.72	60.57	29.15	33.49	6.47	6.89	23.27	27.26	10.26	12.06	10.76	12.90
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	14 353	14 541	70.62	73.90	116.71	144.95	68.13	81.43	12.80	13.78	48.91	64.05	14.62	19.06	20.26	27.44
Portugal	very large (> 100 ESU)	3 488	3 552	474.88	453.14	578.21	666.77	402.55	432.84	55.30	58.35	189.54	254.03	13.74	19.13	53.79	83.16
	all sizes	763 384	763 441	17.01	17.28	22.76	27.35	13.46	15.64	3.42	3.61	9.31	11.68	5.30	6.71	5.02	6.47
	small (< 8 ESU)	72 590	72 200	10.81	11.36	8.61	9.06	3.96	4.12	2.15	2.05	4.79	5.10	3.52	3.70	3.33	3.39
	medium small (8 - 16 ESU)	17 104	17 019	25.14	26.39	19.64	19.76	9.62	9.61	3.68	3.43	11.47	11.40	6.65	7.00	6.64	6.84
Portugal	medium large (16 - 40 ESU)	12 280	12 250	56.52	53.99	38.66	40.13	21.82	22.77	5.95	5.70	21.63	21.63	9.97	11.14	11.29	12.16
	large (40 - 100 ESU)	5 757	5 760	99.84	119.75	105.17	116.46	65.35	69.87	14.14	15.83	46.36	52.17	15.07	16.98	21.52	23.97
	very large (> 100 ESU)	1 413	1 390	213.64	155.20	280.67	280.04	179.01	203.90	24.74	23.94	131.39	95.76	25.16	17.91	63.39	37.41
	all sizes	109 144	108 619	25.52	26.11	22.33	23.41	12.36	13.13	3.74	3.69	11.50	11.61	7.00	7.16	6.97	6.82

Economic size of holding in European size units (ESU)		Number of holdings in the FADN field of observation <sup>(5)</sup>		Area (ha UAA)		Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)											
						Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour <sup>(3)</sup>	
						2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
România	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	811 028 13 882 4 931 2 602 1 541 833 984	5.19 66.66 115.42 391.18 1 141.53 10.17	6.68 52.51 98.07 226.61 982.92 10.47	6.68 52.51 98.07 226.61 982.92 10.47	6.68 52.51 98.07 226.61 982.92 10.47	6.68 52.51 98.07 226.61 982.92 10.47	3.34 33.10 83.21 166.52 696.56 6.10	0.76 2.99 9.90 22.64 88.92 1.08	3.14 24.08 26.28 112.36 468.11 4.83	1.66 4.28 4.38 9.65 11.98 2.33	1.58 5.30 5.81 36.69 50.65 1.73					
Slovenija	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	29 260 6 920 3 510 7 111 89 40 490	8.37 14.88 23.65 52.57 11.57	7.67 13.47 21.22 50.76 10.63	7.67 13.47 21.22 50.76 10.63	7.67 13.47 21.22 50.76 10.63	5.11 10.83 25.20 71.70 9.13	3.46 7.21 15.33 25.82 5.51	1.92 5.48 13.05 39.65 4.34	2.23 10.25 20.61 79.26 6.76	1.18 2.57 5.51 13.92 2.38	0.85 2.12 4.95 13.03 1.92					
Slovensko	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	274 1 093 953 630 1 000 3 950	65.64 172.29 371.30 1 567.77 582.28	44.06 63.28 166.74 342.23 1 578.13 514.89	20.04 29.55 61.69 148.40 1147.58 338.64	20.04 29.55 61.69 148.40 1147.58 338.64	18.18 29.17 62.56 200.06 991.25 297.72	6.44 19.27 40.55 66.51 453.42 148.61	6.37 6.56 14.35 24.55 13.21 12.98	19.39 42.82 66.51 393.64 141.85	2.94 2.71 3.90 3.35 0.25 0.81	2.44 1.25 2.56 -1.70 -5.45 0.29					
Suomi/Finland	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	11 163 16 004 10 975 2 108 40 250	31.44 46.61 72.19 96.26 51.94	32.69 45.93 73.36 85.34 51.80	15.60 45.88 111.82 315.66 69.59	15.60 45.88 111.82 315.66 69.59	20.62 44.63 107.72 235.84 61.87	9.80 16.57 33.08 72.56 23.03	2.48 21.38 111.02 29.12	9.93 30.46 65.34 131.97 39.57	4.40 16.06 24.58 26.42 19.68	-0.34 12.84 20.20 23.64 15.08	13.49 19.72 27.79 31.64 23.18				
Sverige	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	8 040 8 420 6 890 3 310 26 660	46.51 71.88 117.68 247.54 97.62	44.77 68.47 116.07 246.14 95.68	40.10 71.15 148.00 515.07 136.76	40.10 71.15 148.00 515.07 136.76	37.45 61.32 118.91 355.91 105.58	8.39 13.50 26.35 69.93 22.19	5.24 15.71 40.55 158.73 36.73	10.39 28.28 71.73 220.96 57.70	5.98 13.59 24.58 43.57 24.36	1.34 6.38 12.11 17.59 9.13	8.52 17.13 30.52 48.90 25.44				
United Kingdom	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	2 147 32 283 29 630 24 850 88 910	55.03 104.52 154.92 245.51 158.85	60.09 102.96 159.79 245.51 160.71	23.10 59.61 144.41 490.77 207.50	23.10 59.61 144.41 490.77 207.50	24.23 51.67 110.22 322.33 146.17	8.94 11.77 20.08 52.35 25.77	11.21 23.55 57.41 199.24 83.64	9.81 25.56 66.35 234.10 100.29	9.98 17.89 20.74 46.12 35.50	8.08 12.38 35.43 57.23 30.54	8.04 14.53 31.07 83.72 42.86				
EU-25	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	1 712 337 745 142 838 664 532 817 290 405 4 119 365	8.80 17.07 36.68 70.02 162.23 34.75	8.58 16.79 30.32 69.93 162.13 34.47	10.89 22.46 48.49 116.05 414.22 62.67	10.89 22.46 48.49 116.05 414.22 62.67	5.25 11.49 27.85 69.83 245.58 36.28	2.10 4.04 8.00 18.06 49.41 9.07	6.22 12.58 24.93 52.79 175.73 29.15	7.78 14.37 29.00 62.76 200.77 34.08	5.33 9.50 16.43 26.99 38.26 18.10	5.15 9.02 15.23 25.18 55.66 15.67	6.39 10.62 18.11 31.02 61.90 18.81				

## 3.2.4.S4

Economic size of holding in European size units (ESU)		Number of holdings in the FADN field of observation <sup>(6)</sup>		Area (ha UAA)		Average results per holding in (1 000 EUR) (current)												
						Total output		Intermediate consumption		Depreciation		Farm net value-added		Farm net value-added per AWU		Family farm income per unit of unpaid labour <sup>(5)</sup>		
						2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Hrvatska	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	small (< 8 ESU) medium small (8 - 16 ESU) medium large (16 - 40 ESU) large (40 - 100 ESU) very large (> 100 ESU) all sizes	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> New Member States (Bulgaria, Romania) entered FADN from 2007.

<sup>(2)</sup> Results for groups of less than 15 holdings are not considered representative and are therefore not included in the table, although they are included in totals.

<sup>(3)</sup> Use with caution because the figures include farm holdings for which this variable is not relevant (e.g. companies and cooperatives).

<sup>(4)</sup> Provisional results for 2007.

<sup>(5)</sup> The totals may not add up due to rounding of the numbers of represented farms.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, FADN (population : 2007 structure survey; classification : standard gross margins «2004»).

1	Category of price or amount in EUR/tonne except as stated	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	% TAV
						2009/10 2008/09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Cereals, rice, protein products and oil seeds</i>						
Compensatory payments (arable scheme):						
1. All cereals (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	0.0
2. Supplement durum wheat/ha (1)		285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	0.0
3. Supplement durum wheat/ha: high quality		40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	0.0
4. Protein products (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	0.0
5. Supplement protein products/ha		55.57	55.57	55.57	55.57	0.0
6. Supplement rice	Reference amount per ha					
	Bulgaria	-	<b>345.23</b>	- (6)	- (6)	x
	Greece	561.00	561.00	561.00	561.00	0.0
	España	476.25	476.25	476.25	476.25	0.0
	France					
	-territory metropolitan	411.75	411.75	411.75	411.75	0.0
	-French Guiana	563.25	563.25	563.25	563.25	0.0
	Italia	453.00	453.00	453.00	453.00	0.0
	Magyarország	232.50	232.50	- (6)	- (6)	x
	Portugal	453.75	453.75	453.75	453.75	0.0
	Romania	-	<b>126.08</b>	- (6)	- (6)	x
7. Set-aside (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00(5)	- (7)	x
8. Non-fibre flax (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	0.0
9. Fibre flax and hemp (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	0.0
10. Oil seeds (1)(4)		63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	0.0
11. Grain legumes:						
- lentils, chick peas	Reference amount per ha	181,00(2)	-	-	-	x
- vetches	Reference amount per ha	181,00(2)	-	-	-	x
12. Supplément energetic cultures/ha		45.00	45,00(2)	45.00	45.00	0.0
Marketing year: July-June						
Beginning of single market: 1967/68						
1. Durum wheat	Single/basic intervention price	101.31	101.31	101.31	101.31	0.0
2. Common wheat	Single/basic intervention price	101.31	101.31	101.31	101.31	0.0
3. Barley	Single/basic intervention price	101.31	101.31	101.31	101.31	0.0
4. Rye	Single/basic intervention price	-	-	-	-	x
5. Maize/Sorghum	Single/basic intervention price	101.31	101.31	101.31	101.31	0.0
<i>Rice</i>						
Marketing year: September-August						
Beginning of single market: 1967/68						
1. Paddy rice	Target price	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	0.0
<i>Sugar, isoglucose and inulin syrup</i>						
Marketing year: July-June						
Beginning of single market:						
1968/69: Sugar						
1977/78: Isoglucose						
1994/95: Inulin syrup						
1. Beet	Basic price	32.86	29.78	27.83	26.29	- 5.5
	Minimum price 'A' sugarbeet					
	UE	-	-	-	-	x
	United Kingdom, Ireland, Portugal, Suomi/Finland	-	-	-	-	x
	España	-	-	-	-	x
	Italia, Greece	-	-	-	-	x
	Minimum price 'B' sugarbeet					
	UE	-	-	-	-	x
	United Kingdom, Ireland, Portugal, Suomi/Finland	-	-	-	-	x
	España	-	-	-	-	x
	Italia, Greece	-	-	-	-	x
2. Raw sugar	Threshold price	-	-	-	-	x
3. White sugar	Target price	-	-	-	-	x
	Intervention price/reference price (2006/2007)					
	UE	631.90	631.90	541.50	404.40	- 25.3
	DOM	631.90	631.90	541.50	404.40	- 25.3
	United Kingdom, Ireland, Portugal, Suomi/Finland	-	-	-	-	x
	España	-	-	-	-	x
	Italia, Greece	-	-	-	-	x

1	2	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	% TAV	
						2009/10	2008/09
		3	4	5	6	7	
<i>Olive oil</i>							
Marketing year: November-June for 2005/06 July-June from 2006/07							
1. Extra virgin	Trigger price for private storage	1 778.80	1 778.80	1 778.80	1 778.80		0.0
2. Virgin	Trigger price for private storage	1 709.90	1 709.90	1 709.90	1 709.90		0.0
3. Lampante 2°	Trigger price for private storage	1 524.00	1 524.00	1 524.00	1 524.00		0.0
<i>Dried fodder</i> (All products)							
Marketing year: April-March							
	Aid -eur/t	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00		0.0
	Maximum guaranteed quantity (Mio/t)	4.96	4.96	4.96	4.96		0.0
1. Dehydrated fodder	Aid	-	-	-	-		x
	Maximum guaranteed quantity	-	-	-	-		x
2. Sun-dried fodder	Aid	-	-	-	-		x
	Maximum guaranteed quantity	-	-	-	-		x
<i>Cotton (natural)</i>							
Marketing year: September-August							
Beginning of single market: 1981/82							
	Target price	-	-	-	-		x
	Minimum price	-	-	-	-		x
<i>Fibre flax and hemp – EUR/ha</i>							
Marketing year: August-July							
Beginning of single market: 1970/71							
1. Fibre flax	Community aid	-	-	-	-		x
2. Hemp	Flat-rate aid	-	-	-	-		x
<i>Flax and hemp grown for fibre – EUR/t</i>							
Marketing year: July-August							
Beginning of single market: 2001/02							
1. Long flax fibre	Aid	160.00	160.00	160.00	:		0.0
2. Short flax fibre	Aid	90.00	90.00	90.00	:		0.0
3. Hemp fibre	Aid	90.00	90.00	90.00	:		0.0
<i>Seeds</i>							
Marketing year: July-June							
Beginning of single market: 1972/73							
(Fibre flax: 1973/74, Monoecious hemp: 1975/76 and Seed flax: 1977/78)							
1. Monoecious hemp	Aid	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
2. Fibre flax	Aid	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
3. Seed flax	Aid	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
4. Grasses	Aid	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
5. Legumes	Aid	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
<i>Leaf tobacco - EUR/kg</i>							
I – Flue cured							
Virgin D, Virginia and hybrids thereof							
	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
	Supplementary amount	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
II – Light air cured							
Badischer Burley E and hybrids thereof							
	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
	Supplementary amount	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
III – Dark air cured							
Badischer Geudertheimer, Pereg, Korso Paraguay and hybrids thereof, Dragon vert and hybrids thereof, Philippin, Petit Grammont (Flobecq)							
	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
	Supplementary amount	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
IV – Fire cured	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
V – Sun cured	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
VI – Basmas	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
VII – Katerini and similar varieties	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x
VIII – Kaba Koulak classique	Premium	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)	- (3)		x

1	2	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	% TAV
						2009/10 2008/09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Fruit and vegetables – EUR/100 kg</i>						
Marketing year: differs according to product						
Beginning of single marketing year: 1966/67						
1. Cauliflowers	Community withdrawal compensation	7.01	7.01	10.52	:	x
2. Tomatoes (open grown)	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	84.60	84.60	84.60	84.60	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	4.83	4.83	7.25	:	x
3. Oranges	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	35.40	35.40	35.40	35.40	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	14.00	14.00	21.00	:	x
4. Mandarins	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	28.60	28.60	28.60	28.60	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	13.00	13.00	19.50	:	x
5. Lemons	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	55.80	55.80	55.80	55.80	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	13.00	13.00	19.50	:	x
6. Table grapes	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	54.60	54.60	54.60	54.60	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	8.02	8.02	12.03	:	x
7. Apples	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	45.70	45.70	45.70	45.70	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	8.81	8.81	13.22	:	x
8. Pears	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	8.39	8.39	12.59	:	x
9. Peaches	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	88.30	88.30	88.30	88.30	0.0
	Community withdrawal compensation	10.99	10.99	16.49	:	x
10. Cherries	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	149.40	149.40	149.40	149.40	0.0
11. Plums	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	69.60	69.60	69.60	:	x
12. Cucumbers	Entry price ( beginning of marketing)	67.50	67.50	67.50	67.50	0.0
<i>Products processed from fruit and vegetables – EUR/100 kg</i>						
1. Preserved pineapple	Aid	-	-	-	-	x
	Minimum price	-	-	-	-	x
2. Peaches in syrup and/or natural juice	Production aid	4.77	4.77	-	-	x
	New Member States	4.77	4.77	-	-	x
	România, Bulgaria	-	3.58	-	-	x
3. Prunes	Production aid	65.27	68.18	-	-	x
	Minimum producer price	193.52	193.52	-	-	x
4. Processed tomatoes	Aid for raw material (eur/t)					
	Elláda	34.50	34.50	-	-	x
	España - peeled tomatoes	34.50	34.50	-	-	x
	- others	23.35	12.75	-	-	x
	France	34.50	34.50	-	-	x
	Italia	30.43	27.76	-	-	x
	Portugal	34.50	34.50	-	-	x
	New Member States	34.50	34.50	-	-	x
	România, Bulgaria	-	25.88	-	-	x
5. Figs	Production Aid	25.86	25.86	-	-	x
	Minimum producer price	96.77	101.84	-	-	x
6. Williams and Rocha pears and/or natural juice	Aid for raw material (eur/t)					
	Elláda	101.58	51.05	-	-	x
	España	150.77	161.70	-	-	x
	France	161.70	161.70	-	-	x
	Italia	148.47	154.00	-	-	x
	Nederland	41.99	9.46	-	-	x
	Österreich, Portugal	161.70	161.70	-	-	x
	New Member States	161.70	161.70	-	-	x
7. Dried grapes	Per hectare aid (Sultanas) (eur/ha)	3 569.00	3 569.00	-	-	x



## 3.3.1S3

1	2	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	% TAV
		3	4	5	6	2009/10 2008/09 7
<b>Milk products</b>						
Marketing year: April-March Beginning of single market: 1968/69						
1. Milk (3.7 % MG)	Target price	-	-	-	-	x
2. Butter	Intervention price	2 595.20	2 463.90	2 463.90	2 463.90	0.0
3. Cheese		-	-	-	-	x
4. Skimmed-milk powder	Intervention price	1 746.90	1 746.90	1 698.00	1 698.00	0.0
<b>Beef/veal</b>						
Marketing year: July-June Beginning of single market: 1968/69						
1. Carcasses (class R 3 adult male bovines)	Intervention price (Community)	-	-	-	-	x
	Basic price (Private storage)	2 224.00	2 224.00	2 224.00	2 224.00	0.0
	Public intervention (net of safety)	1 560.00	1 560.00	1 560.00	1 560.00	0.0
<b>Pigmeat</b>						
Marketing year: July-June Beginning of single market: 1967/68 Standard quality pig carcasses (class E weighing 60 to 120 kg)						
	Basic price	1 509.39	1 509.39	1 509.39	1 509.39	0.0
<b>Silkworms – EUR/box of seed</b>						
Marketing year: April-March Beginning of single market: 1972/73						
	Aid	133.26	133.26	133.26	133.26	0.0
<b>Sheepmeat and goatmeat – EUR/100 kg</b>						
Marketing year: January-December Beginning of single market: 1980/81						
	Basic price	-	-	-	-	x

(<sup>1</sup>) Per tonne of cereals (regionalization plan).

(<sup>2</sup>) To be adjusted according to the overshoot of the maximum guaranteed area.

(<sup>3</sup>) Period 2006-2013: Prices are integrated into the direct payment system.

(<sup>4</sup>) From 2007/2008 the amount can be partly or fully integrated in single payment scheme.

(<sup>5</sup>) Not obligation to declare set-aside land.

(<sup>6</sup>) Not applicable to new Member States under single area payment scheme (SAPSP).

(<sup>7</sup>) Compulsory set aside abolished from 2009/10

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

**3.3.2 Producer prices for agricultural products in the EU**  
 (excluding VAT)

EU-27

	Nominal index (2000 = 100)				% TAV	Real index (2000 = 100)				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
CEREALS (including seeds)	90.7	102.6	158.4	161.4	1.9	77.6	86.2	128.6	125.5	-2.4
Wheat and spelt	90.9	103.8	163.0	173.0	6.1	78.4	88.1	134.3	137.5	2.4
Soft wheat and spelt	89.6	102.7	161.5	168.3	4.2	77.1	87.1	133.0	133.6	0.5
Durum wheat	103.7	112.7	173.3	215.2	24.2	90.7	96.3	144.6	173.4	19.9
Rye and meslin	80.8	101.1	155.2	140.3	-9.6	73.1	89.8	134.6	117.4	-12.8
Barley	93.4	99.3	157.0	156.6	-0.3	82.3	85.6	132.2	126.7	-4.2
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	85.3	96.4	138.5	137.7	-0.6	76.2	84.7	119.1	113.9	-4.4
Grain maize	94.8	106.8	161.7	153.9	-4.8	75.4	83.4	118.6	104.5	-11.9
Rice	67.1	88.3	92.7	128.0	38.1	58.4	75.1	76.7	102.2	33.2
Other cereals	81.2	97.0	156.0	140.4	-10.0	72.6	85.0	133.6	115.9	-13.2
INDUSTRIAL CROPS	105.9	104.1	113.1	128.6	13.7	92.9	89.4	94.4	103.3	9.4
Sugar beet	105.8	92.8	80.2	80.1	-0.1	94.6	81.5	68.8	66.4	-3.5
FORAGE PLANTS	105.8	103.1	118.6	132.7	11.9	93.4	89.1	100.2	108.0	7.8
VEGETABLES AND HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS	115.1	117.4	121.9	122.0	0.1	99.3	99.7	100.2	96.8	-3.4
Fresh vegetables	121.5	122.3	127.4	128.4	0.8	102.8	102.0	101.9	98.8	-3.0
Plants and flowers	107.4	110.5	114.7	115.0	0.3	96.0	96.8	98.6	96.0	-2.6
POTATOES (including plants)	128.8	203.0	198.3	168.4	-15.1	105.6	161.2	154.8	124.8	-19.4
FRUITS	120.4	122.3	134.1	144.6	7.8	101.9	100.9	107.6	111.7	3.8
Fresh fruits	128.9	134.7	149.6	160.8	7.5	108.2	110.3	119.0	123.1	3.4
Olives	126.3	134.7	123.2	108.7	-11.8	108.1	111.6	99.3	84.2	-15.2
WINE	92.3	92.5	98.7	106.8	8.2	80.9	78.9	82.6	86.6	4.8
OLIVE OIL	146.3	163.0	135.3	129.8	-4.1	126.3	136.7	110.9	102.4	-7.7
OTHER CROP PRODUCTS	104.8	107.8	125.1	133.4	6.6	93.1	94.0	107.2	111.4	3.9
Seeds	99.5	102.2	120.5	133.0	10.4	88.9	89.8	104.3	111.8	7.2
<b>TOTAL CROP PRODUCTS</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
ANIMALS	106.5	110.9	108.2	119.1	10.1	92.7	94.5	90.3	96.0	6.3
Cattle	108.5	116.7	113.8	119.9	5.4	95.8	100.7	96.1	97.8	1.8
Calves	103.7	115.4	117.4	108.6	-7.5	90.2	98.5	97.4	86.9	-10.8
Pigs	103.7	107.3	98.5	111.0	12.7	89.8	91.1	81.8	88.8	8.6
Sheep and goats	120.0	122.5	116.2	125.8	8.3	103.8	102.4	94.9	99.5	4.8
Poultry	103.6	104.0	117.4	128.1	9.1	89.3	87.5	96.8	102.5	5.9
Other animals	102.1	108.4	97.6	108.4	11.1	90.7	94.3	83.2	89.0	7.0
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	103.7	103.2	117.2	128.1	9.3	89.0	86.7	96.2	101.1	5.1
Milk	103.4	101.5	115.3	126.5	9.7	89.3	85.8	95.2	100.4	5.5
Eggs	102.4	110.9	129.5	138.7	7.1	85.1	90.4	103.2	106.1	2.8
<b>TOTAL ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL GOODS</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.3 Producer price indices (excluding VAT)

25.01.2010  
(2000 = 100)

	Nominal indices				% TAV	Indices in real terms (deflated)				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Crop products</i>										
EU-27	107.7	116.6	133.1	136.1	2.3	92.9	97.9	108.6	107.0	-1.5
Belgique/België	106.1	122.5	123.7	108.5	-12.3	96.2	108.5	107.6	90.3	-16.1
Bulgaria	93.0	103.8	148.3	153.3	3.4	71.1	73.8	98.1	90.6	-7.6
Česká republika	92.6	99.1	131.6	147.2	11.9	83.9	87.9	113.4	119.4	5.3
Danmark	95.2	100.1	120.7	134.1	11.1	86.8	89.7	106.4	114.0	7.1
Deutschland	98.9	116.9	132.0	129.3	-2.0	91.4	106.1	117.2	111.7	-4.7
Eesti	121	133.7	163.7	176.4	7.8	109.4	118.0	141.2	120.2	-14.9
Éire/Ireland	112.0	133.9	162.2	137.9	-15.0	94.6	110.2	129.8	107.0	-17.6
Elláda	129.3	138.5	151.8	156.1	2.8	108.8	112.9	120.1	118.5	-1.3
España	113.1	107.9	117.9	121.4	3.0	96.7	89.1	94.6	93.6	-1.1
France	96.1	103.5	123.2	128.3	4.1	86.9	91.9	107.6	108.7	1.0
Italia	108.3	110.8	117.1	124.3	6.1	96.0	96.1	99.5	102.0	2.5
Kypros/Kibris	113.0	138.5	146.5	171.0	16.7	99.7	119.5	123.8	138.4	11.8
Latvija	133.4	143.6	197.6	199.2	0.8	109.2	110.3	137.9	120.6	-12.5
Lietuva	120.5	157.8	197.6	187.2	-5.3	115.1	145.2	171.9	146.6	-14.7
Luxembourg	119.6	125.4	139.3	142.9	2.6	104.2	106.1	114.8	113.2	-1.4
Magyarország	97.4	114.9	161.4	137.3	-14.9	73.4	83.2	108.3	86.9	-19.8
Malta	98.7	99.3	115.0	111.3	-3.2	87.4	85.7	98.6	91.2	-7.5
Nederland	105.0	124.8	128.4	118.7	-7.6	91.4	106.9	108.3	97.9	-9.6
Österreich	103.7	112.8	132.7	121.4	-8.5	94.5	101.1	116.4	103.2	-11.3
Polska	99.5	117.5	141.9	131.1	-7.6	87.0	101.4	119.4	105.8	-11.4
Portugal	115.7	120.1	125.2	126.6	1.1	98.9	99.6	101.4	99.9	-1.5
România	188.4	233.9	309.4	334.5	8.1	81.3	94.7	119.4	119.6	0.2
Slovenija	115.6	127.0	150.4	169.5	12.7	88.3	94.6	107.9	115.3	6.9
Slovensko	102.7	103.8	128.7	130.7	1.6	77.3	74.9	91.2	89.1	-2.3
Suomi/Finland	99.4	104.2	123.4	132.7	7.5	92.8	96.1	112.0	115.9	3.5
Sverige	103.0	109.8	139.9	136.3	-2.6	94.4	99.2	124.3	117.2	-5.7
United Kingdom	108.6	118.1	143.9	164.4	14.2	101.1	107.5	128.0	141.1	10.2
EU-25	105.3	113.1	127.7	130.1	1.9	93.3	98.1	108.3	106.7	-1.5
EU-15	105.7	112.7	125.9	129.3	2.7	94.0	98.0	107.4	106.7	-0.7
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Livestock products</i>										
EU-27	105.3	107.7	111.9	122.2	9.2	91.2	91.3	92.7	97.6	5.3
Belgique/België	97.6	102.7	105.7	109.4	3.5	88.5	91.0	92.0	91.1	-1.0
Bulgaria	105.0	104.2	110.5	125.9	13.9	80.2	74.1	73.1	74.4	1.8
Česká republika	98.2	94.4	96.0	100.9	5.1	89.0	83.8	82.8	81.8	-1.2
Danmark	92.7	98.4	93.5	105.8	13.2	84.5	88.2	82.4	89.9	9.1
Deutschland	98.7	101.4	109.3	116.5	6.6	91.2	92.0	97.0	100.6	3.7
Eesti	132.8	133.5	141.5	159.9	13.0	119.8	117.9	122.1	109.0	-10.7
Éire/Ireland	100.7	103.0	110.6	119.7	8.2	85.1	84.7	88.5	92.9	5.0
Elláda	114.6	120.2	120.4	125.8	4.5	96.5	97.9	95.3	95.5	0.2
España	105.9	111.1	112.9	116.1	2.8	90.5	91.7	90.6	89.5	-1.2
France	98.8	100.8	102.9	112.8	9.6	89.4	89.5	89.9	95.5	6.2
Italia	101.4	106.0	106.9	113.7	6.4	89.8	91.9	90.8	93.3	2.8
Kypros/Kibris	131.7	118.2	121.9	142.0	16.5	116.2	102.0	103.0	114.9	11.6
Latvija	144.5	149.3	161.7	178.3	10.3	118.3	114.7	112.8	108.0	-4.3
Lietuva	111.7	114.2	127.5	141.4	10.9	106.7	105.1	110.9	110.7	-0.2
Luxembourg	99.3	100.2	108.1	116.6	7.9	86.5	84.8	89.1	92.3	3.6
Magyarország	113.3	117.8	122.0	138.6	13.6	85.3	85.3	81.8	87.7	7.2
Malta	97.4	96.4	99.1	106.7	7.7	86.2	83.2	84.9	87.4	2.9
Nederland	96.8	99.1	106.7	113.5	6.4	84.3	84.9	90.0	93.6	4.0
Österreich	102.1	105.4	108.0	120.9	11.9	93.1	94.5	94.7	102.7	8.4
Polska	108.0	105.5	113.4	117.2	3.4	94.4	91.0	95.4	94.6	-0.8
Portugal	100.3	104.6	109.4	115.2	5.3	85.7	86.8	88.6	90.9	2.6
România	252.3	239.0	248.1	287.3	15.8	108.9	96.7	95.7	102.7	7.3
Slovenija	112.8	115.3	118.9	134.2	12.9	86.1	85.9	85.3	91.3	7.0
Slovensko	100.8	100.1	98.1	103.3	5.3	75.9	72.3	69.5	70.4	1.3
Suomi/Finland	98.6	102.7	102.4	114.8	12.1	92.1	94.7	93.0	100.3	7.8
Sverige	94.4	96.6	100.6	102.1	1.5	86.5	87.2	89.4	87.8	-1.8
United Kingdom	110.4	111.6	119.5	150.1	25.6	102.8	101.6	106.3	128.8	21.2
EU-25	101.7	104.5	108.6	118.1	8.7	90.8	91.3	92.8	97.6	5.2
EU-15	101.0	104.2	108.1	117.9	9.1	90.6	91.5	93.0	98.3	5.7
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.3.3s1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Total</i>										
EU-27	106.5	112.2	122.6	129.3	5.5	92.0	94.6	100.8	102.4	1.6
Belgique/België	100.8	110.3	112.6	109.1	-3.1	91.4	97.7	98.0	90.8	-7.3
Bulgaria	100.3	104.0	125.4	136.7	9.0	76.6	74.0	82.9	80.7	-2.7
Česká republika	96.2	97.3	113.6	123.6	8.8	87.2	86.3	97.9	100.3	2.5
Danmark	93.4	98.8	101.0	113.6	12.5	85.2	88.5	89.0	96.6	8.5
Deutschland	98.8	107.5	118.2	121.6	2.9	91.3	97.6	104.9	105.0	0.1
Eesti	130.8	133.6	145.4	163.5	12.4	118.0	117.9	125.4	111.4	-11.2
Éire/Ireland	102.3	107.4	118.0	122.3	3.6	86.4	88.4	94.4	94.9	0.5
Elláda	125.0	133.2	142.6	147.2	3.2	105.2	108.5	112.8	111.7	-1.0
España	110.2	109.2	115.8	119.2	2.9	94.2	90.1	92.9	91.9	-1.1
France	97.4	102.3	113.9	121.2	6.4	88.1	90.8	99.5	102.6	3.1
Italia	105.7	109.0	113.3	120.4	6.3	93.7	94.5	96.2	98.8	2.7
Kypros/Kibris	121.9	128.7	134.7	157.0	16.6	107.6	111.1	113.8	127.1	11.7
Latvija	140.3	147.1	175.3	186.2	6.2	114.9	113.0	122.3	112.7	-7.8
Lietuva	116.4	137.3	164.6	165.7	0.7	111.2	126.4	143.2	129.7	-9.4
Luxembourg	103.1	104.9	113.9	121.5	6.7	89.8	88.7	93.9	96.2	2.4
Magyarország	105.2	116.3	142.1	137.9	-3.0	79.2	84.2	95.3	87.2	-8.5
Malta	97.8	97.2	103.4	108.0	4.4	86.6	83.9	88.7	88.4	-0.3
Nederland	101.0	112.4	118.0	116.2	-1.5	87.9	96.3	99.5	95.9	-3.6
Österreich	102.6	107.8	116.2	121.0	4.1	93.5	96.6	101.9	102.8	0.9
Polska	103.7	111.5	127.7	124.2	-2.7	90.6	96.2	107.4	100.2	-6.7
Portugal	108.9	113.3	118.3	121.6	2.8	93.1	94.0	95.8	95.9	0.1
România	215.8	236.2	282.0	313.4	11.1	93.1	95.6	108.8	112.0	2.9
Slovenija	113.7	118.9	128.6	145.1	12.8	86.8	88.5	92.3	98.7	6.9
Slovensko	101.3	101.1	106.6	111.0	4.1	76.2	73.0	75.5	75.7	0.3
Suomi/Finland	98.9	103.2	109.3	120.9	10.6	92.4	95.2	99.2	105.6	6.5
Sverige	97.6	101.5	115.1	114.7	-0.3	89.5	91.7	102.2	98.6	-3.5
United Kingdom	109.7	114.2	129.3	155.8	20.5	102.1	103.9	115.0	133.7	16.3
EU-25	103.5	108.8	118.2	124.3	5.2	92.1	94.7	100.6	102.3	1.7
EU-15	103.4	108.5	117.1	123.7	5.6	92.3	94.8	100.3	102.6	2.3
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.4 Annual rate of change of: (a) consumer prices for foodstuffs and beverages; (b) producer prices for agricultural products

	% trend compared with preceding year				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Consumer prices for foodstuffs and beverages</i>					
EU-27	1.9	1.1	2.4	3.5	6.7
Belgique/België	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.9	6.3
Bulgaria	7.0	4.2	6.0	13.8	16.6
Česká republika	3.9	0.1	0.7	4.7	8.1
Danmark	-0.6	0.4	2.4	4.3	7.6
Deutschland	-0.3	0.1	1.8	3.0	5.6
Eesti	4.4	3.4	4.9	9.9	14.6
Éire/Ireland	-0.3	-0.7	1.6	2.9	6.7
Elláda	0.8	0.8	3.4	2.2	5.5
España	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.7	5.9
France	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.4	5.2
Italia	2.2	-0.2	2.0	3.0	5.6
Kypros/Kibris	4.2	2.8	6.1	5.5	7.5
Latvija	7.6	9.6	8.3	13.9	18.8
Lietuva	2.7	4.1	6.1	11.4	16.4
Luxembourg	2.0	1.6	2.5	3.6	5.8
Magyarország	5.8	1.6	9.2	12.8	10.7
Malta	-0.7	1.7	2.1	4.1	9.1
Nederland	-3.0	-1.2	1.4	1.4	5.8
Österreich	1.8	1.0	1.1	4.5	6.7
Polska	6.5	2.2	0.5	4.8	5.9
Portugal	1.1	-0.5	2.9	2.5	3.8
România	9.5	6.2	3.9	4.0	9.9
Slovenija	0.1	-1.0	2.2	7.5	10.2
Slovensko	5.1	-0.3	2.1	4.0	7.3
Suomi/Finland	0.6	-0.1	1.3	2.1	9.0
Sverige	-0.1	-0.7	0.9	2.1	7.3
United Kingdom	0.9	1.7	2.3	4.6	10.1
EU-25	1.6	0.9	2.3	3.4	6.5
EU-15	1.1	0.7	2.3		
Hrvatska	:	:	3.1	2.9	10.2
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	8.3	3.6	7.8	12.7	13.1
<i>Producer prices for agricultural products</i>					
EU-27	-2.2	-4.2	2.8	6.5	1.6
Belgique/België	0.2	-1.4	6.9	1.7	-7.3
Bulgaria	4.6	-18.7	-3.5	12.1	-2.6
Česká republika	4.1	-8.0	-0.9	13.4	2.4
Danmark	1.8	-3.3	3.9	0.5	7.2
Deutschland	-3.3	-2.8	6.9	7.5	0.1
Eesti	:	0.5	-0.1	6.4	1.7
Éire/Ireland	-0.1	-1.6	2.2	6.9	0.5
Elláda	-4.8	-0.3	3.1	3.9	-1.0
España	-2.0	-0.2	-4.3	3.1	-1.1
France	-4.0	-6.1	3.1	9.6	3.2
Italia	-4.1	-7.4	0.9	1.9	2.6
Kypros/Kibris	:	-1.3	3.3	2.4	11.7
Latvija	11.6	5.8	-1.6	8.3	-7.8
Lietuva	-0.2	10.2	13.6	13.3	-9.4
Luxembourg	0.0	-4.3	-1.2	5.8	2.5
Magyarország	-11.4	-2.7	6.3	13.2	-8.5
Malta	-7.4	-3.5	-3.1	5.7	-0.3
Nederland	-6.3	-0.1	9.5	3.3	-3.7
Österreich	-2.5	-1.0	3.3	5.5	0.7
Polska	5.6	-4.0	6.1	11.7	-6.7
Portugal	-3.1	-4.0	1.0	1.9	0.1
România	7.9	-14.3	2.7	13.8	3.0
Slovenija	-4.6	-1.1	2.0	4.2	6.9
Slovensko	-4.8	-5.1	-4.3	3.5	0.2
Suomi/Finland	2.9	-3.8	3.0	4.3	6.4
Sverige	-2.6	-2.3	2.5	11.5	-3.6
United Kingdom	1.6	-5.0	1.8	10.6	16.3
EU-25	-2.5	-3.8	2.9	6.3	1.6
EU-15	-2.9	-3.9	2.7	5.8	2.3
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.5.1 Input prices (excluding VAT)

	26.01.2010 (EUR/100 kg)																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg		
<i>A – Animal feed</i>																	
Barley		2006 2007 2008	11.15 15.48 20.31	8.65 13.24 17.15	12.24 18.25 21.59			20.78 25.56 31.13	14.44 22.93 19.80	15.00 18.60 19.10		19.10 24.03 27.00	9.67 15.28 15.38	9.75 15.36 17.30		12.77 18.94 19.08	
Oats		2006 2007 2008		8.40 12.57 16.79	14.27 20.13 22.40			30.53 35.35 41.23	16.52 22.75 22.27			41.69 46.34 30.00	7.66 10.90 11.57	10.54 14.24 12.65		12.28 17.31 :	
Maize		2006 2007 2008	10.85 15.77 20.49	10.21 15.07 18.58	24.81 29.39 26.29			22.04 28.71 33.53	16.30 24.18 21.74	16.00 20.10 21.80		20.84 25.75 28.00		14.73 16.48 19.86		15.71 21.44 23.55	
Toasted extracted soya bean meal		2006 2007 2008	25.08 28.56 36.77							24.50 28.20 36.10				21.28 24.75 31.73		21.55 26.39 35.51	
Fish meal		2006 2007 2008	103.30 106.93 91.42		102.42 110.46 86.51				44.40 52.38 49.92					104.83 111.28 91.89			
Dried sugarbeet pulp		2006 2007 2008	16.27 24.93 26.67				15.25 15.25 15.25	19.00 22.35 30.50	17.56 23.35 26.07	15.40 18.80 20.10							
<i>B – Compound feedingstuffs</i>																	
Supplementary feed for dairy cattle (stall-fed (in bags)		2006 2007 2008	13.49 20.94 22.80					27.00 30.55 36.25							36.29		
Complete feed for fattening pigs (in bags)		2006 2007 2008	16.38 23.18 28.53	14.28 18.05 24.83			25.32 28.40 32.64	33.76 37.85 44.21					17.24 23.71 30.55				
Complete feed for 'battery' laying hens (in bags)		2006 2007 2008	22.27 26.55 32.05	17.24 20.43 28.36			29.77 32.55 36.75	34.32 38.11 44.98	25.26 31.08 32.58	20.05 25.65 30.60		26.05 29.18 33.00					
<i>C – Fertilizers <sup>(1)</sup></i>																	
Ammonium nitrate <sup>(2)</sup> (26 % N, in bags)		2006 2007 2008		18.42 18.68 27.61			82.67 85.12 138.50	25.10 25.89 33.26	79.46 92.35 127.96			27.79 29.18 36.00		69.02 74.68 115.04			
Superphosphate		2006 2007 2008	9.52 11.01 10.32	17.30 20.14 26.27				20.38 21.47 34.29	84.89 107.00 145.89	91.80 98.70 136.10				18.72 18.18 23.89		74.21 79.71 174.97	

## 3.3.5.1 S1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Potassium chloride		2006 2007 2008	15.68 20.84 39.03	49.94 49.94 71.58	21.39 23.06 44.60		38.37 40.74		41.16 42.69 85.37			42.00 45.50 78.50			21.55 24.34 46.09	31.26 37.43 80.42	38.45 39.50 94.68
<i>D – Compound fertilizers (1)</i>																	
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 20-10-10		2006 2007 2008						36.76						29.53 34.32 47.00		15.10	
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 17-17-17 (bags)		2006 2007 2008		26.86 30.89 42.59	23.91 25.60 47.76						25.68 35.15 53.80	28.80 31.90 50.00			19.89 25.67 47.23		
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 9-9-18		2006 2007 2008			24.62 25.75						28.44 38.13 52.06	25.40 27.60 38.70			22.67 28.40 50.33		26.87
<i>E – Fuel</i>																	
Petrol		2006 2007 2008	48.39 48.05 65.02	85.73 96.75 109.36	104.40 106.39 121.58				109.56 110.66 123.45	97.47 101.66 112.26				59.05 58.35 79.00		61.74 66.46 74.77	
Diesel fuel		2006 2007 2008	47.34 48.52 60.89	85.81 94.44 115.93	102.22 103.26 127.27	58.32 58.38 72.29				92.61 96.06 118.69	58.42 66.95 74.14			17.37 17.17 18.00		46.43 47.27 63.42	46.88 47.24 61.21
Heating fuel		2006 2007 2008		84.69 92.30 114.53	46.27 44.16 60.91	55.26 55.57 69.61				57.61 58.60 68.47				59.05 58.35 79.00		39.04 45.64 60.37	47.88 48.24 62.21

## 3.3.5.1 S2

	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
		Malta	Niederland	Österreich	Poliska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye		
<i>A – Animal feed</i>																	
Barley	2006	8.74	12.60	10.64		12.59	9.36	12.99	8.76					10.53			
	2007	14.10	19.40	17.72		18.66	15.30	21.06	12.35					15.15			
	2008	13.73	18.45	19.08		19.66	19.03	24.45	13.24					15.85			
Oats	2006	8.29				11.78	8.51	17.55						10.31			
	2007	15.71				17.87	15.90	25.79						12.79			
	2008	12.43				19.21	12.78	33.15						13.15			
Maize	2006	9.76	14.90	10.71			9.22	12.88	10.07					11.00			
	2007	18.52	19.95	16.22			15.60	20.69	16.82					14.58			
	2008	11.21	19.60	16.11			18.22	23.68	14.94					13.56			
Toasted extracted soya bean meal	2006	23.97	17.55				24.46							20.80			
	2007	26.62	23.25				26.70							25.21			
	2008	35.91	32.75				39.43							32.31			
Fish meal	2006	91.51					94.73							92.18			
	2007	119.32					105.92							87.25			
	2008	97.63					103.06							75.20			
Dried sugarbeet pulp	2006		18.50	13.10		11.96		11.42						12.73			
	2007		25.40	18.27		16.61	1.20	17.63						12.71			
	2008		23.50	23.65		21.66		25.33						10.93			
<i>B – Compound feedingstuffs</i>																	
Supplementary feed for dairy cattle (stall-fed)	2006			30.46													
	2007			36.04													
	2008			41.71													
Complete feed for fattening pigs (in bags)	2006		19.70	27.23	40.91	27.96	25.17	21.25									
	2007		22.90	34.36	43.22	31.53	30.60	26.55									
	2008		28.90	39.55	51.60	36.15	38.88	33.23									
Complete feed for 'battery' laying hens (in bags)	2006		21.70	37.52	25.95	28.48	30.91										
	2007		26.25	44.18	30.97	32.16	36.31										
	2008		30.30	50.20	38.67	37.38	43.78										
<i>C – Fertilizers (1)</i>																	
Ammonium nitrate (2) (26 % N, in bags)	2006		80.75			91.91		70.81				74.94					
	2007		84.65			99.03		75.63				78.24					
	2008		126.65			137.31		126.84				131.44					
Superphosphate	2006	53.45	95.75		14.70	91.99			14.50								
	2007	89.47	82.50		16.96	102.70			16.88								
	2008	198.26	182.85		27.08	110.35			24.95								



## 3.3.5.1 S3

	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
Potassium chloride			32.70 33.78 79.56		48.75 50.10 71.80	21.47 23.12 42.88		42.94 45.56 77.27						35.37 40.30 99.98				
<i>D – Compound fertilizers (1)</i>																		
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 20-10-10		2006 2007 2008	21.23 : :	28.79 : :	: : :	21.47 23.12 42.88	26.52 34.40 61.41	42.94 45.56 77.27	96.15 98.72 101.15	83.52 85.80 89.20				133.95 137.71 134.48				
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 17-17-17 (bags)		2006 2007 2008	21.43 24.33 52.12	30.65 32.10 56.50	26.52 34.40 61.41	26.52 34.40 61.41	26.52 34.40 61.41	60.57 62.71 75.75	93.31 94.52 109.58	80.12 81.20 94.10			87.33 84.91 99.59	59.23 58.83 74.90				
Fertilizers containing nutrients NPK 9-9-18		2006 2007 2008	: : :	28.79 29.72 50.89	: : :	28.79 29.72 50.89	28.79 29.72 50.89	93.31 94.52 109.58	96.15 98.72 101.15	83.52 85.80 89.20				133.95 137.71 134.48				
<i>E – Fuel</i>																		
Petrol		2006 2007 2008	87.62 91.71 97.26	118.67 127.01 129.13	118.67 127.01 129.13	118.67 127.01 129.13	96.15 98.72 101.15	96.15 98.72 101.15	96.15 98.72 101.15	83.52 85.80 89.20				133.95 137.71 134.48				
Diesel fuel		2006 2007 2008	85.66 87.40 102.21	98.16 95.02 113.28	84.10 86.18 103.00	84.10 86.18 103.00	60.57 62.71 75.75	60.57 62.71 75.75	93.31 94.52 109.58	80.12 81.20 94.10			87.33 84.91 99.59	59.23 58.83 74.90				
Heating fuel		2006 2007 2008	85.66 87.40 102.21	64.98 : :	57.10 55.33 72.10	57.10 55.33 72.10	66.33 66.27 85.30	35.76 39.66 46.41	35.76 39.66 46.41	51.60 51.50 66.10			52.30 51.90 68.79	51.60 51.50 66.10				

(1) Price for 100 kg. of pure nutrient content, except for compound fertilizers; price per 100 kg. of product.

(2) Ammonium nitrate (33 % N); Greece and France: bulk price.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

3.3.6 Agricultural input prices <sup>(1)</sup> and producer prices (excluding VAT)

26.01.2010

(2000 = 100)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV	
						2008 2000	2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Inputs</i> <sup>(2)</sup>							
EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belgique/België	96.2	97.6	97.9	106.1	116.5	5.2	9.8
Bulgaria	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Česká republika	99.8	97.7	96.4	99.7	104.2	1.4	4.5
Danmark	101.2	101.0	100.9	107.8	124.1	7.5	15.1
Deutschland	101.3	99.8	100.9	105.7	99.8	-0.1	-5.6
Eesti	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Éire/Ireland	97.1	98.9	100.1	103.2	116.1	5.1	12.5
Elláda	102.2	103.8	104.5	107.8	116.0	5.1	7.6
España	96.5	95.1	94.9	97.6	110.3	3.3	13.0
France <sup>(4)</sup>	100.3	100.3	101.2	105.2	115.0	4.8	9.3
Italia	103.4	99.1	100.0	104.8	112.4	4.0	7.3
Kypros/Kibris	128.6	136.0	135.8	145.7	161.9	17.4	11.1
Latvija	100.9	111.3	113.5	115.3	120.5	6.4	4.5
Lietuva	.	.	.	.	120.4	.	.
Luxembourg	100.2	97.7	94.9	98.4	105.4	1.8	7.1
Magyarország	100.8	97.4	99.0	104.6	112.7	4.1	7.7
Malta	93.2	93.8	93.8	99.0	113.2	4.2	14.3
Nederland	97.9	97.9	101.9	108.1	114.8	4.7	6.2
Österreich	99.6	98.8	99.9	104.0	109.5	3.1	5.3
Polska	107.8	108.0	107.0	112.6	120.5	6.4	7.0
Portugal	96.1	97.3	95.8	100.1	107.2	2.3	7.1
România	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenija	103.0	101.9	102.9	108.3	121.8	6.8	12.5
Slovensko	89.2	87.5	88.4	91.2	97.5	-0.8	6.9
Suomi/Finland	100.8	103.5	107.1	115.5	121.9	6.8	5.5
Sverige	104.8	106.0	107.5	113.3	125.8	8.0	11.0
United Kingdom	107.1	107.1	108.8	115.8	139.8	11.8	20.7
EU-25	101.5	100.7	101.5	106.4	115.0	4.8	8.1
EU-15	101.0	100.2	101.2	106.0	114.7	4.7	8.2
Hrvatska	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Producer prices</i> <sup>(3)</sup>							
EU-27	96.1	92.0	94.6	100.8	102.4	0.8	1.6
Belgique/België	92.7	91.4	97.7	98.0	90.8	-3.2	-7.3
Bulgaria	94.3	76.6	74.0	82.9	80.7	-6.9	-2.7
Česká republika	94.7	87.2	86.3	97.9	100.3	0.1	2.5
Danmark	88.0	85.2	88.5	89.0	96.6	-1.1	8.5
Deutschland	93.9	91.3	97.6	104.9	105.0	1.6	0.1
Eesti	117.4	118.0	117.9	125.4	111.4	3.7	-11.2
Éire/Ireland	87.9	86.4	88.4	94.4	94.9	-1.7	0.5
Elláda	105.6	105.2	108.5	112.8	111.7	3.8	-1.0
España	94.4	94.2	90.1	92.9	91.9	-2.8	-1.1
France <sup>(4)</sup>	93.8	88.1	90.8	99.5	102.6	0.9	3.1
Italia	101.1	93.7	94.5	96.2	98.8	-0.4	2.7
Kypros/Kibris	109.0	107.6	111.1	113.8	127.1	8.3	11.7
Latvija	108.6	114.9	113.0	122.3	112.7	4.1	-7.8
Lietuva	100.9	111.2	126.4	143.2	129.7	9.1	-9.4
Luxembourg	93.8	89.8	88.7	93.9	96.2	-1.3	2.4
Magyarország	81.4	79.2	84.2	95.3	87.2	-4.5	-8.5
Malta	89.7	86.6	83.9	88.7	88.4	-4.0	-0.3
Nederland	88.0	87.9	96.3	99.5	95.9	-1.4	-3.6
Österreich	94.5	93.5	96.6	101.9	102.8	0.9	0.9
Polska	94.4	90.6	96.2	107.4	100.2	0.1	-6.7
Portugal	97.2	93.1	94.0	95.8	95.9	-1.4	0.1
România	108.6	93.1	95.6	108.8	112.0	3.8	2.9
Slovenija	87.8	86.8	88.5	92.3	98.7	-0.4	6.9
Slovensko	80.3	76.2	73.0	75.5	75.7	-8.9	0.3
Suomi/Finland	96.0	92.4	95.2	99.2	105.6	1.8	6.5
Sverige	91.6	89.5	91.7	102.2	98.6	-0.5	-3.5
United Kingdom	107.5	102.1	103.9	115.0	133.7	10.2	16.3
EU-25	95.7	92.1	94.7	100.6	102.3	0.8	1.7
EU-15	96.0	92.3	94.8	100.3	102.6	0.9	2.3
Hrvatska	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<sup>(1)</sup> The EU index of farm input prices is a Laspeyres index, whereas the deflated price series (see Table 3.1.8) is a Paasche index. The discrepancies between the figures in the two tables are mainly a matter of the differing index formulae.

<sup>(2)</sup> Indices of the prices of goods and services of current agricultural consumption.

<sup>(3)</sup> Annual indices include fruit and vegetables.

<sup>(4)</sup> Source: SCEES.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat ('Purchase price of inputs' and 'Producer prices for agricultural products' are harmonized indices, whereas 'Farm wages' remain heterogeneous national indices).

**3.3.7 Price indices for feedingstuffs, fertilizers and soil improvement, fuels and lubricants, and investments in machinery (excluding VAT)**

(2000 = 100)

1	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV	
					2008 2000	2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Feedingstuffs</i>						
EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belgique/België	92.1	88.5	102.0	110.0	3.2	7.8
Bulgaria	80.2	72.8	83.9	90.7	-3.2	8.1
Česká republika	83.0	78.8	89.7	96.3	-1.2	7.4
Danmark	92.7	91.1	105.5	131.3	9.5	24.5
Deutschland	90.8	90.5	109.6	110.8	3.5	1.1
Eesti	101.0	101.0	116.7	109.5	3.1	-6.2
Éire/Ireland	92.1	91.4	100.5	111.3	3.6	10.7
Elláda	102.5	100.7	112.4	124.0	7.4	10.3
España	86.4	84.3	93.7	104.2	1.4	11.2
France	92.2	91.7	104.6	116.8	5.3	11.7
Italia	93.8	92.4	102.4	112.2	3.9	9.6
Kypros/Kıbrıs	153.4	148.4	169.2	188.6	23.6	11.5
Latvija	87.9	88.3	115.7	111.2	3.6	-3.9
Lietuva	87.6	88.5	99.7	108.1	2.6	8.4
Luxembourg	82.5	81.3	96.6	106.2	2.0	9.9
Magyarország	88.1	88.7	109.6	124.2	7.5	13.3
Malta	85.1	83.0	92.4	113.2	4.2	22.5
Nederland	86.5	89.2	109.2	122.2	6.9	11.9
Österreich	83.5	85.5	115.1	124.1	7.5	7.8
Polska	90.9	89.5	102.5	110.8	3.5	8.1
Portugal	91.4	88.6	98.5	112.0	3.8	13.7
România	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenija	88.6	86.5	105.2	124.8	7.7	18.6
Slovensko	75.4	70.9	80.6	86.0	-4.9	6.7
Suomi/Finland	93.1	95.5	115.4	115.1	4.8	-0.3
Sverige	94.8	95.6	114.2	86.9	-4.6	-23.9
United Kingdom	95.9	98.4	116.0	145.7	13.4	25.6
EU-25	91.8	91.0	104.5	115.7	5.0	10.7
EU-15	92.0	91.2	104.6	115.9	5.0	10.8
Hrvatska	.	.	.	.	.	.
P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.	.	.
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Fertilizers and soil improvement</i>						
EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belgique/België	104.7	108.4	124.9	219.0	29.9	75.3
Bulgaria	89.9	78.7	83.7	91.4	-3.0	9.2
Česká republika	106.7	107.6	106.8	151.1	14.8	41.5
Danmark	115.8	112.2	115.9	189.7	23.8	63.7
Deutschland	114.1	121.1	129.8	183.8	22.5	41.6
Eesti	116.3	120.1	124.2	154.8	15.7	24.6
Éire/Ireland	105.2	109.5	109.1	171.2	19.6	56.9
Elláda	114.7	117.9	119.8	156.5	16.1	30.6
España	104.1	104.1	110.7	177.4	21.1	60.3
France	108.7	111.9	122.3	176.8	20.9	44.6
Italia	105.8	106.9	116.6	172.3	19.9	47.8
Kypros/Kıbrıs	96.8	100.9	108.5	143.3	12.7	32.1
Latvija	120.8	123.3	124.5	180.6	21.8	45.1
Lietuva	159.0	163.9	175.9	268.0	38.9	52.4
Luxembourg	108.7	114.3	121.2	199.0	25.8	64.2
Magyarország	96.5	106.3	109.6	163.9	17.9	49.5
Malta	92.1	89.0	87.4	127.5	8.4	45.9
Nederland	113.4	120.7	126.1	202.8	26.6	60.8
Österreich	105.7	110.8	114.2	175.9	20.7	54.0
Polska	117.6	115.7	119.1	162.8	17.6	36.7
Portugal	95.6	98.3	105.8	160.4	17.1	51.6
România	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenija	115.7	116.6	130.7	238.2	33.6	82.2
Slovensko	93.6	92.7	91.5	126.0	8.0	37.7
Suomi/Finland	105.1	108.7	119.8	194.4	24.8	62.3
Sverige	118.4	121.8	128.7	196.1	25.2	52.4
United Kingdom	133.4	137.8	151.2	327.2	48.5	116.4
EU-25	112.6	115.7	124.2	196.1	25.2	57.9
EU-15	112.1	115.5	124.8	199.6	25.9	59.9
Hrvatska	.	.	.	.	.	.
P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.	.	.
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.	.

## 3.3.7s1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Fuel and lubricants</i>						
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgique/België	105.1	114.6	118.1	142.5	12.5	20.7
Bulgaria	:	120.4	117.1	117.6	5.6	0.4
Česká republika	100.7	103.9	103.2	105.3	1.7	2.0
Danmark	119.8	128.1	127.1	146.4	13.5	15.2
Deutschland	121.2	126.7	125.2	119.3	6.1	-4.7
Eesti	138.4	146.4	149.3	136.9	11.0	-8.3
Éire/Ireland	111.3	117.7	118.6	131.0	9.4	10.5
Elláda	108.8	114.5	114.0	131.8	9.6	15.6
España	106.2	110.5	109.7	126.7	8.2	15.5
France	106.3	113.7	112.7	137.5	11.2	22.0
Italia	103.3	110.5	111.3	126.1	8.0	13.3
Kypros/Kıbrıs	162.4	169.5	166.9	187.0	23.2	12.0
Latvija	123.5	126.8	121.1	122.9	7.1	1.5
Lietuva	91.8	97.4	93.2	103.6	1.2	11.2
Luxembourg	115.1	122.6	122.0	141.4	12.2	15.9
Magyarország	96.4	98.9	95.2	104.6	1.5	9.9
Malta	134.2	148.4	141.4	159.6	16.9	12.9
Nederland	118.2	139.6	135.0	141.9	12.4	5.1
Österreich	106.7	110.8	113.0	124.9	7.7	10.5
Polska	121.6	118.6	120.6	128.0	8.6	6.1
Portugal	101.1	104.6	106.2	119.5	6.1	12.5
România	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenija	111.9	117.4	115.1	129.8	9.1	12.8
Slovensko	91.2	104.5	106.1	115.6	5.0	9.0
Suomi/Finland	118.4	126.4	135.2	149.6	14.4	10.7
Sverige	124.8	132.6	129.2	147.8	13.9	14.4
United Kingdom	127.9	140.5	140.5	189.6	23.8	34.9
EU-25	113.8	118.6	118.6	132.2	9.8	11.5
EU-15	112.5	119.7	119.4	135.5	10.7	13.5
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Investment in machinery</i>						
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgique/België	107.1	110.9	113.6	115.4	4.9	1.6
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Česká republika	99.1	97.8	95.8	90.3	-3.3	-5.7
Danmark	103.9	105.4	107.9	108.1	2.6	0.2
Deutschland	98.7	98.9	99.5	82.8	-6.1	-16.8
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Éire/Ireland	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.9	-1.4	0.2
Elláda	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.7	0.2	-0.2
España	101.9	102.3	104.0	106.9	2.2	2.8
France	104.0	105.3	106.7	109.4	3.0	2.5
Italia	101.9	102.6	104.3	105.7	1.9	1.3
Kypros/Kıbrıs	116.1	122.2	118.2	114.1	4.5	-3.5
Latvija	115.8	114.1	109.2	110.4	3.4	1.1
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	94.8	93.6	93.7	92.0	-2.7	-1.8
Magyarország	102.6	105.2	101.8	100.6	0.2	-1.2
Malta	86.5	85.8	86.6	83.5	-5.8	-3.6
Nederland	98.4	99.2	99.6	100.6	0.2	1.0
Österreich	101.8	103.1	103.8	104.4	1.4	0.6
Polska	103.9	103.2	106.2	110.6	3.4	4.1
Portugal	97.3	95.5	95.0	97.2	-0.9	2.3
România	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenija	104.7	103.3	103.1	102.4	0.8	-0.7
Slovensko	91.0	88.2	89.2	88.6	-4.0	-0.7
Suomi/Finland	109.1	112.2	119.5	117.3	5.5	-1.8
Sverige	108.7	110.8	114.0	116.6	5.3	2.3
United Kingdom	101.2	101.7	102.6	102.9	1.0	0.3
EU-25	102.0	102.8	104.1	102.5	0.8	-1.5
EU-15	101.9	102.8	104.2	102.4	0.8	-1.7
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:

## 3.3.7s2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Investment in structural work</i>						
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgique/België	101.2	109.6	115.0	115.0	4.8	0.0
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Česká republika	106.3	107.1	108.2	107.1	2.3	-1.0
Danmark	104.2	107.1	111.6	110.9	3.5	-0.6
Deutschland	96.2	96.4	98.7	82.8	-6.1	-16.1
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Éire/Ireland	110.5	113.5	115.6	115.8	5.0	0.2
Elláda	97.1	99.1	99.3	100.2	0.1	0.9
España	100.0	101.8	104.6	105.4	1.8	0.8
France	106.7	111.5	114.3	120.3	6.4	5.2
Italia	104.9	105.7	107.6	107.8	2.5	0.2
Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvija	84.8	90.6	104.2	104.8	1.6	0.6
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	97.0	96.5	97.3	96.2	-1.3	-1.1
Magyarország	104.4	107.6	105.4	105.3	1.7	-0.1
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nederland	99.8	100.7	101.8	103.7	1.2	1.9
Österreich	99.3	100.9	101.9	103.1	1.0	1.2
Polska	103.0	98.2	105.1	117.6	5.6	11.9
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
România	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenija	115.1	110.4	111.8	111.5	3.7	-0.3
Slovensko	95.4	93.3	94.2	96.5	-1.2	2.4
Suomi/Finland	106.5	111.1	122.8	119.4	6.1	-2.8
Sverige	103.3	107.6	113.7	113.9	4.4	0.2
United Kingdom	115.2	119.1	124.5	127.4	8.4	2.3
EU-25	103.7	106.0	108.9	108.3	2.7	-0.6
EU-15	103.7	106.1	109.1	108.1	2.6	-0.9
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.8 Market value of agricultural land (parcels)

1	2	EUR/ha <sup>(1)</sup>				% TAV
		2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
		3	4	5	6	7
Belgique/België <sup>(2)</sup>	Agricultural land	22053	27190	:	:	:
	Arable land	20845	24888	:	:	:
	Meadow	20885.2	18123	:	:	:
Bulgaria	Arable land	864	1007	1202	1595	32.8
Česká republika	Agricultural land	1621	1625	1867	2375	27.2
Danmark <sup>(3)</sup>	Agricultural land	18787	22791	25745	:	x
	Arable land	19593	23729	26858	:	x
	Meadow	10065	11932	13561	:	x
Deutschland <sup>(4)</sup>	Agricultural land	8692	8909	:	:	:
Eesti		:	:	:	:	:
Éire/Ireland <sup>(10)</sup>	Agricultural land	16230	:	:	:	:
Elláda	Agricultural land:					
	- Irrigated land	12600	12100	12024	11883	- 1.2
	- Non-irrigated land	4930	4950	4952	4852	- 2.0
España	Agricultural land	9714	10402	11070	10974	- 0.9
	Arable land	11626	12467	13259	13126	- 1.0
	Natural meadow	3951	4181	4475	4448	- 0.6
	Agricultural land:					
	- Irrigated land	25897	27950	29134	28320	- 2.8
	- Non-irrigated land	7081	7548	8132	8152	0.2
France	Arable land		4000	4170	:	x
	Natural meadow	4260	4370	4580	:	x
		3000	3100	3200	:	x
Italia <sup>(5)</sup>	Agricultural land	:	:	:	:	:
Kypros/Kibris		:	:	:	:	:
Latvija	Agricultural land	2301	3591	5055	2759	- 45.4
Lietuva	Agricultural land	536	734	241	311	29.4
Luxembourg <sup>(7)</sup>	Agricultural land	14874	17047	16920	18046	6.7
	Arable land	14874	16681	17353	19325	11.4
	Meadow	12070	17044	15168	14097	- 7.1
Magyarország	Agricultural land	:	:	:	:	:
	Arable land	:	:	:	:	:
	Meadow	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	Agricultural land	130	130	130	130	0.0
Nederland <sup>(4)</sup>	Agricultural land	30235	31276	34969	40916	17.0
Österreich		:	:	:	:	:
Polska	Arable land	2049	612	848	1246	47.0
	Natural meadow	1281	406	574	890	55.1
Portugal		:	:	:	:	:
România	Agricultural land	879	:	:	:	:
Slovenija		:	:	:	:	:
Slovensko	Agricultural land	981	1017	1121	1211	8.0
Suomi/Finland	Agricultural land	5377	5979	6250	7000	12.0
Sverige	Agricultural land	3351	3706	3957	4181	5.7
United Kingdom:	Agricultural land	12975	13382	16036	17773	10.8
- England <sup>(8)</sup>	Agricultural land	12442	:	:	:	:
- Wales <sup>(9)</sup>	Agricultural land	8595	:	:	:	:
- Scotland <sup>(6)</sup>	Agricultural land	:	:	:	:	:
- Northern Ireland <sup>(6)</sup>	Agricultural land	29010	:	:	:	:
Hrvatska		:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	Agricultural land:	:	:	:	:	:
	- Non-irrigated land	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> Converted at current exchange rates.

<sup>(2)</sup> Weighted average of public and private sales.

<sup>(3)</sup> Agricultural holdings with buildings (10 - 100 ha).

<sup>(4)</sup> Land with vacant possession.

<sup>(5)</sup> Sales of all agricultural land with vacant possession of more than 5 ha, revised data (2 ha in Northern Ireland).

<sup>(6)</sup> Price of farms (land and buildings) of more than 5 ha.

<sup>(7)</sup> Sales of all utilizable agricultural land whether for agricultural or non-agricultural purposes (industrial estates, road building, building plots).

<sup>(8)</sup> Ex-German Democratic Republic included.

<sup>(9)</sup> Source: INEA.

<sup>(10)</sup> Source: ESRI.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.9 Rents for agricultural land

	EUR/ha <sup>(1)</sup>				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
Belgique/België					
Arable land	203	:	:	:	:
Meadow	191	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria					
Agricultural land	97	99	:	:	:
Arable land	97	99	102	115	12.5
Česká republika	:	:	:	:	:
Danmark					
New rents	500	551	:	:	:
Agricultural land	397	456	551	:	x
Arable land	417	427	579	:	x
Meadow	178	180	237	:	x
Deutschland <sup>(2)</sup> / <sup>(3)</sup>					
New rents	191	:	:	:	:
Agricultural land	176	:	:	:	:
Arable land	197	:	:	:	:
Meadow	121	:	:	:	:
Eesti					
Éire/Ireland					
Agricultural land	195	185	:	:	:
Elláda <sup>(4)</sup>					
Arable land	515	502	508	502	- 1.3
España					
New rents	162	165	167	168	0.6
Agricultural land	162	165	167	168	0.6
Arable land	187	191	192	195	1.6
Meadow	75	76	79	73	- 7.6
France <sup>(5)</sup>					
Arable land	131	130	131	:	x
Italia	:	:	:	:	:
Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	:
Latvija	:	:	:	:	:
Lietuva					
Agricultural land	22	33	12	13	4.8
Luxembourg					
Agricultural land	189	179	179	179	0.0
Magyarország					
Agricultural land	63	67	87	93	6.9
Arable land	67	71	92	98	6.9
Meadow	28	29	39	42	8.9
Malta					
New rents	83	83	83	83	0.0
Agricultural land	83	83	83	83	0.0
Arable land	83	83	83	83	0.0
Nederland <sup>(6)</sup>					
Agricultural land	429	440	460	469	2.0
Osterreich					
Agricultural land	:	:	:	:	:
Arable land	282	286	305	321	5.3
Meadow	149	149	154	166	8.3
Polska					
Arable land	68.85	20	26	37	43.3
Meadow	47.48	14	18	27	48.3
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
România	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenija	:	:	:	:	:
Slovensko					
New rents	15	15	:	:	:
Agricultural land	:	15	17	18	8.1
Suomi/Finland					
Agricultural land	160	165	173.65	:	x
Arable land	:	:	:	:	:
Sverige					
Agricultural land	108	110	127	126	- 1.2
United Kingdom <sup>(7)</sup>					
Agricultural land	:	176	205	:	x
- England	:	:	:	:	:
- Wales	:	:	:	:	:
- Scotland	44	:	:	:	:
- Northern Ireland	241	:	:	:	:
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye					
Agricultural land	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> Converted at current exchange rates.

<sup>(2)</sup> Biannual surveys.

<sup>(3)</sup> Data for the Federal Republic of Germany, including West Berlin, as constituted prior to 3 October 1990.

<sup>(4)</sup> Most of this land is irrigated.

<sup>(5)</sup> Series based on surveys in 1969, 1980 and 1992, updated using the rent index for wheat production.

<sup>(6)</sup> Weighted by area across agricultural regions.

<sup>(7)</sup> Prices for all kinds of land. Agricultural land.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.3.10 Trend of purchase prices of agricultural inputs (excluding VAT)

	Nominal indices 2000 = 100					% TAV $\frac{2008}{2007}$	Deflated indices 2000 = 100					% TAV $\frac{2008}{2007}$		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005		2006	2007	2008	2005	2006		2007	2008
	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11			
1														
<i>Total</i>	112.9	116.3	124.7	139.6	11.9	100.7	101.5	106.4	115	8.1				
<i>A – Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture (INPUT 1)</i>	112.6	116.1	125.9	144.4	14.7	100.4	101.3	107.3	118.7	10.6				
Seeds, other reproductive material	109.4	110.4	122.9	130.2	5.9	97.2	95.9	104.4	106.5	2.0				
Energy, lubricants	128.2	136.3	139.7	161.7	15.7	113.8	118.6	118.6	132.2	11.5				
Fertilizers, soil improvers	125.5	131.8	144.8	236.5	63.3	112.6	115.7	124.2	196.1	57.9				
Plant protection products	102	103.5	105.1	107.7	2.5	91.2	90.5	89.9	88.8	-1.2				
Veterinary services	106.8	109.1	111.5	109.2	-2.1	96.5	96.5	96.5	91.2	-5.5				
Animal Feedingstuff	103.4	104.8	123.2	141.5	14.9	91.8	91	104.5	115.7	10.7				
Maintenance and repair of implements	121.1	126	130.2	132.5	1.8	109	111.0	112.3	110.2	-1.9				
Maintenance and repair of farm buildings and other structures	112.7	116	127.1	131.5	3.5	100.3	101.3	108.4	107.9	-0.5				
<i>B – Investment goods and services contributing to agricultural investment (INPUT 2)</i>	114	117.4	121.5	123.9	2.0	102	102.8	104.1	102.5	-1.5				
Materials	112.8	115.2	118.1	120.6	2.1	100.9	100.8	101.1	99.6	-1.5				
Machinery and other equipment	114.3	116.9	120.5	123.8	2.7	102.4	102.5	103.5	102.7	-0.8				
Construction	115.6	120.6	126.5	130.2	2.9	103.7	106	108.9	108.3	-0.6				

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.



3.3.13.1 Producer prices in the Member States and Candidate Countries in 2007

12.01.2010

(EUR/100 kg)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	
<i>1. Crop products</i>																
Common wheat	17.74	15.25	16.49	16.60		18.29	20.09	23.51	20.28				18.87	18.70		20.33
Durum wheat		15.26						23.38	23.00							
Rye	8.94	12.97	15.80	15.88		17.26			17.79				16.41	15.37		19.34
Barley	17.96	12.33	14.17	17.76		15.42		22.48	18.36				16.70	18.23		17.10
Oats	9.53	10.00	19.16	18.44		14.02	18.87	22.57	15.82				14.16	14.90		14.00
Maize		14.32	15.07					25.36	20.45					21.85		21.00
Potatoes	10.55	25.46	22.52	23.35				49.73	23.96				12.41	22.89		37.00
Sugarbeet <sup>(1)</sup>	33.15	22.26	3.10					22.60	32.00				34.08	33.72		
Dessert apples <sup>(2)</sup>	42.86	33.90	36.94	63.89				57.99	42.25				22.48	19.92		105.00
Dessert pears <sup>(2)</sup>	95.38		40.10	67.24				121.86	55.67				61.48			117.50
Table grapes <sup>(2)</sup>		31.05						93.95	54.84							
Oranges <sup>(3)</sup>								18.97	17.51							
Cauliflowers <sup>(3)</sup>	97.69		43.56	109.66			72.70	83.26	43.99				46.68	49.49		
Lettuces <sup>(3)</sup>		29.15	71.98					59.90	64.13					37.90		
Asparagus <sup>(3)</sup>	21.95							139.51	146.09							
Tomatoes <sup>(3)</sup>	15.05		98.30					101.24	42.16					114.21		341.50
Carrots <sup>(3)</sup>	33.90	27.50	23.46	32.35			48.69	57.66	26.81				11.53	22.83		149.00
Onions <sup>(3)</sup>	40.20	28.24	27.69	31.14				48.98	24.50				24.41	24.57		
Dry peas		21.33	14.84						22.03				91.99			17.00
Dry beans		73.61						261.97	204.75							
<i>2. Livestock products</i>																
Calves <sup>(4)</sup>	152.66	103.31	211.29					229.96	198.69					154.96		187.00
Pigs <sup>(4)</sup>	116.94		135.49	117.93												144.00
Broiling fowl (slaughtered) <sup>(5)</sup>			16.49						27.40					28.66		382.00
Whole drinking milk				101.60			90.68									
Cream																
Butter																

## 3.3.13.1S1

(EUR/100 kg)

	17	18	Magyarország	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32				
<b>1. Crop products</b>																	
Common wheat	17.39	18.90	18.68	17.91	18.30	17.09	16.34	15.99	18.74	18.82							
Durum wheat	22.19	29.71		21.00			18.27										
Rye	16.34	17.66	15.91	16.00		19.34	17.32	19.22	20.25								
Barley	15.07		16.94	17.96	20.10	17.61	17.02	14.58	19.45	16.94							
Oats	16.62	14.40	13.96	15.52	22.80	14.89	14.97	15.90	15.90	15.72							
Maize	18.20	20.98	17.42	21.85	23.10	19.91	17.14										
Potatoes	25.72	18.75	10.75	20.53	33.01	18.31	19.81	21.36	28.21	20.82							
Sugarbeet <sup>(1)</sup>	30.42	36.90	28.61	32.03	27.00		27.24	32.63	2.99								
Dessert apples <sup>(2)</sup>	36.56	42.00		58.29	66.91	41.85	31.41	152.52	52.60	84.62							
Dessert pears <sup>(2)</sup>	60.08	47.00		66.05	86.41	58.93	23.57			64.62							
Table grapes <sup>(2)</sup>	61.77			109.09	89.71		38.70										
Oranges <sup>(2)</sup>				39.58													
Cauliflowers <sup>(3)</sup>	45.05	40.81	26.25	52.45	86.71	67.79	31.50		94.96	57.82							
Lettuces <sup>(3)</sup>	70.17	25.66	15.83	31.92	67.81		14.03										
Asparagus <sup>(3)</sup>	111.31	441.00								637.34							
Tomatoes <sup>(3)</sup>	43.26	50.21		41.48	124.82		53.77										
Carrots <sup>(3)</sup>	29.74	23.73	7.71	17.45	60.31	38.73	14.92	47.40	30.82	49.92							
Onions <sup>(3)</sup>	31.59	23.24	22.36	52.37	57.01	41.03	25.05	60.32	27.54	38.83							
Dry peas	32.03		21.85		110.42		21.76	22.22									
Dry beans	82.51		106.90		126.62	146.05	101.52										
<b>2. Livestock products</b>																	
Calves <sup>(4)</sup>	203.66	305.63	227.05	247.40	92.71	227.05	205.68										
Pigs <sup>(4)</sup>				145.49	186.63		152.07						148.73				
* Broiling fowl (slaughtered) <sup>(5)</sup> - Whole drinking milk				68.00	115.82												
Cream					51.31												
Butter																	

<sup>(1)</sup> Prices per 1000kg.<sup>(2)</sup> All varieties.<sup>(3)</sup> All qualities.<sup>(4)</sup> Carcass weight - Class 1.<sup>(5)</sup> Prices per 100 kg dead weight

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.4.1 Budgetary expenditure on the common agricultural policy (1)

## (Commitment Appropriations) (Mio EUR)

	2008 Execution	(2)	2009 Budget	(3)	2010 PDB	(4)
1	3		4		5	
EU budget	131 748.1		131 420.2		135 552.2	
Policy area 05: Agriculture and rural development	57 905.3		55 280.2		57 613.9	
05 01 Administrative expenditure of policy area 05	127.1		133.4		133.6	
05 02 Interventions in agricultural markets (5)	4 159.3	(6)	3 409.5	(9)	4 041.9	(9)
<b>Sugar Restructuring Fund</b>	1 284.1	(7)	pm	pm	pm	
05 03 Direct Aids	37 568.6	(8)	37 779.0		39 325.5	
* Decoupled direct aids	31 414.5		31 295.0	(10)	33 374.0	(10)
* Other direct aids	5 620.4		5 922.0		5 951.5	
* Additional amounts of aid	533.7		562.0		pm	
05 04 Rural development	14 626.7		14 245.4		13 969.7	
<b>05 05 Pre-accession measures in the field of agriculture and rural development</b>	133.6		121.5		169.8	
<b>05 06 International aspects of policy area 05</b>	5.9		6.3		6.3	
05 07 Audit of agricultural expenditure	-29.3		-458.5		-73.5	
05 08 Policy strategy and coordination of policy area 05	29.4		43.6		40.6	
Assigned revenue to EAGF	2 721.1		2 376.0		735.0	
* carried over from previous year	1 159.5		1 334.0		-	
* from current year	1 561.6		1 042.0		735.0	
- clearance	984.6		600.0		600.0	
- irregularities	356.1		105.0		72.0	
- milk superlevy	220.9		337.0		63.0	

(1) Without including the appropriations of the following policy areas:

- DG Mare (policy area 11)

- DG Sanco (policy area 17)

(2) Execution 31.12

Source:

\* EC, Agriculture and Rural development DG - Financial Report &amp; accounting 2008 (chapter 0501: EC-Budget DG)

(3) Source: EC-Budget DG -&gt; 2009 Budget + Rect. Budget n° 4 (reserves not included)

(4) Source: EC-Budget DG -&gt; 2010 PDB (reserves not included)

(5) Sugar Restructuring Fund not included

(6) An amount of 450.1 mio € paid from revenue assigned to fruit and vegetables is included

(7) Payments made on the basis of the assigned revenue foreseen in article 11 of Regulation 320/2006

(8) An amount of 796.9 mio € paid from revenue assigned to direct aids is included.

(9) The credits shown for this item are lower than the needs by 515 mio € in 2009 and of 160 mio € in 2010 because of additional amounts that are added from assigned revenue to the item 'Operational funds for producer organisations'.

(10) The credits shown for this item are lower than the needs by 1 861 mio € in 2009 and of 595 mio € in 2010 because of additional amounts that are added from assigned revenue to the item 'Single payment scheme'.

## 3.4.2. EAGGF Guarantee and Guidance sections expenditure (2004 - 2006), EAGF and EAFRD expenditure (2007 - 2008) by Member State

(Mio-EUR)

	EXPENDITURE (³)										EXPENDITURE (¹) (⁴)										
	EAGGF Guarantee Section					EAGF					EAGGF Guidance section					EAFRD					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11											
EU-27																					
Belgique/België	1 072.7	1 034.5	943.7	769.2	747.9	10.0	8.1	8.6	64.0	64.0											
Bulgaria	:	:	:	0.2	178.3	:	:	:	:	:											
Česká republika	168.0	463.8	517.3	351.6	401.7	38.8	55.6	75.3	396.6	396.6											
Danmark	1 217.1	1 224.9	1 162.2	1 083.5	1 061.3	2.8	3.1	3.5	:	:											
Deutschland	6 033.7	6 503.1	6 543.4	5 646.2	5 704.0	512.5	511.3	552.4	1 185.0	1 185.0											
Eesti	45.8	77.4	87.7	38.4	41.7	13.1	18.6	25.1	95.6	95.6											
Éire/Ireland	1 829.6	1 806.2	1 723.2	1 319.8	1 306.3	26.1	20.9	26.2	373.7	373.7											
Elláda	2 777.6	2 754.0	3 070.6	2 681.0	2 553.8	515.6	521.9	505.9	461.4	461.4											
España	6 319.3	6 406.5	6 654.5	5 874.9	5 864.1	874.2	935.2	927.7	15.8	15.8											
France	9 389.1	9 968.9	10 044.6	9 172.4	8 946.9	133.6	137.1	143.0	914.0	914.0											
Italia	5 022.5	5 499.7	5 461.0	4 804.1	4 660.6	571.6	580.4	586.7	660.8	660.8											
Kypros/Kypris	22.5	58.8	50.9	27.5	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	26.7											
Latvija	98.7	137.5	160.7	54.8	63.3	24.0	33.0	34.8	300.6	300.6											
Lietuva	147.9	291.2	346.1	168.2	173.9	32.0	41.8	49.2	261.0	261.0											
Luxembourg	37.6	45.0	44.7	36.8	35.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	13.7	13.7											
Magyarország	181.7	716.8	826.1	473.2	513.6	73.1	104.4	135.3	570.8	570.8											
Malta	8.1	9.9	11.2	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	24.0	24.0											
Nederland	1 261.9	1 256.3	1 209.6	1 110.2	977.4	14.2	17.5	18.8	70.5	70.5											
Österreich	1 141.9	1 235.7	1 271.5	746.8	741.6	19.3	20.6	21.8	628.2	628.2											
Polska	873.1	1 839.0	2 033.5	1 209.5	1 453.3	278.6	398.2	515.9	1 989.7	1 989.7											
Portugal	823.3	891.9	946.4	705.1	717.7	331.5	341.4	326.3	535.5	535.5											
România	:	:	:	6.9	474.0	:	:	:	1 146.7	1 146.7											
Slovenija	84.7	127.3	142.6	49.0	61.8	5.5	7.9	10.2	149.5	149.5											
Slovensko	120.9	247.5	294.0	157.6	165.2	42.3	60.5	78.3	303.2	303.2											
Suomi/Finland	868.8	902.9	817.1	585.8	559.9	42.8	44.6	44.8	332.3	332.3											
Sverige	849.1	956.3	923.9	758.9	745.1	23.4	24.9	25.6	292.1	292.1											
United Kingdom	3 986.6	4 215.0	4 287.2	3 950.8	3 494.9	74.0	70.7	69.5	172.5	172.5											
EU-25	44 382.7	48 670.2	49 573.7	-	-	3 660.4	3 959.5	4 187.0	-	-											
Community (²)	377.8	257.9	291.5	336.7	506.9	1.679	5.424	6.0	9.2	10.4											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44 760.5</b>	<b>48 928.2</b>	<b>49 865.2</b>	<b>42 120.9</b>	<b>42 181.2</b>	<b>3662.079</b>	<b>3964.894</b>	<b>4193.1</b>	<b>9522.5</b>	<b>14645.8</b>											

(¹) Expenditure from appropriations for commitment.

(²) Direct expenditure made by the Commission (EAGGF-Guarantee Section, 2003 to 2006 financial years / EAGF, 2007 and 2008 financial years) and Technical Assistance EAFRD

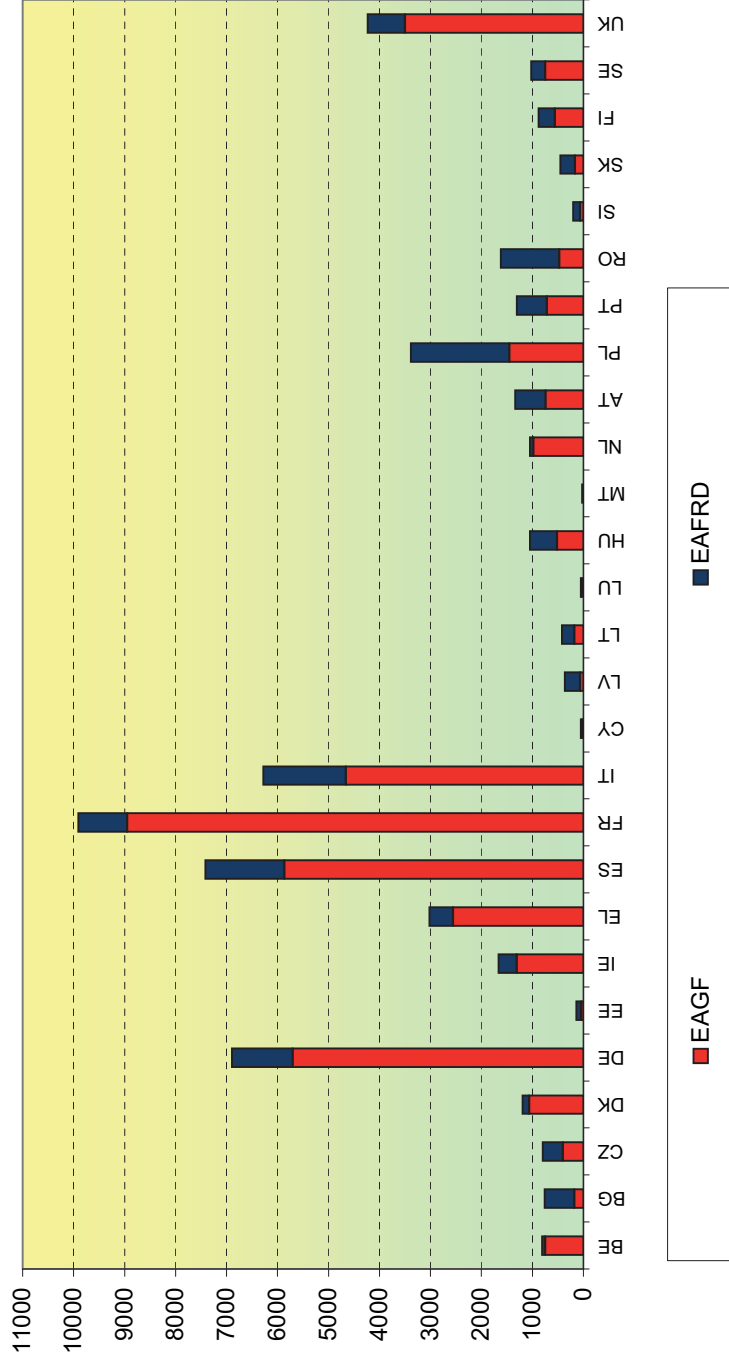
(³) EAGF : An amount of EUR 551,4 Million for 2007 and of EUR 1 284,1 Million for 2008, paid for the Sugar Restructuring Fund, are not included in this table.

(⁴) 2008: An amount of EUR 0,14 million, from assigned revenue, was committed for a Rural Development programme of ex-EAGGF-Guidance section, for Portugal. It is not included in this table.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

Graph 3.4.2 col.6-11

### EAGF and EAFRD expenditure (2008) (Mio EUR)



## 3.4.3.1 'Agricultural and Rural Development' Policy Area expenditure by sector

(Commitment Appropriations) (Mio EUR)

Sectors	2008 Execution (1)		2009 Budget (2)		2010 PDB (3)	
	Mio EUR	%	Mio EUR	%	Mio EUR	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Administrative expenditure of 'Agriculture and Rural Development' Policy Area	127.1	0.2%	133.4	0.2%	133.6	0.2%
Interventions in agricultural markets	5 443.4	9.3% (4)	3 409.5	6.1%	4 041.9	7.0%
<i>Cereals</i>	-51.3	-0.1%	40.2	0.1%	86.1	0.1%
Export refunds for cereals	9.7	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Intervention storage of cereals	-100.7	-0.2%	0.5	0.0%	44.0	0.1%
Other measures (cereals)	39.7	0.1%	39.7	0.1%	42.1	0.1%
<i>Rice</i>	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Export refunds for rice	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Intervention storage of rice	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
<i>Refunds on non-Annex 1 products</i>	118.1	0.2%	127.0	0.2%	93.0	0.2%
<i>Food programmes</i>	345.0	0.6%	500.1	0.9%	500.1	0.9%
<i>Sugar</i>	475.5	0.8%	182.3	0.3%	10.5	0.0%
Export refunds for sugar and isoglucose	501.3	0.9%	177.0	0.3%	10.0	0.0%
Storage measures for sugar	-26.7	0.0%	5.0	0.0%	pm	pm
Other measures (sugar)	1.0	0.0%	0.3	0.0%	0.5	0.0%
<i>Olive oil</i>	45.1	0.1%	46.5	0.1%	48.5	0.1%
<i>Textile plants</i>	21.0	0.0%	19.8	0.0%	29.0	0.0%
Aid for cotton	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Others	21.0	0.0%	19.8	0.0%	29.0	0.0%
<i>Fruit and vegetables</i>	1 153.0	2.0%	343.6	0.6%	720.1	1.2%
Export refunds on fruit and vegetables	18.6	0.0%	0.1	0.0%	2.0	0.0%
Operational funds for producer organisations	581.6	1.0%	260.0	0.5% (5)	609.0	1.0%
Others	552.8	0.9%	83.5	0.2%	109.1	0.2%
<i>Products of wine-growing sector</i>	1 170.0	2.0%	1 321.0	2.4%	1 335.0	2.3%
Export refunds for products of the wine-growing sector	14.5	0.0%	pm	pm	3.0	0.0%
Distillation of wine	241.6	0.4%	30.0	0.1%	0.2	0.0%
Others	913.8	1.6%	1 291.0	2.3%	1 331.8	2.3%
<i>Promotion</i>	53.2	0.1%	58.1	0.1%	57.2	0.1%
<i>Other plant products/measures</i>	375.4	0.6%	386.7	0.7%	372.2	0.6%
Dried fodder	136.1	0.2%	145.0	0.3%	135.0	0.2%
Posei - Earlier regimes	232.7	0.4%	235.0	0.4%	234.0	0.4%
Others	6.7	0.0%	6.7	0.0%	3.2	0.0%

(1) Sources:

\* EC, Agriculture and Rural development DG - Financial Report & accounting 2008 (sector 'Adm. Expenditure': EC, Budget DG)(2) Source: EC - Budget DG -> 2009 Budget + Rect. Budget n° 4 (reserves excl.).(3) Source: EC - Budget DG -> 2010 Preliminary Draft Budget (reserves excl.)

(4) An amount of 450,1 mio € paid from revenue assigned to fruit and vegetables, and payments of 1 284,1 mio made on the basis of the assigned revenue foreseen in article 11 of Regulation 320/2006 are included

(5) The credits shown for this item are lower than the needs by 467 mio € in 2009 and of 85 mio € in 2010 because of additional amounts that are added from assigned revenue to the item 'Operational funds for producer organisations'.

Sectors	2008		2009		2010	
	Execution (1)		Budget (2)		PDB (3)	
	Mio EUR	%	Mio EUR	%	Mio EUR	%
1	6	7	6	7	6	7
<i>Milk and milk products</i>	148.0	0.3%	137.9	0.2%	619.0	1.1%
Refunds for milk and milk products	28.8	0.0%	9.4	0.0%	449.0	0.8%
Other expenditure	119.2	0.2%	128.4	0.2%	170.0	0.3%
<i>Beef and veal</i>	47.2	0.1%	50.6	0.1%	35.1	0.1%
Refunds (beef and veal & live animals)	23.1	0.0%	25.0	0.0%	25.0	0.0%
Others	24.1	0.0%	25.6	0.0%	10.1	0.0%
<i>Sheepmeat and goatmeat</i>	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
<i>Pigmeat, eggs and poultry, bee-keeping and other animal products</i>	258.9	0.4%	195.8	0.4%	136.1	0.2%
Refunds on pigmeat	99.0	0.2%	66.0	0.1%	19.0	0.0%
Refunds on eggs	4.3	0.0%	5.7	0.0%	5.0	0.0%
Refunds for poultrymeat	97.2	0.2%	93.4	0.2%	81.0	0.1%
Others	58.3	0.1%	30.7	0.1%	31.1	0.1%
<i>Sugar Restructuring Fund</i>	1 284.1	2.2% (5)	pm	pm	pm	pm
<b>Direct aids (4)</b>	<b>37 568.6</b>	<b>64.4% (6)</b>	<b>37 779.0</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>39 325.5</b>	<b>67.8%</b>
Decoupled direct aids	31 414.4	53.8%	31 295.0	56.3%	33 374.0	57.5%
SPS (Single Payment Scheme)	28 233.8	48.4%	27 239.0	49.0% (7)	28 568.0	49.2% (7)
SAPS (Single Area Payment Scheme)	2 974.4	5.1%	3 789.0	6.8%	4 511.0	7.8%
Separate sugar payment	206.2	0.4%	255.0	0.5%	283.0	0.5%
Separate fruit and vegetables payment			12.0	0.0%	12.0	0.0%
Other direct aids (coupled)	5 620.4	9.6%	5 922.0	10.6%	5 951.5	10.3%
Additional amounts of aid	533.7	0.9%	562.0	1.0%	pm	pm
<b>Rural development</b>	<b>14 626.7</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>14 245.4</b>	<b>25.6%</b>	<b>13 969.7</b>	<b>24.1%</b>
Rural development financed by the EAGGF-Guarantee section - Programming period 2000-2006	-14.1	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Rural development financed by the EAGGF-Guidance Section - Completion of earlier programmes	0.1	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Other measures	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Transitional instrument for the financing of rural development by the EAGGF Guarantee Section for the new Member States - Completion of programmes 2004-2006	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
Rural development financed by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development (EAFRD) (2007-2013)	14 640.6	25.1%	14 245.4	25.6%	13 969.7	24.1%
<b>Pre-accession measures in the field of agricultural and rural development</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
SAPARD - Completion of earlier measures	0.0	0.0%	pm	pm	pm	pm
IPARD (Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance for Rural development)	133.6	0.2%	121.5	0.2%	169.8	0.3%
International aspects of policy area 'Agriculture and Rural Development'	5.9	0.0%	6.3	0.0%	6.3	0.0%
Audit of agricultural expenditure	-29.3	-0.1%	-458.5	-0.8%	-73.5	-0.1%
Policy strategy and coordination of policy area 'Agriculture and Rural Development'	29.4	0.1%	43.6	0.1%	40.6	0.1%
<b>Sub-total Title 05</b>	<b>57 905.3</b>	<b>99.2%</b>	<b>55 280.2</b>	<b>99.4%</b>	<b>57 613.9</b>	<b>99.3%</b>
Fisheries products (Title 11, financed by the EAGF)	51.8	0.1%	29.5	0.1%	29.5	0.1%
Veterinary and plant-health measures (Title 17, financed by the EAGF)	407.8	0.7%	320.7	0.6%	371.9	0.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>58 364.9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>55 630.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>58 015.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

(1) Source:

\* EC, Agriculture and Rural development DG - Financial Report &amp; accountability 2008

(2) Source: EC - Budget DG -&gt; 2009 Budget + Rect. Budget n° 4 (reserves excl.)

(3) Source: EC - Budget DG -&gt; 2010 Preliminary Draft Budget (reserves excl.)

(4) From 2008 onwards 'Ancillary direct aids' are entered as 'Other direct aids'

(5) Payments made on the basis of the assigned revenue foreseen in article 11 of Regulation 320/2006

(6) An amount of 796.9 mio € paid from revenue assigned to direct aids is included.

(7) The credits shown for this item are lower than the needs by 1 861 mio € in 2009 and of 595 mio € in 2010 because of additional amounts that are added from assigned revenue to the item 'Single payment scheme'.

## 3.4.4 Breakdown of EAGF\* expenditure by sector according to the economic nature of the measures. 2008 financial year

		2008 (in Mio EUR)					
Sector	Total Expenditure		Export refunds	Storage	Direct aids	Other intervention	
	1	2					3
SPS (single payment scheme)		28 233.8	-	-	28 233.8	-	
SAPS (single area payment scheme)		2 974.4	-	-	2 974.4	-	
Separate sugar payment		206.2	-	-	206.2	-	
<b>Decoupled Direct aids</b>		<b>31 414.5</b>	-	-	<b>31 414.5</b>	-	
Other Direct aids		5 620.4	-	-	5 620.4	-	
Additional amounts of aid		533.7	-	-	533.7	-	
<b>Total Direct aids</b>		<b>37 568.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>37 568.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
Cereals		- 51.3	9.7	- 100.7	-	39.7	
Sugar		475.6	501.3	- 26.7	-	1.0	
Olive oil		45.1	0.0	0.0	-	45.1	
Dried fodder		136.1	-	-	-	136.1	
Textile plants		21.0	-	1.9	-	19.1	
Fruits and vegetables		1 153.0	18.6	0.1	-	1 134.3	
Products of the wine-growing sector		1 170.0	14.5	202.1	-	953.3	
Tobacco		6.3	-	-	-	6.3	
Rice		0.0	-	-	-	-	
Milk and milk products		148.0	28.8	33.9	-	85.3	
Beef & veal		47.2	33.1	0.0	-	14.1	
Sheepmeat and goatmeat		0.0	-	-	-	-	
Pigmeat, eggs and poultrymeat		258.9	200.5	37.0	-	21.3	
Fishery products		51.8	-	-	-	51.8	
Non-Annex I products		118.1	118.1	-	-	-	
Food programmes		345.0	0.6	0.4	-	344.4	
POSEI		232.7	-	-	-	232.3	
Rural Development (1)		- 14.1	-	-	-	- 14.1	
Policy strategy and coordination		29.4	-	-	-	29.4	
Audit of agricultural expenditure		- 29.5	-	-	-	- 29.5	
Settlement of disputes		0.2	-	-	-	0.2	
Promotion and information measures		53.2	-	-	-	53.2	
Veterinary and plant-health measures		407.8	-	-	-	407.8	
Other measures / Other products		8.2	-	-	-	8.2	
<b>EAGF EXPENDITURE - TOTAL 2008</b> (2)		<b>42 181.2</b>	<b>925.4</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>37 568.6</b>	<b>3 539.3</b>	
%		100.00%	2.19%	0.35%	89.06%	8.39%	
Sugar Restructuring Fund (3)		1 284.1	-	-	-	1 284.1	
<b>EXPENDITURE - TOTAL 2008</b>		<b>43 465.3</b>	<b>925.4</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>37 568.6</b>	<b>4 823.4</b>	

\* EAGF: European Agricultural Guarantee Fund

(1) Execution of Rural Development commitments of ex-European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund-Guarantee Section (EAGGF). Since the Financial year 2007, Rural Development is entirely financed by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development (EAFRD)

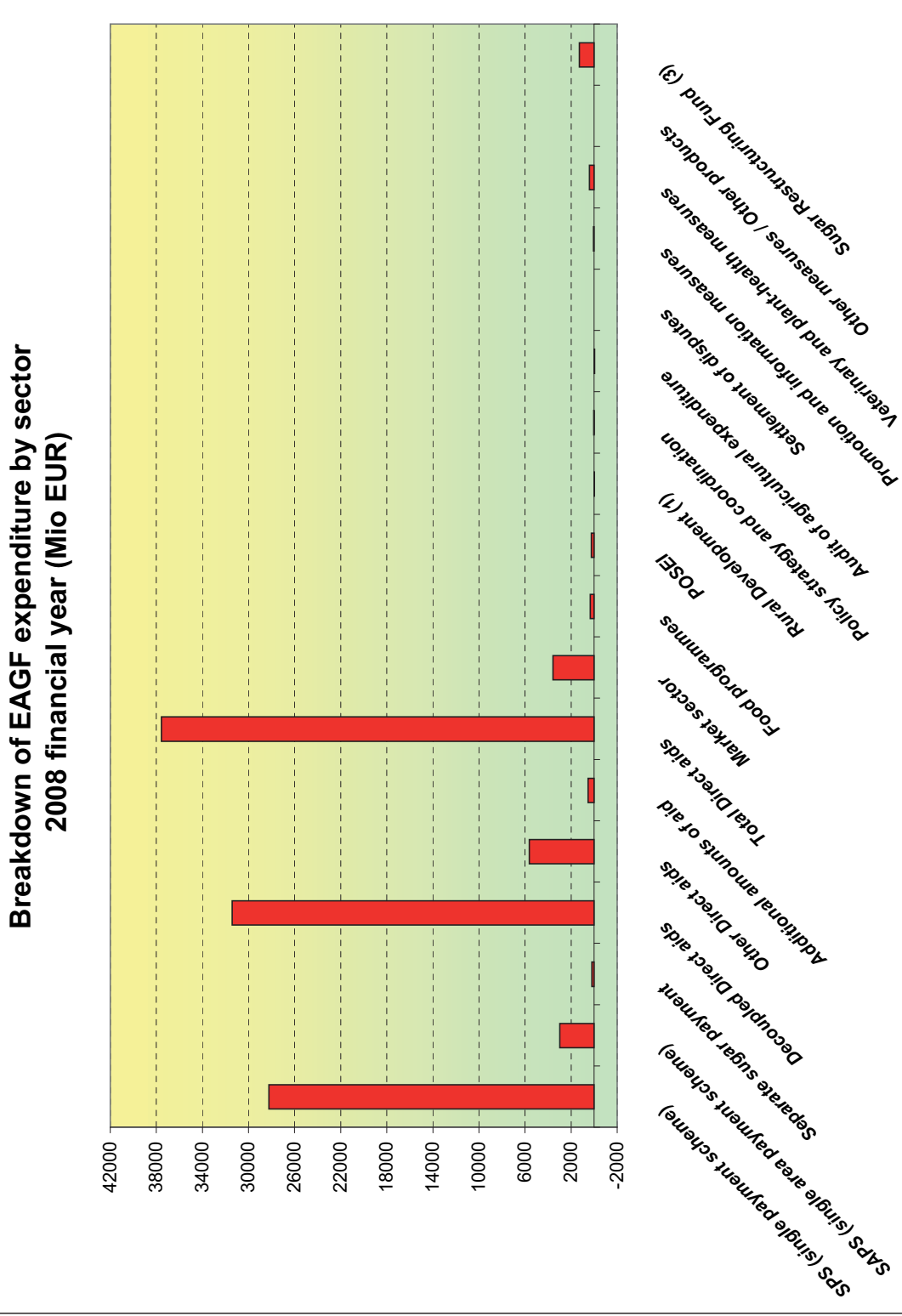
(2) This total includes an amount of EUR 1 247 million corresponding to payments made on the basis of assigned revenue for the EAGF.

(3) Payments made on the basis of the assigned revenue foreseen in article 11 of Regulation 320/2006.

Source : European Commission, Directorate General Agriculture and Rural Development

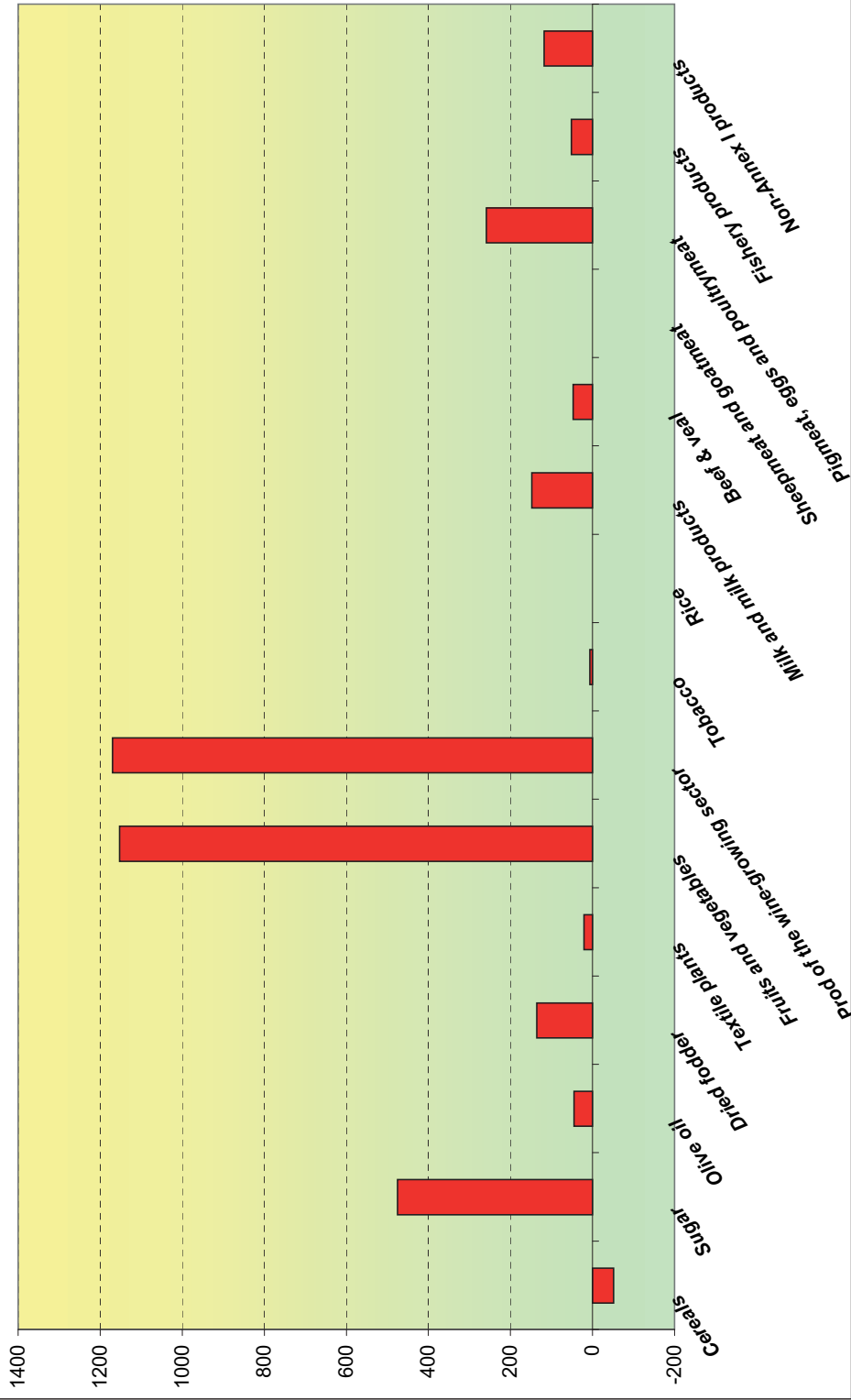


Graph 3.4.4 col 2



Graph 3.4.4 col 2

### Breakdown of EAGF expenditure in the Market sector 2008 financial year (Mio EUR)



### 3.4.5 Quantities and value of the products in the public intervention stores of the intervention agencies (5)

	Situation at 30.09.2006 (1) (4)		Situation at 30.09.2007 (1) (4)		Situation at 30.09.2008 (1) (4)	
	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (Mio EUR) (2)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (Mio EUR) (2)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (Mio EUR) (2)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bread making quality wheat	4 217 679.0	385.55	152 066.0	13.55	37.0	0.00
Non-breadmaking common wheat	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Barley	2 060 572.0	178.38	0.0	0.00	-	-
Rye	546 218.0	35.81	35.0	0.00	-	-
Durum wheat	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Maize	5 357 331.0	508.39	1 218 219.0	118.19	49 717.0	4.88
Sorghum	2 941.0	0.26	0.0	0.00	-	-
Rice	61 589.0	6.66	0.0	0.00	-	-
<b>Total cereals / rice</b>	<b>12 246 330.0</b>	<b>1 115.06</b>	<b>1 370 320.0</b>	<b>131.74</b>	<b>49 754.0</b>	<b>4.89</b>
White sugar	1 053 525.0	384.36	595 666.0	216.77	325 256.0	108.76
Raw sugar	59 126.0	14.60	56 357.0	13.63	10 902.0	2.64
<b>Total sugar</b>	<b>1 112 651.0</b>	<b>398.95</b>	<b>652 023.0</b>	<b>230.39</b>	<b>336 158.0</b>	<b>111.40</b>
Olive oil	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
<b>Total Olive oil</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Skimmed-milk powder	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Butter	117 831.0	203.40	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
<b>Total milk products</b>	<b>117 831.0</b>	<b>203.40</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Beef meat in quarters	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Boned beef meat (3)	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
<b>Total beef meat (3)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Alcohol (hl)	3 529 002.0	122.26	2 860 789.0	120.42	2 499 173.0	104.74
<b>General total</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 839.68</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>482.55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>221.02</b>

(1) Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2006, 884/2006 & 885/2006 provide that the 2nd category of expenditure to be declared under a budget year is calculated on the basis of the intervention operations in the period from 01/10/N to 30/09/N+1

(2) The value of the Euro was obtained by applying to the carry-over value fixed in national currency, the budgetary rates valid for conversion of expenditure for the month of September.

(3) Quantities expressed in carcass equivalent.

(4) 2006: EU25, 2007 & 2008: EU27

(5) The complementary depreciations at the end of the exercise are included

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

3.4.9 Implementation of budget (Rural Development) (2008)

1	2	Programming period 2007/2013 (1)		Programming period 2000/2006 (2)		Programming period 2000/2006 (3)					Earlier programming periods (4)												
		FEDER	TRDI	Objective 1	Peace (objective 1)	LEADER+	Innovative actions/ technical assistance	old objectives 1 and 6	old objective 5a	old objective 5b	old CIPs	Earlier transitional measures											
<b>A. COMMITMENTS</b>																							
Belgique/België	63 058																						
Bulgaria	591 201																						
Česká republika	302 530																						
Danmark	128 937																						
Deutschland	1186 942																						
Eesti	85 569																						
Eni/Irland	355 014																						
Ellada	463 470																						
Espana	1546 540																						
France	959 359																						
Italia	1616 736																						
Kypros/Kbirs	24 773																						
Latvija	300 636																						
Lietuva	248 636																						
Luxembourg	13 961																						
Magyarország	537 526																						
Malta	23 962																						
Niederland	72 638																						
Osterreich	594 710																						
Polka	1952 933																						
Portugal	587 531																						
România	1146 688																						
Slovenija	139 868																						
Slovensko	286 532																						
Suomi/Finland	318 960																						
Sverige	277 225																						
United Kingdom	736 493																						
Autres	10 397																						
<b>Total</b>	<b>14645 754</b>		<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>					
<b>B. PAYMENTS</b>																							
Belgique/België	71 681	61 397		7 271			3 012																
Bulgaria	240 823	240 823		33 963																			
Česká republika	246 588	212 625					2 520																
Danmark	110 821	108 301					35 584																
Deutschland	873 096	800 926		36 685																			
Eesti	52 378	48 940		3 438			7 990																
Eni/Irland	364 059	355 014		1 055																			
Ellada	856 315	353 429		462 909			39 977																
Espana	1184 000	977 179		116 232			90 590																
France	1006 366	871 857		72 046			62 464																
Italia	1049 661	679 577		320 016			50 067																
Kypros/Kbirs	21 845	10 457		11 388																			
Latvija	123 530	123 530																					
Lietuva	73 737	60 814																					
Luxembourg	12 484	11 896					0 587																
Magyarország	160 345	148 885		11 459																			
Malta	9 432	5 364		2 699																			
Niederland	35 708	23 141					12 362																
Osterreich	475 541	462 609		0 205			12 582																
Polka	1084 394	846 530		237 863																			
Portugal	635 018	398 678		217 998			18 342																
România	561 575	561 575																					
Slovenija	92 510	85 258		7 252																			
Slovensko	188 180	166 720		21 460																			
Suomi/Finland	273 831	249 611		22 682			1 539																
Sverige	202 645	189 616		8 787			4 242																
United Kingdom	528 831	484 090		25 512			19 229																
Autres	8 602	8 602																					
<b>Total</b>	<b>10543 584</b>	<b>8547 443</b>	<b>14 087</b>	<b>1621 376</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>361 088</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.000</b>					

(1) The EAFRD's contribution to agricultural measures applying under Regulation (EC) No 1298/2005  
(2) The EAGGF Guarantee Section's contribution to agricultural measures applying under Regulations (EC) Nos 1257/1999  
(3) The EAGGF Guidance Section's contribution to agricultural measures applying under Regulations (EC) Nos 1260/1999 and 1257/1999  
(4) The EAGGF Guidance Section's contribution to complete the programmes from the earlier programming periods, especially those under Regulations (EEC) Nos 2052/88 and 4256/88. (Global amount for EU-15)

## 3.4.10 National expenditures for agriculture

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Belgie/België	287	234	302	404	397	417	409	255	276	306	128	122
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	364	405
Česká republika	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	140	164	164	220
Danmark	280	259	266	309	227	260	254	272	145	127	118	112
Deutschland	1 885	1 647	1 873	1 880	1 641	1 920	1 907	2 007	5 032	4 032	1 952	1 272
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	35	43	24	32
Éire/Ireland	104	99	427	458	555	533	525	554	572	473	448	1 211
Eláda	276	266	242	244	282	289	196	132	86	204	147	216
España (1)	953	839	817	865	785	780	750	721	358	884	691	668
France	3 745	3 139	3 447	3 494	3 488	3 615	3 560	2 291	2 769	2 405	2 431	2 035
Italia (1)	1 951	1 885	1 855	907	1 152	1 162	1 129	1 100	579	1 177	787	834
Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53	22	39	25	29
Latvija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	45	194	61	17
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	98	93	74	123	91
Luxembourg	38	37	38	38	37	37	36	35	:	65	26	18
Magyarország	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	317	564	474	290	483
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17	21	22	18	14
Nederland	1 821	1 026	1 342	1 263	975	1 042	1 012	813	622	430	797	467
Österreich	1 176	1 089	998	962	911	931	917	902	753	739	178	180
Polska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	900	955	1 074	579	772
Portugal	391	370	360	355	341	369	359	350	17	15	15	21
România	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 100	599
Slovenija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	113	76	107	73	73
Slovensko	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	8	24	29	56
Suomi/Finland	1 694	1 645	1 452	1 390	1 636	1 568	1 603	1 652	2 050	1 878	1 365	1 202
Sverige	350	367	391	480	352	412	405	323	309	436	165	99
United Kingdom	1 897	1 424	1 295	1 285	1 127	1 160	1 022	978	861	905	696	517

Commission Regulation (EC) No 794/2004 of 21 April 2004 implementing Council Regulation (EC) No 659/1999 laying down detailed rules for the application of article 93 of the EC Treaty (OJ L 140, 30.04.2004).

(1) Data do not include all regional expenditures

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG and DG COMP.

### 3.5.1.1 Employment in agriculture: statistical sources and applications

There are several sources of Community statistics enabling employment in agriculture to be measured from various viewpoints, including *employment* statistics proper (labour force sample survey) and *agricultural* statistics (structural surveys of agricultural holdings). Methods and concepts vary from one source to another, and the purpose of this introduction is to help the user to choose, among the statistics given in the subsequent tables, those which will provide him with the information he seeks.

#### EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE AND IN THE OTHER SECTORS

One approach to the problem of employment in agriculture consists in considering it as a part of overall employment and comparing it with employment in the other economic sectors. The relevant information comes from employment statistics; in these figures, the persons employed are assigned to that economic sector in which they mainly work, and the characteristics of employment are measured according to identical concepts from one sector to another. Changes over time in numbers employed in the various sectors, and, in particular, in agriculture, are measured on the basis of *annual employment estimates* (Tables 3.5.1.2 and 3.5.1.3). For detailed information on the structure of employment in agriculture compared with that of other sectors (breakdown by sex, by occupational status, by working time, or by age), reference must be made to the *labour force survey*, which provides a 'photograph' of employment in any given year (Table 3.5.1.4).

#### EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS

Only the statistics which have just been presented allow a proper comparison of employment in agriculture with employment in the other sectors. However, they do not cover all persons employed in agriculture: an important feature of farming is that so many farmers and farm workers work only part-time and often also have other jobs. In the employment statistics, such persons are not classified as working in agriculture.

A full measure of employment in agriculture is provided by the *surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings*; it should be noted that the information from this source enables employment in agriculture to be analysed as such but that, as it is established according to specific definitions, it cannot be compared with employment data for other sectors.

These surveys cover all persons employed on holdings, whether farming is their main activity or not; they also record working hours and any other remunerated work outside farming. They thus enable employment on agricultural holdings to be measured fully, and part-time and combined other employment to be analysed. By conversion of the numbers of persons employed into full-time equivalent workers ('annual work units' – AWU), the data on working hours give information on the actual volume of labour devoted to farming, the only valid measure of the labour contribution to agriculture, in view of the scale of part-time working (Tables 3.5.1.5 and 3.5.1.6).

3.5.1.2 'Persons employed' <sup>(1)</sup> in 'agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing' (2003 - 2008)

	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		% TAV	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
EU-27	14 008	12 988	12 852	12 528	12 214	11 846	-3.0							
Belgique/België	70	92	86	83	81	80	-1.2							
Bulgaria	320	319	266	252	245	251	2.3							
Česká republika	2 12	2 08	189	182	176	166	-6.0							
Danmark	89	90	87	87	83	80	-4.6							
Deutschland	871	835	866	844	859	875	1.8							
Eesti	37	32	32	32	31	25	-17.4							
Éire/Ireland	1 17	1 17	1 15	1 17	1 17	1 19	2.0							
Eliáda	656	546	542	533	520	520	0.0							
España	985	979	1 001	944	926	879	-5.0							
France	1 045	954	906	932	876	791	-9.7							
Italia	1 040	943	947	982	924	895	-3.1							
Kypros/Kibris	17	17	16	15	17	17	-0.4							
Latvija	146	136	122	122	111	89	-19.6							
Lietuva	276	234	207	187	160	121	-24.4							
Luxembourg	5	4	3	4	4	4	-1.1							
Magyarország	211	205	190	188	180	173	-3.8							
Malta	4	3	3	3	3	3	11.2							
Nederland	239	256	258	259	253	225	-11.3							
Österreich	206	181	210	217	231	228	-1.3							
Polska	2 485	2 409	2 452	2 304	2 247	2 206	-1.8							
Portugal	657	619	606	604	601	596	-1.0							
România	3 530	3 024	2 943	2 843	2 762	2 694	-2.5							
Slovenija	75	91	86	92	96	85	-11.6							
Slovensko	130	109	105	101	99	98	-1.3							
Suomi/Finland	126	119	116	114	113	115	1.6							
Sverige	111	107	100	98	102	97	-4.7							
United Kingdom	349	360	395	391	398	416	4.5							
EU-25	10 157	9 646	9 642	9 433	9 207	8 901	-3.3							
EU-15	6 564	6 200	6 239	6 208	6 087	5 918	-2.8							
Hrvatska	259	268	272	226	210	222	5.7							
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	115	108	:	x							
Türkiye	:	:	:	5 722	5 608	5 648	0.7							

<sup>(1)</sup> 'Persons employed' include all persons working for remuneration or self-employed, plus unpaid family workers. Persons employed in more than one economic sector are counted only in the sector of their main activity.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Labour Force Survey - LFS).

## 3.5.1.3 Employment in agriculture and in the other sectors

		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Total civilian employment</i> (1 000 persons)	EU-27	205586	206610	210784	214913	219050	221670
	Belgique/België	4055	4144	4235	4264	4380	4446
	Bulgaria	2876	2970	2982	3110	3253	3361
	Česká republika	4703	4682	4764	4828	4922	5003
	Danmark	2704	2742	2752	2805	2804	2854
	Deutschland	35927	35463	36654	37379	38210	38880
	Eesti	589	595	607	646	655	657
	Éire/Ireland	1793	1836	1952	2039	2112	2101
	Eλλάδα	4287	4331	4369	4452	4510	4559
	España	17241	17866	18973	19748	20356	20258
	France	24454	24625	24977	25132	25564	25912
	Italia	22057	22438	22563	22988	23222	23405
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	327	336	348	357	378	383
	Latvija	1004	1021	1034	1087	1118	1125
	Lietuva	1473	1437	1474	1499	1534	1520
	Luxembourg	187	188	194	195	203	202
	Magyarország	3924	3894	3901	3930	3926	3879
	Malta	149	146	149	152	156	160
	Nederland	8125	8101	8111	8261	8464	8593
	Österreich	3745	3654	3824	3928	4028	4090
	Polska	13657	13682	14116	14594	15240	15800
Portugal	5118	5125	5123	5159	5170	5198	
România	9368	9283	9115	9291	9353	9369	
Slovenija	896	946	949	961	985	996	
Slovensko	2167	2149	2215	2302	2358	2434	
Suomi/Finland	2401	2384	2401	2443	2492	2531	
Sverige	4352	4311	4336	4429	4541	4593	
United Kingdom	28007	28261	28666	28931	29118	29364	
EU-25		193342	194357	198687	202512	206445	208940
EU-15		164453	165468	169130	172156	175171	176985
Hrvatska		1538	1583	1573	1586	1614	1636
P J R Makedonija		:	:	:	570	590	:
Türkiye		:	:	:	20970	21207	21566
<i>Agriculture</i> (% of total civilian employment)	EU-27	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4
	Belgique/België	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
	Bulgaria	11.1	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.5
	Česká republika	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3
	Danmark	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8
	Deutschland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
	Eesti	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	3.9
	Éire/Ireland	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7
	Eλλάδα	15.3	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.4
	España	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3
	France	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1
	Italia	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3
	Latvija	14.6	13.3	11.8	11.2	9.9	7.9
	Lietuva	18.7	16.3	14.0	12.4	10.4	7.9
	Luxembourg	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Magyarország	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5
	Malta	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
	Nederland	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
	Österreich	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6
	Polska	18.2	17.6	17.4	15.8	14.7	14.0
Portugal	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	
România	37.7	32.6	32.3	30.6	29.5	28.8	
Slovenija	8.4	9.8	9.1	9.6	9.9	8.6	
Slovensko	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	
Suomi/Finland	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	
Sverige	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	
United Kingdom	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
EU-25		5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3
EU-15		4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Hrvatska		16.9	17.0	17.3	14.2	13.0	13.6
P J R Makedonija		:	:	:	20.1	18.2	:
Türkiye		:	:	:	27.3	26.4	26.2
<i>Industry</i> (% of total civilian employment)	EU-27	28.3	28.0	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.3
	Belgique/België	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.4	24.7
	Bulgaria	32.1	32.9	34.2	34.5	35.5	36.4
	Česká republika	39.9	39.3	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.6
	Danmark	23.1	23.7	23.9	23.3	23.2	22.7
	Deutschland	31.4	31.3	29.7	29.6	29.8	29.7
	Eesti	31.3	35.1	34.0	33.6	35.2	35.6
	Éire/Ireland	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.2	25.8
	Eλλάδα	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.1	22.5	21.8
	España	30.9	30.4	29.7	29.5	29.3	27.8
	France	24.2	24.3	23.8	23.8	23.2	23.2
	Italia	31.8	30.8	30.8	30.1	30.2	29.7
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	22.9	23.4	24.0	22.6	22.5	22.5
	Latvija	26.8	27.3	26.5	26.8	28.5	28.6
	Lietuva	27.2	28.3	29.1	29.7	30.7	30.5
	Luxembourg	19.3	18.9	17.3	16.7	16.9	15.2
	Magyarország	33.4	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.7	32.1
	Malta	29.9	29.4	30.0	28.5	26.2	25.5
	Nederland	19.9	20.1	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.1
	Österreich	28.9	26.7	27.5	28.2	27.3	26.0
	Polska	28.5	29.0	29.2	30.0	30.7	31.9
Portugal	32.8	31.2	30.6	30.6	30.5	29.3	
România	29.1	31.1	30.5	30.7	31.4	31.4	
Slovenija	37.1	36.3	37.1	35.5	35.2	35.1	
Slovensko	38.1	39.2	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.5	
Suomi/Finland	26.7	26.1	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	
Sverige	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.9	21.6	21.3	
United Kingdom	23.3	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.2	21.4	
EU-25		28.2	27.8	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.0
EU-15		27.5	27.0	26.6	26.4	26.3	25.8
Hrvatska		30.2	29.6	28.6	29.3	30.6	30.5
P J R Makedonija		:	:	:	32.6	31.3	:
Türkiye		:	:	:	25.4	25.5	25.7



## 3.5.1.3S1

		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Services</i> (% of total civilian employment)	EU-27	64.9	65.7	66.3	66.6	66.7	67.3
	Belgique/België	73.4	72.8	73.3	73.4	73.7	73.5
	Bulgaria	56.7	56.3	56.8	57.4	57.0	56.1
	Česká republika	55.6	56.3	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.1
	Danmark	73.6	73.0	72.9	73.6	73.8	74.5
	Deutschland	66.2	66.4	67.9	68.2	67.9	68.1
	Eesti	62.5	59.5	60.7	61.5	60.1	60.5
	Éire/Ireland	65.8	66.0	66.5	66.8	67.2	68.5
	Elláda	62.2	64.9	65.2	65.9	66.0	66.8
	España	63.4	64.1	65.0	65.7	66.2	67.9
	France	71.5	71.9	72.6	72.5	73.3	73.7
	Italia	63.5	65.0	65.0	65.6	65.9	66.5
	Kypros/Kibris	71.9	71.5	71.2	73.1	73.1	73.2
	Latvija	58.6	59.4	61.7	62.0	61.6	63.5
	Lietuva	54.1	55.4	56.9	57.9	58.9	61.6
	Luxembourg	78.0	79.2	81.0	81.5	81.2	83.0
	Magyarország	61.2	61.8	62.7	62.9	62.7	63.4
	Malta	67.7	68.3	68.0	69.5	71.9	72.6
	Nederland	77.0	76.6	76.1	76.5	76.8	78.1
	Österreich	65.6	68.4	66.9	66.3	67.0	68.4
	Polska	53.3	53.4	53.4	54.2	54.5	54.1
	Portugal	54.4	56.7	57.6	57.7	57.8	59.3
	România	33.2	36.4	37.3	38.7	39.1	39.8
	Slovenija	54.4	53.9	53.8	54.9	54.9	56.3
	Slovensko	55.9	55.7	56.4	56.8	56.4	56.5
	Suomi/Finland	68.0	68.9	69.4	69.6	69.7	69.9
	Sverige	74.9	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.1	76.6
United Kingdom	75.4	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.4	77.2	
	EU-25	66.6	67.2	67.7	68.0	68.2	68.7
	EU-15	68.5	69.2	69.7	70.0	70.2	70.9
	Hrvatska	52.9	53.4	54.1	56.4	56.4	56.0
	P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	47.2	50.4	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	47.3	48.0	48.1
<i>Share of paid employment in agriculture</i> (%)	EU-27	24.0	25.0	25.8	26.9	27.3	27.3
	Belgique/België	26.8	24.7	24.6	23.7	27.5	30.2
	Bulgaria	33.3	34.8	41.7	43.7	43.7	44.8
	Česká republika	80.0	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.0	77.8
	Danmark	44.7	46.3	50.0	52.2	50.6	51.9
	Deutschland	50.5	49.6	50.6	52.7	52.0	52.7
	Eesti	68.6	55.2	65.4	73.2	65.8	66.5
	Éire/Ireland	18.9	18.8	19.3	22.1	19.9	20.7
	Elláda	5.4	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.8
	España	47.2	48.4	49.0	51.2	53.4	53.8
	France	27.8	31.3	31.6	31.3	37.2	37.2
	Italia	40.7	41.7	46.1	48.4	47.9	47.5
	Kypros/Kibris	20.5	19.0	23.4	31.3	29.6	21.9
	Latvija	41.3	41.5	50.5	47.1	49.4	47.9
	Lietuva	22.8	22.5	25.7	31.5	35.9	45.0
	Luxembourg	32.1	26.1	24.6	22.4	27.6	28.2
	Magyarország	66.0	63.3	63.9	63.8	67.0	68.1
	Malta	47.5	39.5	49.6	40.1	47.6	43.3
	Nederland	49.6	49.4	51.8	52.2	50.6	48.7
	Österreich	19.6	17.8	15.6	17.2	16.6	16.1
	Polska	8.9	8.2	8.9	9.4	10.1	9.8
	Portugal	15.5	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.7
	România	5.8	6.8	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.6
	Slovenija	14.0	15.1	12.2	12.3	14.3	15.1
	Slovensko	93.9	87.9	86.6	84.8	84.4	81.6
	Suomi/Finland	27.7	31.9	30.8	29.6	28.9	30.7
	Sverige	32.2	34.2	37.5	37.9	37.2	34.9
United Kingdom	46.0	44.5	46.3	48.3	48.0	47.5	
	EU-25	30.0	30.4	31.4	32.6	33.5	33.4
	EU-15	33.9	35.5	36.8	37.9	38.7	38.8
	Hrvatska	13.4	11.9	12.1	13.5	13.3	15.3
	P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	10.7	11.7	:
	Türkiye	:	:	:	8.8	8.2	8.5

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Community labour force survey - LFS).





3.5.1.5.1 Employment in agriculture: persons working on agricultural holdings <sup>(1)</sup>

1	2	Total number of persons working on agricultural holdings <sup>(1)</sup> (x 1 000)	Total number of AWU (equivalent full-time workers) (x 1 000) <sup>(1)</sup>	Average AWU/persons working on agricultural holdings <sup>(1)</sup> (x 1)	Volume of labour in agriculture (x 1 000 AWU)		total (AWU)
					family members	non-family members <sup>(1)</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	30516	12 391	0.41	10856.9	1533.6	13351.5
	2005	29711	11746	0.40	10259.8	1486.4	12715.6
	2007	26669	10796	0.40	9366.5	1429.5	11693.1
Belgique/België	2000	107	72	0.67	63.0	9.2	74.1
	2003	100	70	0.70	59.3	10.9	72.5
	2005	95	67	0.70	55.9	10.8	69.6
	2007	89	63	0.70	52.1	10.5	65.6
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	1 351	766	0.57	710.3	56.2	791.6
	2005	1078	597	0.55	542.9	53.7	624.7
	2007	950	467	0.49	417.7	48.9	490.9
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	199	156	0.78	38.7	117.0	166.4
	2005	184	142	0.77	37.7	104.4	151.9
	2007	192	134	0.70	36.7	97.2	137.3
Danmark	2000	103	64	0.62	46.8	17.2	66.5
	2003	94	58	0.62	39.8	18.7	60.7
	2005	97	58	0.60	38.2	20.1	60.4
	2007	85	54	0.63	34.2	19.5	55.9
Deutschland	2000 (2)	1 137	600	0.53	430.1	169.8	617.6
	2003 (2)	1014	646	0.64	498.3	148.2	688.8
	2005	970	591	0.61	449.7	141.1	643.2
	2007	915	555	0.61	418.5	136.6	609.3
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	93	37	0.39	23.7	13.0	37.5
	2005	81	36	0.44	23.5	12.4	36.9
	2007	65	31	0.48	19.5	11.9	32.1
Éire/Ireland	2000	258	164	0.64	155.9	8.0	168.4
	2003	251	157	0.63	149.7	7.7	161.1
	2005	250	149	0.60	141.7	7.0	152.4
	2007	244	144	0.59	136.8	7.5	147.5
Elláda	2000	1 431	513	0.36	504.2	8.7	587.5
	2003	1508	515	0.34	496.9	18.4	614.3
	2005	1527	511	0.33	492.2	18.3	600.8
	2007	1508	488	0.32	467.3	21.2	588.7
España	2000	2 439	853	0.35	709.9	142.8	1077.7
	2003	2323	803	0.35	652.4	150.6	997.8
	2005	2186	808	0.37	649.5	158.2	992.6
	2007	2125	790	0.37	625.5	164.6	967.7
France	2000 (2)	1 320	856	0.65	483.2	372.4	949.3
	2003 (2)	1243	821	0.66	478.4	342.5	913.8
	2005	1142	763	0.67	422.9	340.3	855.5
	2007	1060	719	0.68	376.5	342.1	804.6
Italia	2000	3 964	1 208	0.30	1158.7	49.4	1364.9
	2003	3738	1 323	0.35	1238.5	85.0	1476.0
	2005	3279	1 232	0.38	1126.4	105.5	1374.3
	2007	3174	1 169	0.37	1091.5	78.0	1302.2
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	86	29	0.33	23.9	4.9	32.2
	2005	84	25	0.30	20.9	4.6	28.7
	2007	84	24	0.29	19.4	4.9	25.9
Latvija	2000 (2)	276	143	0.52	125.7	17.5	145.2
	2003 (2)	253	137	0.54	121.2	15.5	140.9
	2005	261	134	0.51	118.5	15.4	137.3
	2007	218	104	0.48	88.5	15.3	104.8
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 (2)	541	217	0.40	194.1	22.8	222.1
	2005	537	215	0.40	193.0	22.3	221.5
	2007	481	176	0.37	152.2	24.1	180.1
Luxembourg	2000	6	4	0.67	3.8	0.6	4.4
	2003	6	4	0.68	3.4	0.5	4.0
	2005	6	4	0.68	3.3	0.6	4.0
	2007	5	4	0.70	3.2	0.5	3.8

## 3.5.1.5.1 S1

1	2	Total number of persons working on agricultural holdings <sup>(1)</sup> (x 1 000)	Total number of AWU (equivalent full-time workers) (x 1 000) <sup>(1)</sup>	Average AWU/persons working on agricultural holdings <sup>(1)</sup> (x 1)	Volume of labour in agriculture (x 1 000 AWU)		total (AWU)
					family members	non-family members <sup>(1)</sup>	
		3	4	5	6	7	8
Magyarország	2000 <sup>(3)</sup>	:	:	0.28	546.8	737.5	1966.6
	2003	1 473	511	0.35	415.1	96.0	525.8
	2005	1 423	452	0.32	367.1	84.9	462.7
	2007	1 261	390	0.31	312.2	77.4	403.4
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	18	4	0.24	4.0	0.5	4.5
	2005	18	4	0.22	3.7	0.4	4.1
	2007	18	4	0.24	3.7	0.5	4.2
Nederland	2000 <sup>(2)</sup>	276	194	0.70	136.8	56.8	205.1
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	261	173	0.66	117.3	56.1	186.3
	2005	237	161	0.68	109.7	50.9	173.9
	2007	224	151	0.67	100.4	50.6	165.1
Österreich	2000	527	179	0.34	167.1	12.3	181.9
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	441	172	0.39	158.7	13.4	175.4
	2005	439	162	0.37	148.7	13.0	166.4
	2007	421	159	0.38	143.5	15.7	163.3
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 <sup>(3)</sup>	4 305	2 161	0.50	2129.3	32.1	2190.9
	2005	5 111	2 207	0.43	2146.7	60.4	2273.6
	2007	5 042	2 194	0.44	2139.6	54.1	2263.2
Portugal	2000	1064	476	0.45	428.5	47.2	524.2
	2003	911	418	0.46	374.1	43.9	455.2
	2005	807	371	0.46	329.7	40.9	398.1
	2007	682	315	0.46	277.1	38.3	338.0
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	8884	2510	0.28	2417.5	92.4	2699.5
	2005	8515	2408	0.28	2353.0	54.6	2595.6
	2007	6468	2044	0.32	1993.9	50.0	2205.3
Slovenija	2000	259	104	0.40	99.7	4.2	107.5
	2003	211	91	0.43	87.7	3.3	95.4
	2005	208	90	0.43	86.8	3.3	95.0
	2007	201	80	0.40	77.4	2.6	83.7
Slovensko	2000	258	132	0.51	54.3	78.0	136.5
	2003	247	115	0.47	49.0	66.0	118.6
	2005	220	96	0.44	42.0	53.7	98.8
	2007	212	87	0.41	40.3	47.2	91.3
Suomi/Finland	2000 <sup>(2)</sup>	184	98	0.53	86.5	11.5	102.5
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	176	92	0.52	81.8	10.1	97.5
	2005	154	79	0.51	70.3	8.3	83.5
	2007	144	68	0.47	59.9	7.8	72.4
Sverige	2000	157	72	0.46	56.2	15.5	74.2
	2003	144	68	0.47	52.0	15.8	70.7
	2005	154	68	0.44	53.3	14.6	71.1
	2007	150	63	0.42	49.6	13.8	65.5
United Kingdom	2000 <sup>(2)</sup>	576	336	0.58	232.0	103.8	354.3
	2003	644	334	0.52	241.8	92.4	352.2
	2005	648	319	0.49	232.5	86.5	339.1
	2007	651	318	0.49	229.2	88.7	341.4
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	20281	9114	0.45	7729.1	1385.1	9860.4
	2005	20118	8742	0.43	7363.9	1378.0	9495.3
	2007	19252	8285	0.43	6954.9	1330.5	8997.0
EU-15	2000 <sup>(2)</sup>	13548	5 688	0.42	4662.6	1025.2	6352.7
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	12854	5656	0.44	4642.4	1014.1	6326.1
	2005	11991	5340	0.45	4324.1	1016.3	5984.9
	2007	11478	5061	0.44	4065.3	995.2	5671.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Without irregularly employed non-family members.

<sup>(2)</sup> The non family labour force includes also the group holders and their family.

<sup>(3)</sup> Labour force from Polish legal entities is not included.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Surveys of the structure of agricultural holdings).

## 3.5.1.5.2 Employment in agriculture: breakdown by type of labour

28.08.2009  
(%)

1	2	Numbers				AWU				
		3 Holders	4 Spouses	5 Other family members	6 Regularly employed non-family members	7 Holders	8 Spouses	9 Other family members	10 Regularly employed non-family members	11 Irregularly employed non-family members
EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 (1)	48.5	23.9	21.1	6.5	46.6	20.5	14.2	11.5	7.2
	2005	47.9	24.3	21.4	6.4	46.1	20.3	14.2	11.7	7.6
	2007	50.4	23.0	19.7	6.9	46.6	19.6	13.9	12.2	7.7
Belgique/België	2000	55.3	23.3	10.0	11.3	58.8	18.2	8.0	12.5	2.5
	2003	51.5	22.4	12.1	14.0	55.3	18.2	8.4	15.1	3.0
	2005	50.5	22.0	12.9	14.6	54.0	17.7	8.7	15.5	4.1
	2007	49.7	21.7	13.4	15.2	53.3	17.3	8.9	16.0	4.5
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	49.0	31.8	14.8	4.4	50.3	27.8	11.6	7.1	3.2
	2005	49.3	31.0	14.4	5.3	49.4	27.1	10.4	8.6	4.5
	2007	51.6	28.3	14.6	5.5	49.8	24.5	10.7	10.0	4.9
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	21.6	6.2	7.3	64.9	15.9	3.6	3.8	70.3	6.4
	2005	21.5	7.0	8.1	63.4	16.4	4.2	4.1	68.7	6.4
	2007	19.0	9.8	13.5	57.7	15.5	5.4	5.9	70.8	2.4
Danmark	2000	55.6	18.7	7.5	18.2	52.2	13.5	4.8	25.9	3.7
	2003	51.1	17.6	9.1	22.2	48.3	11.8	5.5	30.8	3.7
	2005	52.7	15.9	7.2	24.2	48.0	10.8	4.3	33.3	3.5
	2007	51.3	18.2	5.2	25.3	46.3	11.2	3.8	34.9	3.9
Deutschland	2000 (1)	38.7	20.2	23.8	17.2	40.7	13.7	15.2	27.5	2.9
	2003	40.2	21.6	21.2	17.0	41.3	16.7	14.3	21.5	6.1
	2005	39.7	20.7	22.2	17.4	40.5	15.5	14.0	21.9	8.1
	2007	39.9	20.4	21.4	18.3	40.3	15.0	13.4	22.4	8.9
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	38.8	22.5	22.6	16.1	34.7	16.7	11.8	34.6	2.2
	2005	33.1	21.3	27.9	17.7	31.5	17.7	14.4	33.6	2.8
	2007	33.5	21.2	23.2	22.2	31.1	17.4	12.1	37.0	2.4
Éire/Ireland	2000	54.8	17.5	22.2	5.6	62.8	15.0	14.8	4.7	2.7
	2003	54.1	17.7	22.7	5.5	63.8	14.6	14.6	4.8	2.3
	2005	53.0	18.1	23.2	5.6	64.5	14.7	13.8	4.6	2.4
	2007	52.4	17.1	24.2	6.2	64.9	13.6	14.3	5.1	2.2
Elláda	2000	57.1	28.1	14.1	0.7	52.2	22.9	10.8	1.5	12.7
	2003	54.6	27.5	16.3	1.6	49.7	20.8	10.4	3.0	16.1
	2005	54.6	26.8	17.0	1.6	50.7	20.7	10.5	3.0	15.0
	2007	57.0	25.7	15.3	2.0	52.1	19.9	10.2	3.7	14.1
España	2000	50.7	17.0	24.7	7.6	43.1	11.2	11.5	13.3	20.9
	2003	46.9	17.6	27.1	8.4	40.2	11.7	13.5	15.1	19.5
	2005	47.0	17.5	26.2	9.3	41.3	12.0	12.1	15.9	18.6
	2007	46.5	16.7	26.9	9.9	39.8	11.2	13.6	17.0	18.3
France	2000 (1)	40.8	15.7	8.5	35.0	35.5	11.0	4.4	39.2	9.9
	2003 (1)	42.4	15.3	7.7	34.6	38.4	9.9	4.0	37.5	10.2
	2005	41.5	14.2	7.0	37.3	37.0	8.9	3.5	39.8	10.8
	2007	40.3	12.9	6.4	40.3	35.7	7.9	3.2	42.5	10.7
Italia	2000	53.9	23.3	20.9	1.9	51.0	17.0	16.8	3.6	11.5
	2003	52.2	23.9	20.2	3.6	50.8	17.1	16.1	5.8	10.3
	2005	51.8	24.4	19.1	4.6	50.0	17.2	14.7	7.7	10.4
	2007	52.4	23.7	20.2	3.7	50.9	17.0	15.9	6.0	10.2
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	51.9	29.2	11.8	7.1	46.6	21.9	5.7	15.1	10.8
	2005	53.4	30.8	9.4	6.4	46.8	21.9	4.1	16.0	11.2
	2007	46.9	28.5	18.0	6.6	45.2	21.3	8.1	19.0	6.3
Latvija	2000 (1)	50.6	22.0	19.4	8.0	46.9	24.1	15.6	12.1	1.3
	2003 (1)	49.9	22.6	18.9	8.5	48.2	24.1	13.8	11.0	3.0
	2005	49.3	21.0	21.7	8.0	47.6	22.8	15.9	11.2	2.5
	2007	49.5	22.8	18.0	9.8	48.1	23.7	12.7	14.6	0.9
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 (1)	50.2	29.7	14.8	5.3	47.7	28.6	11.0	10.3	2.4
	2005	47.0	30.9	17.2	4.9	44.7	30.4	12.0	10.0	2.9
	2007	47.8	28.1	18.2	5.9	45.2	26.8	12.4	13.4	2.1
Luxembourg	2000	42.4	23.9	23.5	10.2	45.6	18.7	20.0	13.9	1.7
	2003	42.8	23.5	24.2	9.6	46.1	17.7	21.0	12.8	2.4
	2005	42.1	23.0	24.1	10.7	45.3	17.2	21.1	14.1	2.4
	2007	42.7	23.0	24.0	10.3	45.9	17.7	21.1	13.3	1.9

		Numbers				AWU				
		Holders	Spouses	Other family members	Regularly employed non-family members	Holders	Spouses	Other family members	Regularly employed non-family members	Irregularly employed non-family members
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magyarország	2000	48.7	30.0	21.3	:	16.0	8.1	3.7	37.4	34.7
	2003	52.0	26.2	14.0	7.9	49.9	20.9	8.2	18.3	2.8
	2005	49.7	29.4	14.1	6.9	49.6	22.1	7.7	18.4	2.3
	2007	49.1	30.4	13.4	7.1	48.4	21.6	7.4	19.2	3.4
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 <sup>(1)</sup>	59.7	13.1	21.8	5.4	65.3	7.8	15.8	10.6	0.5
	2005	60.3	13.3	23.2	3.2	65.3	8.0	17.4	8.7	0.5
	2007	62.6	12.7	21.0	3.8	63.0	8.8	15.9	11.2	1.1
Nederland	2000 <sup>(1)</sup>	34.5	11.8	24.0	29.7	36.8	8.4	21.5	27.7	5.6
	2003 <sup>(1)</sup>	31.4	16.9	18.7	33.0	35.7	13.3	14.0	30.1	6.9
	2005	32.8	17.9	16.9	32.4	36.9	13.4	12.8	29.3	7.7
	2007	32.5	18.8	15.8	33.0	35.6	13.6	11.7	30.6	8.6
Österreich	2000	37.0	22.7	36.6	3.7	55.6	21.7	14.6	6.8	1.3
	2003 <sup>(1)</sup>	38.6	24.1	32.5	4.9	56.5	22.2	11.8	7.6	1.9
	2005	38.0	23.1	33.3	5.5	55.6	21.1	12.7	7.8	2.8
	2007	38.3	23.1	31.5	7.0	55.0	20.9	11.9	9.6	2.6
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 <sup>(2)</sup>	50.4	25.9	22.8	1.0	53.0	27.2	17.0	1.5	1.3
	2005	48.4	26.5	23.8	1.3	49.2	27.2	18.1	2.7	2.9
	2007	47.3	25.6	25.8	1.2	48.6	26.7	19.3	2.4	3.1
Portugal	2000	38.5	28.5	27.2	5.7	41.9	25.8	14.1	9.0	9.2
	2003	38.7	28.8	26.5	6.0	42.5	26.0	13.7	9.6	8.2
	2005	39.3	28.3	26.1	6.3	44.1	25.6	13.1	10.3	6.9
	2007	39.4	28.4	25.4	6.8	44.0	25.3	12.7	11.3	6.7
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	50.2	24.8	23.5	1.4	46.6	24.4	18.6	3.4	7.0
	2005	49.8	25.1	24.2	0.9	47.7	23.8	19.1	2.1	7.2
	2007	60.5	22.3	16.1	1.1	51.5	23.3	15.6	2.3	7.3
Slovenija	2000	33.3	22.8	42.3	1.6	41.6	25.7	25.5	3.9	3.4
	2003	36.5	24.0	37.9	1.7	40.6	23.9	27.5	3.4	4.6
	2005	37.1	24.2	36.9	1.7	43.1	23.9	24.3	3.5	5.1
	2007	37.5	23.7	37.3	1.5	44.0	23.6	24.9	3.1	4.4
Slovensko	2000	26.9	17.5	22.2	33.4	21.8	9.9	8.0	57.1	3.1
	2003	28.4	18.4	22.6	30.7	22.5	10.3	8.5	55.7	3.0
	2005	30.3	19.1	22.9	27.7	23.7	10.8	8.1	54.4	3.0
	2007	31.5	19.5	22.8	26.2	24.9	10.3	8.9	51.7	4.2
Suomi/Finland	2000 <sup>(1)</sup>	41.2	23.2	25.1	10.5	48.6	23.4	12.4	11.2	4.4
	2003 <sup>(1)</sup>	41.9	24.1	24.4	9.6	49.6	22.3	12.0	10.3	5.8
	2005	45.2	22.9	22.8	9.1	51.1	21.9	11.2	10.0	5.8
	2007	46.8	22.4	21.2	9.6	51.9	21.0	9.9	10.8	6.4
Sverige	2000	48.4	22.6	13.7	15.3	51.0	15.8	8.9	20.8	3.5
	2003	43.6	22.1	17.1	17.2	48.0	15.4	10.1	22.3	4.1
	2005	45.9	24.6	15.6	13.9	48.5	16.0	10.5	20.5	4.4
	2007	45.3	24.6	16.0	14.1	48.7	16.9	10.1	21.1	3.2
United Kingdom	2000 <sup>(1)</sup>	38.6	15.1	20.5	25.8	37.3	11.0	17.2	29.3	5.3
	2003	42.0	14.5	20.9	22.5	40.0	10.3	18.3	26.2	5.1
	2005	42.3	17.3	19.1	21.3	40.2	12.0	16.4	25.5	5.9
	2007	43.5	17.6	17.4	21.5	40.2	11.7	15.3	26.0	6.9
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003 <sup>(1)</sup>	47.6	23.0	20.5	8.9	46.3	18.8	13.3	14.0	7.6
	2005	47.0	23.6	20.7	8.8	45.5	19.0	13.1	14.5	7.9
	2007	46.9	23.0	21.2	8.9	45.2	18.4	13.6	14.8	7.9
EU-15	2000 <sup>(1)</sup>	48.0	21.3	20.9	9.8	45.0	15.6	12.8	16.1	10.5
	2003 <sup>(1,2)</sup>	47.0	21.7	20.7	10.6	45.0	15.8	12.6	16.0	10.6
	2005	46.9	21.6	20.1	11.3	45.0	15.5	11.8	17.0	10.8
	2007	47.4	21.0	20.0	11.6	44.8	14.9	12.0	17.5	10.8

<sup>(1)</sup> The non family regularly employed labour force includes also the group holders and their family.

<sup>(2)</sup> Labour force from Polish legal entities is not included.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Surveys of the structure of agricultural holdings).

3.5.1.6 Employment in agriculture: working hours and combined other gainful activity of farmers <sup>(1)</sup>

1	2	Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>1. Numbers (x 1 000)</i>									
EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	10634	3663	2193	379	1927	585	6514	2699
	2005	10048	3657	1830	310	2007	621	6211	2726
	2007	9377	3539	1723	297	1753	552	5900	2690
Belgique/België	2000	50	9	32	4	3	1	16	4
	2003	44	8	30	4	4	1	10	3
	2005	41	7	28	4	3	1	9	2
	2007	38	6	26	3	3	1	8	2
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	541	117	148	30	170	35	223	52
	2005	436	93	112	22	136	28	189	43
	2007	392	97	77	16	105	23	210	58
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	35	8	13	2	8	2	14	4
	2005	32	7	12	2	8	2	12	3
	2007	30	6	10	2	7	1	13	3
Danmark	2000	52	5	23	1	7	1	22	3
	2003	43	4	20	1	5	0	18	3
	2005	45	6	18	1	6	1	21	4
	2007	38	5	16	1	5	1	17	3
Deutschland	2000	395	34	169	5	35	4	191	24
	2003	368	33	166	8	97	10	105	15
	2005	347	32	159	8	74	8	114	16
	2007	328	32	149	8	70	8	109	16
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	21	13	3	1	3	2	16	10
	2005	16	9	2	1	3	2	10	6
	2007	12	8	2	1	2	2	8	5
Éire/Ireland	2000	124	13	72	5	23	3	29	6
	2003	117	12	70	7	23	2	25	2
	2005	110	9	61	4	25	3	23	3
	2007	110	11	61	4	25	3	23	4
Elláda	2000	591	179	89	10	128	24	374	146
	2003	575	193	80	9	132	28	364	156
	2005	567	202	81	10	127	30	360	162
	2007	585	211	80	9	118	28	387	174
España	2000	877	260	192	50	120	31	565	179
	2003	742	199	167	35	90	25	485	138
	2005	689	186	173	38	106	28	411	120
	2007	659	178	162	36	100	24	397	119
France	2000	411	126	207	37	44	23	160	67
	2003	410	116	231	36	41	18	138	61
	2005	367	106	210	33	35	16	123	58
	2007	329	99	191	32	31	13	106	54
Italia	2000	1471	582	209	35	169	51	1093	496
	2003	1332	519	251	48	184	58	896	413
	2005	1153	466	243	52	156	57	754	357
	2007	1104	485	238	53	144	57	722	375
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	33	10	4	1	5	1	23	8
	2005	33	9	3	0	4	1	25	8
	2007	29	8	3	0	4	1	22	7
Latvija	2000	74	61	16	13	15	14	42	34
	2003	65	56	13	11	21	19	32	26
	2005	66	57	13	11	19	17	34	29
	2007	56	49	8	6	15	15	32	28
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	146	125	4	1	41	33	100	90
	2005	143	105	5	2	38	29	99	75
	2007	120	103	7	3	25	20	88	79
Luxembourg	2000	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	2003	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	2005	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0



		Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>1. Numbers (x 1 000)</i>									
Magyarország	2000	727	228	52	8	128	32	547	188
	2003	570	180	37	6	113	28	420	147
	2005	536	165	35	5	89	21	412	139
	2007	469	142	27	4	76	18	367	120
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	9	1	1	0	2	0	7	1
	2005	10	1	1	0	1	0	8	1
	2007	9	1	1	0	1	0	8	1
Nederland	2000	87	7	56	2	15	2	16	3
	2003	76	5	51	2	11	2	13	2
	2005	71	5	49	2	11	1	11	2
	2007	68	4	44	1	12	1	12	2
Österreich	2000	129	54	47	12	25	21	57	21
	2003	108	55	45	20	20	16	43	19
	2005	100	49	40	17	20	15	40	17
	2007	93	46	37	18	18	12	38	15
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	1493	625	524	106	310	129	660	389
	2005	1649	773	370	64	411	169	868	540
	2007	1564	741	385	66	376	158	804	517
Portugal	2000	307	89	52	14	99	35	156	39
	2003	264	78	51	12	83	32	130	34
	2005	232	76	47	15	73	26	113	35
	2007	193	65	42	13	59	22	93	31
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	3199	1226	145	27	481	129	2573	1071
	2005	2965	1208	40	7	581	152	2344	1050
	2007	2717	1151	36	7	485	132	2196	1012
Slovenija	2000	63	23	14	5	15	6	34	12
	2003	58	19	9	2	18	6	30	11
	2005	57	20	11	3	19	6	27	11
	2007	55	20	9	2	17	5	30	13
Slovensko	2000	58	11	8	1	14	2	36	7
	2003	55	12	4	1	13	3	37	9
	2005	53	12	3	1	11	2	39	10
	2007	54	12	3	1	11	2	40	10
Suomi/Finland	2000	67	7	31	3	11	1	24	3
	2003	65	7	29	3	12	1	24	3
	2005	62	7	25	3	10	1	26	3
	2007	60	7	22	2	7	1	30	4
Sverige	2000	67	7	19	1	12	1	36	5
	2003	53	6	16	1	11	1	26	4
	2005	59	7	15	1	12	1	33	5
	2007	55	8	13	1	10	2	32	6
United Kingdom	2000	175	25	80	5	24	3	71	16
	2003	209	35	79	5	28	4	101	25
	2005	206	39	73	5	29	5	104	28
	2007	208	44	73	6	26	5	108	33
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	6894	2320	1900	323	1276	421	3718	1576
	2005	6647	2356	1679	281	1290	441	3678	1633
	2007	6268	2291	1611	273	1163	397	3494	1620
EU-15	2000	4806	1398	1281	184	713	202	2812	1012
	2003	4410	1270	1289	192	742	199	2378	880
	2005	4053	1197	1224	193	686	193	2142	811
	2007	3869	1202	1157	189	629	175	2083	838

1	2	Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. No other gainful activity (%) EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	51	21	14	3	10	4	27	15
	2005	45	18	12	2	11	4	23	12
	2007	44	21	12	2	9	3	23	15
Belgique/België	2000	69	13	53	7	2	2	14	4
	2003	69	12	54	7	4	2	11	4
	2005	70	13	55	7	4	2	11	4
	2007	71	13	56	7	4	2	11	4
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	60	15	21	4	19	4	20	6
	2005	53	13	18	4	16	4	19	6
	2007	48	15	13	3	13	3	23	8
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	43	12	25	5	8	3	11	5
	2005	44	12	26	4	8	3	11	4
	2007	43	11	24	4	8	2	11	5
Danmark	2000	56	4	37	2	6	0	13	2
	2003	54	4	39	2	5	0	10	2
	2005	46	5	31	2	4	0	10	2
	2007	47	5	33	3	5	0	9	2
Deutschland	2000	49	5	37	1	3	1	9	3
	2003	48	5	39	2	4	1	4	1
	2005	48	5	39	2	4	1	5	1
	2007	47	5	39	2	4	1	5	2
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	30	26	7	3	6	5	17	18
	2005	34	25	9	5	9	7	15	12
	2007	31	26	10	6	9	7	12	12
Éire/Ireland	2000	51	5	37	2	6	1	8	2
	2003	53	5	43	4	5	1	5	1
	2005	53	5	42	3	6	1	4	1
	2007	48	5	39	3	6	1	4	1
Elláda	2000	55	20	11	1	15	3	29	16
	2003	56	23	10	1	15	4	30	18
	2005	53	23	10	1	14	4	29	18
	2007	54	23	10	1	13	3	31	19
España	2000	49	19	16	4	7	2	25	12
	2003	51	17	17	4	7	2	27	11
	2005	51	17	19	4	8	3	24	10
	2007	51	17	18	4	8	2	25	10
France	2000	56	19	37	7	4	4	14	9
	2003	58	18	42	7	4	3	12	8
	2005	58	18	43	7	4	3	12	8
	2007	57	18	42	7	3	2	12	9
Italia	2000	50	24	10	2	7	2	33	20
	2003	49	22	13	2	8	3	29	17
	2005	47	24	14	3	7	3	27	18
	2007	48	25	13	3	7	3	27	19
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	30	14	9	1	5	2	15	11
	2005	32	14	8	1	5	1	19	11
	2007	36	14	7	1	6	2	23	12
Latvija	2000	32	32	11	9	8	8	13	15
	2003	33	34	9	8	11	12	13	14
	2005	31	32	9	8	10	10	12	15
	2007	29	31	6	5	10	10	13	15
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	39	39	2	1	13	11	24	27
	2005	39	34	2	1	13	10	23	23
	2007	33	35	3	1	9	8	21	26
Luxembourg	2000	72	11	54	3	13	5	5	3
	2003	72	11	57	3	11	5	5	3
	2005	70	12	56	4	9	5	5	3
	2007	69	12	57	5	8	5	4	2

## 3.5.1.6 S2 s

		Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>2. No other gainful employment (%)</i>									
Magyarország	2000	40	17	4	1	8	3	28	14
	2003	44	18	5	1	10	3	30	14
	2005	43	18	4	1	9	3	30	15
	2007	44	18	4	1	9	3	32	15
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	39	9	8	0	6	1	25	8
	2005	43	7	8	0	2	0	32	7
	2007	45	8	8	1	2	0	35	7
Nederland	2000	73	6	54	2	9	2	10	3
	2003	72	5	56	2	8	1	8	2
	2005	71	5	57	2	7	1	7	1
	2007	68	4	52	1	9	1	8	1
Österreich	2000	38	25	26	7	1	11	10	8
	2003	37	29	28	12	2	9	7	7
	2005	36	28	27	11	2	9	7	7
	2007	35	27	27	13	2	8	7	6
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	49	23	23	5	10	5	16	13
	2005	39	22	14	2	11	6	14	14
	2007	39	22	15	3	10	5	14	14
Portugal	2000	51	19	13	4	22	8	16	7
	2003	52	19	15	4	22	9	16	7
	2005	53	21	15	5	21	8	18	8
	2007	54	21	16	5	20	8	18	8
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	55	25	3	1	10	3	42	22
	2005	44	15	1	0	13	3	30	12
	2007	41	23	1	0	10	3	31	20
Slovenija	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	16	5	9	2	5	2	2	1
	2005	18	7	10	3	7	3	2	1
	2007	17	5	9	2	5	2	3	2
Slovensko	2000	46	12	8	1	12	3	26	8
	2003	42	15	6	1	12	3	25	10
	2005	42	15	5	1	10	3	27	11
	2007	42	14	4	1	10	2	29	11
Suomi/Finland	2000	51	6	36	4	7	1	8	2
	2003	51	6	34	4	8	1	9	2
	2005	51	6	32	3	8	1	11	2
	2007	52	6	30	3	6	1	15	2
Sverige	2000	34	3	16	1	5	0	13	2
	2003	35	4	19	1	6	1	10	2
	2005	32	3	16	1	6	1	10	2
	2007	26	3	14	1	4	1	8	2
United Kingdom	2000	55	8	37	2	5	1	14	5
	2003	51	9	30	2	4	1	16	6
	2005	48	10	28	2	5	1	16	6
	2007	47	11	27	2	4	1	16	7
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	49	20	19	3	9	4	21	13
	2005	46	20	17	3	9	4	19	13
	2007	45	20	17	3	8	4	20	13
EU-15	2000	51	19	19	3	8	3	24	13
	2003	52	18	21	3	8	3	22	12
	2005	51	18	22	4	8	3	21	12
	2007	50	19	21	3	8	3	21	12

		Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>3. With other main gainful employment (%)</i>									
EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	20	4	0	0	2	0	18	4
	2005	24	8	0	0	2	0	21	7
	2007	23	5	0	0	3	0	19	5
Belgique/België	2000	12	1	0	0	0	0	12	1
	2003	9	1	0	0	2	0	7	1
	2005	9	1	0	0	2	0	7	1
	2007	8	1	0	0	1	0	7	1
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	20	3	1	0	6	1	13	2
	2005	24	3	1	0	7	1	16	2
	2007	26	4	1	0	7	1	19	3
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	36	6	3	1	10	1	22	4
	2005	36	6	4	1	11	1	21	4
	2007	36	5	2	0	10	1	24	4
Danmark	2000	29	4	0	0	4	0	25	4
	2003	31	5	0	0	4	0	26	4
	2005	33	6	0	0	3	0	30	5
	2007	34	6	0	0	4	1	29	6
Deutschland	2000	37	2	0	0	3	0	34	2
	2003	40	3	0	0	18	1	21	2
	2005	38	3	0	0	14	1	24	3
	2007	39	4	0	0	14	1	25	3
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	26	11	0	0	0	0	26	11
	2005	26	11	0	0	2	1	24	10
	2007	25	13	0	0	0	0	25	13
Éire/Ireland	2000	27	3	8	1	8	1	11	2
	2003	25	2	3	0	9	1	13	1
	2005	26	2	3	0	9	0	13	1
	2007	26	3	3	0	9	1	14	2
Elláda	2000	20	3	0	0	1	0	19	3
	2003	17	2	0	0	1	0	16	2
	2005	17	3	0	0	1	0	16	3
	2007	17	3	0	0	1	0	16	3
España	2000	25	3	0	0	2	0	23	3
	2003	24	3	0	0	1	0	23	3
	2005	24	3	0	0	2	0	22	3
	2007	24	4	0	0	2	0	22	4
France	2000	16	3	0	0	2	0	14	3
	2003	15	3	0	0	1	0	13	3
	2005	14	3	0	0	1	0	13	3
	2007	13	4	0	0	1	0	12	3
Italia	2000	21	4	0	0	1	0	20	4
	2003	20	5	0	0	1	0	18	4
	2005	20	4	0	0	1	0	19	4
	2007	19	5	0	0	1	0	17	5
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	46	9	0	0	6	0	39	8
	2005	45	8	0	0	5	0	40	8
	2007	42	7	0	0	4	0	38	6
Latvija	2000	20	12	1	0	3	2	17	10
	2003	18	11	1	1	5	3	13	7
	2005	20	12	1	1	4	3	14	9
	2007	22	14	1	0	4	3	17	11
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	13	6	0	0	0	0	13	6
	2005	18	8	0	0	2	1	16	7
	2007	20	10	0	0	2	1	18	10
Luxembourg	2000	11	1	0	0	3	0	8	1
	2003	10	1	0	0	2	0	8	1
	2005	12	1	0	0	2	0	9	1
	2007	11	1	0	0	2	0	9	1

## 3.5.1.6 S3 s

		Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>3. With other main gainful employment (%)</i>									
Magyarország	2000	34	6	1	0	5	1	28	5
	2003	31	6	0	0	5	1	26	5
	2005	33	5	1	0	4	0	28	5
	2007	32	5	1	0	4	0	28	5
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	49	2	0	0	9	0	40	1
	2005	48	1	0	0	3	0	44	1
	2007	43	1	0	0	4	0	39	1
Nederland	2000	12	1	1	0	4	0	7	1
	2003	12	1	1	0	3	0	8	1
	2005	12	1	1	0	4	0	8	0
	2007	12	1	1	0	4	0	8	1
Österreich	2000	21	4	0	0	0	0	21	4
	2003	19	4	0	0	0	0	19	4
	2005	20	4	0	0	0	0	20	4
	2007	21	5	0	0	0	0	21	5
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	20	6	1	0	4	1	15	5
	2005	24	9	1	0	4	1	19	8
	2007	24	9	1	0	5	1	19	8
Portugal	2000	25	3	0	0	2	0	23	3
	2003	24	3	0	0	1	0	22	3
	2005	20	3	0	0	2	0	18	3
	2007	19	4	0	0	1	0	18	3
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	16	2	0	0	0	0	16	2
	2005	24	13	0	0	0	0	24	13
	2007	20	4	0	0	1	0	19	4
Slovenija	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	50	15	1	0	14	3	35	13
	2005	49	17	1	0	15	4	33	13
	2007	46	14	1	0	12	2	32	12
Slovensko	2000	37	3	3	0	8	1	26	2
	2003	38	4	0	0	7	1	30	3
	2005	38	4	0	0	6	0	32	3
	2007	36	4	1	0	6	0	30	4
Suomi/Finland	2000	24	2	1	0	4	0	20	2
	2003	24	3	1	0	4	0	19	2
	2005	29	3	1	0	3	0	25	2
	2007	28	3	1	0	2	0	25	3
Sverige	2000	38	5	1	0	5	0	32	4
	2003	40	5	2	0	7	1	30	4
	2005	43	6	2	0	7	1	35	5
	2007	47	9	2	0	7	1	38	7
United Kingdom	2000	22	3	0	0	1	0	20	3
	2003	25	4	0	0	2	0	23	4
	2005	26	5	0	0	2	0	24	5
	2007	25	5	0	0	1	0	25	5
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	22	5	0	0	3	0	19	4
	2005	24	6	0	0	3	1	20	5
	2007	23	6	0	0	3	1	20	5
EU-15	2000	23	3	0	0	2	0	21	3
	2003	22	4	0	0	3	0	19	3
	2005	22	4	0	0	3	0	19	3
	2007	21	4	0	0	3	0	19	4

		Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>4. With other secondary gainful employment (%)</i>									
EU-27	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	2005	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	1
	2007	6	2	1	0	2	0	3	1
Belgique/België	2000	4	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
	2003	7	1	4	0	1	0	1	0
	2005	6	1	4	0	1	0	1	0
	2007	6	1	3	0	1	0	1	0
Bulgaria	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	5	1	2	0	3	0	1	0
	2007	5	1	2	0	2	1	1	0
Česká republika	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
	2007	4	1	2	0	1	0	1	0
Danmark	2000	7	1	3	0	2	0	1	0
	2003	6	1	3	0	2	0	1	0
	2005	9	1	4	0	3	0	1	0
	2007	8	1	4	0	3	0	0	0
Deutschland	2000	6	0	2	0	2	0	1	0
	2003	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	5	0	3	0	2	0	1	0
	2007	5	1	3	0	2	0	1	0
Eesti	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	5	2	0	0	1	1	3	1
	2005	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
	2007	4	2	1	0	2	1	2	1
Éire/Ireland	2000	13	1	8	0	3	0	2	0
	2003	13	1	7	1	4	0	2	0
	2005	14	1	7	0	5	1	2	0
	2007	16	2	9	0	6	1	2	0
Elláda	2000	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	2003	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	2005	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	2007	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
España	2000	4	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
	2003	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
	2005	4	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2007	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
France	2000	5	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2003	5	1	1	0	3	0	1	1
	2005	6	1	2	0	3	0	1	1
	2007	7	1	3	0	3	0	1	1
Italia	2000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2003	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
	2005	4	1	1	0	1	0	2	1
	2007	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Kypros/Kibris	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	2000	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
	2003	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
	2005	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	1
	2007	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	1
Lietuva	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
	2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Luxembourg	2000	4	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
	2003	5	0	4	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	5	1	4	0	1	0	0	0
	2007	5	1	4	0	1	0	0	0

1	2	Total		Working hours = 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours from 50 to < 100% ( <sup>2</sup> )		Working hours of less than 50% ( <sup>2</sup> )	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<i>4. With other secondary gainful employment (%)</i>									
Magyarország	2000	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
	2003	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	2007	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Malta	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nederland	2000	8	1	4	0	3	0	1	0
	2003	9	1	6	0	3	0	1	0
	2005	10	1	6	0	3	0	1	0
	2007	14	1	9	0	4	0	1	0
Österreich	2000	12	1	0	0	12	1	0	0
	2003	11	1	0	0	11	1	0	0
	2005	11	1	0	0	11	1	0	0
	2007	11	1	0	0	11	1	0	0
Polska	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	5	1	1	0	2	0	2	1
	2007	5	1	1	0	2	0	2	1
Portugal	2000	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	2003	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	2007	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
România	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	2005	3	1	0	0	1	0	2	1
	2007	9	3	0	0	1	0	7	3
Slovenija	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	10	4	2	1	5	2	2	1
	2005	7	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
	2007	11	6	2	1	5	3	4	3
Slovensko	2000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2003	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	3	1	0	0	1	0	2	0
Suomi/Finland	2000	16	1	6	0	5	0	5	0
	2003	16	1	6	0	5	0	5	0
	2005	11	1	4	0	3	0	3	0
	2007	10	1	2	0	2	0	6	1
Sverige	2000	19	1	9	0	6	0	4	0
	2003	15	1	6	0	5	0	4	1
	2005	14	1	5	0	5	0	4	1
	2007	14	1	5	0	5	1	4	0
United Kingdom	2000	11	1	3	0	6	1	2	1
	2003	10	1	3	0	6	1	2	0
	2005	10	1	2	0	6	1	2	1
	2007	10	2	2	0	6	1	2	1
EU-25	2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2003	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2005	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2007	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	1
EU-15	2000	4	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2003	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2005	5	1	1	0	2	0	1	0
	2007	5	1	2	0	2	0	1	0

(<sup>1</sup>) Sole holders who are also managers. The holder is the person for whom and on whose behalf the holding is farmed; the manager is the person responsible for the current, day-to-day management of the holding. In EU-25 in 2003, 93 % of agricultural holdings were farmed by holders who are also managers.

(<sup>2</sup>) Holders working their farms for respectively 100 %, 50 to < 100 %, and less than 50 % of the annual working hours of a full-time worker.

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (Surveys of the structure of agricultural holdings).

3.5.2.2 Main crops, by Member State and Candidate Countries (2007)

Crops	EU-27		Belgique/België		Bulgaria		Česká republika		Danmark		Deutschland		Eesti		Éire/Ireland		Elláda	
	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
UAA total	181 094	100.0	1 370	100.0	5 116	100.0	3 597	100.0	2 695	100.0	16 954	100.0	823	100.0	4 276	100.0	3 984	100.0
Cereal (total excl. rice)	56 996	31.5	330	24.1	1 527	29.8	1 580	43.9	1 448	53.8	6 572	38.8	292	35.5	279	6.5	1 018	25.6
of which: - common wheat	22 003	12.2	210	15.3	1 082	21.2	811	22.5	689	25.6	2 985	17.6	100	12.1	84	2.0	186	4.7
of which: - durum wheat	2 794	1.5		0.1	6	0.1					8	0.0					437	11.0
of which: - grain maize	8 287	4.6	58	4.2	214	4.2	112	3.1	632	23.4	403	2.4	136	16.5	168	3.9	191	4.8
of which: - barley	13 736	7.6	49	3.5	187	3.7	489	13.9	30	1.1	1 917	11.3	17	2.0	0		113	2.8
of which: - rye					5	0.1	38	1.0	30	1.1	671	4.0					18	0.5
Rice	422	0.2			7	0.1											26	0.6
Sugarbeet	1 811	1.0	83	6.0	1	0.0	54	1.5	39	1.5	403	2.4	0	0.0	1		14	0.3
Oilseeds (total)	10 952	6.0	25	1.8	667	12.8	452	12.6	179	6.7	1 579	9.3	74	9.0	8		343	8.6
of which: - rape	6 589	3.6	11	0.8	54	1.1	338	9.4	179	6.7	1 548	9.1	74	8.9	8			
of which: - sunflower					602	11.8	24	0.7			19	0.1					14	0.4
Olives																	807	20.2
Cotton	403	0.2															339	8.5
Tobacco			0	0.0	30	0.6					3	0.0					16	0.4
Hops			0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.2			18	0.1			0			
Potatoes	2 195	1.2	68	5.0	22	0.4	32	0.9	41	1.5	275	1.6	11	1.3	12		33	0.8
Dry pulses			2	0.1	12	0.2	31	0.9	6	0.2	109	0.6	6	0.7	3		22	0.6
Fresh vegetables (total)					25	0.5					110	0.6	2	0.2			118	3.0
of which: - tomatoes			1	0.0	5	0.1	0	0.0			0	0.0					27	0.7
of which: - onions			1	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.1			8	0.0					8	0.2
Fresh fruit (total) excl. citrus,					5	0.1	10	0.3			67	0.4	9	1.0			12	0.3
of which: - apples			9	0.6	1	0.0	1	0.0			2	0.0	1	0.1			4	0.1
of which: - pears			8	0.6	6	0.1	1	0.0			0	0.0					37	0.9
of which: - peaches			0		7	0.1	2	0.1	0		0						5	0.1
of which: - apricots					1	0.0											7	0.2
of which: - melons					7	0.1			0								55	1.4
Citrus fruit (total)			0		1	0.0											40	1.0
of which: - oranges																	6	0.1
of which: - lemons																	15	0.4
Almonds					2	0.0											108	2.7
Vines					120	2.4	2	0.1									1	0.0
Flowers and ornamental plants			1	0.1	4	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.0	0	0.0			1	0.0
Green fodder			170	12.4	90	1.7	204	5.7	331	12.3	1 471	8.7	7	0.9	21		172	4.3



3.5.2.2 S1

Crops	España		France		Italia		Kypros/Kibris		Latvija		Lietuva		Luxembourg	
	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
UAA total	25 093	100.0	29 414	100.0	14 490	100.0	151	100.0	1 839	100.0	2 696	100.0	131	100.0
Cereal (total excl. rice)	6 143	24.5	9 072	30.8	3 701	25.5	44	28.8	522	28.4	1 003	37.2	29	21.8
of which: - common wheat	1 390	5.5	4 783	16.3	661	4.6	5	3.5	225	12.2	355	13.2	13	9.6
of which: - durum wheat	413	1.6	456	1.5	1 439	9.9								
of which: - grain maize	361	1.4	1 531	5.2	1 053	7.3								
of which: - barley	3 228	12.9	1 699	5.8	345	2.4	34	22.5	145	7.9	381	14.1	9	7.0
of which: - rye	112	0.4	27	0.1	3	0.0			58	3.1	70	2.6	1	1.0
Rice	102	0.4	17	0.1	233	1.6								
Sugarbeet	74	0.3	394	1.3	86	0.6			0	0.0	17	0.6	0	
Oilseeds (total)	682	2.7	2 185	7.4	264	1.8	0	0.1	100	5.4	175	6.5	5	4.1
of which: - rape	17	0.1	1 616	5.5	7	0.0			100	5.4	174	6.5	5	4.1
of which: - sunflower	601	2.4	519	1.8	127	0.9								
Olives	2 470	9.8	19	0.1	1 161	8.0	12	7.7						
Cotton	64	0.3			0									
Tobacco	10	0.0					0							
Hops	1	0.0												
Potatoes	89	0.4	159	0.5	70	0.5	4	2.8	40	2.2	52	1.9	1	0.5
Dry pulses	298	1.2			77	0.5	1	0.6	2	0.1	41	1.5	0	0.3
Fresh vegetables (total)	345	1.4	251	0.9	497	3.4	4	2.6	11	0.6	14	0.5	0	0.1
of which: - tomatoes	53	0.2	4	0.0	125	0.9	0	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
of which: - onions	22	0.1	8	0.0	13	0.1	0	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	
Fresh fruit (total) excl. citrus,					699	4.8	15	9.7	10	0.6	31	1.1	2	1.7
of which: - apples	36	0.1	53	0.2	61	0.4	1	0.7	7	0.4	13	0.5	1	0.8
of which: - pears	32	0.1	8	0.0	41	0.3	0	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.1
of which: - peaches	55	0.2	8	0.0	60	0.4	1	0.3						
of which: - apricots	18	0.1	14	0.0	18	0.1	0	0.2						
of which: - melons	39	0.2	15	0.1	26	0.2	0	0.1						
Citrus fruit (total)	316	1.3	2	0.0	171	1.2	5	3.0						
of which: - oranges	146	0.6			104	0.7	2	1.1						
of which: - lemons	42	0.2	0		29	0.2	1	0.5						
Almonds	564	2.2	1	0.0	80	0.6	5	3.3						
Vines	1 131	4.5			782	5.4	8	5.4					1	1.1
Flowers and ornamental plants	2	0.0	8	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.1					0	0.0
Green fodder	368	1.5					28	18.8	16	0.9	38	1.4	12	8.8

## 3.5.2.2 S2

Crops	Magyarország		Malta		Nederland		Österreich		Polska		Portugal		România		Slovenija	
	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
UAA total	5 807	100.0	10	100.0	1 886	100.0	3 239	100.0	16 177	100.0	3 679	100.0	13 714	100.0	499	100.0
Cereal (total excl. rice)	2 762	47.6			222	11.8	811	25.0	8 353	51.6	284	7.7	5 100	37.2	99	19.9
of which: - common wheat	1 103	19.0			141	7.5	278	8.6	2 112	13.1	54	1.5	1 973	14.4	32	6.4
of which: - durum wheat	8	0.1					15	0.5			1	0.0	2	0.0		
of which: - grain maize	1 079	18.6			19	1.0	171	5.3	262	1.6	104	2.8	2 525	18.4	41	8.2
of which: - barley	322	5.5			46	2.4	193	6.0	1 232	7.6	41	1.1	364	2.7	19	3.7
of which: - rye	40	0.7			3	0.1	47	1.4	1 316	8.1	22	0.6	12	0.1	1	0.2
Rice	3	0.0									27	0.7	8	0.1		
Sugarbeet	41	0.7			82	4.4	42	1.3	247	1.5	3	0.1	29	0.2	0	
Oilseeds (total)	793	13.7			7	0.4	119	3.7	825	5.1	18	0.5	1 340	9.8	10	1.9
of which: - rape	225	3.9			3	0.2	49	1.5	797	4.9			365	2.7	5	1.1
of which: - sunflower	513	8.8			0		26	0.8	3	0.0	18	0.5	836	6.1	0	0.0
Olives											380	10.3			1	0.2
Cotton																
Tobacco	6	0.1					0		18	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0		
Hops							0		2	0.0	0		0			
Potatoes	25	0.4			157	8.3	23	0.7	549	3.4	42	1.1	268	2.0	2	0.3
Dry pulses	24	0.4	1	6.8			36	1.1	137	0.8	21	0.6	66	0.5	2	0.5
Fresh vegetables (total)	91	1.6			85	4.5	15	0.5	185	1.1			168	1.2	4	0.7
of which: - tomatoes	3	0.0			2	0.1	0	0.0	14	0.1			26	0.2	0	0.0
of which: - onions	3	0.0			26	1.4	3	0.1	34	0.2			23	0.2	0	0.0
Fresh fruit (total) excl. citrus,	102	1.8			21	1.1	9	0.3	417	2.6			168	1.2	4	0.8
of which: - apples	44	0.7			9	0.5	6	0.2	176	1.1	21	0.6	59	0.4	3	0.6
of which: - pears	3	0.1			7	0.4	0	0.0	13	0.1	13	0.4	5	0.0	0	0.0
of which: - peaches	8	0.1			0		0	0.0	3	0.0	6	0.2	2	0.0	1	0.1
of which: - apricots	6	0.1					1	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	0	
of which: - melons	1	0.0			0		0		0				4	0.0		
Citrus fruit (total)											25	0.7				
of which: - oranges											20	0.5				
of which: - lemons											1	0.0				
Almonds	0	0.0									38	1.0				
Vines	82	1.4			0	0.0	44	1.4	0	0.0	223	6.1	188	1.4	16	3.2
Flowers and ornamental plants	0	0.0	0	45.6	28	1.5	0	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Green fodder	154	2.6	5		222	11.7	93	2.9	391	2.4	466	12.7	209	1.5	29	5.7

## 3.5.2.2 S3

Crops	Slovensko		Suomi/Finland		Sverige		United Kingdom		EU-25		EU-15		Hrvatska		P J R Makedonija		Türkiye	
	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)	Area	Share in UAA (%)
52	53	54	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70		
UAA total	1 931	100.0	3 121	100.0	16 147	100.0	162 264	100.0	128 734	100.0	1 202	100.0	1 079	100.0	39 505	100.0		
Cereal (total excl. rice)	784	40.6	982	31.5	2 871	17.8	50 369	31.0	34 930	27.1	556	46.2	176	16.3	6 743	17.1		
of which: - common wheat	357	18.5	361	11.6	1 816	11.2	18 948	11.7	13 853	10.8	175	14.6			1 355	3.4		
of which: - durum wheat	4	0.2			0		2 787	1.7	2 770	2.2					1 518	1.3		
of which: - grain maize	157	8.1			0		5 548	3.4	3 892	3.0	289	24.0	31	2.9	518	1.3		
of which: - barley	210	10.9			898	5.6	13 185	8.1	10 208	7.9	59	4.9	48	4.4	3 428	8.7		
of which: - rye	21	1.1	25	0.8	6	0.0					2	0.1	4	0.4		0.3		
Rice																		
Sugarbeet	19	1.0	41	1.3	125	0.8	407	0.3	404	0.3			3	0.2	133	0.3		
Oilseeds (total)	234	12.1	92	3.0	692	4.2	8 954	5.5	6 292	4.9	82	6.8	4	0.4	300	0.8		
of which: - rape	155	8.0	88	2.8	681	4.2	6 170	3.8	4 302	3.3	13	1.1	0					
of which: - sunflower	65	3.4	0								21	1.7	4	0.3	555	1.4		
Olives															753	1.9		
Cotton																		
Tobacco	1	0.0					403	0.2	403	0.3					145	0.4		
Hops	0	0.0													3	0.0		
Potatoes	18	0.9	28	0.9	140	0.9	1 904	1.2	1 165	0.9	0				153	0.4		
Dry pulses	14	0.7	19	0.6	157	1.0					5	0.4	14	1.3				
Fresh vegetables (total)	8	0.4	9	0.4	110	0.7					12	1.0	15	1.4				
of which: - tomatoes	1	0.1	0		0	0.0					1	0.1			856	2.2		
'of which: - onions	1	0.0	0		0	0.0					1	0.1			184	0.5		
Fresh fruit (total) excl. citrus,	20	1.0	7	0.3	27	0.2					33	2.7			77	0.2		
of which: - apples	3	0.2	1		15	0.1					6	0.5			1 962	5.0		
of which: - pears	0	0.0			2	0.0					1	0.1			157	0.4		
of which: - peaches	1	0.0									1	0.1			21	0.1		
of which: - apricots	0	0.0									0	0.0			39	0.1		
of which: - melons	0	0.0									0	0.0			97	0.2		
Citrus fruit (total)																		
of which: - oranges											2	0.1			111	0.3		
of which: - lemons											0	0.0			51	0.1		
Almonds											0	0.0			25	0.1		
Vines	12	0.6			0	0.0					33	2.7			484	1.2		
Flowers and ornamental plants	0	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.0					0	0.0						
Green fodder	96	5.0	54	1.7	145	0.9					28	2.3	3	0.2				

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.3 Cattle numbers and number of holders (2007)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
		EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Eláda	Espana	France	Ireland	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
Average size of stocks		26.8	93.1	4.5	101.6	100.3	74.7	34.1	62.6	34.0	46.3	88.0	43.3	201.6	8.4	5.9	129.7		35.5
Total		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100
- Animals		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100
- Holders		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100
1-2		2.2	0.0	22.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	8.4	13.3	0.0		1.0
- Animals		2.2	0.0	22.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	8.4	13.3	0.0		1.0
- Holders		5.1	2.6	68.3	23.4	2.9	2.7	38.9	1.4	16.9	12.8	3.0	12.4	6.9	46.5	56.7	1.4		23.4
3-9		4.5	0.6	23.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	4.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	0.6	3.6	0.1	21.3	25.9	0.2		6.3
- Animals		4.5	0.6	23.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	4.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	0.6	3.6	0.1	21.3	25.9	0.2		6.3
- Holders		11.1	9.5	24.5	27.2	13.3	13.2	32.5	10.8	25.8	22.4	10.3	27.8	6.9	37.9	32.4	3.4		42.4
10-19		4.3	1.5	10.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	4.2	3.1	6.2	4.9	1.3	5.8	0.3	13.2	14.9	0.5		6.2
- Animals		4.3	1.5	10.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	4.2	3.1	6.2	4.9	1.3	5.8	0.3	13.2	14.9	0.5		6.2
- Holders		10.7	9.9	3.7	13.0	15.9	13.2	10.4	13.8	15.9	16.0	8.2	17.7	6.9	8.3	6.7	4.7		16.3
20-29		4.3	1.8	6.3	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.3	6.2	5.5	1.8	6.0	0.3	7.9	7.2	1.0		3.6
- Animals		4.3	1.8	6.3	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.3	6.2	5.5	1.8	6.0	0.3	7.9	7.2	1.0		3.6
- Holders		8.3	7.0	1.2	7.3	10.8	10.2	4.4	11.1	8.8	10.6	6.6	11.0	3.4	2.8	1.8	4.7		5.4
30-49		8.0	5.0	9.1	2.8	4.6	8.0	4.7	9.7	11.0	10.7	5.2	9.0	0.5	9.4	8.1	2.5		5.2
- Animals		8.0	5.0	9.1	2.8	4.6	8.0	4.7	9.7	11.0	10.7	5.2	9.0	0.5	9.4	8.1	2.5		5.2
- Holders		11.9	11.8	1.1	7.5	12.0	15.4	4.3	15.9	9.8	13.0	11.6	10.5	3.4	2.1	1.3	8.1		5.0
50-99		18.7	19.9	11.4	4.5	9.2	21.6	7.9	31.6	28.7	20.7	22.3	15.6	1.9	11.5	8.4	12.5		6.7
- Animals		18.7	19.9	11.4	4.5	9.2	21.6	7.9	31.6	28.7	20.7	22.3	15.6	1.9	11.5	8.4	12.5		6.7
- Holders		18.6	25.2	0.8	6.6	12.9	22.7	4.0	28.3	13.6	13.9	26.7	9.8	6.9	1.4	0.7	21.6		3.5
>=100		58.0	71.2	15.9	87.4	80.5	63.4	73.8	50.2	43.2	55.2	68.7	59.6	96.7	28.3	22.2	83.3		71.0
- Animals		58.0	71.2	15.9	87.4	80.5	63.4	73.8	50.2	43.2	55.2	68.7	59.6	96.7	28.3	22.2	83.3		71.0
- Holders		34.3	34.1	0.3	15.0	32.2	22.6	5.5	18.7	9.1	11.3	33.6	10.8	72.4	1.0	0.4	55.4		3.9

## 3.5.3.3 S1

	19	20	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
Average size of stocks	82.2	106.7	25.7	8.2	25.4	2.6	11.6	32.5	49.8	65.3	105.2	40.4					
Total - Animals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
- Holders	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1-2 - Animals	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.9	1.9	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9					
- Holders	8.7	1.7	3.7	44.9	32.0	18.6	77.5	1.6	3.7	5.1	24.8						
3-9 - Animals	1.0	0.5	5.4	20.4	6.4	20.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	3.2						
- Holders	17.4	8.1	23.4	33.7	32.6	44.7	12.9	5.7	13.2	11.1	24.7						
10-19 - Animals	2.1	1.2	13.6	18.1	6.2	24.7	0.7	3.9	3.3	1.4	4.2						
- Holders	13.0	8.8	24.6	10.9	11.6	21.3	1.8	13.1	15.4	10.7	12.2						
20-29 - Animals	1.5	1.5	16.1	14.4	4.9	15.3	0.5	8.6	4.1	1.9	4.3						
- Holders	4.3	6.5	17.1	4.9	5.1	7.4	0.7	17.3	11.2	8.3	7.3						
30-49 - Animals	3.8	3.8	27.4	17.1	10.1	17.5	0.9	21.8	9.0	4.4	8.2						
- Holders	8.7	10.3	18.6	3.7	6.8	5.4	0.8	28.1	15.1	11.9	8.6						
50-99 - Animals	14.5	17.5	28.2	11.3	17.1	12.0	1.9	33.6	23.3	12.7	19.3						
- Holders	17.4	24.9	11.0	1.5	6.3	2.1	0.8	24.5	21.3	18.6	11.0						
>=100 - Animals	76.9	75.6	9.0	10.7	53.4	7.2	91.1	31.4	58.9	78.9	60.0						
- Holders	34.8	39.8	1.7	0.3	5.7	0.4	5.3	9.7	20.2	34.3	11.5						

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.4 Changing structure of cattle farms, by Member State and Candidate Countries

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
		EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgarie	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország		
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																				
2003		4 186	34	214	24	19	198	15	116	22	166	245	173	0	65	210	2		32	
2005		3 757	31	188	15	17	183	11	113	23	136	238	144	0	54	181	2		25	
2007		3 334	28	133	14	16	170	7	105	22	124	220	147	0	47	133	1		20	
% TAV 2007 2005		-6.0	-4.0	-11.7	-4.4	-3.9	-3.9	-18.7	-3.6	-4.1	-4.6	-4.0	1.1	-3.3	-6.8	-15.7	-2.6		-11.9	
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																				
2003		91 898	2 778	736	1 497	1 724	13 644	274	6 223	651	6 560	19 200	6 729	59	375	812	185		738	
2005		90 018	2 699	609	1 426	1 570	13 034	261	6 869	717	5 866	19 132	6 180	59	370	1 009	185		707	
2007		89 470	2 649	602	1 419	1 566	12 675	253	6 573	732	5 741	19 350	6 364	58	398	784	192		704	
% TAV 2007 2005		-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	1.0	-1.1	0.6	1.5	-0.6	3.7	-12.6	1.8		-0.2	
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																				
2003		22.0	82.7	3.4	62.1	89.2	68.9	18.8	53.6	30.2	39.5	78.4	38.9	225.9	5.8	3.9	92.4		22.9	
2005		24.0	87.5	3.6	93.5	93.0	71.1	24.2	60.9	30.7	43.1	80.2	43.0	190.7	6.8	5.6	118.7		28.2	
2007		26.8	93.1	4.5	101.6	100.3	74.7	34.1	62.6	34.0	46.3	88.0	43.3	201.6	8.4	5.9	129.7		35.5	

## 3.5.3.4 S1

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poljska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye	
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																
2003	0	39	89	846	86	1 360	46	23	24	28	110	2 611	:	:	:	:
2005	0	37	82	783	62	1 233	44	17	21	26	108	2 355	:	:	:	:
2007	0	35	77	718	52	1 068	41	15	19	24	98	2 133	:	:	:	:
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	-14.9	-2.8	-3.4	-4.3	-8.5	-7.2	-3.4	-3.6	-7.1	-4.6	-4.9	-5.0	:	:	:	:
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																
2003	18	3 759	2 052	5 489	1 389	2 871	450	593	977	1 607	10 509	88 292	:	:	:	:
2005	20	3 799	2 003	5 482	1 315	2 766	461	514	959	1 605	10 400	86 643	:	:	:	:
2007	19	3 763	1 973	5 855	1 324	2 734	472	502	927	1 560	10 280	86 135	:	:	:	:
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	-2.4	-0.5	-0.8	3.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	:	:	:	:
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																
2003	65.2	95.9	23.2	6.5	16.2	2.1	9.8	25.9	41.5	57.6	95.5	33.8	:	:	:	:
2005	64.0	101.8	24.4	7.0	21.3	2.2	10.6	30.9	44.7	61.3	96.5	36.8	:	:	:	:
2007	82.2	106.7	25.7	8.2	25.4	2.6	11.6	32.5	49.8	65.3	105.2	40.4	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.5 Changing structure of cattle farms, by herd size class

	Herd size class							All classes
	1-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50-99	≥ 100	8	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>								
2003(1)	1 423	317	169	205	252	245	2 611	
2005	2 597	300	166	200	250	243	3 757	
2007	2 223	281	160	187	237	246	3 334	
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	- 7.8	- 3.4	- 1.7	- 3.4	- 2.8	0.7	- 6.0	
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>								
2003(1)	4 650	4 338	4 056	7 879	17 940	49 429	88 292	
2005	6 768	4 136	3 997	7 665	17 754	49 697	90 018	
2007	5 930	3 878	3 849	7 148	16 753	51 911	89 470	
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	- 6.6	- 3.2	- 1.9	- 3.5	- 2.9	2.2	- 0.3	

(1) EU-25

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.



## 3.5.3.6 Dairy cow numbers and number of holders (2007)

	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Klbrís	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Average size of herds	9.8	39.3	2.9	74.1	101.4	40.3	17.7	49.6	19.6	26.1	41.0	30.1	94.4	4.2	3.2	36.7	21.8
Total - Animals	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
- Holders	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-2 - Animals	8.7	0.2	35.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	22.5	29.3	0.3	2.6
- Holders	67.5	4.1	81.5	45.2	2.6	2.9	67.6	2.0	25.6	20.5	2.7	14.8	4.2	72.4	75.6	9.2	37.9
3-9 - Animals	6.7	1.0	20.7	0.9	0.2	1.7	4.4	0.4	7.7	4.0	0.6	5.1	0.2	22.5	27.5	1.0	9.7
- Holders	13.7	7.4	13.8	13.9	3.9	11.3	16.0	3.4	28.7	17.7	4.0	28.7	4.2	20.8	19.7	7.3	42.5
10-19 - Animals	8.3	4.3	11.0	1.8	0.6	7.6	4.5	2.3	10.7	10.3	3.0	8.2	0.4	12.5	12.0	2.9	5.9
- Holders	5.9	11.3	2.5	9.8	4.5	21.1	5.9	8.0	15.8	18.8	8.2	18.5	4.2	3.9	3.0	7.3	9.9
20-29 - Animals	8.3	10.6	7.3	1.2	1.4	11.4	3.6	6.2	10.7	12.2	9.5	7.2	0.0	6.8	5.8	10.6	2.7
- Holders	3.4	17.2	0.9	3.7	5.8	18.9	2.6	12.6	9.2	13.4	15.8	9.4	0.0	1.2	0.8	15.6	2.4
30-49 - Animals	17.0	30.0	9.1	1.8	4.7	20.4	4.4	23.9	18.0	23.2	37.7	12.9	3.4	6.9	6.0	39.5	4.7
- Holders	4.4	30.6	0.7	3.6	11.9	21.7	2.0	30.4	9.4	16.2	40.2	10.5	8.3	0.8	0.5	37.6	2.8
50-99 - Animals	25.6	43.8	8.1	5.2	17.9	31.4	7.8	49.7	28.7	23.4	42.3	25.1	32.8	9.4	5.7	38.1	3.1
- Holders	3.7	26.4	0.4	5.5	24.9	19.0	2.1	37.3	8.5	9.4	26.7	11.2	45.8	0.6	0.3	22.0	1.0
≥ 100 - Animals	25.4	10.1	8.9	88.3	75.2	27.4	70.5	17.5	22.3	26.0	6.9	40.7	62.6	19.4	13.7	7.6	71.3
- Holders	1.3	3.2	0.1	18.5	46.5	5.1	3.8	6.3	2.9	3.9	2.4	7.0	33.3	0.3	0.2	1.8	3.5

## 3.5.3.6 S1

	19	20	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poliska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
<i>Average size of herds</i>																	
Total																	
- Animals	42.5	59.9	4.3	20.2	1.6	6.5	15.4	20.6	52.1	69.4	16.6						
- Holders	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-2																	
- Animals	0.9	0.1	20.4	2.2	73.4	9.0	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.7						
- Holders	26.3	4.1	67.4	31.3	92.8	41.9	88.8	4.5	0.1	22.0	47.3						
3-9																	
- Animals	1.1	0.6	23.8	5.3	16.5	29.2	1.3	4.8	0.4	0.9	5.8						
- Holders	10.5	6.8	21.1	20.4	6.5	37.7	4.9	14.7	3.1	11.7	19.0						
10-19																	
- Animals	2.2	1.5	24.9	10.8	3.3	28.8	0.4	27.1	3.6	1.0	8.6						
- Holders	5.3	6.3	7.9	15.2	0.4	14.0	0.5	38.3	12.5	5.1	10.3						
20-29																	
- Animals	3.3	2.8	12.8	13.2	1.6	14.4	0.4	27.8	8.3	1.2	8.8						
- Holders	5.3	6.9	2.3	11.3	0.1	4.0	0.3	24.0	17.6	3.3	6.1						
30-49																	
- Animals	17.5	12.2	8.5	21.5	1.3	10.7	0.9	24.8	22.7	4.8	18.2						
- Holders	15.8	18.2	1.0	11.7	0.1	1.9	0.3	13.8	30.6	8.4	7.9						
50-99																	
- Animals	35.8	52.5	3.8	25.3	1.6	5.2	3.5	12.6	33.2	23.5	27.6						
- Holders	21.1	44.4	0.3	7.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.2	25.6	22.1	6.8						
≥ 100																	
- Animals	39.4	30.3	5.7	21.6	2.2	2.8	87.0	2.7	31.8	68.2	27.2						
- Holders	10.5	13.3	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	4.4	0.4	10.4	27.3	2.4						

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.7 Changing structure of dairy farms, by Member State and Candidate Countries

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eläkäta	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																		
2003	3 158	17	192	11	8	122	12	27	11	64	112	83	0	61	193	1	22	
2005	2 821	15	153	7	7	110	9	24	10	42	104	61	0	51	171	1	16	
2007	2 487	13	121	6	5	101	6	21	8	37	93	63	0	44	123	1	12	
% TAV 2007 2005	-6.3	-6.5	-11.7	-9.4	-10.4	-4.4	-20.8	-5.5	-9.9	-6.4	-5.5	1	0	-7.6	-16.3	6	-14.5	
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																		
2003	26 260	585	366	469	596	4 372	120	1 136	149	1 118	4 019	2 080	27	184	448	41	309	
2005	25 151	549	357	441	564	4 236	115	1 082	168	1 002	3 884	1 860	24	172	494	39	287	
2007	24 371	524	350	417	545	4 076	108	1 058	157	975	3 815	1 891	23	182	398	40	265	
% TAV 2007 2005	-1.6	-2.4	-1.0	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9	-3.3	-1.1	-3.2	-1.4	-9	0.8	-3.4	2.8	-10.7	1	-3.9	
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																		
2003	8.3	35.3	1.9	41.8	75.0	36.0	9.7	42.2	13.7	17.6	35.8	25.2	106.4	3.0	2.3	40.2	14.0	
2005	8.9	36.2	2.3	65.0	85.1	38.4	12.5	45.4	17.2	23.6	37.4	30.5	101.0	3.4	2.9	40.6	17.7	
2007	9.8	39.3	2.9	74.1	101.4	40.3	17.7	49.6	19.6	26.1	41.0	30.1	94.4	4.2	3.2	36.7	21.8	

## 3.5.3.7 S1

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
		Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P. J. R. Makedonija	Türkiye
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																
2003		0	28	65	809	22	1 205	20	17	19	10	28	1 762			
2005		0	24	55	727	16	1 134	20	13	17	9	26	1 534			
2007		0	25	49	651	14	1 012	19	12	14	7	28	1 353			
% TAV 2007 2005		2.7	2.0	-4.9	-5.5	-8.1	-5.7	-1.3	-7.7	-8.2	-9.3	3	-6.3			
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																
2003		8	1 535	581	2 876	328	1 630	131	214	328	403	2 206	24 264			
2005		7	1 433	536	2 854	287	1 658	131	193	319	393	2 065	23 136			
2007		8	1 468	522	2 768	273	1 587	124	177	296	370	1 953	22 434			
% TAV 2007 2005		5.3	1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-2.5	-4.3	-3.7	-3.1	-2.8	-1.5			
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																
2003		49.7	54.1	8.9	3.6	15.2	1.4	6.5	12.6	17.5	41.4	79.2	13.8			
2005		40.4	60.9	9.8	3.9	18.1	1.5	6.6	14.4	18.8	46.0	78.5	15.1			
2007		42.5	59.9	10.5	4.3	20.2	1.6	6.5	15.4	20.6	52.1	69.4	16.6			

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.8 Changing structure of dairy farms, by herd size class

	1-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50-99	≥ 100	All classes
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>							
2003 (1)	1 246	167	99	126	94	30	1 762
2005	2 327	155	95	120	94	30	2 821
2007	2 020	147	85	109	93	33	2 487
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	-7.1	-2.7	-5.6	-4.9	-0.4	4.2	-6.3
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>							
2003 (1)	3 058	2 300	2 384	4 776	6 249	5 497	24 264
2005	4 315	2 140	2 279	4 559	6 221	5 638	25 151
2007	3 745	2 029	2 030	4 142	6 246	6 179	24 371
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	-7.1	-2.7	-5.8	-4.8	0.2	4.6	-1.6

(1) EU-25

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.9 Pig numbers and number of holders (2007)

(%)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország
Average size of stocks	44.2	894.9	5.5	252.5	1903.4	340.7	127.9	2007.0	33.4	216.6	404.7	89.6	619.0	14.2	10.0	462.6	13.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
- Animals	3.8	2.5	22.7	1.0	0.1	3.0	0.8	0.0	6.8	2.5	1.4	1.6	0.3	8.0	11.5	10.1	8.0
- Holders	48.8	8.7	76.5	54.7	1.5	14.8	37.4	28.8	48.2	45.1	38.8	67.1	37.8	60.7	59.7	22.2	66.8
1-2	4.2	2.4	4.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.0	0.5	7.2	4.6	1.8	2.1	0.2	9.1	12.8	3.3	9.9
- Animals	16.1	6.0	4.7	17.6	3.5	18.5	20.8	16.3	16.6	24.5	14.8	21.2	17.6	23.3	29.1	11.1	24.1
- Holders	6.9	1.3	4.8	1.7	0.9	4.9	1.1	0.1	10.5	4.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	8.3	3.0	2.2	9.2
10-49	6.6	5.0	0.9	10.4	8.2	20.2	4.2	7.5	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	3.8	1.5	11.1	5.5
- Animals	3.6	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.5	3.9	0.5	0.2	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	:	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.1
- Holders	1.2	3.1	0.1	2.9	3.9	8.5	0.3	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.6	:	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
50-99	4.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	6.4	0.6	0.2	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	:	3.2	0.8	3.0	1.5
- Animals	0.8	6.9	0.1	2.3	6.4	7.7	0.3	2.5	0.5	1.6	3.0	0.6	:	0.2	0.0	5.6	0.1
- Holders	6.9	6.3	2.7	3.9	2.6	11.8	3.4	0.9	6.5	3.0	9.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	0.7	19.4	1.6
200-399	0.7	12.9	0.0	1.9	9.2	8.2	0.7	3.8	0.4	1.6	8.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.0	16.7	0.1
- Animals	19.1	38.8	3.6	12.7	16.2	30.3	11.8	5.5	11.6	13.9	38.4	9.8	2.6	5.5	2.8	20.1	2.6
- Holders	0.9	35.3	0.0	2.7	25.1	12.0	1.0	11.3	0.4	3.6	15.3	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	11.1	0.0
≥1 000	47.3	45.0	48.6	75.7	77.5	35.5	80.0	92.6	45.1	58.5	43.4	76.6	93.0	56.9	65.2	36.5	63.7
- Animals	0.6	18.6	0.0	3.1	40.5	5.4	1.7	28.8	0.4	4.2	5.9	1.6	9.5	0.1	0.1	5.6	0.1
- Holders																	

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.9 S1

	19	20	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poliska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
<i>Average size of stocks</i>	565.6	1342.1	71.1	27.9	26.8	2.8	17.2	21.1	513.5	732.0	412.0	90.0					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1-2	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
- Animals	6.7	1.8	3.6	6.1	31.4	6.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.8						
- Holders	6.8	49.8	25.9	64.5	52.2	41.1	78.3	3.5	22.9	9.2	42.9						
3-9	3.8	2.0	9.7	4.6	14.8	16.4	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	3.8						
- Animals	3.9	19.7	28.0	12.0	9.0	46.7	16.2	5.0	19.7	8.7	24.4						
- Holders																	
10-49	0.0	7.0	28.7	3.7	3.7	13.7	2.3	6.2	4.9	2.8	7.0						
- Animals	0.0	7.9	24.0	1.4	0.5	7.8	1.9	14.9	15.0	14.4	13.3						
- Holders																	
50-99	4.3	4.1	14.4	2.2	0.4	4.9	1.2	7.1	2.3	2.5	3.7						
- Animals	14.3	5.5	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	14.2	3.9	7.9	2.5						
- Holders																	
100-199	8.8	4.2	11.4	4.2	0.3	9.7	2.6	9.9	4.1	4.1	4.6						
- Animals	21.4	11.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	16.3	7.4	7.4	1.6						
- Holders																	
200-399	29.6	7.3	7.7	5.5	0.2	6.9	4.4	17.3	8.8	8.8	7.1						
- Animals	35.7	17.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	19.1	10.9	10.9	1.4						
- Holders																	
400-999	33.4	19.9	5.9	13.5	0.5	4.9	14.0	30.7	27.2	27.2	19.8						
- Animals	21.4	25.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	18.1	19.2	19.2	1.9						
- Holders																	
≥ 1 000	0.0	46.1	13.3	57.3	25.3	36.0	64.6	24.9	49.3	49.3	48.0						
- Animals	0.0	19.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0	14.0	14.0	1.3						
- Holders																	

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.10 Changing structure of pig farms, by Member State and Candidate Countries

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eläkäta	Espanja	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																		
2003	5 125	9	279	18	11	102	8	1	42	131	53	124	1	47	169	0	435	
2005	3 822	8	191	15	9	89	5	1	45	116	42	103	1	39	152	0	316	
2007	3 520	7	154	11	7	79	3	1	33	108	35	101	1	30	95	0	283	
% TAV 2007 2005	-4.1	-5.0	-10.8	-12.4	-11.2	-5.5	-24.4	-2.4	-14.5	-3.4	-8.6	-0.9	10.5	-13.9	-23.3	-7.7	-5.7	
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																		
2003	159 495	6 539	1 279	3 509	12 949	26 609	357	1 702	1 082	21 211	15 237	8 580	433	416	1 089	84	4 598	
2005	154 626	6 318	932	3 019	13 534	26 858	355	1 660	1 017	22 777	14 793	8 758	424	430	1 200	90	3 860	
2007	155 670	6 256	848	2 876	13 723	27 059	370	1 606	1 112	23 424	14 283	9 040	458	419	956	83	3 823	
% TAV 2007 2005	0.3	-0.5	-4.7	-2.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	-1.7	4.4	1.4	-1.8	1.6	3.9	-1.3	-11.4	-4.0	-0.5	
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																		
2003	31.1	755.9	4.6	196.5	1 165.5	260.4	46.5	1 505.9	25.7	162.2	287.5	69.0	492.1	8.8	6.4	365.8	10.6	
2005	40.5	818.4	4.9	206.9	1 500.5	302.9	75.4	1 976.6	22.9	196.8	353.1	85.2	706.0	11.0	7.9	429.3	12.2	
2007	44.2	894.9	5.5	252.5	1 903.4	340.7	127.9	2 007.0	33.4	216.6	404.7	89.6	619.0	14.2	10.0	462.6	13.5	



## 3.5.3.10 S1

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
		Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poliska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>																
2003		0	11	61	761	108	2 649	39	47	4	4	11	2 197			
2005		0	10	52	702	83	1 753	34	42	3	3	11	1 878			
2007		0	9	45	664	67	1 698	32	40	3	2	12	1 668			
% TAV		0.0	- 5.4	- 7.0	- 2.8	- 10.4	- 1.6	- 3.4	- 2.5	- 4.4	- 9.9	1.1	- 5.9			
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>																
2003		76	11 169	3 178	18 629	2 118	8 260	608	1 460	1 375	1 903	5 045	149 956			
2005		73	11 312	3 147	17 717	1 834	4 936	505	1 005	1 401	1 811	4 860	148 758			
2007		79	11 663	3 235	18 512	1 799	4 709	544	837	1 448	1 676	4 833	150 113			
% TAV		4.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	- 1.0	- 2.4	3.7	- 9.1	1.6	- 3.9	- 0.3	0.5			
<i>Average number of animals per holding</i>																
2003		506.7	1 040.9	52.1	24.5	19.5	3.1	15.4	31.0	378.7	517.2	464.6	68.3			
2005		522.6	1 167.3	60.1	25.3	22.2	2.8	14.9	24.1	454.9	649.2	423.7	79.2			
2007		565.6	1 342.1	71.1	27.9	26.8	2.8	17.2	21.1	513.5	732.0	412.0	90.0			

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.3.11 Changing structure of pig farms, by herd size class

	1-9	10-49	50-99 *	100-199 *	200-399	400-999	≥ 1 000	Toutes classes
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Holdings (x 1 000)</i>								
2003 (1)	1 502	267	45	30	28	35	20	2 197
2005	2 821	258	41	27	25	33	21	3 822
2007	2 283	231	42	27	23	32	22	3 520
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	- 10.6	- 5.6	1.0	0.1	- 2.7	- 2.1	1.6	- 4.1
<i>Animals (x 1 000)</i>								
2003 (1)	12 185	12 302	6 073	7 313	12 346	33 078	61 538	149 956
2005	14 331	11 759	5 672	6 773	11 393	31 020	68 283	154 626
2007	12 392	10 698	5 643	6 900	10 752	29 767	73 643	155 670
% TAV <u>2007</u> 2005	- 7.3	- 4.7	- 0.3	0.9	- 2.9	- 2.1	3.8	0.3

(1) EU-25

Source: European Commission, Eurostat.

## 3.5.4.1 Number and area of holdings

1	Farm size class (ha UAA)	Holdings						
		x 1 000				% of total		% TAV
		2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007	<u>2007</u> 2005
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
EU-27	0 - 5	:	10 957.6	10 349.1	9 644.8	71.5	70.4	- 3.5
	5-10	:	1 526.1	1 584.7	1 560.5	10.9	11.4	- 0.8
	10-20	:	1 015.1	1 030.4	992.6	7.1	7.2	- 1.9
	20-50	:	835.4	825.9	804.3	5.7	5.9	- 1.3
	≥ 50	:	687.1	691.8	698.1	4.8	5.1	0.5
	Total	:	15 021.4	14 482.0	13 700.4	100.0	100.0	- 2.7
Belgique/België	0 - 5	19.0	15.4	13.7	12.2	26.6	25.4	- 5.6
	5-10	8.3	7.3	6.7	6.0	13.0	12.5	- 5.4
	10-20	10.2	8.9	8.3	7.7	16.1	16.0	- 3.8
	20-50	16.7	15.3	14.3	13.3	27.8	27.8	- 3.4
	≥ 50	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.8	16.5	18.3	1.5
	Total	61.7	54.9	51.5	48.0	100.0	100.0	- 3.5
Bulgaria	0 - 5	:	644.3	511.2	467.8	95.6	94.9	- 4.3
	5-10	:	9.7	10.4	10.1	2.0	2.0	- 1.8
	10-20	:	4.0	4.8	5.5	0.9	1.1	7.3
	20-50	:	2.5	2.9	3.6	0.5	0.7	10.9
	≥ 50	:	5.1	5.3	6.2	1.0	1.3	7.8
	Total	:	665.5	534.6	493.1	100.0	100.0	- 4.0
Česká republika	0 - 5	:	26.6	22.4	19.8	53.0	50.4	- 5.9
	5-10	:	4.8	4.7	4.5	11.2	11.4	- 2.3
	10-20	:	4.3	4.4	4.0	10.3	10.2	- 4.0
	20-50	:	3.9	4.4	4.5	10.3	11.3	1.0
	≥ 50	:	6.2	6.4	6.6	15.2	16.7	1.2
	Total	:	45.8	42.3	39.4	100.0	100.0	- 3.4
Danmark	0 - 5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.7	- 2.1
	5-10	9.5	8.0	9.3	8.8	18.0	19.7	- 2.8
	10-20	11.5	8.8	10.6	8.4	20.5	18.9	- 10.8
	20-50	17.2	12.8	13.4	10.5	26.0	23.5	- 11.8
	≥ 50	17.7	17.2	16.6	15.3	32.1	34.2	- 4.0
	Total	57.8	48.6	51.7	44.6	100.0	100.0	- 7.1
Deutschland	0 - 5	117.6	97.5	88.0	83.6	22.6	22.6	- 2.6
	5-10	73.9	60.0	56.3	51.0	14.4	13.8	- 4.9
	10-20	87.4	77.3	72.5	68.7	18.6	18.5	- 2.7
	20-50	114.3	94.0	88.5	81.9	22.7	22.1	- 3.8
	≥ 50	78.7	83.5	84.6	85.4	21.7	23.0	0.4
	Total	472.0	412.3	389.9	370.5	100.0	100.0	- 2.5
Eesti	0 - 5	:	18.7	12.6	8.4	45.3	36.1	- 18.1
	5-10	:	7.3	5.6	5.1	20.1	21.9	- 4.2
	10-20	:	5.3	4.4	4.2	15.8	17.9	- 2.4
	20-50	:	3.4	3.0	3.0	10.7	13.0	1.2
	≥ 50	:	2.1	2.3	2.6	8.2	11.1	7.0
	Total	:	36.9	27.7	23.3	100.0	100.0	- 8.3
Éire/Ireland	0 - 5	11.7	8.6	9.2	8.4	7.0	6.5	- 4.7
	5-10	16.7	19.9	18.5	16.2	13.9	12.7	- 6.3
	10-20	34.3	32.1	30.1	30.5	22.7	23.8	0.6
	20-50	54.7	52.0	51.2	50.4	38.6	39.3	- 0.8
	≥ 50	24.2	23.0	23.6	22.7	17.8	17.7	- 1.9
	Total	141.5	135.6	132.7	128.2	100.0	100.0	- 1.7
Elláda	0 - 5	627.2	627.4	636.4	655.1	76.3	76.2	1.5
	5-10	109.0	109.7	109.0	112.3	13.1	13.1	1.5
	10-20	52.7	53.5	53.0	55.4	6.4	6.4	2.2
	20-50	23.9	27.4	28.2	30.2	3.4	3.5	3.6
	≥ 50	4.3	6.5	7.0	7.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Total	817.1	824.5	833.6	860.2	100.0	100.0	1.6

## 3.5.4.1 S1

10.10.2009

Average size		UAA						
ha		1 000 ha				% of total		% TAV
2005	2007	2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007	<u>2007</u> 2005
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
x	x	:	15 043	14 856	14 407	8.6	8.4	- 1.5
x	x	:	10 675	11 056	10 907	6.4	6.3	- 0.7
x	x	:	14 235	14 401	13 887	8.4	8.1	- 1.8
x	x	:	26 307	26 035	25 386	15.1	14.7	- 1.3
x	x	:	106 535	105 649	107 898	61.4	62.6	1.1
11.9	12.6	:	172 794	171 996	172 485	100.0	100.0	0.1
x	x	:	37	30	27	2.0	1.8	- 5.4
x	x	:	59	52	49	3.5	3.2	- 5.3
x	x	:	148	129	121	8.7	8.1	- 3.9
x	x	:	541	497	468	33.7	31.9	- 3.2
x	x	:	609	685	722	52.1	55.1	2.4
26.9	28.6	:	1 394	1 394	1 386	100.0	100.0	- 0.4
x	x	:	435	358	307	13.1	10.0	- 7.5
x	x	:	64	67	67	2.5	2.2	- 0.3
x	x	:	53	61	73	2.2	2.4	9.9
x	x	:	74	86	107	3.1	3.5	11.8
x	x	:	2 279	2 158	2 498	79.1	81.9	7.6
5.1	6.2	:	2 905	2 729	3 051	100.0	100.0	5.7
x	x	:	37	33	30	0.9	0.8	- 6.0
x	x	:	34	33	31	0.9	0.9	- 2.2
x	x	:	60	61	56	1.7	1.6	- 3.7
x	x	:	120	138	141	3.9	4.0	1.2
x	x	:	3 382	3 293	3 260	92.6	92.7	- 0.5
84.2	89.3	:	3 632	3 558	3 518	100.0	100.0	- 0.6
x	x	:	4	3	3	0.1	0.1	- 3.8
x	x	:	69	58	63	2.5	2.4	- 3.0
x	x	:	169	128	154	5.7	4.6	- 11.3
x	x	:	561	417	433	16.0	12.7	- 11.8
x	x	:	1 842	2 052	2 050	75.7	80.3	2.1
52.4	59.7	:	2 645	2 658	2 708	100.0	100.0	- 0.8
x	x	:	297	250	228	1.3	1.3	- 2.4
x	x	:	534	438	409	2.4	2.2	- 4.7
x	x	:	1 284	1 146	1 084	6.4	6.1	- 2.7
x	x	:	3 708	3 102	2 929	17.2	16.1	- 3.6
x	x	:	11 329	12 047	12 386	72.7	74.4	0.8
43.7	45.7	:	17 152	16 982	17 035	100.0	100.0	- 0.3
x	x	:	46	31	22	3.8	2.4	- 16.4
x	x	:	51	40	36	4.8	4.0	- 4.2
x	x	:	74	61	59	7.4	6.5	- 1.9
x	x	:	102	90	91	10.8	10.1	0.8
x	x	:	523	607	698	73.2	77.0	7.3
29.9	38.9	:	796	829	907	100.0	100.0	4.6
x	x	:	34	27	29	0.7	0.6	- 4.8
x	x	:	126	151	141	3.3	3.0	- 6.8
x	x	:	504	483	454	10.8	11.0	0.3
x	x	:	1 763	1 683	1 672	39.6	39.5	- 1.2
x	x	:	2 017	1 954	1 922	45.6	45.9	- 0.6
31.8	32.3	:	4 444	4 298	4 219	100.0	100.0	- 1.0
x	x	:	1 048	1 063	1 052	26.4	26.5	1.3
x	x	:	747	752	747	18.7	18.9	1.7
x	x	:	714	730	721	18.1	18.5	2.3
x	x	:	693	806	831	20.9	21.9	3.6
x	x	:	382	617	633	15.9	14.2	- 4.5
4.8	4.7	:	3 583	3 968	3 984	100.0	100.0	1.2

1	Farm size class (ha UAA)	Holdings						
		x 1 000				% of total		% TAV 2007 2005
		2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
España	0 - 5	740.5	627.0	577.2	551.4	53.5	52.8	- 2.3
	5-10	191.3	169.1	165.0	157.3	15.3	15.1	- 2.4
	10-20	141.6	131.4	126.1	122.4	11.7	11.7	- 1.5
	20-50	114.2	113.8	111.4	111.7	10.3	10.7	0.1
	≥ 50	99.9	99.5	99.7	101.2	9.2	9.7	0.8
	Total	1 287.4	1 140.7	1 079.4	1 043.9	100.0	100.0	- 1.7
France	0 - 5	193.4	169.5	147.7	130.4	26.0	24.7	- 6.0
	5-10	60.5	57.1	52.2	48.5	9.2	9.2	- 3.6
	10-20	71.2	63.7	58.0	52.2	10.2	9.9	- 5.1
	20-50	137.8	121.3	109.5	99.2	19.3	18.8	- 4.8
	≥ 50	200.9	202.3	199.8	197.1	35.2	37.4	- 0.7
	Total	663.8	614.0	567.1	527.4	100.0	100.0	- 3.6
Italia	0 - 5	1 687.0	1 508.9	1 271.7	1 230.7	73.6	73.3	- 1.6
	5-10	218.0	205.4	205.9	202.6	11.9	12.1	- 0.8
	10-20	129.2	121.9	130.7	122.7	7.6	7.3	- 3.1
	20-50	82.9	87.3	81.6	83.4	4.7	5.0	1.1
	≥ 50	36.5	40.4	38.6	40.0	2.2	2.4	1.8
	Total	2 153.7	1 963.8	1 728.5	1 679.4	100.0	100.0	- 1.4
Kypros/Kibris	0 - 5	:	39.6	39.4	34.7	87.3	86.5	- 6.2
	5-10	:	2.9	3.1	2.8	6.9	6.9	- 5.4
	10-20	:	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.7	- 0.2
	20-50	:	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	- 0.1
	≥ 50	:	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.9
	Total	:	45.2	45.2	40.1	100.0	100.0	- 5.8
Latvija	0 - 5	78.1	64.1	60.9	44.1	47.3	40.9	- 14.9
	5-10	30.8	29.4	30.4	27.1	23.6	25.1	- 5.6
	10-20	19.4	20.0	22.3	20.8	17.3	19.3	- 3.4
	20-50	9.1	9.3	10.8	10.8	8.4	10.0	0.1
	≥ 50	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.1	3.4	4.7	7.2
	Total	140.8	126.6	128.7	107.8	100.0	100.0	- 8.5
Lietuva	0 - 5	:	168.9	129.9	139.3	51.4	60.5	3.6
	5-10	:	57.2	65.9	46.4	26.0	20.1	- 16.1
	10-20	:	28.5	36.3	24.7	14.3	10.7	- 17.5
	20-50	:	12.5	15.0	13.0	5.9	5.6	- 6.9
	≥ 50	:	5.1	5.9	6.9	2.3	3.0	8.0
	Total	:	272.1	252.9	230.3	100.0	100.0	- 4.6
Luxembourg	0 - 5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	20.9	17.9	- 10.3
	5-10	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.6	9.2	0.5
	10-20	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.8	8.1	- 1.1
	20-50	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	17.2	16.6	- 4.6
	≥ 50	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	45.5	48.1	- 0.3
	Total	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	100.0	100.0	- 3.0
Magyarország	0 - 5	876.7	693.3	641.2	560.2	89.7	89.4	- 6.5
	5-10	39.6	33.5	29.0	24.4	4.1	3.9	- 8.2
	10-20	25.9	21.6	19.0	17.2	2.7	2.7	- 4.8
	20-50	15.8	14.2	14.0	12.4	2.0	2.0	- 5.9
	≥ 50	8.8	10.7	11.7	12.2	1.6	1.9	2.0
	Total	966.9	773.4	714.8	626.3	100.0	100.0	- 6.4
Malta	0 - 5	:	10.7	10.8	10.7	97.9	97.4	- 0.5
	5-10	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.3	12.6
	10-20	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	- 4.8
	20-50	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	≥ 50	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Total	:	11.0	11.1	11.0	100.0	100.0	- 0.2
Nederland	0 - 5	31.7	25.3	23.6	21.5	28.9	28.0	- 4.6
	5-10	15.8	12.1	11.8	11.0	14.4	14.3	- 3.5
	10-20	17.5	13.6	13.0	12.2	15.9	15.8	- 3.3
	20-50	28.2	24.0	22.8	21.0	27.8	27.3	- 4.0
	≥ 50	8.3	10.4	10.7	11.2	13.1	14.5	2.2
	Total	101.5	85.5	81.8	76.7	100.0	100.0	- 3.2

Average size		UAA							% TAV 2007 2005
ha		1 000 ha				% of total			
2005	2007	2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
x	x	1 444	1 245	1 176	1 144	4.7	4.6	- 1.4	
x	x	1 347	1 184	1 165	1 109	4.7	4.5	- 2.5	
x	x	1 982	1 833	1 771	1 716	7.1	6.9	- 1.5	
x	x	3 555	3 508	3 449	3 442	13.9	13.8	- 0.1	
x	x	17 832	17 406	17 294	17 481	69.6	70.2	0.5	
23.0	23.8	26 158	25 175	24 855	24 893	100.0	100.0	0.1	
x	x	362	328	292	264	1.1	1.0	- 4.9	
x	x	433	409	373	344	1.4	1.3	- 3.9	
x	x	1 031	922	834	748	3.0	2.7	- 5.3	
x	x	4 666	4 114	3 727	3 375	13.5	12.3	- 4.8	
x	x	21 364	22 022	22 364	22 745	81.1	82.8	0.8	
48.6	52.1	27 856	27 795	27 591	27 477	100.0	100.0	- 0.2	
x	x	2 456	2 234	2 057	2 021	16.2	15.9	- 0.9	
x	x	1 518	1 428	1 412	1 408	11.1	11.0	- 0.1	
x	x	1 790	1 710	1 811	1 701	14.3	13.3	- 3.1	
x	x	2 516	2 645	2 487	2 599	19.6	20.4	2.2	
x	x	4 783	5 099	4 941	5 016	38.9	39.4	0.8	
7.4	7.6	13 062	13 116	12 708	12 744	100.0	100.0	0.1	
x	x	:	43	47	42	31.0	28.7	- 5.5	
x	x	:	20	22	19	14.3	13.1	- 5.9	
x	x	:	21	21	20	13.5	13.9	- 0.2	
x	x	:	26	24	24	16.0	16.2	- 1.2	
x	x	:	47	38	41	25.1	27.9	3.5	
3.4	3.6	:	156	152	146	100.0	100.0	- 1.8	
x	x	165	137	131	103	7.7	5.8	- 11.3	
x	x	216	208	215	193	12.7	10.9	- 5.4	
x	x	267	275	307	288	18.1	16.2	- 3.2	
x	x	268	274	319	320	18.7	18.0	0.2	
x	x	516	595	730	871	42.9	49.1	9.2	
13.2	16.5	1 433	1 489	1 702	1 774	100.0	100.0	2.1	
x	x	:	475	366	381	13.1	14.4	2.1	
x	x	:	399	463	322	16.6	12.1	- 16.7	
x	x	:	390	494	339	17.7	12.8	- 17.2	
x	x	:	369	442	390	15.8	14.7	- 6.1	
x	x	:	859	1 027	1 217	36.8	46.0	8.9	
11.0	11.5	:	2 491	2 792	2 649	100.0	100.0	- 2.6	
x	x	1	1	1	1	0.8	0.6	- 15.1	
x	x	2	2	2	2	1.2	1.2	0.4	
x	x	3	3	3	3	2.1	2.1	- 0.1	
x	x	19	16	15	14	11.5	10.3	- 4.8	
x	x	103	107	109	112	84.4	85.9	1.6	
52.7	56.8	128	128	129	131	100.0	100.0	0.7	
x	x	546	414	359	289	8.4	6.8	- 10.3	
x	x	271	235	198	166	4.6	3.9	- 8.5	
x	x	362	302	260	234	6.1	5.5	- 5.1	
x	x	483	440	419	381	9.8	9.0	- 4.7	
x	x	2 893	2 962	3 031	3 160	71.0	74.7	2.1	
6.0	6.8	4 555	4 352	4 267	4 229	100.0	100.0	- 0.4	
x	x	:	9	9	8	82.8	80.4	- 1.1	
x	x	:	1	1	2	12.7	15.3	10.2	
x	x	:	0	0	0	3.9	3.1	- 9.4	
x	x	:	0	0	0	0.7	1.2	32.4	
x	x	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
0.9	0.9	:	11	10	10	100.0	100.0	0.4	
x	x	67	54	50	46	2.6	2.4	- 4.2	
x	x	113	87	85	79	4.3	4.1	- 3.3	
x	x	254	197	188	176	9.6	9.2	- 3.2	
x	x	901	794	758	702	38.7	36.6	- 3.8	
x	x	693	876	878	911	44.8	47.6	1.9	
23.9	24.9	2 028	2 007	1 958	1 914	100.0	100.0	- 1.1	

1	Farm size class (ha UAA)	Holdings						
		x 1 000				% of total		% TAV
		2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007	2007 2005
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
Österreich	0 - 5	72.6	56.0	54.9	55.3	32.2	33.5	0.4
	5-10	38.2	33.0	32.0	30.1	18.8	18.2	- 3.0
	10-20	44.8	40.4	38.7	35.3	22.7	21.4	- 4.4
	20-50	35.1	34.2	34.2	33.3	20.0	20.1	- 1.3
	≥ 50	8.9	10.2	10.9	11.3	6.4	6.8	1.9
	Total	199.5	173.8	170.6	165.4	100.0	100.0	- 1.5
Polska (1)	0 - 5	:	1 444.8	1 750.9	1 637.3	70.7	68.5	- 3.3
	5-10	:	372.5	370.2	389.4	14.9	16.3	2.6
	10-20	:	246.7	237.9	239.3	9.6	10.0	0.3
	20-50	:	90.3	96.8	101.4	3.9	4.2	2.3
	≥ 50	:	17.9	20.7	23.6	0.8	1.0	6.9
	Total	:	2 172.2	2 476.5	2 391.0	100.0	100.0	- 1.7
Portugal	0 - 5	327.8	275.4	242.3	199.6	74.8	72.6	- 9.2
	5-10	42.1	38.8	37.0	33.6	11.4	12.2	- 4.6
	10-20	23.1	22.3	21.5	19.9	6.6	7.2	- 3.8
	20-50	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.2	3.9	4.4	- 2.5
	≥ 50	9.9	9.7	10.3	9.8	3.2	3.6	- 2.4
	Total	416.0	359.3	323.9	275.1	100.0	100.0	- 7.8
România	0 - 5	:	4 205.1	3 870.7	3 530.7	90.9	89.8	- 4.5
	5-10	:	218.9	289.6	300.0	6.8	7.6	1.8
	10-20	:	37.4	65.9	70.1	1.5	1.8	3.2
	20-50	:	9.5	16.1	16.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
	≥ 50	:	14.1	13.8	14.4	0.3	0.4	2.0
	Total	:	4 484.9	4 256.2	3 931.4	100.0	100.0	- 3.9
Slovenija	0 - 5	53.4	44.4	45.8	44.5	59.4	59.0	- 1.5
	5-10	22.1	20.6	19.8	19.1	25.6	25.4	- 1.6
	10-20	9.2	9.7	8.8	8.5	11.4	11.3	- 1.5
	20-50	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	7.0
	≥ 50	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	11.7
	Total	86.5	77.1	77.2	75.3	100.0	100.0	- 1.2
Slovensko	0 - 5	65.1	65.9	61.7	60.2	90.0	87.2	- 1.2
	5-10	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.8	4.2	23.2
	10-20	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	17.9
	20-50	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	10.4
	≥ 50	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.2	5.4
	Total	71.0	71.7	68.5	69.0	100.0	100.0	0.4
Suomi/Finland	0 - 5	8.5	7.4	6.5	6.6	9.3	9.7	0.7
	5-10	11.1	9.7	8.7	8.5	12.4	12.5	- 1.2
	10-20	20.2	17.6	15.9	14.8	22.5	21.7	- 3.6
	20-50	30.4	27.9	26.2	24.2	37.1	35.4	- 3.9
	≥ 50	11.0	12.4	13.3	14.1	18.8	20.7	3.2
	Total	81.2	75.0	70.6	68.2	100.0	100.0	- 1.7
Sverige	0 - 5	9.8	7.1	11.2	10.9	14.8	15.0	- 1.6
	5-10	14.0	10.2	13.4	13.2	17.7	18.1	- 1.0
	10-20	17.0	13.7	14.8	14.1	19.5	19.5	- 2.2
	20-50	21.6	17.7	17.6	16.5	23.2	22.7	- 3.2
	≥ 50	19.0	19.3	18.8	17.9	24.8	24.7	- 2.3
	Total	81.4	67.9	75.8	72.6	100.0	100.0	- 2.1
United Kingdom	0 - 5	53.9	103.5	106.9	119.3	37.3	39.8	5.6
	5-10	25.7	27.0	28.1	29.4	9.8	9.8	2.3
	10-20	30.4	29.6	30.6	30.7	10.7	10.2	0.2
	20-50	47.8	45.0	46.7	46.5	16.3	15.5	- 0.2
	≥ 50	75.5	75.4	74.5	74.0	26.0	24.7	- 0.3
	Total	233.2	280.6	286.7	299.8	100.0	100.0	2.3
EU-25	0 - 5	:	6 108.3	5 967.2	5 646.3	61.6	60.9	- 2.7
	5-10	:	1 297.5	1 284.7	1 250.5	13.3	13.5	- 1.3
	10-20	:	973.7	959.7	917.0	9.9	9.9	- 2.3
	20-50	:	823.5	806.9	784.6	8.3	8.5	- 1.4
	≥ 50	:	667.9	672.6	677.5	6.9	7.3	0.4
	Total	:	9 871.0	9 691.2	9 275.9	100.0	100.0	- 2.2
EU-15	0 - 5	3 903.3	3 531.2	3 191.7	3 087.1	54.6	54.5	- 1.7
	5-10	834.3	767.6	754.0	728.5	12.9	12.9	- 1.7
	10-20	691.3	635.0	624.0	595.2	10.7	10.5	- 2.3
	20-50	738.4	686.0	658.8	634.7	11.3	11.2	- 1.8
	≥ 50	603.4	619.1	618.0	616.9	10.6	10.9	- 0.1
	Total	6 770.7	6 239.0	5 846.5	5 662.4	100.0	100.0	- 1.6

(1) Polska: 2002 census

Source: European Commission, Eurostat (harmonized national data + Community surveys of the structure of agricultural holdings).

Average size		UAA							% TAV 2007 2005
ha		1 000 ha				% of total		2007 2005	
2005	2007	2000	2003	2005	2007	2005	2007		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
x	x	175	142	141	140	4.3	4.4	- 0.5	
x	x	278	240	234	218	7.2	6.8	- 3.4	
x	x	647	583	558	510	17.1	16.0	- 4.4	
x	x	1 046	1 031	1 045	1 023	32.0	32.1	- 1.1	
x	x	1 243	1 262	1 288	1 298	39.4	40.7	0.4	
19.1	19.3	3 388	3 257	3 266	3 189	100.0	100.0	- 1.2	
x	x	:	2 309	2 592	2 724	17.6	17.6	2.5	
x	x	:	2 657	2 635	2 764	17.9	17.9	2.4	
x	x	:	3 389	3 268	3 292	22.1	21.3	0.4	
x	x	:	2 562	2 789	2 931	18.9	18.9	2.5	
x	x	:	3 510	3 472	3 766	23.5	24.3	4.1	
6.0	6.5	:	14 426	14 755	15 477	100.0	100.0	2.4	
x	x	533	480	417	349	11.3	10.0	- 8.5	
x	x	293	269	255	233	6.9	6.7	- 4.5	
x	x	318	307	293	273	8.0	7.9	- 3.5	
x	x	396	395	387	370	10.5	10.7	- 2.2	
x	x	2 323	2 274	2 328	2 249	63.3	64.7	- 1.7	
11.4	12.6	3 863	3 725	3 680	3 473	100.0	100.0	- 2.8	
x	x	:	4 939	5 102	4 829	36.7	35.1	- 2.7	
x	x	:	1 441	1 926	2 018	13.9	14.7	2.3	
x	x	:	471	850	924	6.1	6.7	4.3	
x	x	:	281	470	481	3.4	3.5	1.2	
x	x	:	6 798	5 558	5 501	40.0	40.0	- 0.5	
3.3	3.5	:	13 931	13 907	13 753	100.0	100.0	- 0.6	
x	x	128	112	114	107	23.5	21.8	- 3.2	
x	x	155	145	139	134	28.7	27.5	- 1.8	
x	x	121	130	118	117	24.3	23.8	- 0.7	
x	x	44	60	67	78	13.8	16.0	8.2	
x	x	38	39	47	53	9.8	10.9	6.0	
6.3	6.5	486	487	485	489	100.0	100.0	0.3	
x	x	48	52	44	52	2.3	2.7	8.1	
x	x	12	10	13	20	0.7	1.0	24.4	
x	x	14	14	17	23	0.9	1.2	17.7	
x	x	29	29	35	42	1.9	2.2	9.8	
x	x	2 058	2 033	1 771	1 800	94.2	92.9	0.8	
27.4	28.1	2 160	2 138	1 880	1 937	100.0	100.0	1.5	
x	x	23	21	18	18	0.8	0.8	1.0	
x	x	84	73	66	64	2.9	2.8	- 1.4	
x	x	299	260	236	219	10.4	9.5	- 3.7	
x	x	964	894	845	783	37.3	34.2	- 3.7	
x	x	849	997	1 100	1 208	48.6	52.7	4.8	
32.1	33.6	2 218	2 245	2 264	2 292	100.0	100.0	0.6	
x	x	26	20	36	35	1.1	1.1	- 1.0	
x	x	100	75	98	96	3.1	3.1	- 1.1	
x	x	244	197	212	203	6.6	6.5	- 2.1	
x	x	702	575	567	533	17.8	17.1	- 3.1	
x	x	2 003	2 260	2 280	2 251	71.4	72.2	- 0.6	
42.1	42.9	3 073	3 127	3 192	3 118	100.0	100.0	- 1.2	
x	x	88	138	144	148	0.9	0.9	1.4	
x	x	186	195	203	211	1.3	1.3	2.0	
x	x	439	429	444	443	2.8	2.7	- 0.1	
x	x	1 586	1 494	1 544	1 534	9.7	9.5	- 0.3	
x	x	13 500	13 850	13 623	13 795	85.4	85.5	0.6	
55.6	53.8	15 799	16 106	15 957	16 131	100.0	100.0	0.5	
x	x	:	9 669	9 396	9 271	6.0	6.0	- 0.7	
x	x	:	9 170	9 062	8 823	5.8	5.7	- 1.3	
x	x	:	13 711	13 490	12 890	8.7	8.3	- 2.3	
x	x	:	25 951	25 479	24 797	16.4	15.9	- 1.3	
x	x	:	97 458	97 933	99 900	63.0	64.2	1.0	
16.0	16.8	:	155 959	155 360	155 681	100.0	100.0	0.1	
x	x	6 595	6 037	5 671	5 515	4.5	4.4	- 1.4	
x	x	5 888	5 411	5 304	5 136	4.2	4.1	- 1.6	
x	x	9 825	9 056	8 884	8 462	7.1	6.8	- 2.4	
x	x	23 615	21 970	21 157	20 400	16.9	16.4	- 1.8	
x	x	80 869	83 508	83 917	85 034	67.2	68.3	0.7	
21.4	22.0	126 791	125 982	124 932	124 546	100.0	100.0	- 0.2	



### 3.6.1.1 Overview of the implementation of direct payments under the CAP in Member States

(Version July 2009)

MS	Start SPS	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS (1)	Dairy decoupled	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments of the Fruit & Vegetables sector as of 2008	Optional Article 69 implementation in % of the sector ceiling (2)
<b>Belgique/ Belgique</b>	2005	Zone Nord: Flanders + Brussels Zone Sud: Wallonia	SPS historical	2006	Suckler cow premium: 100% Slaughter premium calves: 100% Seeds (some species): 100% Suckler cow premium: 100% Seeds (some species): 100%	-
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-	-	SAPS	-	F&V: Transitional soft fruit payments: 100%	-
<b>Česká republika</b>	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 85% F&V: Separate payment for tomatoes intended for processing: 100%	-
<b>Danmark</b>	2005	one region	SPS dynamic hybrid	2005	Special male bovine premium: 75% Sheep and goat premium: 50%	-
<b>Deutschland</b>	2005	Bundesländer (Berlin included in Brandenburg, Bremen in Lower Saxony and Hamburg in Schleswig-Holstein)	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	2005	Hops payments: 25% Tobacco coefficient for decoupling: 0,4	-
<b>Eesti</b>	-	-	SAPS	-	-	-
<b>Éire/Ireland</b>	2005	-	SPS historical	2005	none	-
<b>Elláda</b>	2006	-	SPS historical	2007	Seeds: 100% Olive oil sector: 2% deduction for the funding of working programmes established by producer organisations (Article 110 (f) of Regulation No 1782/2003 and Article 8 of Regulation No 865/2003). Annex VII point H and I: - tobacco and olive oil	2% for tobacco 4% for olive oil 10% for sugar 10% for arable crops 10% for the bovine sector 5% for sheep and goat

## 3.6.1.1S1

MS	Start SPS	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS (1)	Dairy decoupled	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments of the Fruit & Vegetables sector as of 2008	Optional Article 69 implementation in % of the sector ceiling (2)
<b>España</b>	2006	-	SPS historical	2006	<p>Seeds: 100%</p> <p>Arable crops: 25%</p> <p>Sheep and goat premiums: 50%</p> <p>Suckler cow premium: 100%</p> <p>Slaughter premium calves: 100%</p> <p>Slaughter premium bovine adults: 40%</p> <p>Outermost regions: 100%</p> <p>Tobacco coefficient for decoupling: 0,4</p> <p>Olive oil coefficient for decoupling: 0,936</p> <p>F&amp;V:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Until end 2010: 50% of the envelope for tomatoes intended for processing</li> <li>- Until end 2009: 100% for citrus fruits intended for processing</li> </ul>	<p>5% for tobacco</p> <p>10% for the cotton sector</p> <p>10% for sugar</p> <p>7% for the bovine sector</p> <p>10% for dairy payments</p>
<b>France</b>	2006	-	SPS historical	2006	<p>Arable crops: 25%</p> <p>Sheep and goat premium: 50%</p> <p>Suckler cow premium: 100%</p> <p>Slaughter premium calves: 100%</p> <p>Slaughter premium bovine adults: 40%</p> <p>Seeds (some species): 100%</p> <p>Outermost regions: 100%</p> <p>Olive oil sector: 10% deduction for the funding of working progr</p> <p>Annex VII point H and I:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- olive oil coefficient for decoupling: 1</li> <li>- tobacco coefficient for decoupling: 0,4</li> </ul> <p>F&amp;V:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Until end 2011: 50% for tomatoes intended for processing</li> <li>- Until end 2010: 98% of national envelope for orchards producing prunes,</li> </ul>	-

## 3.6.1.1S2

MS	Start SPS	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS (1)	Dairy decoupled	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments of the Fruit & Vegetables sector as of 2008	Optional Article 69 implementation in % of the sector ceiling (2)
Italy	2005	-	SPS historical	2006	Seeds: 100% Olive oil sector: 5% deduction for the funding of working programmes established by producer organisations (Article 110 (i) of Regulation No 1782/2003 and Article 8 of Regulation No 865/2003). Annex VII point H and I: - olive oil coefficient	8% for sugar 8% for the arable sector 7% for the bovine sector 5% for sheep and goat
Kypros/ Kibris	-	-	SAPS	-	F&V: - Until end 2010: 100% of national envelope for citrus fruits - Until end 2012: 75% of national envelope for citrus fruits	-
Latvija	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: Transitional soft fruit payment: 100%	-
Lietuva	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: Transitional soft fruit payment: 100%	-
Luxemburg	2005	one region	SPS static hybrid	2005	none	-
Magyarország	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: - Separate F&V payments (tomatoes and other fruits): 100% - Transitional soft fruit payment: 100%	-
Malta	2007	one region	SPS regional	-	none	-
Nederland	2006	-	SPS historical	2007	Slaughter premium calves: 100% Slaughter premium bovine adults: 100% Seeds for fibre flax: 100%	-

## 3.6.1.1S3

MS	Start SPS	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS (1)	Dairy decoupled	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments of the Fruit & Vegetables sector as of 2008	Optional Article 69 implementation in % of the sector ceiling (2)
Österreich	2005	-	SPS historical	2007	Suckler cow premium: 100% Slaughter premium calves: 100% Slaughter premium bovine adults: 40% Hops payment: 25% Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: - Separate F&V payment for tomatoes, peaches and pears: 100% - Transitional soft fruit payment: 100%	-
Polska	-	-	SAPS	-	Suckler cow premium: 100% Slaughter premium calves: 100% Slaughter premium bovine adults: 40% Sheep and goat premium: 50% Seeds: 100% Outermost regions: 100% Tobacco coefficient for decoupling: 0,5 Olive oil coefficient for decoupling: 1 F&V: Until end 2011: 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: Until end 2011: 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing	1% for arable crops, rice, bovine and ovine sectors 10% for olive oil 10% for sugar
Portugal	2005	-	SPS historical	2007	Special male bovine premium: 75% Sheep and goat premium: 50% Hops payment: 25% Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: - Separate F&V payments: 50% of the envelope for tomatoes intended for processing and 100% of the envelope for fruits other than annual crops - Transitional F&V payments : 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing	10% for the bovine sector
România	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: Until end 2011: 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing	-
Slovenija	2007	one region	SPS regional	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: - Separate F&V payments: 50% of the envelope for tomatoes intended for processing and 100% of the envelope for fruits other than annual crops - Transitional F&V payments : 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing	10% for the bovine sector
Slovensko	-	-	SAPS	-	Separate sugar payments: 100% F&V: - Separate F&V payments: 50% of the envelope for tomatoes intended for processing and 100% of the envelope for fruits other than annual crops - Transitional F&V payments : 50% of envelope for tomatoes intended for processing	-
Suomi/Finland	2006	three regions (based on reference yield)	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	2006	Sheep and goat premium: 50% Special male bovine premium: 75% Seeds (timothy seed): 100%	2,1% for arable crops 10% for the bovine sector

## 3.6.1.1S4

MS	Start SPS	Regions	Model SPS / SAPS <sup>(1)</sup>	Dairy decoupled	Sectors remaining coupled and transitional coupled payments of the Fruit & Vegetables sector as of 2008	Optional Article 69 implementation in % of the sector ceiling <sup>(2)</sup>
Sverige	2005	five regions (based on reference yield)	SPS static hybrid	2005	Special male bovine premium: 74,55%	0,45% of total ceiling
		England normal	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate		none	-
United Kingdom	2005	England - moorland	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate	2005	none	-
		England - SDA minus moorland	SPS dynamic hybrid moving to a flat rate		none	-
		Scotland	SPS historical		none	10% for the bovine sector
		Wales	SPS historical		none	-
		Northern Ireland	SPS static hybrid		none	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Hybrid model consist of elements from the regional and the historical model

<sup>(2)</sup> Article 69 of Regulation No 1782/2003: optional implementation for specific types of farming and quality production

NB:  
 - SPS = Single payment scheme  
 - SAPS = Single area payment scheme  
 - F&V = Fruit and Vegetables

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

26.08.2009

### 3.6.1.2.1 Budgetary ceilings for Single Payment Schemes in Member States

– calendar year 2008 -

(1000 EUR)

Member State	
Belgique/ België	502 200
Danmark	993 338
Deutschland	5 741 963
Éire/Ireland	1 340 752
Elláda	2 234 039
España	3 600 357
France	6 159 613
Italia	3 827 342
Luxembourg	37 051
Malta	3 017
Nederland	743 163
Österreich	649 473
Portugal	434 232
Slovenija	62 902
Suomi/Finland	523 362
Sverige	719 414
United Kingdom	3 947 375

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.  
Commission Regulation (EC) No 674/2008 Annex III

### 3.6.1.2.2 Budgetary ceilings for direct payments to be granted under Article 70 of regulation (EC) No 1782/2003

– calendar year 2008 -

(1000 EUR)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Belgique/ België	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Nederland	Portugal	Suomi/ Finland	
Article 70, (1)(a) Seed aid	1 397	1 400	10 347	2 310	13 321	726	272	1 150	
Article 70, (1)(b)			23						
Arable crops area payments			1						
Grain legumes aid				3 053					
Area aid for rice									
Tobacco aid							166		
Dairy premiums							12 608		
Additional payments to milk producers							6 254		

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.  
Commission Regulation (EC) No 674/2008 Annex II

## 3.6.1.3 Single Area Payment Scheme - areas

( ha)

1	Agricultural area under the Single Area Payment Scheme ( <sup>1</sup> )	Areas for which the aid has actually been paid ( <sup>2</sup> )				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
EU-27	42 100 000	-	-	-	41 192 189	40 860 477
Belgique/België	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3 805 000	-	-	-	3 257 350	3 193 655
Česká republika	3 469 000	3 486 219	3 481 855	3 485 248	3 498 914	3 510 492
Danmark	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutschland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eesti	800 000	803 544	825 077	831 366	832 430	848 459
Éire/Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elláda	-	-	-	-	-	-
España	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kypros/Kibris	140 000	138 854	133 113	151 346	154 052	-
Latvija	1 475 000	1 282 863	1 459 537	1 524 786	1 530 667	1 506 313
Lietuva	2 574 000	2 520 256	2 540 174	2 591 543	2 589 462	2 560 107
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magyarország	4 829 000	4 875 082	4 964 494	5 000 349	5 005 292	4 950 146
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nederland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Österreich	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polska	14 337 000	13 491 154	14 031 693	14 030 378	14 025 341	14 001 564
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-
România	8 716 000	-	-	-	8 448 446	8 431 589
Slovenija	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovensko ( <sup>3</sup> )	1 955 000	1 804 267	1 825 195	1 836 818	1 850 234	1 858 152
Suomi/Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sverige	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-
EU-25	29 579 000	28 402 239	29 261 138	29 451 835	-	-

(<sup>1</sup>) Regulation (EC) No 1973/2004 - Annex XXI

The agricultural area under the single area payment scheme set out in Annex XXI of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1973/2004 is a regulatory area used to calculate the national aid amount per hectare. The total number of eligible area declared by the farmer in a given calendar year may vary from that area.

(<sup>2</sup>) Provisional figures supplied by the Member States and subject to verification and control by the Commission.

(<sup>3</sup>) The agricultural area under the single area payment scheme in the Slovak Republic has been set at 1 880 thousand hectares as from 2009.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

### 3.6.1.4.1 Annual financial envelopes for the single area payment scheme

– calendar year 2008 -

(1000 EUR)

Member State	
Bulgaria	248 821
Česká republika	437 762
Eesti	50 629
kypros/Kibris	24 597
Latvija	69 769
Lietuva	184 702
Magyarország	641 446
Polska	1 432 192
România	529 556
Slovensko	188 923

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.  
Commission Regulation (EC) No 674/2008 Annex IV

### 3.6.1.4.2 Maximal amount of funds available for the Member States for granting the separate sugar payment referred to in article 143 (b) (a) of regulation (EC) No 1782/2003

– calendar year 2008 -

(1000 EUR)

Member State	
Česká republika	34 730
Latvija	6 110
Lietuva	9 476
Magyarország	37 865
Polska	146 677
România	2 781
Slovensko	17 712

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.  
Commission Regulation (EC) No 674/2008 Annex IV



**3.6.1.5 Budgetary ceilings for direct payments to be granted under Articles 66 to 69 of Regulation (EC) N° 1782/2003 - Calendar year 2008 -** (1000 EUR)

	Belgique/ België	Danmark	Deutschland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Nederland	Österreich	Portugal	Slovenija	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Arable crops area payment					372 670	1 154 046								
Durum wheat supplementary payment					42 025	14 820								
Suckler cow premium	77 565				261 153	734 416			70 578	78 695				
Additional suckler cow premium	19 389				26 000				99	9 462				
Special beef premium		33 085									6 298	24 420	37 446	
Slaughter premium, adults					47 175	101 248		62 200	17 348	8 657				
Slaughter premium, calves	6 384				560	79 472		40 300	5 085	946				
Sheep and goat premium		855			183 499					21 892	432	600		
Sheep premium						66 455								
Sheep and goat supplementary premium					55 795					7 184	149	200		
Sheep supplementary premium						19 572								
Hops area aid			2 277			98			27		124			
Tomatoes - article 68b(1)				10 720	28 117	4 017	91 984			16 667				
Fruit and vegetables other than tomatoes - article 68b(2)				17 920	93 733	43 152	9 700							
Article 69, All sectors				47 323			141 712			1 878		5 840	3 421	
Article 69, Arable crops										150				
Article 69, Rice										1 681	3 713	10 118		29 800
Article 69, Beef and veal				8 810	54 966		28 674							
Article 69, Sheep and goat				12 615			8 665			616				
Article 69, Cotton					13 432									
Article 69, Olive oil				22 196										
Article 69, Tobacco				7 578	2 353					5 658				
Article 69, Sugar				2 697	18 985		9 932			1 203				
Article 69, Dairy					19 763									

Source: Commission européenne, DG Agriculture et développement rural.  
Commission Regulation (EC) No 674/2008 Annex I

## 3.6.1.7 Aid for energy crops

( ha )

		Maximum guaranteed are at EU level <sup>(1)</sup> : 1 500 000 hectares from 2004 to 2006 2 000 000 hectares as from 2007				
		Areas for which the aid has actually been paid <sup>(2)</sup>				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1		2	3	4	5	6
	EU-27	-	-	-	1 777 430	817 960
	Belgique/België	13	2 401	5 285	5 464	3 346
	Bulgaria	-	-	-	2 125	36 744
	Česká republika	-	-	-	30 542	29 046
	Danmark	4 450	17 344	33 855	39 208	24 452
	Deutschland	109 301	236 077	355 388	443 439	342 695
	Eesti	-	-	-	8 081	18 525
	Éire/Ireland	419	1 458	2 067	4 054	4 282
	Elláda	-	-	-	-	4 134
	España	6 705	25 611	216 269	108 079	8 398
	France	130 034	135 398	384 006	490 811	:
	Italia	0	347	3 119	24 243	14 378
	Kypros/Kibris	-	-	-	-	-
	Latvija	-	-	-	25 048	16 665
	Lietuva	-	-	-	93 309	63 826
	Luxembourg	108	190	666	231	165
	Magyarország	-	-	-	80 835	17 498
	Malta	-	-	-	-	-
	Nederland	139	261	608	694	617
	Österreich	3 498	7 909	11 351	11 710	19 075
	Polska	-	-	-	72 128	43 118
	Portugal	-	76	235	6 930	1 701
	România	-	-	-	88 026	32 638
	Slovenija	292	141	468	1 660	991
	Slovensko	-	-	-	40 449	48 909
	Suomi/Finland	3 475	8 309	13 742	10 909	13 686
	Sverige	14 547	29 340	44 530	28 474	17 444
	United Kingdom	32 983	88 590	160 768	160 984	55 626
	EU-25	305 963	553 452	1 232 359	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003.<sup>(2)</sup> Provisional figures supplied by the Member States subject to verification and control by the Commission.

nc: not communicated

3.6.1.8 Aid for energy crops - Evaluation - 2007 Calendar year  
Regulation (EC) N° 1973/2004 - Article 3(1)(b)a

1	2	Area (ha)																				
		Cereals										of which										
		Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Maize	Sorghum	Triticale	Others	Soja beans	Rape	Sunflower	Others	Peas	Others	Hemp	Sugar beet	Short rotation forest trees	Grass	Others		
EU-27	2 574 305.7	173 782.6	100 102.1	46 325.7	2 273.9	237 096.1	200.0	34 494.4	1 055.1	11 436.6	1 583 362.5	281 790.1	1 821.4	11.4	102.1	73.7	26 383.3	16 923.8	27 413.2	29 657.8		
Belgique/België	8 920.1	1 524.3		5.1							6 813.4										577.3	
Bulgaria	39 147.9	812.3			551.2						24 247.4	13 537.0										
Česká republika	44 064.6	9 400.4		128.1	2 354.9		5 204.2				19 480.3						6 330.0	21.9	550.0		107.9	
Danmark	56 090.1										55 777.1							313.1				
Deutschland	639 275.7	46 815.0	84 587.4	11 328.3	20.3	188 443.5	72.8	12 454.6			254 733.9	50.9		20.8	0.4	6 590.5	123.3	6 437.2			27 597.0	
Eesti	11 382.3				61.2						11 029.4		291.7									
Éire/Ireland	5 137.1	4.7									5 132.4											
Eλλάδα																						
España	184 980.2	1 433.0		33 910.9					124.5		15 115.1	134 396.6										
France	717 972.6	79 193.3		0.9	5.2		4.3	6.3			530 643.3	94 171.4				13 460.8	117.6				369.6	
Italia	36 357.0						73.4			10 895.0	6 777.5	17 895.7	166.1				161.2				361.4	
Kypros/Kibris																						
Latvija	43 800.2	4 185.0		61.5				526.1			39 027.6											
Lietuva	149 142.2	16 201.8		4 537.6				9 242.9			119 117.6						42.4					
Luxembourg	330.7			3.5		222.3			50.4		52.9								1.6			
Magyarország	89 208.7				22 044.9						63 805.7	2 064.0					4.6		1 289.6			
Malta																						
Nederland	1 043.8					879.8					164.0											
Österreich	17 484.4	2 277.5	469.8	79.6	146.0	8 160.2	29.4	252.0	643.3		2 912.1	1 011.0	14.5	5.7			36.8	1 255.5	191.2			
Polska	112 572.6	2 098.7	10 394.8	212.3	396.3	4 105.5		3 792.3	214.4		86 751.4					2.0	3 669.1	686.8	248.9			
Portugal	11 883.0										63.2	11 707.3							112.6			
România	27 012.4									536.0	19 525.1	6 951.4										
Slovenija	2 437.2									5.6	2 431.5											
Slovensko	80 754.3	39.9		3.0	13.1	10 307.2	20.0				69 565.8	4.9									204.6	
Suomi/Finland	16 412.4				128.1						42.9							7.7	15 824.2			
Sverige	46 363.7	9 796.8		651.8	1 016.8			3 016.1	22.6		19 115.9			5.7	73.3		10 724.3	915.9				
United Kingdom	232 532.5			2.2							231 037.2							1 491.0	2.1			
EU-25	2 508 145.3	172 970.3	100 102.1	46 325.7	2 273.9	236 544.9	200.0	34 494.4	1 055.1	10 900.7	1 539 590.0	261 301.7	1 821.4	11.4	102.1	73.7	26 383.3	16 923.8	27 413.2	29 657.8		

(<sup>1</sup>) Provisional figures supplied by the Member States subject to verification and control by the Commission

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

3.6.1.9 Use of land set aside for the production of raw materials - ( calendar year 2007)  
Regulation (EC) N° 1973/2004 - Article 169 (a) and (b)

1	2	Area (ha)													of which										
		Cereals						Oilseeds			Protein crops				Flax	Hemp	Sugar beet	Short rotation forest trees	Grass	Spices and aromatic plants	Plants and flowers	Legumes	Others		
		Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Maize	Sorghum	Triticale	Others	Soja beans	Rape	Sunflower	Others	Peas										Others	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			
EU-27	9 718.3	109 950.7	6 866.0	30 165.0	512.8	65 528.9	5 660.9	2 604.6	411.3	3.5	804 937.4	60 571.5	2 196.5	36.2	96.9	238.9	167.0	15 537.2	4 496.2	2 732.2	1 655.2	2 417.5	27.3	10 486.3	
Belgique/België	6 300.9		10.9		17.9		4.7			3 151.4									15.9					216.4	
Bulgaria																									
Česká republika	30 994.7										30 994.7														
Danmark	440 979.7	6 774.5	470.5	15.7	61 763.8		1 535.8	240.7			328 685.6	914.6	40.4	34.9	96.9	13.4	1 666.0	539.6	1 016.4	286.8	897.2	7.5	5 759.0		
Deutschland																									
Eesti	2 906.8	292.2									2 614.6														
Éire/Ireland																									
Elláda																									
España	54 347.4	3 009.5	26 985.6								1 715.4	18 242.6												4 394.2	
France	412 750.3	25 097.8	13.9	109.6	146.9	1 456.3	2.9	56.4	2.5		338 597.0	32 814.9				134.0	134.2	13 818.5	365.6					75.8	
Italia	29 569.0	13 507.3	0.9				5 632.3	54.3			3 313.5	6 961.9	13.3						9.8						
Kypros/Kıbrıs																									
Latvija																									
Lietuva																									
Luxembourg	1 348.1	2.0	8.1	2.6	170.8		7.0				1 150.6	6.0								1.1					
Magyarország																									
Malta																									
Nederland	6 604.3	5 193.6	9.7		441.7		5.8				930.2						5.7				17.5				
Österreich	18 866.7	7 011.1	49.8	66.9	14.4	1 678.4	25.7	43.9	154.3	2.5	6 146.4	1 025.7	8.8	1.4				395.9	211.5	1 368.4	640.8	19.8	1.0		
Polska																									
Portugal	632.8										39.4	585.8												7.7	
România																									
Slovenija	1 768.5									1.0	1 747.4	20.1													
Slovensko																									
Suomi/Finland	481.5																		0.5						
Sverige	18 021.3	4 689.8	27.8	1 199.8	333.1		896.8	13.8			6 047.7				104.9	13.7	52.8	2 975.4	1 466.5						
United Kingdom	98 310.6	14 626.0	1 303.0								79 714.0		1 580.0					193.4				862.0		32.3	
EU-25	98 310.6	109 950.7	6 866	30 165.0	513	65 529	5 661	2 605	411	3	804 937.4	60 572	2 196.5	36	97	239	167	15 537	4 496.2	2 732.2	1 655.2	2 417	27	10 486.3	

(<sup>1</sup>) Provisional figures supplied by the Member States and subject to verification and control by the Commission

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 3.6.1.10 Suckler cow premium: national ceilings and premiums granted

1	national ceilings ( <sup>1</sup> )	Number of animals in receipt of premium ( <sup>1</sup> )( <sup>2</sup> )						
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
		3	4	5	6	6	7	8
EU-27	11 907 518	-	-	-	-	-	6 235 539	6 242 630
Belgique/België	394 253	384 500	382 432	385 760	389 748	390 276	389 887	388 433
Bulgaria	16 019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Česká republika	90 300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danmark	112 932	108 526	105 321	108 396	-	-	-	-
Deutschland	639 535	610 798	607 147	612 777	-	-	-	-
Eesti	13 416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Éire/Ireland	1 102 620	1 073 314	1 071 840	1 071 434	-	-	-	-
Elláda	138 005	122 500	129 964	128 991	130 867	-	-	-
España	1 441 539	1 376 783	1 394 835	1 407 364	1 399 264	1 388 443	1 392 219	1 398 964
France ( <sup>3</sup> )	3 779 866	3 623 872	3 650 967	3 720 478	3 704 062	3 704 861	3 703 080	3 698 346
Italia	621 611	510 543	508 500	558 838	-	-	-	-
Kypros/Kibris	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvija	19 368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lietuva	47 232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	18 537	16 372	18 537	21 810	-	-	-	-
Magyarország	117 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	454	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Nederland	63 236	51 095	45 293	57 571	56 525	-	-	-
Österreich	375 000	307 204	300 684	343 605	347 040	347 204	345 731	345 393
Polska	325 581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal ( <sup>3</sup> )	416 539	277 539	277 539	347 929	385 928	402 545	404 622	411 494
România	150 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenija	86 384	-	-	82 125	68 090	69 395	-	-
Slovensko	28 080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suomi/Finland	55 000	32 745	35 801	40 605	45 393	-	-	-
Sverige	155 000	148 942	148 701	149 596	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1 699 511	1 635 515	1 153 426	1 144 648	-	-	-	-
EU-25	11 741 499	-	-	10 181 927	6 526 917	6 302 724	-	-
EU-15	11 013 184	10 280 247	9 830 987	-	-	-	-	-

(<sup>1</sup>) Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003.

(<sup>2</sup>) Provisional figures supplied by the Member States, subject to verification and control by the Commission.

(<sup>3</sup>) Excluding French overseas departments and the Portuguese programme for extensive farming.

NB: Following the implementation of the Single Payment Scheme, only some Member States still apply this premium:  
Belgique/België, España, France, Österreich, Portugal,

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 3.6.1.11 Special premium for male bovine animals: regional ceilings and number of premiums granted

1	Number of animals															
	Regional ceilings on rights 2004, 2005, 2006		Regional ceilings on rights 2002-2003 <sup>(2)</sup>		Number of bovine animals in receipt of premium <sup>(1)</sup> (in thousands)											
	2	3	2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period	1st period	2nd period
EU-27	11 460 345	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	10	11	12	13	13	14
Belgique/België	235 149	228 787	220 191	667	214 655	626	225 757	579	-	-	-	-	689 028	51 853	665 499	46 837
Bulgaria	90 343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Česká republika	244 349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danmark	277 110	221 688	220 880	6 427	222 541	6 743	259 653	6 332	220 750	3 970	235 393	5 199	250 495	6 254	245 077	7 499
Deutschland	1 782 700	1 536 113	1 510 106	51 986	1 503 945	59 967	1 764 588	72 276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eesti	18 800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Éire/Ireland	1 077 458	1 028 153	1 028 153	785 544	972 466	850 839	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elláda	143 134	141 606	141 606	0	141 597	0	140 893	0	142 694	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
España	713 999	643 525	631 888	332	626 621	347	703 004	362	695 168	332	-	-	-	-	-	-
France <sup>(4)</sup>	1 754 732	1 734 779	1 549 809	251 861	1 606 630	219 451	1 687 922	205 617	1 741 067	205 510	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italia	598 746	478 997	476 890	0	464 667	1 333	577 872	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kypros/Kıbrıs	12 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvija	70 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lietuva	150 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	18 962	18 922	18 652	0	18 229	0	18 962	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magyarország	94 620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	3 201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niederland	157 932	126 346	109 980	324	123 034	425	138 833	311	2 335	288	2 317	-	-	-	-	-
Österreich	373 400	338 720	290 664	19 550	292 407	22 141	320 944	26 631	152 534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polska	926 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal <sup>(4)</sup>	175 075	160 720	160 720	0	160 720	0	184 319	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
România	452 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenija	92 276	-	-	-	-	-	60 152	378	60 885	487	78 685	487	70 290	437	74 967	511
Slovensko	78 348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suomi/Finland	250 000	200 000	166 077	89	169 077	51	165 534	154	172 103	96	147 705	100	150 294	0	149 292	134
Sverige	250 000	233 481	226 823	41 300	224 444	46 003	247 201	53 506	178 187	36 477	224 708	47 541	217 949	45 162	196 163	38 693
United Kingdom <sup>(5)</sup>	1 419 811	1 361 978	1 461 032	961 503	1 461 978	968 475	578 427	857 072	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EU-25	10 918 002	8 453 815	8 213 471	2 119 583	8 203 011	2 176 401	7 076 154	1 223 286	3 365 723	247 160	688 808	53 327	-	-	-	-
EU-15	9 228 208	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003.<sup>(2)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 1512/2001.<sup>(3)</sup> Provisional figures supplied by the Member States subject to verification and control by the Commission.<sup>(4)</sup> Excluding French overseas departments and the Portuguese programme for extensive farming.<sup>(5)</sup> 2000 ceiling temporarily increased by 100 000 heads, changed to 1 519 811 and to 1 461 978 in 2002 and 2003.

NB: Following the implementation of the Single Payment Scheme, only some Member States still apply this premium  
 Denmark, Slovenija, Finland, Sweden.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 3.6.1.12 Slaughter premium: national ceilings and premiums granted

National ceilings (1)		Number of animals																							
		Number of animals in receipt of the premium (2)																							
		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008											
Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves	Adult bovines	Calves										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17									
EU-27	28 096 945	7 558 387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Belgique/België	711 232	335 935	668 750	106 000	582 052	143 761	606 719	136 609	-	220 820	-	222 937	6 984 576	2 809 704	7 031 094	2 831 489									
Bulgaria	22 191	101 542	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Česká republika	483 382	27 380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Danmark	711 589	54 700	598 293	630	568 620	437	581 911	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Deutschland	4 357 713	652 132	3 690 910	242 908	3 564 186	273 277	3 792 030	281 262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Eesti	107 813	30 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Éire/Ireland	1 776 668	1 771 040	1 763 626	-	1 763 626	-	1 813 747	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Elláda	235 060	80 324	133 750	-	158 012	916	184 907	1 015	205 950	66	-	-	-	-	-	-									
España	1 982 216	25 629	1 886 343	14 705	1 944 753	15 846	1 965 132	18 292	1 965 528	25 658	1 925 348	24 129	1 949 058	23 747	1 952 295	25 820									
France	4 041 075	2 045 731	3 135 063	1 425 684	3 669 682	1 627 626	3 564 742	1 529 860	3 489 293	1 644 546	3 282 200	1 601 184	3 355 361	1 498 614	3 385 483	1 435 150									
Italia	3 426 835	1 321 236	1 524 499	396 221	1 896 250	522 000	2 255 926	533 582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Kypros/Kibris	21 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Latvija	124 320	53 280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Lietuva	367 484	244 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Luxembourg	21 867	3 432	21 777	1 316	21 817	1 084	21 875	927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Magyarország	141 559	94 439	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Malta	6 002	17	-	-	-	-	4 951	17	5 475	36	5 323	-	-	-	-	-									
Nederland	1 207 849	1 198 113	951 865	550 476	815 096	680 340	880 505	758 687	872 498	1 015 783	869 186	961 380	881 784	958 252	878 724	1 022 364									
Österreich	546 557	129 881	545 655	107 792	543 287	100 713	544 117	99 072	517 941	89 749	533 022	88 581	528 373	88 061	508 275	81 182									
Polska	1 815 430	839 518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Portugal	325 093	70 911	325 093	14 848	325 093	25 278	346 693	25 387	301 879	45 739	310 200	46 821	270 000	39 009	306 317	56 623									
România	1 148 000	85 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Slovenija	161 137	35 852	-	-	-	-	107 226	20 733	110 648	17 512	131 045	17 247	-	-	-	-									
Slovensko	204 062	62 841	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Suomi/Finland	382 536	10 090	331 736	1 333	335 194	1 060	314 989	809	292 435	943	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Sverige	502 063	29 933	466 299	9 828	458 989	7 073	467 812	5 892	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
United Kingdom	3 266 212	26 271	2 589 124	13 825	2 440 966	10 683	2 349 127	14 119	7 761 647	3 060 852	7 056 324	2 962 279	-	-	-	-									
EU-25	26 926 754	7 371 845	-	-	-	-	19 802 408	3 426 659	7 761 647	3 060 852	7 056 324	2 962 279	-	-	-	-									
EU-15	23 494 565	5 984 318	18 640 197	2 885 566	19 087 623	3 410 094	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									

(1) Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003.

(2) Provisional figures supplied by the Member States subject to verification and control by the Commission.

NB: Following the implementation of the Single Payment Scheme, only some Member States still apply this scheme: Belgique/België (Vlaanderen), España, France, Nederland, Österreich, Portugal.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 3.6.1.13 Ewe and goat premium: potential rights and applications for premiums

1	Number of animals (1 000 head)							
	Number of potential rights <sup>(1)</sup>	Applications for ewe and goat premium <sup>(2)</sup>						
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
EU-27	89 607	-	-	-	-	-	26 685	25 847
Belgique/België	70	60	61	69	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	2 058	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Česká republika	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danmark	104	81	81	78	73	73	68	64
Deutschland	2 432	1 698	1 713	1 726	-	-	-	-
Eesti	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Éire/Ireland	4 956	3 905	3 698	3 933	-	-	-	-
Elláda	11 023	12 887	12 839	12 839	12 082	-	-	-
España	19 580	19 502	19 371	19 561	18 890	18 689	18 188	17 632
France	7 842	6 639	6 631	6 574	6 593	6 287	6 117	5 893
Italia	9 575	7 708	7 707	7 217	-	-	-	-
Kypros/Kıbrıs	472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvija	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lietuva	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	4	4	5	5	-	-	-	-
Magyarország	1 146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	8	-	-	-	4	3	-	-
Nederland	930	614	629	650	689	-	-	-
Österreich	206	173	174	177	-	-	-	-
Polska	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2 690	2 263	2 259	2 292	2 375	2 288	2 170	2 117
România	5 881	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenija	85	-	-	-	84	88	87	84
Slovensko	306	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suomi/Finland	80	45	47	50	52	54	55	57
Sverige	180	169	171	174	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	19 492	16 554	17 197	16 417	-	-	-	-
EU-25	-	-	-	71 762	40 842	27 482	-	-
EU-15	79 164	72 301	72 583	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003.

<sup>(2)</sup> Provisional figures supplied by the Member States subject to verification and control by the Commission.

NB: Following the implementation of the Single Payment Scheme, only some Member States still apply this premium:  
Denmark, España, France, Portugal, Slovenija, Suomi/Finland.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.



## 3.6.1.14 Direct payments to the producers by size class paid by EAGGF Guarantee (Regulation (EC) n° 1782/2003) - (Financial year 2007)

	Payments ( x 1 000 EUR)																	
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgarie	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	Espanha	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kibris	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
< 0 EUR	-9 101	-47	N/A	0	- 759	- 89	0	- 82	- 1 432	-2 570	- 464	-1 297	0	0	- 3	0	- 19	
> 0 and < 500 EUR	669 417	714	N/A	1 116	2 436	12 593	2 341	1 411	80 220	62 420	7 353	154 521	5 110	12 644	33 242	0	23 660	
>500 and < 1 250 EUR	1 059 229	2 970	N/A	3 882	5 335	34 572	3 255	8 503	152 551	136 101	25 450	228 569	3 183	9 196	22 114	24	35 461	
> 1 250 and < 2 000 EUR	819 626	4 084	N/A	3 994	7 401	40 951	1 839	15 216	138 956	137 698	31 615	174 280	1 654	3 743	9 747	86	24 866	
> 2 000 and < 5 000 EUR	2 850 118	21 965	N/A	13 309	33 899	209 539	3 980	100 768	490 274	489 632	150 025	512 298	2 744	6 292	17 547	641	51 522	
> 5 000 and < 10 000 EUR	3 798 552	49 797	N/A	14 150	61 731	424 349	4 029	219 101	641 066	657 571	387 810	538 675	1 817	4 193	11 266	1 742	46 334	
> 10 000 and < 20 000 EUR	5 964 204	131 465	N/A	16 770	108 170	851 924	4 498	360 730	564 164	949 136	1 156 319	566 683	1 443	4 193	10 185	7 295	52 714	
> 20 000 and < 50 000 EUR	10 534 634	241 820	N/A	33 472	281 775	1 639 145	7 954	408 719	348 826	1 262 808	3 463 273	628 508	865	5 279	10 881	19 112	63 042	
> 50 000 and < 100 000 EUR	5 869 225	80 314	N/A	57 142	303 369	693 087	4 649	126 007	50 662	564 686	2 159 481	381 734	123	1 768	7 354	5 261	36 712	
> 100 000 and < 200 000 EUR	2 729 022	15 283	N/A	89 019	131 211	390 244	2 338	31 576	5 134	317 309	548 820	243 354	0	663	5 161	819	53 713	
> 200 000 and < 300 000 EUR	855 575	2 112	N/A	44 652	27 723	243 650	243	1 897	1 144	101 329	45 552	85 310	0	0	916	0	27 318	
> 300 000 and < 500 000 EUR	752 994	995	N/A	25 145	10 519	363 096	0	1 333	1 062	68 161	11 340	73 391	0	0	0	0	19 870	
> 500 000 EUR	1 103 466	0	N/A	6 912	6 966	589 704	0	512	0	82 576	11 615	252 103	0	0	0	0	11 637	
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 796 961</b>	<b>551 472</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>309 563</b>	<b>979 796</b>	<b>5 492 765</b>	<b>35 126</b>	<b>1 275 691</b>	<b>2 472 627</b>	<b>4 826 857</b>	<b>7 998 189</b>	<b>3 838 129</b>	<b>16 939</b>	<b>48 379</b>	<b>128 210</b>	<b>35 073</b>	<b>446 830</b>	
<b>Number of beneficiaries ( x 1 000)</b>																		
< 0 EUR	5.61	0.07	N/A	0.00	0.07	0.23	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.69	0.56	2.04	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.05	
> 0 and < 500 EUR	3 051.29	3.70	N/A	3.85	11.48	49.39	10.72	5.65	369.40	281.77	33.08	718.54	32.45	62.42	168.08	0.10	107.14	
>500 and < 1 250 EUR	1 324.48	3.46	N/A	4.67	6.35	41.56	4.15	9.63	187.42	165.43	30.16	286.22	4.18	12.29	29.25	0.11	44.65	
> 1 250 and < 2 000 EUR	517.38	2.54	N/A	2.50	4.60	25.51	1.17	9.41	87.36	86.42	19.73	110.01	1.05	2.39	6.24	0.06	15.80	
> 2 000 and < 5 000 EUR	821.13	6.53	N/A	4.14	10.27	62.24	1.27	29.67	151.77	151.53	44.72	161.43	0.91	2.06	5.78	0.19	16.60	
> 5 000 and < 10 000 EUR	533.74	6.83	N/A	2.01	8.61	58.75	0.58	30.42	91.39	92.97	52.61	77.05	0.26	0.67	1.65	0.24	6.60	
> 10 000 and < 20 000 EUR	419.25	8.98	N/A	1.21	7.53	59.23	0.32	25.60	41.47	67.01	78.63	41.07	0.11	0.30	0.75	0.48	3.76	
> 20 000 and < 50 000 EUR	343.74	8.08	N/A	1.05	8.67	53.74	0.26	14.07	12.53	42.64	109.22	20.89	0.03	0.18	0.35	0.65	2.28	
> 50 000 and < 100 000 EUR	87.55	1.25	N/A	0.78	4.45	10.50	0.07	1.92	0.81	8.38	32.59	5.60	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.52	
> 100 000 and < 200 000 EUR	20.67	0.12	N/A	0.64	1.01	2.84	0.02	0.25	0.04	2.38	4.41	1.82	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.39	
> 200 000 and < 300 000 EUR	3.59	0.01	N/A	0.19	0.12	0.99	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.43	0.20	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	
> 300 000 and < 500 000 EUR	2.01	0.00	N/A	0.07	0.03	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	
> 500 000 EUR	1.22	0.00	N/A	0.01	0.01	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 131.66</b>	<b>41.57</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>21.12</b>	<b>63.20</b>	<b>366.70</b>	<b>18.56</b>	<b>126.72</b>	<b>942.25</b>	<b>899.94</b>	<b>4 059.95</b>	<b>1 425.37</b>	<b>38.99</b>	<b>80.36</b>	<b>212.28</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>197.98</b>	

## 3.6.1.14 S1

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Payments ( x 1 000 EUR)											
	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	
< 0 EUR	0	- 1	- 114	- 3	- 11	N/A	- 1	0	- 1	- 10	- 2 198	
> 0 and < 500 EUR	183	2 547	3 989	218 115	26 353	N/A	6 551	1 718	340	3 209	6 607	
>500 and < 1 250 EUR	53	7 119	15 933	284 276	31 984	N/A	11 130	1 585	5 993	12 863	17 065	
> 1 250 and < 2 000 EUR	40	8 044	21 925	122 262	20 868	N/A	7 082	1 064	9 988	13 613	18 603	
> 2 000 and < 5 000 EUR	208	34 396	113 308	136 322	56 808	N/A	9 772	3 114	61 113	52 203	78 439	
> 5 000 and < 10 000 EUR	298	62 858	190 329	51 640	60 890	N/A	3 352	4 098	126 127	79 357	155 564	
> 10 000 and < 20 000 EUR	170	172 452	209 161	38 406	70 914	N/A	1 354	6 315	177 595	139 414	362 734	
> 20 000 and < 50 000 EUR	148	384 538	122 983	59 365	101 997	N/A	641	17 125	139 254	244 488	1 048 816	
> 50 000 and < 100 000 EUR	0	92 386	17 053	32 235	83 728	N/A	259	30 513	21 856	118 643	1 000 183	
> 100 000 and < 200 000 EUR	0	23 696	6 426	20 654	66 381	N/A	906	33 018	4 161	44 298	694 838	
> 200 000 and < 300 000 EUR	0	5 659	2 731	8 275	21 364	N/A	209	15 754	0	10 929	208 808	
> 300 000 and < 500 000 EUR	0	5 102	1 716	2 033	14 772	N/A	773	7 809	823	5 428	139 626	
> 500 000 EUR	0	2 735	2 995	3 753	4 053	N/A	514	0	805	1 864	124 722	
<b>Total</b>	1 100	801 531	708 435	977 333	560 101	N/A	42 542	122 113	548 054	726 299	3 853 807	
	<b>Number of beneficiaries ( x 1 000)</b>											
< 0 EUR	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.20	N/A	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.14	1.13	
> 0 and < 500 EUR	3.78	10.54	15.99	944.67	137.71	N/A	29.29	9.32	1.29	10.31	30.62	
>500 and < 1 250 EUR	0.07	8.59	18.70	368.24	40.63	N/A	13.99	2.04	6.83	15.31	20.55	
> 1 250 and < 2 000 EUR	0.03	5.02	13.63	79.12	13.21	N/A	4.52	0.68	6.18	8.55	11.65	
> 2 000 and < 5 000 EUR	0.06	10.39	33.92	47.48	17.93	N/A	3.35	0.98	18.14	15.99	23.78	
> 5 000 and < 10 000 EUR	0.04	8.69	26.91	7.70	8.70	N/A	0.51	0.58	17.50	11.05	21.42	
> 10 000 and < 20 000 EUR	0.01	11.65	15.26	2.74	5.09	N/A	0.11	0.44	12.81	9.76	24.93	
> 20 000 and < 50 000 EUR	0.01	13.14	4.47	1.95	3.34	N/A	0.02	0.51	4.99	8.06	32.61	
> 50 000 and < 100 000 EUR	0.00	1.42	0.27	0.48	1.22	N/A	0.00	0.42	0.35	1.80	14.50	
> 100 000 and < 200 000 EUR	0.00	0.19	0.05	0.15	0.49	N/A	0.01	0.25	0.04	0.34	5.17	
> 200 000 and < 300 000 EUR	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.09	N/A	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.88	
> 300 000 and < 500 000 EUR	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	N/A	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.38	
> 500 000 EUR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	
<b>Total</b>	4.00	69.66	129.43	1 452.62	228.66	N/A	51.81	15.31	68.13	81.38	187.75	

NB : In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Source: European Commission, Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development

## 3.6.2.1 Measure: Early retirement Regulation (EC) N° 1698/2008 art. 23

Member State	Number of applications approved	Number of beneficiaries						Number of hectares released	Public Expenditure (1 000 EUR)	
		Male			Female				EAFRD	Total
		55-64	>64	4	55-64	>64	6			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ceska republika	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Danmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	288	186	6	6	91	5	288	9 016	1 859	3 712
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
España	683	320	1	1	200	0	521	9322.96	3256	4284
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	944	540	0	0	376	0	916	11 623	684	912
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polaka	11 671	8 673	26	26	2 972	0	11 671	104679	20482	27309
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
România	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	33	26	0	0	7	0	33	389	109	145
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13 707</b>	<b>9 745</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3 646</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13 429</b>	<b>135 030</b>	<b>26 390</b>	<b>36 362</b>

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, rural development monitoring data system RDIS-IDIM 2007+ 2008 ( monitoring intermediate data).

## 3.6.2.2. Less favoured areas (holdings receiving compensatory allowances by pre-dominant LFA type) - Reg. (EC) N° 1698/2005 art. 37

Member State		Number of holdings supported	Number of hectares receiving compensatory allowances (Ha)	Public Expenditure (1 000 EUR)		Average amount of payments (EUR)	
				EAFRD	Total	per holding	per ha
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Belgique/België	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	3 881	242 436	3 700	7 401	953	15
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	493	1 080	78	156	158	72
	TOTAL	4 374	243 516	3 778	7 557	864	16
Bulgaria	Mountain areas	26 982	282 817	12 212	14 893	453	43
	Other less-favoured areas	12 477	169 323	3 895	4 750	312	23
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	39 459	452 140	16 107	19 643	408	36
Bulgaria	Mountain areas	33 900	353 000	92 978	116 935	2 743	263
	Other less-favoured areas	4 300	283 000	56 457	70 286	13 130	199
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	1 575	116 000	23 857	29 286	15 147	206
	TOTAL	39 775	752 000	173 292	216 507	4 357	230
Danmark	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	1 270	23 721	1 599	2 908	1 259	67
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	1 270	23 721	1 599	2 908	1 259	67
Deutschland	Mountain areas	13 885	314 952	35 794	72 974	2 578	114
	Other less-favoured areas	112 746	3 666 368	209 935	407 706	1 862	57
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	993	39 463	2 921	5 981	2 941	74
	TOTAL	127 624	4 020 783	248 650	486 082	1 948	62
Eesti	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	0	0	0	0	x	x
Éire/Ireland	Mountain areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	TOTAL	102 422	3 318 004	279 876	508 866	2 733	84
Elláda	Mountain areas	61 960	1 230 462	163 273	212 459	2 635	133
	Other less-favoured areas	29 752	521 353	52 366	68 249	1 760	100
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	4 529	74 020	8 230	10 268	1 817	111
	TOTAL	96 241	1 825 835	223 869	290 976	2 326	123
España	Mountain areas	48 450	2 619 393	57 397	106 660	1 185	22
	Other less-favoured areas	55 333	3 520 551	48 043	102 686	868	14
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	11 425	430 085	8 039	16 884	704	19
	TOTAL	115 208	6 570 029	113 479	226 230	985	17
France	Mountain areas	53 684	3 767 315	431 554	784 626	8 039	115
	Other less-favoured areas	38 750	3 699 517	112 258	203 310	2 897	30
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	1 704	149 371	3 385	6 079	1 987	23
	TOTAL	94 138	7 616 203	547 197	994 015	5 813	72
Italia	Mountain areas	57 984	996 621	74 859	159 910	1 291	75
	Other less-favoured areas	16 062	349 653	20 831	41 187	1 297	60
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	32	237	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	74 078	1 346 512	94 260	201 099	1 272	70
Kypros/Kibris	Mountain areas	5 806	12 683	1 123	2 246	193	89
	Other less-favoured areas	13 326	66 495	5 122	10 244	384	77
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	19 132	79 178	6 245	12 490	326	79
Latvija	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	53 581	888 648	48 219	60 273	900	54
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	53 581	888 648	48 219	60 273	900	54
Lietuva	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	119 959	1 302 000	58 374	72 968	487	45
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	119 959	1 302 000	58 374	72 968	487	45

Member State		Number of holdings supported	Number of hectares receiving compensatory allowances (Ha)	Public Expenditure (1 000 EUR)		Average amount of payments (EUR)	
				EAFRD	Total	per holding	per ha
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Luxembourg	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	1 575	117 044	7 923	31 693	5 030	68
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	1 575	117 044	7 923	31 693	5 030	68
Magyarország	Mountain areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	TOTAL	3 475	129 659	10 000	13 000	2 878	77
Malta	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	0	0	0	0	x	x
Nederland	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	9 229	106 563	1 388	16 381	150	13
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	9 229	106 563	1 388	16 381	150	13
Österreich	Mountain areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	NA	NA	NA	NA	x	x
	TOTAL	102 422	1 558 747	279 876	508 866	2 733	180
Polska	Mountain areas	32 252	155 675	14 961	18 702	464	96
	Other less-favoured areas	655 644	6 723 939	396 130	495 164	604	59
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	70 971	320 670	26 003	32 504	366	81
	TOTAL	758 867	7 200 284	437 094	546 370	576	61
Portugal	Mountain areas	100 229	501 918	147 060	159 896	1 467	293
	Other less-favoured areas	23 016	365 647	40 404	45 268	1 755	111
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	37	49	19	22	514	388
	TOTAL	123 282	867 614	187 483	205 187	1 521	216
România	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	0	0	0	0	x	x
Slovenija	Mountain areas	62 547	395 593	46 166	57 707	738	117
	Other less-favoured areas	4 631	26 112	3 059	3 824	661	117
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	17 553	109 928	6 857	8 571	391	62
	TOTAL	84 731	531 632	56 082	70 102	662	105
Slovensko	Mountain areas	2 161	447 715	86 357	107 946	39 962	193
	Other less-favoured areas	1 262	372 550	41 121	52 016	32 584	110
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	1 238	353 017	26 011	32 716	21 011	74
	TOTAL	4 661	1 173 282	153 489	192 678	32 930	131
Suomi/Finland	Mountain areas	35 568	1 136 908	131 573	470 195	3 699	116
	Other less-favoured areas	13 453	482 458	53 480	191 116	3 975	111
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	12 675	557 326	52 233	186 327	4 121	94
	TOTAL	61 696	2 176 692	237 286	847 638	3 846	109
Sverige	Mountain areas	6 218	183 647	38 782	97 720	6 237	211
	Other less-favoured areas	13 527	342 360	40 076	100 983	2 963	117
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	1 519	39 610	5 230	13 179	3 443	132
	TOTAL	21 264	565 617	84 088	211 882	3 954	149
United Kingdom	Mountain areas	0	0	0	0	x	x
	Other less-favoured areas	43 510	2 596 900	105 658	258 045	2 428	41
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	0	0	0	0	x	x
	TOTAL	43 510	2 596 900	105 658	258 045	2 428	41
TOTAL	Mountain areas	541 626	12 398 699	1 334 088	2 382 869	2 463	108
	Other less-favoured areas	1 227 284	25 866 638	1 310 038	2 246 459	1 067	51
	Areas affected by specific handicaps	124 744	2 190 896	162 863	341 973	1 306	74
	TOTAL	2 101 973	45 462 603	3 375 311	6 001 456	1 606	74

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, rural development monitoring data system RDIS-IDIM 2007+ 2008 (monitoring intermediate data).

## 3.6.2.3 Measure: Agri-environnement - Regulation (EC) N° 1698/2005 art. 39

## 1. AEM: Payments

Member State	Number of applications approved	Number of holdings supported		Total area supported (Ha)			Physical area supported (Ha)	Number of contracts			Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)			
		Farm holdings	Other land managers	Farm holdings	Other land managers	Total		Farm holdings	Other land managers	Total	EAFRD		Total	
											Existing	New*	Existing	New*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Belgique/België	7 280	6 842	0	103 020	0	103 020	50 150	11 206	0	11 206	2 645	0	6 182	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech republic	NA	NA	NA	150	375 134	375 284	375 284	24	7 195	7 219	42 967	42 967	53 712	53 712
Danmark	837	837	0	6 763	0	6 763	6 763	837	0	837	9 226	0	17 012	0
Deutschland	90 191	80 473	1 993	3 883 679	963	3 884 642	1 928 168	167 436	2 308	169 744	122 548	84 701	316 223	195 183
Eesti	1 162	554	608	12 591	3 093	15 684	NA	647	670	1 317	2 629	2 629	3 286	3 286
Éire/Ireland	0	10 210	0	356 342	0	356 342	355 896	10 223	0	10 223	0	0	1 014	1 014
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
España	32 573	24 355	3 084	1 707 508	239 248	1 954 965	1 714 887	129 707	452	34 384	50 515	19 653	102 911	46 056
France	NA	NA	NA	4 002 069	0	4 002 069	4 002 069	64 807	0	64 807	131 799	121 729	243 976	225 667
Italia	17 860	16 369	1 173	501 451	2 842	515 927	331 173	30 132	1 189	31 321	20 299	14 012	46 133	31 844
Kypros/Kypros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	2 895	2 534	0	69 722	0	69 722	55 922	5 448	0	5 448	4 240	4 163	5 303	5 207
Luxembourg	0	1 700	0	116 460	0	116 464	116 644	1 700	0	1 700	2 449	2 437	9 795	9 749
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	1 292	2 734	0	37 791	0	37 791	32 844	2 695	0	2 695	2 467	0	8 612	0
Österreich	NA	219 049	0	8 040 039	0	8 040 039	4 100 822	717 937	0	717 937	470 770	26 396	928 063	53 502
Polska	NA	13 855	0	206 860	0	206 860	179 263	19 991	0	19 991	NA	NA	NA	NA
Portugal	13 690	13 291	22	180 779	14 125	195 270	190 716	14 581	22	14 603	31 862	31 862	32 705	32 705
România	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	18 514	18 514	0	277 522	0	277 522	198 283	37 853	0	37 853	29 378	29 378	36 723	36 723
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	58 755	58 669	8	4 942 227	39	4 942 266	2 003 295	135 495	8	135 503	160 792	4 793	574 233	17 296
Sverige	0	57 590	0	1 755 842	0	1 755 842	1 491 750	77 712	0	77 712	241 008	5 278	508 754	11 320
United Kingdom	0	5 308	0	4 835 842	0	4 835 842	NA	62 211	0	62 211	351 600	245 982	609 867	416 315
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>245 049</b>	<b>532 884</b>	<b>6 888</b>	<b>31 036 656</b>	<b>635 444</b>	<b>31 692 493</b>	<b>17 133 929</b>	<b>1 490 642</b>	<b>11 844</b>	<b>1 406 711</b>	<b>1 677 194</b>	<b>635 980</b>	<b>3 504 503</b>	<b>1 139 578</b>

## 2. AEM: Targeted actions related to genetic resources including concerted actions

	Number of applications approved	Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)			
		EAFRD		Total	
		Existing	New*	Existing	New*
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0
Czech republic	0	0	0	0	0
Danmark	0	0	0	0	0
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti	0	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	595	484	0	880	0
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0
España	234	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0
Italia	0	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kypros	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0
Polska	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	52	8 976	8 976	8 977	8 976
România	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	3 220	798	798	997	997
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Sverige	12	109	0	233	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>10 367</b>	<b>9 774</b>	<b>11 087</b>	<b>9 973</b>

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, rural development monitoring data system RDIS - IDIM 2007 + 2008 ( monitoring intermediate data)

## 3.6.2.4 Measure: Afforestation of agricultural land - Regulation (EC) N° 1698/2005 art. 43

## First afforestation of agricultural land

Member State	Number of beneficiaries			
	Private owned agricultural land (natural persons or private law corporation)	Agricultural land owned by public authorities (municipalities and their associations)	Other	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
Belgique/België	37	9	0	46
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech republic	237	21	0	258
Danmark	60	0	0	60
Deutschland	1 105	24	22	1 151
Eesti	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0
Elláda	0	0	0	0
España	1 426	34	0	1 460
France	0	0	0	0
Italia	88	0	1	89
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	1 149	0	0	1 149
Malta	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0
Österreich	161	0	0	161
Polska	2 077	0	15	2 093
Portugal	0	0	0	0
România	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	7	0	0	7
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0
Sverige	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	714	20	0	734
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7061</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7 208</b>

## First afforestation of agricultural land

Member State	Number of applications approved	Number of afforested land (Ha)					Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)		
		Conifers	Broadleaves	Fast-growing species	Mixed plantations	total	EAFRD	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Belgique/België	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	1	315	0	207	523	230	418
	TOTAL (1)	49	0	30	0	28	58	3 901	8 900
Bulgaria	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech republic	Commitments from previous programming periods	1 756	405	589	0	1 744	2 738	1 581	1 976
	TOTAL (1)	256	59	132	0	355	546	1 227	1 533
Danmark	Commitments from previous programming periods	91	0	580	0	0	580	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	60	5	340	0	0	345	1 309	4 685
Deutschland	Commitments from previous programming periods	1 842	0	186	0	1 886	4 759	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	1 023	1	483	0	152	636	55 775	96 295
Eesti	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 516	8 213
Éire/Ireland	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elláda	Commitments from previous programming periods	27 319	1 021	30 481	629	1 364	33 496	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
España	Commitments from previous programming periods	6 255	22 497	14 144	1 906	41 074	79 712	18 271	44 363
	TOTAL (1)	725	1 252	1 620	41	1 261	4 175	3 145	7 721
France	Commitments from previous programming periods	4 126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italia	Commitments from previous programming periods	24 647	4 303	83 906	17 900	16 534	122 643	8 600	16 550
	TOTAL (1)	92	83	66	132	0	281	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Member State		Number of applications approved	Number of afforested land (Ha)				Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)		
			Conifers	Broadleaves	Fast-growing species	Mixed plantations	total	EAFRD	Total
10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Latvija	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	Commitments from previous programming periods	3 614	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16 304	23 500
	TOTAL (1)	1 153	242	12 586	0	0	12 828	0	0
Malta	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	Commitments from previous programming periods	261	269	1 833	0	259	2 361	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Österreich	Commitments from previous programming periods	257	39	7	0	0	46	456	1 607
	TOTAL (1)	161	0	180	0	33	213	0	0
Polska	Commitments from previous programming periods	9 006	8 910	4 211	0	26 616	39 737	11 733	14 666
	TOTAL (1)	2 092	1 481	832	0	3 735	6 049	12 957	16 198
Portugal	Commitments from previous programming periods	5 346	27 239	74 246	207	16 921	118 614	1 866	5 036
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
România	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	Commitments from previous programming periods	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	Commitments from previous programming periods	8 538	0	0	0	0	27 600	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sverige	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Commitments from previous programming periods	5 070	0	73 104	0	79 613	152 717	8 873	35 494
	TOTAL (1)	735	240	3 200	0	114	3 554	6 156	11 866
<b>TOTAL</b>	Commitments from previous programming periods	98 144	64 684	283 602	20 643	186 219	585 526	67 914	143 610
	TOTAL (1)	6 419	3 363	19 469	173	5 678	28 685	88 987	155 411

(1) In this total are only the new engagements.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, rural development monitoring data system RDIS - IDIM 2007 + 2008 ( monitoring intermediate data)



## 3.6.2.5 Measure: First afforestation of non-agricultural land - Regulation (EC) N° 1698/2005 art. 43

## First afforestation of non-agricultural land

Member State	Number of beneficiaries			
	Private owned agricultural land (natural persons or private law corporation)	Agricultural land owned by public authorities (municipalities and their associations)	Other	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0
Czech republic	0	0	0	0
Danmark	0	0	0	0
Deutschland	27	1	0	28
Eesti	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0
Elláda	0	0	0	0
España	324	19	0	343
France	0	0	0	0
Italia	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0
Österreich	0	0	0	0
Polska	34	0	1	35
Portugal	0	0	0	0
România	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0
Sverige	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	166	0	23	189
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>595</b>

## First afforestation of non-agricultural land

Member State	Number of applications approved	Number of afforested land (Ha)					Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)		
		Conifers	Broadleaves	Fast-growing species	Mixed plantations	total	EAFRD	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Belgique/België	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Bulgaria	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Czech republic	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Danmark	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Deutschland	Commitments from previous programming periods	2	0	0	0	1	1	53	88
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>
Eesti	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Éire/Ireland	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Elláda	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
España	Commitments from previous programming periods	18	89	19	2	18	128	128	258
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>5 402</b>
France	Commitments from previous programming periods	375	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	852	1 544
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Italia	Commitments from previous programming periods	102	1	43	345	1	392	146	331
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Kypros/Kibris	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<b>TOTAL (1)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Member State		Number of applications approved	Number of afforested land (Ha)					Public Expenditure ('000 EUR)	
			Conifers	Feullus	Fast-growing species	Mixed plantations	total	EAFRD	Total
10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Latvija	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Österreich	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polska	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	43	22	53	0	12	87	74	93
Portugal	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
România	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sverige	Commitments from previous programming periods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	Commitments from previous programming periods	550	0	0	0	13 185	13 185	3 457	13 830
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	61	0	661	0	33	694	800	1 459
<b>TOTAL</b>	Commitments from previous programming periods	1 047	90	63	347	13 205	13 706	4 636	16 052
	TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	480	2 909	765	65	361	4 100	3 955	6 979

<sup>(1)</sup> In this total are only the new engagements.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, rural development monitoring data system RDIS - IDIM 2007 + 2008 ( monitoring intermediate data)

3.7.1 World exports and EU external trade in all products, agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup> and other products

EU-27

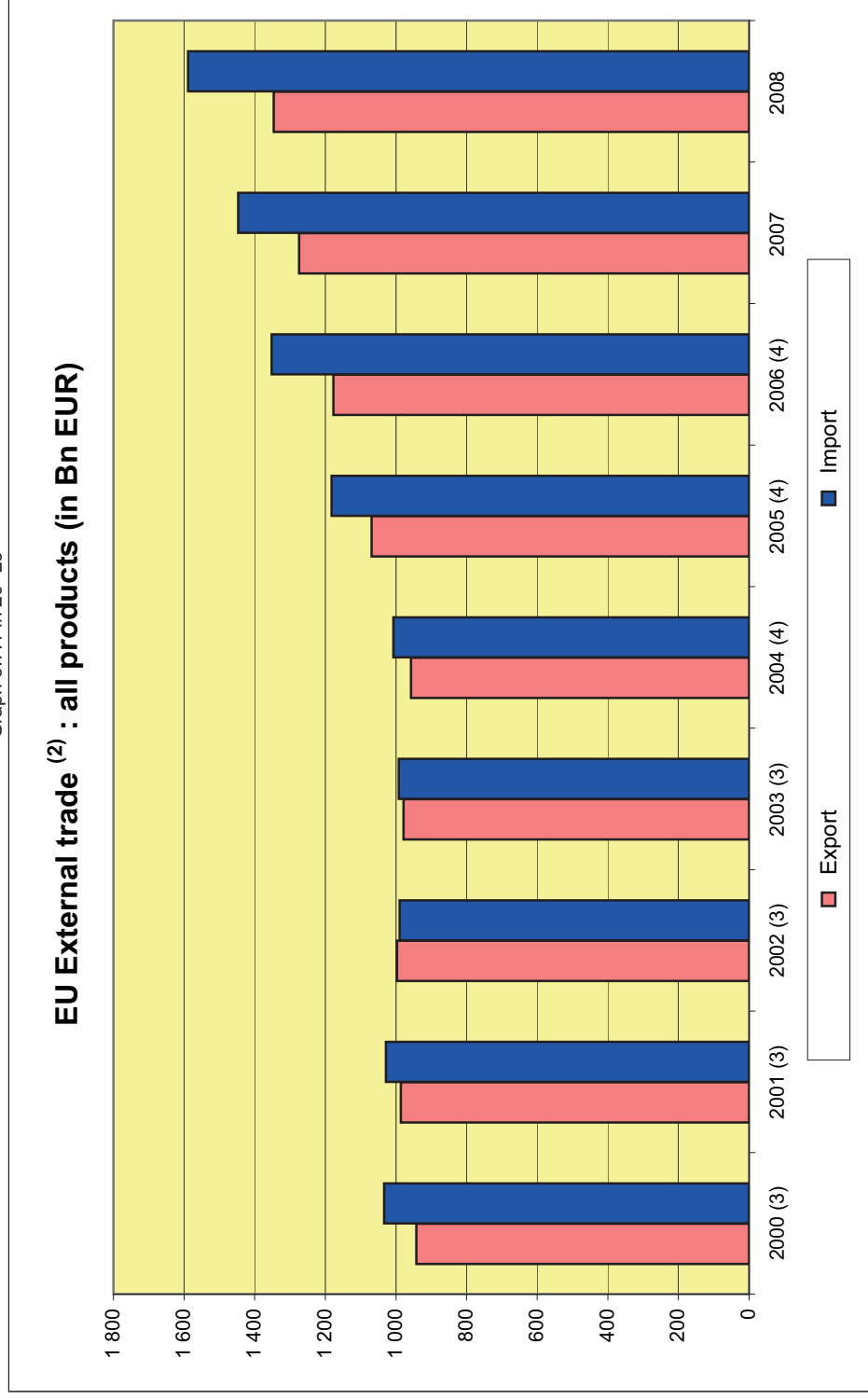
(Billion EUR)

	2004 (3)	2005 (3)	2006 (3)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>World exports</i> <sup>(2)</sup>					
- All products	5 188.6	5 991.7	6 778.1	8 039.5	7 371.6
of which: - agricultural products	312.3	337.3	363.4	510.8	525.9
- other products	4 876.3	5 654.4	6 414.7	7 528.7	6 845.7
<i>External EU trade</i> <sup>(2)</sup>					
Exports:					
- all products	957.4	1 068.8	1 177.0	1 274.4	1 345.9
of which: - agricultural products	57.8	64.0	72.3	78.0	85.0
Imports:					
- all products	1 007.4	1 182.5	1 352.3	1 446.5	1 588.8
of which: - agricultural products	60.3	64.0	67.7	78.7	90.2
World exports of agricultural products as percentage of total world exports	6.0	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.1
EU exports of agricultural products as percentage of total EU exports	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3
EU imports of agricultural products as percentage of total EU imports	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.7
<i>Index changes</i> (2004 = 100)					
World exports:					
- all products	100.0	115.5	113.1	x	x
- agricultural products	100.0	108.0	107.8	x	x
- other products	100.0	116.0	113.4	x	x
<i>External EU trade</i>					
Exports:					
- all products	100.0	111.6	110.1	x	x
- agricultural products	100.0	110.7	112.9	x	x
Imports:					
- all products	100.0	117.4	114.4	x	x
- agricultural products	100.0	106.2	105.8	x	x

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding intra-EU trade.<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG). World exports : Comtrade.

Graph 3.7.1 In 20+23



<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding intra-EU trade.

<sup>(3)</sup> EU-15

<sup>(4)</sup> EU-25

3.7.2 EU trade, by product (CN chapters)

07.01.2010  
EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

Codes C.N.	Products	Imports			Exports			Balances		
		2006 (¹)	2007	2008	2006 (¹)	2007	2008	2006 (¹)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
01	Live animals	660	601	478	1 010	1 167	1 228	350	566	751
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3 350	3 908	3 772	3 994	4 290	5 900	645	382	2 129
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	916	973	1 055	5 031	6 355	6 793	4 115	5 383	5 738
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	845	829	1 036	493	481	595	- 352	- 348	- 442
06	Live plants and floricultural products	1 375	1 466	1 535	1 636	1 764	1 824	261	298	288
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	3 029	3 870	3 647	1 739	1 969	2 203	- 1 290	- 1 901	- 1 444
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	11 532	12 354	13 014	2 009	2 409	2 725	- 9 523	- 9 945	- 10 289
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	5 256	5 819	6 729	1 054	1 128	1 235	- 4 203	- 4 691	- 5 494
10	Cereals	2 096	4 653	5 896	2 193	3 160	5 873	97	- 1 494	- 23
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	82	132	110	1 592	1 863	2 131	1 510	1 731	2 021
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	4 913	6 058	8 900	1 091	1 585	1 961	- 3 822	- 4 473	- 6 939
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	505	536	587	596	614	656	91	77	69
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	106	124	135	19	43	37	- 87	- 81	- 97
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5 073	5 728	8 104	2 586	2 720	3 366	- 2 487	- 3 008	- 4 738
ex.16	Meat preparations	1 109	1 211	1 624	571	618	702	- 538	- 593	- 922
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 705	1 904	2 081	2 876	1 609	1 569	1 172	- 295	- 512
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	3 082	3 496	4 000	2 166	2 457	2 701	- 916	- 1 040	- 1 299
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	795	916	1 065	4 055	4 525	5 162	3 260	3 609	4 088
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 739	4 144	4 428	2 768	3 145	3 222	- 971	- 999	- 1 205
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1 666	1 943	2 084	4 655	5 058	5 229	2 989	3 115	3 145
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4 434	5 140	5 170	16 366	17 436	17 127	11 932	12 296	11 957
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	5 509	6 565	8 555	1 735	2 001	2 320	- 3 774	- 4 564	- 6 235
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1 900	2 218	2 207	5 090	5 178	3 459	3 190	2 959	1 251
01-24 (1)	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	63 678	74 588	86 213	65 326	71 573	78 020	1 648	- 3 015	- 8 193
others (1)	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	4 060	4 124	4 011	6 940	6 458	6 976	2 879	2 334	2 965
TOTAL (1)	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	67 738	78 712	90 224	72 265	78 031	84 997	4 527	- 681	- 5 228
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	1 352 316	1 446 488	1 588 774	1 176 986	1 274 351	1 345 939	- 175 330	- 172 137	- 242 835

(¹) See notes on methods (B).

(²) EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.3 Exports of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup> by the EU and some other countries

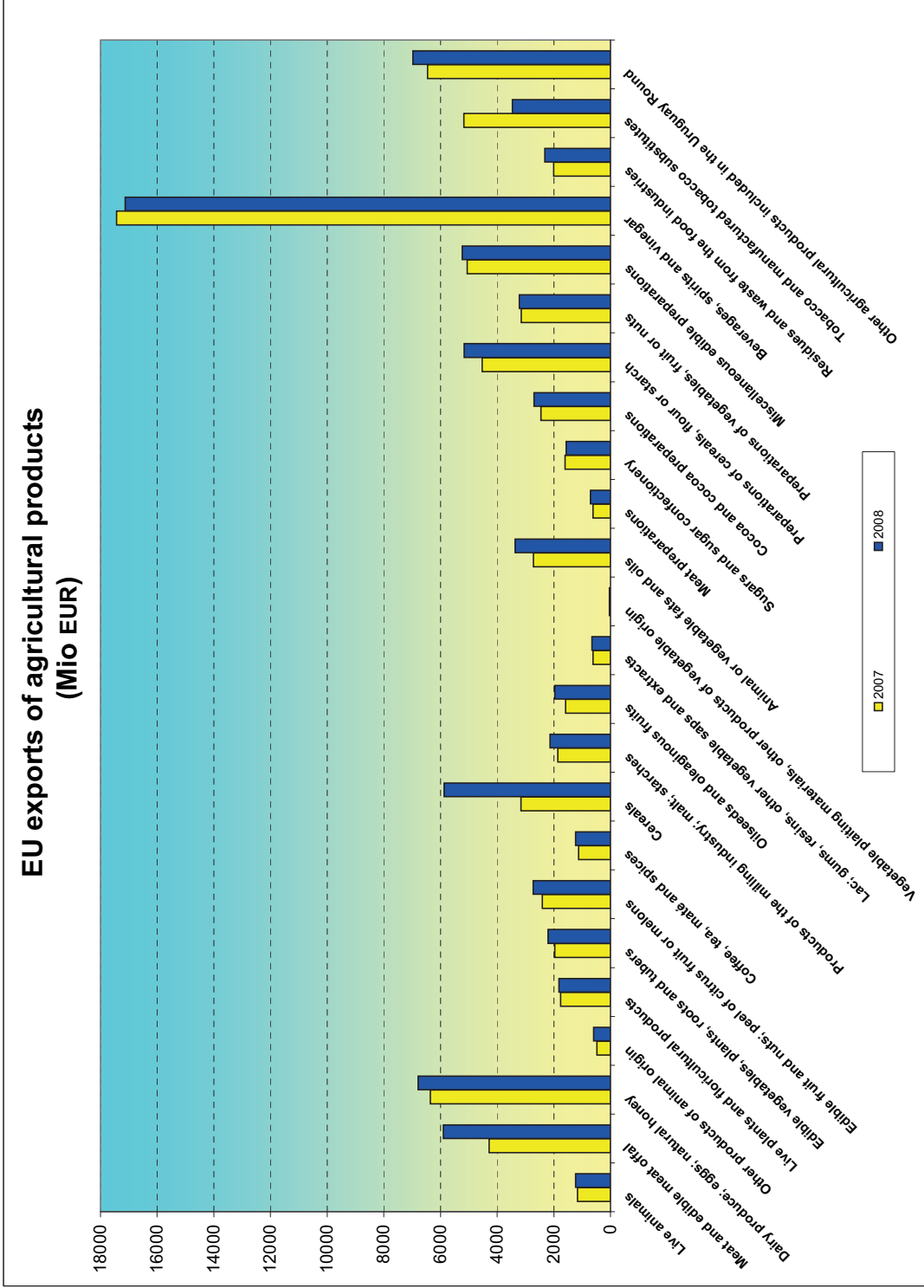
Codes C.N.	Products	EU-27		United States of America		Canada		China		Russia	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	2										
01	Live animals	1 167	1 228	547	584	1 650	1 491	273	344	2	4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4 290	5 900	6 088	7 941	2 600	2 782	534	542	4	12
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	6 355	6 793	1 831	2 246	215	208	337	423	178	201
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	481	595	611	723	118	122	760	876	10	9
06	Live plants and floricultural products	1 764	1 824	306	301	239	201	96	101	1	1
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	1 989	2 203	2 196	2 358	1 707	2 066	2 950	2 870	47	52
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2 409	2 725	5 414	5 812	335	319	1 191	1 432	61	45
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	1 128	1 235	486	519	156	166	794	894	57	68
10	Cereals	3 160	5 873	15 410	19 682	4 026	5 628	1 435	458	2 980	2 213
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	1 863	2 131	928	627	439	589	371	368	123	188
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	1 585	1 961	9 247	12 695	2 637	3 808	1 188	1 390	62	69
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	614	656	292	334	27	22	151	301	1	1
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	43	37	15	16	1	3	43	45	4	5
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2 720	3 366	2 211	3 232	1 069	1 566	239	405	430	631
ex.16	Meat preparations	618	702	636	662	139	128	979	761	55	72
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 609	1 569	1 012	880	554	557	413	461	142	93
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2 457	2 701	739	805	570	564	107	136	212	235
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	4 525	5 162	1 699	1 892	1 494	1 483	671	675	230	261
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 145	3 222	2 204	2 474	880	887	3 967	3 973	60	68
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5 058	5 229	3 206	3 398	942	919	805	843	255	300
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17 436	17 127	2 490	2 582	705	630	605	585	284	313
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	2 001	2 320	3 650	4 826	490	584	726	1 097	168	183
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	5 178	3 459	1 729	1 426	203	107	466	505	224	293
01-24 <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	71 573	78 020	69 900	82 749	21 731	25 376	19 948	20 460	5 673	5 400
other <sup>(1)</sup>	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	6 458	6 976	6 951	6 735	535	545	847	976	84	83
TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	78 031	84 997	76 851	89 484	22 267	25 921	20 795	21 437	5 757	5 482
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	1 274 351	1 345 939	848 258	883 804	306 378	309 836	888 563	971 367	257 035	318 190

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission; (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG). Other countries: Comtrade

3.7.3G

Graph 3.7.3 col 3-4



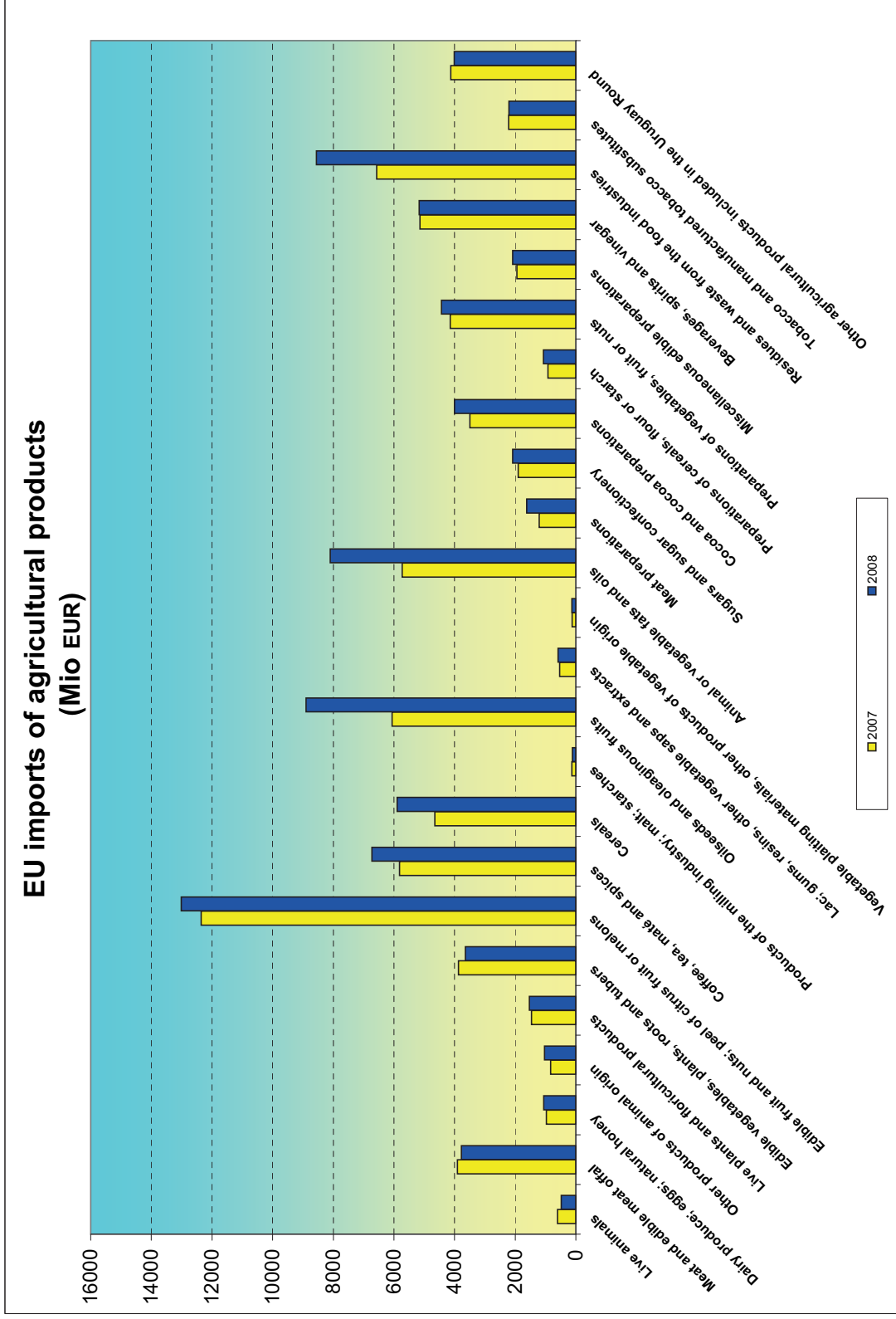
3.7.4 Imports of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup> by the EU and some other countries

CN-codes	Products	EU-27		United States of America		Canada		China		Russia	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
01	Live animals	601	478	2 291	1 900	102	101	54	71	261	303
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3 908	3 772	3 492	3 069	1 097	1 083	1 109	1 578	3 719	4 892
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	973	1 055	1 336	1 335	369	355	550	594	902	1 063
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	829	1 036	538	504	43	50	160	161	38	40
06	Live plants and floricultural products	1 466	1 535	1 323	1 180	258	247	61	62	474	513
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	3 870	3 647	4 182	4 147	1 477	1 453	584	396	1 014	1 196
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	12 354	13 014	6 013	5 853	2 155	2 221	688	841	2 728	3 034
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	5 819	6 729	3 371	3 650	667	712	56	69	463	541
10	Cereals	4 653	5 896	1 319	2 011	501	650	376	475	218	318
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	132	110	603	819	151	169	162	160	101	114
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	6 058	8 900	1 080	1 413	338	474	8 950	15 768	305	594
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	536	587	518	552	71	71	66	75	60	89
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	124	135	86	80	6	6	63	54	3	3
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5 728	8 104	2 591	3 706	561	674	5 528	7 348	701	1 100
ex.16	Meat preparations	1 211	1 624	557	475	331	348	6	4	92	112
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1 904	2 081	1 914	2 036	549	588	354	288	1 017	836
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	3 496	4 000	2 033	2 335	660	740	154	213	618	735
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	916	1 065	2 852	2 874	1 266	1 400	324	488	319	411
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 144	4 428	4 167	4 356	1 101	1 151	199	204	866	991
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1 943	2 084	2 169	2 125	1 101	1 169	275	315	815	932
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5 140	5 170	13 092	12 265	2 481	2 546	632	774	1 640	1 775
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	6 565	8 555	771	902	763	932	194	317	564	695
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2 218	2 207	1 085	1 026	269	81	395	536	759	815
01-24 <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	74 588	86 213	60 473	61 953	17 066	17 980	26 919	36 567	18 226	21 731
other <sup>(1)</sup>	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	4 124	4 011	3 090	3 338	749	757	6 001	5 777	550	630
TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	78 712	90 224	63 563	65 291	17 815	18 737	32 920	42 344	18 776	22 361
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	144 648	1 588 774	147 184	147 875	277 280	277 554	697 523	769 352	139 348	181 569

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission; ( Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG). Other countries: Comtrade





3.7.5 2007 world production and trade in the principal agricultural products -  
The EU-27 share of the world market

22.01.2010

1	2	3	4	5		6
				Imported by EU-27	Exported by EU-27	
World production 1 000 t		World trade ( <sup>1</sup> ) 1 000 t	Proportion of production traded (%) (3/2) x 100	% of world trade		
Total cereals (except rice) ( <sup>2</sup> ) of which: - total wheat	1 672 552 611 102	243 783 125 825	14.6 20.6	7.5	8.1	8.1
Feed grain (except rice) ( <sup>2</sup> ) of which: - maize	1 061 450 788 112	135 063 96 605	12.7 12.3	5.2	5.7	7.4
Oil seeds (by weight produced) of which: - soya	294 311 219 545	78 676 72 669	26.7 33.1	10.3 10.9	6.0	1.3
Wine	26 424	6 528	24.7	23.0	0.9	0.0
Sugar	216 144	49 659	23.0	18.7	21.1	21.1
Total milk	680 660	2 653	0.4	6.3	4.4	4.4
Butter	8 858	756	8.5	0.4	4.2	4.2
Cheese	19 038	2 499	13.1	10.4	14.5	14.5
Milk powder (skimmed and whole)	7 222	1 808	25.0	2.4	12.7	12.7
Total meat	272 351	21 589	7.9	0.6	9.8	9.8
of which: - beef and veal	62 287	5 601	9.0	6.1	1.4	1.4
- pigmeat	99 532	5 702	5.7	0.5	12.2	12.2
- poultrymeat	88 023	10 287	11.7	7.9	7.2	7.2
Eggs	64 027	766	1.2	3.1	7.8	7.8

(<sup>1</sup>) Exports (excluding intra-EU-27 trade) and excluding processed products.

(<sup>2</sup>) Cereals as grain; processed products excluded.

Source: FAO, OECD, Comtrade (trade).

3.7.6 EU-27 trade in agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup>, according to principal customer countries

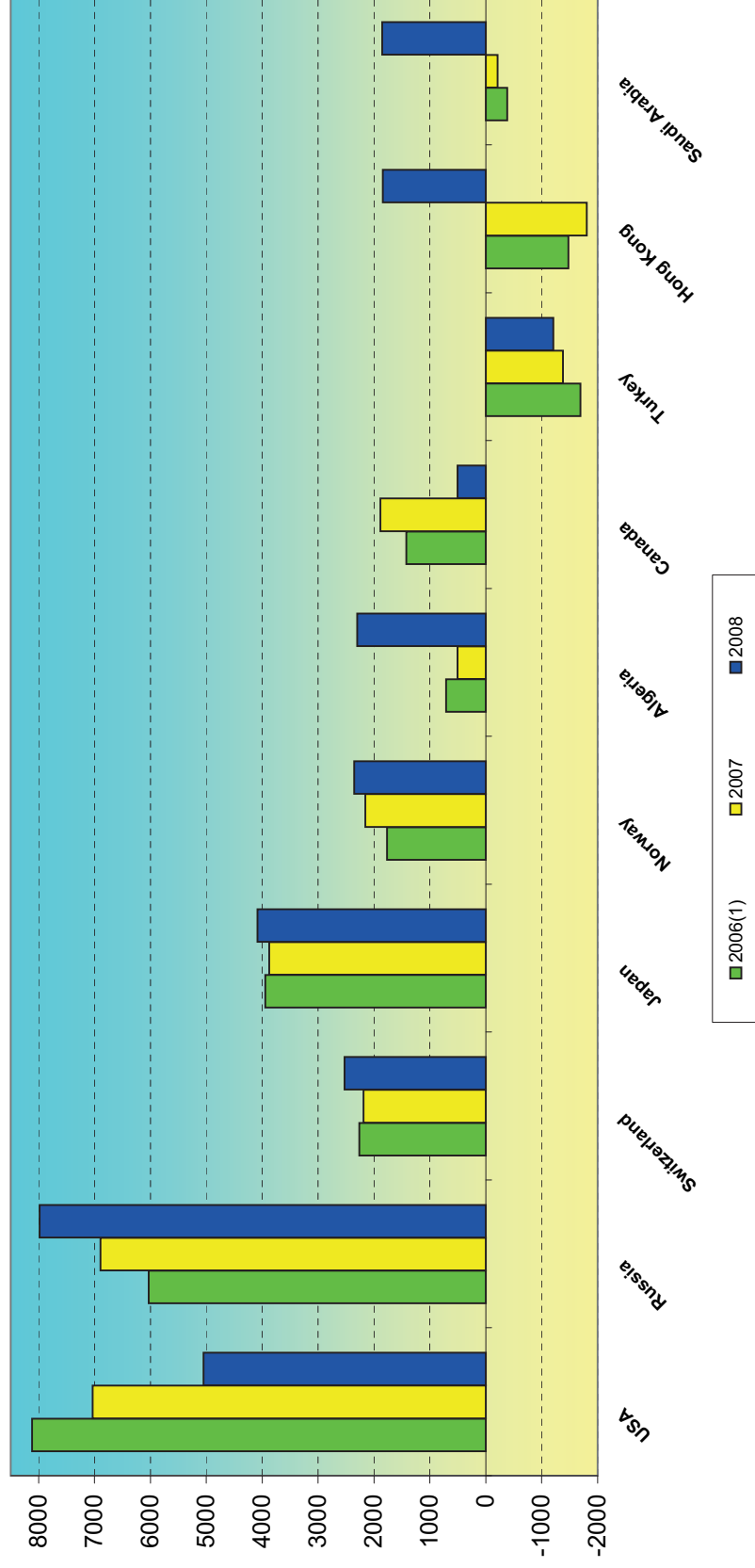
(Mio EUR)

No	Main client countries (based on 2008)	Exports			Corresponding imports			Trade balance		
		2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	USA	14 611	14 137	12 876	6 494	7 104	7 826	8 117	7 033	5 050
2	Russia	6 640	7 694	8 841	606	801	856	6 034	6 893	7 984
3	Switzerland	4 679	4 980	5 669	2 417	2 790	3 140	2 262	2 190	2 529
4	Japan	4 082	4 020	4 246	138	144	161	3 944	3 875	4 085
5	Norway	2 143	2 555	2 815	376	400	461	1 767	2 156	2 354
6	Algeria	2 081	2 137	2 336	1 370	1 628	34	710	509	2 302
7	Canada	1 430	1 903	2 207	9	15	1 700	1 421	1 887	507
8	Turkey	1 350	1 749	1 961	3 042	3 127	3 171	-1 693	-1 378	-1 210
9	Hong Kong	1 374	1 647	1 885	2 852	3 450	43	-1 477	-1 803	1 841
10	Saudi Arabia	1 438	1 567	1 870	1 820	1 776	13	- 382	- 209	1 857
11	China	1 278	1 512	1 797	39	32	3 721	1 239	1 479	-1 923
12	Ukraine	1 548	1 418	1 783	55	49	2 438	1 493	1 369	- 655
13	Australia	969	1 229	1 634	981	1 211	1 614	- 11	17	20
14	U.A.Emirates	1 173	1 228	1 368	41	49	280	1 132	1 180	1 089
15	Morocco	1 131	1 181	1 251	238	185	1 183	892	996	68
16	Croatia	875	1 079	1 215	79	96	356	796	983	858
17	Singapore	1 017	1 076	1 143	452	399	100	565	677	1 043
18	South Korea	581	920	1 135	1 026	1 287	59	- 444	- 367	1 076
19	Israel	797	894	916	541	607	1 029	256	287	- 113
20	Brazil	741	790	875	1 063	1 241	13 523	- 322	- 451	- 12 648
21	Mexico	643	763	851	1 745	1 959	722	- 1 101	- 1 197	129
22	South Africa	630	725	812	9 131	12 233	2 052	- 8 501	- 11 508	- 1 240
23	Egypt	755	665	792	53	65	581	702	600	211
24	Angola	544	608	783	0	0	1	543	607	782
25	Nigeria	663	596	741	490	616	372	174	- 20	369
	Total of 25 countries (A)	53 176	57 071	61 801	35 060	41 266	45 437	18 116	15 805	16 364
	Total of third countries (B)	72 265	78 031	84 997	67 738	78 712	90 224	4 527	- 681	- 5 227
	% A/B	73.6	73.1	72.7						

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

**EU trade in agricultural products, according to principal customer countries  
(ranking on 2008)  
Trade balance (Mio EUR)**



(1) EU-25

3.7.7 EU-27 trade in agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup>, according to principal supplier countries

N°	Main supplier countries (based on 2008)	Imports			Corresponding exports			Trade balance		
		2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Brazil	9 131	12 233	13 523	630	725	875	- 8 501	- 11 508	- 12 648
2	Argentina	6 494	7 104	8 110	14 611	14 137	136	8 117	7 033	- 7 975
3	USA	4 831	6 054	7 826	107	122	12 876	- 4 724	- 5 932	5 050
4	China	2 852	3 450	3 721	1 374	1 647	1 797	- 1 477	- 1 803	- 1 923
5	Turkey	3 042	3 127	3 171	1 350	1 749	1 961	- 1 693	- 1 378	- 1 210
6	Switzerland	2 417	2 790	3 140	4 679	4 980	5 669	2 262	2 190	2 529
7	Indonesia	2 203	2 174	3 044	196	213	533	- 2 008	- 1 961	- 2 511
8	Ukraine	1 731	1 990	2 438	347	370	1 783	- 1 384	- 1 620	- 655
9	New Zealand	1 745	1 959	2 171	643	763	227	- 1 101	- 1 197	- 1 944
10	India	1 820	1 776	2 078	1 438	1 567	271	- 382	- 209	- 1 807
11	South Africa	1 562	1 705	2 052	135	165	812	- 1 428	- 1 540	- 1 240
12	Thailand	1 370	1 628	2 025	2 081	2 137	529	710	509	- 1 496
13	Malaysia	1 395	1 626	2 000	348	286	376	- 1 047	- 1 339	- 1 624
14	Chile	1 331	1 622	1 976	312	393	163	- 1 019	- 1 230	- 1 813
15	Colombia	1 257	1 614	1 747	472	530	144	- 785	- 1 084	- 1 603
16	Canada	1 368	1 524	1 700	134	147	2 207	- 1 233	- 1 377	507
17	Ivory Coast	1 312	1 457	1 675	238	268	314	- 1 074	- 1 189	- 1 361
18	Australia	1 131	1 301	1 614	56	54	1 634	- 1 075	- 1 248	20
19	Costa Rica	1 026	1 287	1 323	581	920	58	- 444	- 367	- 1 265
20	Ecuador	1 063	1 241	1 256	741	790	75	- 322	- 451	- 1 180
21	Morocco	981	1 211	1 183	969	1 229	1 251	- 11	17	68
22	Vietnam	967	1 137	1 148	68	56	334	- 899	- 1 081	- 814
23	Israel	779	1 052	1 029	198	257	916	- 582	- 796	- 113
24	Peru	877	887	999	71	60	85	- 805	- 827	- 914
25	Kenya	715	845	972	184	200	74	- 532	- 645	- 897
	Total of 25 countries (A)	53 399	62 796	71 919	31 964	33 763	35 101	- 21 435	- 29 033	- 36 818
	Total of third countries (B)	67 738	78 712	90 224	72 265	78 031	84 997	4 527	- 681	- 5 227
	% A/B	78.8	79.8	79.7						

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 3.7.8 EU imports and exports (by product and aggregate)

Products and aggregates	IMPORTS					EXPORTS				
	1 000 t				% TAV	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005 <sup>(1)</sup>	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005 <sup>(1)</sup>	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	2007	2008	2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total cereals :	11 525	11 882	20 467	20 607	0.7	22 557	24 011	18 787	27 944	48.7
- wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent)	7 728	6 810	6 414	6 860	7.0	12 400	15 448	10 233	19 833	93.8
- other cereals and malt (cereal equivalent)	3 797	5 072	14 053	13 747	-2.2	10 157	8 563	8 554	8 111	-5.2
Rice and broken rice, of which :	1 097	1 213	1 453	1 640	12.9	203	147	141	160	13.0
- indica rice	912	898	1 097	1 258	14.6	75	55	41	28	-32.1
- japonica rice	59	118	144	136	-5.3	124	86	96	129	34.5
Corn gluten feed	2 641	2 586	7 06	220	-68.9	10	6	17	24	45.7
Manioc	350	218	1 248	1	-99.9	0	1	0	0	-46.4
Molasses	1 558	1 514	2 255	2 749	21.9	150	83	15	23	49.0
Soya cake and beans (cake equivalent)	33 549	33 405	35 670	34 766	-2.5	557	679	493	425	-13.8
Sunflower cake and seed (cake equivalent)	2 255	2 435	1 968	1 852	-5.9	44	40	342	277	-18.8
Vegetables	1 171	1 280	1 787	1 752	-2.0	1 387	1 317	1 219	1 618	32.7
Fruit, of which :	6 417	6 333	7 128	7 350	3.1	2 210	2 575	2 645	2 523	-4.6
- citrus fruit	2 060	1 878	2 199	2 345	6.7	534	630	675	578	-14.4
- bananas	3 729	4 185	4 687	4 884	4.2	5	8	9	10	7.9
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1 912	1 904	2 255	2 230	-1.1	1 766	1 918	1 925	1 884	-2.2
Potatoes	528	486	616	523	-15.1	943	1 012	959	1 125	17.3
Olive oil	193	228	180	151	-16.2	327	311	357	364	1.9
Seed oil	6 934	8 640	4 422	4 309	-2.5	888	570	567	718	26.7
Butter and other fats (butter equivalent)	82	91	93	65	-29.6	344	257	221	160	-27.5
Skimmed-milk powder	7	19	10	8	-21.4	195	89	201	179	-11.1
Cheese	102	108	94	84	-10.4	546	584	595	555	-6.9
Milk and milk products	66	70	87	99	13.0	1 441	1 428	1 413	1 495	5.8
Lactose and syrup	13	10	14	18	32.3	77	97	102	106	4.1
Caseins	41	45	42	34	-18.8	86	72	59	62	5.0
Sugar	2 400	2 487	3 086	3 308	7.2	6 154	6 153	1 496	1 364	-8.8
Raw tobacco	555	550	621	598	-3.8	192	198	225	222	-1.2
Wine (1000 HL)	11 912	11 767	13 307	1 285	-90.3	13 750	17 099	18 864	1 794	-90.5
Meat, incl. Live animals (carcass weight):										
Beef and veal	529	496	553	392	-29.0	285	232	170	214	25.7
Domestic pigmeat	15	21	36	55	49.8	1 516	1 652	1 428	1 881	31.7
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	283	291	257	256	-0.6	7	6	10	9	-13.8
Poultrymeat	602	606	627	706	12.6	921	930	888	1 009	13.6

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.10 EU imports of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup> from various groups of countries

EU-27

	Mio. EUR				% of total Extra- EU-27			
	2005 <sup>(8)</sup>	2006 <sup>(8)</sup>	2007	2008	2005 <sup>(8)</sup>	2006 <sup>(8)</sup>	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
World total (Intra + Extra)	262 405	278 806	315 616	348 792	x	x	x	x
Intra - EU 27	198 387	211 068	236 905	258 568	x	x	x	x
<b>Extra - EU 27</b>	<b>64 018</b>	<b>67 738</b>	<b>78 712</b>	<b>90 224</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Candidate countries :</b>	:	:	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>
- Croatia	321	453	399	356	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
- Macedonia F.Y.R	:	:	169	145	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
- Turkey	3 010	3 046	3 127	3 171	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5
Switzerland	2 017	2 417	2 790	3 140	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5
Norway	353	372	400	461	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Russia	479	607	801	856	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
<b>Mediterranean Area <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>6 905</b>	<b>7 235</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>
- Israel	1 069	1 063	1 241	1 029	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1
- Morocco	1 019	1 026	1 287	1 183	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
- Lebanon	43	38	40	52	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
- Syria	166	165	149	73	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
- Jordan	11	16	20	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Arabian Gulf countries <sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>244</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
India	1 248	1 396	1 626	2 078	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3
China	2 549	2 862	3 450	3 721	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1
Japan	145	138	144	161	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>ASEAN <sup>(4)</sup></b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>5 565</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>9 007</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>NAFTA <sup>(5)</sup> :</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>9 340</b>	<b>10 248</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
- United States of America	6 311	6 496	7 104	7 826	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.7
- Canada	1 170	1 370	1 628	1 700	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
- Mexico	479	540	607	722	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>MERCOSUR <sup>(6)</sup></b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>14 552</b>	<b>19 048</b>	<b>22 694</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>
- Brazil	9 027	9 129	12 233	13 523	14.1	13.5	15.5	15.0
- Argentina	4 479	4 830	6 054	8 110	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.0
Chile	1 402	1 561	1 705	1 976	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>ACP <sup>(7)</sup></b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>8 905</b>	<b>10 007</b>	<b>10 674</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
- South Africa	1 799	1 715	1 959	2 052	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
Australia	1 726	1 821	1 776	1 614	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.8
New Zealand	2 175	2 203	2 174	2 171	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.4

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Turkey, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Libya, Jordan, West Bank and Gaza Strip.<sup>(3)</sup> Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates.<sup>(4)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations: Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore, Philippines, Cambodia.<sup>(5)</sup> Signatory countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement.<sup>(6)</sup> Latin American Common Market: Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina.<sup>(7)</sup> 79 African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatory to the Lomé Convention.<sup>(8)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.11 Agricultural product exports <sup>(1)</sup> from the EU to various groups of countries

EU-27

	Mio. EUR				% of total Extra - EU-27			
	2005 <sup>(8)</sup>	2006 <sup>(8)</sup>	2007	2008	2005 <sup>(8)</sup>	2006 <sup>(8)</sup>	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
World total (Intra + Extra)	265 514	285 835	317 163	347 898	x	x	x	x
Intra - EU-27	201 527	213 570	239 132	262 901	x	x	x	x
<b>Extra - EU-27</b>	<b>63 986</b>	<b>72 265</b>	<b>78 031</b>	<b>84 997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Candidate countries :</b>	:	:	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 421</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
- Croatia	901	1 018	1 076	1 215	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
- Macedonia F.Y.R	:	:	199	245	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
- Turkey	1 226	1 349	1 749	1 961	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	4 288	4 683	4 980	5 669	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.7
Norway	1 924	2 142	2 555	2 815	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3
Russia	5 195	6 641	7 694	8 841	8.1	9.2	9.9	10.4
<b>Mediterranean Area <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>8 396</b>	<b>9 475</b>	<b>10 223</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>
- Israel	637	741	790	916	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
- Morocco	620	579	920	1 251	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5
- Lebanon	403	369	361	410	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
- Syria	282	340	193	317	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
- Jordan	275	252	272	268	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Arabian Gulf countries <sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>3 255</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
India	198	348	286	271	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
China	1 230	1 375	1 647	1 797	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1
Japan	4 021	4 083	4 020	4 246	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.0
<b>ASEAN <sup>(4)</sup></b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>7 619</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>NAFTA <sup>(5)</sup> :</b>	<b>15 967</b>	<b>17 503</b>	<b>17 169</b>	<b>15 933</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>
- United States of America	13 373	14 624	14 137	12 876	20.9	20.2	18.1	15.1
- Canada	1 835	2 082	2 137	2 207	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
- Mexico	759	797	894	851	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
<b>MERCOSUR <sup>(6)</sup></b>	<b>700</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
- Brazil	535	630	725	875	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
- Argentina	93	107	122	136	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Chile	123	135	165	163	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>ACP <sup>(7)</sup></b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>5 048</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
- South Africa	503	643	763	812	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Australia	1 232	1 438	1 567	1 634	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
New Zealand	180	196	213	227	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(2)</sup> Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Turkey, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Libya, Jordan, West Bank and Gaza Strip.<sup>(3)</sup> Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates.<sup>(4)</sup> Association of South-East Asian Nations: Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore, Philippines, Cambodia.<sup>(5)</sup> Signatory countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement.<sup>(6)</sup> Latin American Common Market: Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina.<sup>(7)</sup> 79 African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatory to the Lomé Convention.<sup>(8)</sup> EU-25



3.7.12 EU trade with ACP countries

07.01.2010  
EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

CN-codes	Products	Imports			Exports			Trade Balance		
		2006 (²)	2007	2008	2006 (²)	2007	2008	2006 (²)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
01	Live animals	12	15	19	20	25	25	8	10	6
02	Meat and edible meat offal	75	106	92	230	272	319	155	165	227
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	5	6	8	711	784	865	706	778	857
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	8	9	6	10	11	12	1	2	5
06	Live plants and floricultural products	504	548	628	23	22	21	- 481	- 526	- 607
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	325	347	355	132	133	146	- 193	- 214	- 210
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1 804	1 991	2 138	33	32	36	- 1 771	- 1 959	- 2 102
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	849	887	1 001	32	37	39	- 816	- 850	- 962
10	Cereals	32	66	83	449	359	664	417	294	580
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	3	7	2	404	479	596	401	472	594
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	126	149	192	38	51	61	- 88	- 98	- 131
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	71	75	74	18	22	54	- 52	- 52	- 21
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	4	5	6	0	0	1	- 3	- 5	- 5
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	230	347	540	156	187	237	- 74	- 160	- 303
ex.16	Meat preparations	1	2	2	103	122	138	101	119	137
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	887	867	929	298	95	69	- 589	- 772	- 860
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2 238	2 599	3 029	44	48	51	- 2 193	- 2 551	- 2 978
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	6	6	9	420	479	542	414	472	533
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	254	244	262	269	290	323	15	46	61
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	41	52	56	387	409	425	346	357	368
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	732	804	788	818	1 010	1 147	86	206	360
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	21	29	17	73	105	117	53	76	100
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	424	564	396	198	190	226	- 226	- 374	- 170
01-24 (¹)	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	8 649	9 725	10 634	4 866	5 162	6 113	- 3 784	- 4 563	- 4 521
other (¹)	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	256	283	239	183	211	223	- 73	- 72	- 16
TOTAL (¹)	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8 905	10 007	10 872	5 048	5 373	6 336	- 3 857	- 4 634	- 4 536
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	59 196	61 351	76 503	55 664	61 792	67 665	- 3 531	442	- 8 838

(¹) See notes on methods (B).

(²) EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.13 EU trade with Mediterranean countries (1)

07.01.2010  
EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

CN-codés	Products	Imports			Exports			Trade balance		
		2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008	2006 (2)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
01	Live animals	9	10	10	98	122	129	90	113	118
02	Meat and edible meat offal	12	16	54	129	139	196	117	123	142
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	27	36	44	750	1 056	1 195	723	1 020	1 151
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	93	86	116	37	31	30	- 56	- 55	- 86
06	Live plants and floricultural products	46	48	41	82	91	99	36	43	57
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	881	1 396	1 175	241	338	343	- 640	- 1 058	- 832
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1 724	1 798	1 902	171	211	208	- 1 553	- 1 587	- 1 694
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	42	45	52	39	42	52	- 2	- 3	- 0
10	Cereals	101	99	67	1 101	1 508	2 950	1 000	1 408	2 884
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	17	21	14	142	152	191	125	131	177
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	150	164	165	163	346	422	13	182	257
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	29	35	26	31	31	34	2	- 4	7
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	7	6	9	1	1	1	- 5	- 5	- 7
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	755	465	442	155	198	330	- 600	- 267	- 112
ex.16	Meat preparations	1	2	1	63	67	79	62	64	78
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	79	94	100	582	218	186	503	124	86
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	26	34	37	182	200	243	156	166	206
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	61	78	96	373	462	535	312	384	439
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	922	878	882	175	229	250	- 747	- 649	- 632
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	142	199	207	499	562	532	357	363	325
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	124	138	134	435	515	573	311	377	440
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	20	30	33	169	189	220	149	159	187
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	186	174	184	541	586	670	355	412	486
01-24 (2)	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	5 452	5 853	5 791	6 160	7 293	9 468	708	1 440	3 677
other (1)	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	223	197	178	757	725	755	534	528	577
TOTAL (2)	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	5 675	6 050	5 969	6 917	8 018	10 223	1 242	1 968	4 254
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	120 390	128 207	144 355	110 724	124 318	138 274	- 9 666	- 3 889	- 6 081

(1) Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, West Bank and Gaza Strip.

(2) See notes on methods (B).

(3) EU-25

Sources: Commission européenne ( Eurostat et DG Agriculture et développement rural).

## 3.7.14 EU trade in agriculture (1)

	Imports						Exports						% TAV		
	Mio EUR						Mio EUR								
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	10	11	10	11	
<i>Intra - EU</i>															
EU-27	236 905	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609	259 609
Belgique/België	15 312	15 713	17 649	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369	19 369
Bulgaria	3 228	3 800	4 425	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960	4 960
Česká republika	4 869	5 507	6 202	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684	6 684
Danmark	37 773	40 030	45 327	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070	49 070
Deutschland	679	679	917	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017	1 017
Éire/Irland	3 679	4 139	4 535	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727	4 727
Elláda	12 666	12 783	12 839	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729	14 729
España	23 886	24 962	27 138	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980	29 980
Francia	4 120	4 540	5 051	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317	5 317
Italia	20 668	21 390	22 357	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950	22 950
Kypros/Kibris	437	488	575	636	636	636	636	636	636	636	636	636	636	636	636
Latvija	888	858	1 040	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151
Lietuva	811	1 106	1 414	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258	1 258
Luxembourg	1 384	1 398	1 473	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566	1 566
Magyarország	2 183	2 453	2 869	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484	3 484
Malta	294	297	325	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	362
Niederland	16 739	17 877	20 357	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160	23 160
Osterreich	5 776	6 124	6 945	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700	7 700
Polska	4 297	4 946	6 325	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132	8 132
Portugal	3 631	3 999	4 640	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048	5 048
România	837	942	1 119	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307	1 307
Slovenija	1 683	1 858	2 380	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786
Slovensko	2 300	2 502	2 778	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149	3 149
Suomi/Finland	4 864	5 325	5 964	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740	6 740
Sverige	25 604	27 351	28 942	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119	29 119
United Kingdom	196 387	211 068	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088
EU-25	196 387	211 068	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088	221 088
<i>Extra - EU</i>															
EU-27	4 596	4 983	5 704	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584	6 584
Belgique/België	367	302	347	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399	399
Bulgaria	1 232	1 316	1 519	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728
Česká republika	10 125	11 228	12 417	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964	13 964
Danmark	67	70	78	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Deutschland	1 081	1 069	1 379	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619	1 619
Éire/Irland	5 573	5 588	7 410	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449	8 449
Elláda	5 785	5 762	6 547	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024	8 024
España	6 816	7 34	8 04	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913	8 913
Francia	114	122	164	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Italia	114	122	164	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265	265
Kypros/Kibris	177	242	245	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339	339
Latvija	95	122	151	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186
Lietuva	68	68	88	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
Luxembourg	335	341	384	395	395	395	395	395	395	395	395	395	395	395	395
Magyarország	44	44	57	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
Malta	11 495	12 030	14 111	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559	17 559
Niederland	912	1 140	1 269	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354	1 354
Osterreich	1 140	1 362	1 568	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 761
Polska	1 149	1 046	1 442	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742	1 742
Portugal	252	385	507	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535	535
România	125	131	179	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264
Slovenija	391	420	451	544	544	544	544	544	544	544	544	544	544	544	544
Slovensko	1 048	1 197	1 291	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443	1 443
Suomi/Finland	10 359	10 811	11 462	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739	11 739
Sverige	64 018	67 738	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265	72 265
United Kingdom	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997
EU-25	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997	84 997

(1) See notes on methods (B).

Sources: Commission européenne (Eurostat et DG Agriculture et développement rural).

## 3.7.15 Intra-EU trade (by product and aggregate) on the basis of arrivals and dispatches

Products and aggregates	ARRIVALS					DISPATCHES					% TAV
	1 000 t					1 000 t					
	2005 (1)	2006 (1)	2007	2008	2008	2007	2006 (1)	2007	2008	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Total cereals :	52 980	52 817	45 489	46 149	1.4	51 874	49 114	46 648	48 474	3.9	
- wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent)	23 230	23 273	22 231	22 944	3.2	24 524	23 187	22 995	24 528	6.7	
- other cereals and malt (cereal equivalent)	29 660	29 544	23 258	23 205	-0.2	27 349	25 927	23 653	23 945	1.2	
Rice and broken rice, of which :	1 484	1 517	1 583	1 644	3.9	1 550	1 534	1 562	1 566	0.3	
- indica rice	825	844	833	825	-1.0	930	878	853	832	-2.5	
- japonica rice	450	454	443	519	17.4	420	423	403	471	16.7	
Corn gluten feed	458	447	404	565	39.6	637	614	548	554	1.1	
Manioc	31	180	389	2	-99.6	29	15	245	0	-99.9	
Molasses	865	768	882	844	-4.2	1 025	790	625	742	18.8	
Soya cake and beans (cake equivalent)	8 596	8 607	8 847	9 465	7.0	9 328	9 285	9 285	9 808	5.6	
Sunflower cake and seed (cake equivalent)	1 322	1 105	1 298	1 426	9.9	1 338	1 074	1 219	1 465	20.1	
Vegetables	9 897	9 951	10 274	11 043	7.5	9 483	9 755	10 092	10 799	7.0	
Fruit, of which :	12 796	12 698	13 366	13 494	1.0	12 966	12 807	13 227	13 227	0.1	
- citrus fruit	4 038	4 064	4 394	4 236	-3.6	4 131	4 305	4 426	4 322	-2.3	
- bananas	1 867	1 975	2 020	2 262	12.0	1 911	2 139	2 344	2 528	7.8	
Fruit and vegetable preparations	7 983	8 070	8 723	9 285	6.4	8 408	8 656	9 248	9 500	2.7	
Potatoes	5 814	5 857	6 092	6 130	0.6	5 511	6 036	6 174	5 760	-6.7	
Olive oil	698	639	769	777	1.1	663	604	702	724	3.1	
Seed oil	5 523	6 331	5 322	5 572	4.7	5 268	6 248	5 371	5 897	9.8	
Butter and other fats (butter equivalent)	714	804	771	699	-9.3	629	664	698	688	-1.4	
Skimmed-milk powder	578	535	522	523	0.2	555	546	532	530	-0.5	
Cheese	2 494	2 647	2 966	3 005	1.3	2 666	2 811	2 951	3 065	3.9	
Milk and milk products	10 309	10 728	11 346	12 326	8.6	10 837	11 071	12 221	13 130	7.4	
Lactose and syrup	157	171	175	176	0.4	165	173	188	192	2.4	
Caseins	131	116	88	78	-11.1	76	77	84	70	-16.6	
Sugar	3 885	3 989	3 855	4 810	24.8	3 768	3 684	4 281	4 800	12.1	
Raw tobacco	220	210	259	269	3.8	228	213	254	264	3.7	
Wine (1000 HL)	37 085	36 593	21 879	22 213	-89.9	38 819	38 484	4 431	2 414	-45.5	
Meat, incl. Live animals (carcass weight):											
Beef and veal	2 484	2 321	2 413	2 640	9.4	2 622	2 403	2 621	2 829	7.9	
Domestic pigmeat	5 866	5 837	6 636	7 146	7.7	5 950	5 606	6 487	7 205	11.1	
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	250	236	223	235	5.1	277	270	257	275	7.1	
Poultrymeat	2 897	2 525	3 141	3 346	6.5	2 954	2 748	3 573	3 806	6.5	

(1) EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.19 EU trade with Candidate Countries <sup>(1)</sup>EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

CN-codes	Products	Imports						Exports					
		Hrvatska		P J R Makedonija		Türkiye		Hrvatska		P J R Makedonija		Türkiye	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
01	Live animals	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.1	93.8	107.4	1.0	1.2	10.9	11.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	6.7	7.5	12.5	12.4	1.7	1.7	88.8	115.2	23.1	34.8	0.8	1.2
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	10.9	7.7	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	63.7	72.3	13.5	15.7	24.8	38.4
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	3.5	3.4	0.1	0.4	23.6	26.0	7.0	8.4	1.0	1.3	6.3	4.3
06	Live plants and floricultural products	0.6	0.4	2.5	2.3	26.9	23.0	34.9	38.7	1.9	2.0	33.6	36.0
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	3.9	3.3	27.5	28.4	319.3	306.5	43.6	48.5	3.2	3.7	17.5	16.0
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	8.6	8.2	15.0	12.0	1205.0	1256.6	58.8	64.8	10.4	10.2	27.2	22.6
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	22.4	26.0	16.7	17.8	2.6	2.8	9.9	10.9
10	Cereals	40.4	17.8	0.0	0.3	16.9	22.6	28.4	47.3	8.6	14.7	128.9	289.5
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	17.1	12.7	12.8	18.8	3.5	5.1	11.0	10.8
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	6.2	7.3	2.3	2.9	63.5	63.9	31.4	28.1	5.4	7.4	208.2	268.1
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.8	4.8	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.3	9.8	11.6
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	8.9	10.0	0.1	0.1	36.8	25.1	19.7	31.3	12.1	23.7	36.5	48.5
ex.16	Meat preparations	12.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	19.0	19.1	9.4	10.9	2.8	3.3
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	140.3	104.0	1.3	1.1	68.0	75.1	29.8	35.4	4.6	2.3	16.4	23.7
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	14.8	10.5	0.9	1.2	22.6	22.1	48.7	57.4	6.9	8.1	73.0	87.8
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	19.5	28.9	4.2	5.7	61.9	76.3	96.6	114.1	11.1	12.7	74.1	89.6
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	8.4	8.0	7.4	8.8	750.3	732.4	59.3	60.4	11.9	12.2	30.3	26.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	57.1	66.3	2.9	1.6	152.4	167.0	107.0	121.6	23.1	28.6	147.3	154.0
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	22.5	24.5	40.0	18.3	63.4	53.0	83.8	77.5	12.0	11.7	117.0	128.1
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	6.7	14.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.0	58.4	62.2	12.5	15.1	64.3	66.5
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.3	5.7	47.9	46.3	149.8	157.2	25.2	27.9	3.2	5.3	225.4	186.8
01+24 <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	383.2	345.1	166.6	143.5	3022.7	3067.1	1029.1	1176.7	182.3	231.8	1276.4	1536.6
other <sup>(1)</sup>	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	15.6	11.1	2.5	1.4	104.4	103.5	47.2	37.8	16.3	13.5	472.4	424.3
TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	398.9	356.3	169.1	144.9	3127.1	3170.6	1076.4	1214.5	198.6	245.3	1748.7	1960.9
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	4978.3	5169.0	1866.1	1764.9	46882.4	45984.0	13268.1	14303.4	2085.2	2532.0	52676.4	54128.8

<sup>(1)</sup> See notes on methods (B).

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.21 EU trade with the United States of America

07.01.2010  
EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

CN-codes	Products	Imports			Exports			Trade Balance		
		2006 (¹)	2007	2008	2006 (¹)	2007	2008	2006 (¹)	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
01	Live animals	235	176	158	236	263	207	1	87	50
02	Meat and edible meat offal	56	56	97	193	195	177	137	139	80
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	42	78	77	608	673	645	566	595	568
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	50	45	55	43	31	34	- 8	- 14	- 21
06	Live plants and floricultural products	87	95	85	308	286	239	221	191	154
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	125	138	145	170	131	127	45	- 7	- 18
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1 455	1 311	1 284	130	151	107	- 1 325	- 1 177	- 1 177
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	19	19	23	352	349	389	334	330	365
10	Cereals	306	954	1 061	15	18	39	- 292	- 936	- 1 023
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	25	33	23	152	147	146	126	114	123
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	923	1 099	1 629	146	145	159	- 777	- 955	- 1 470
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	76	81	101	125	119	98	49	39	- 4
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	11	12	16	9	32	27	- 1	20	11
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	200	187	282	745	617	658	545	429	376
ex.16	Meat preparations	3	2	3	66	63	48	63	60	45
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	55	57	48	152	132	132	98	74	85
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	21	28	28	417	401	387	396	373	359
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	51	61	60	540	531	506	488	470	446
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	142	143	203	483	504	480	341	361	278
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	317	361	372	351	325	313	34	- 36	- 59
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	743	783	733	7	6 992	5 986	6 444	6 209	5 253
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	574	434	482	89	88	74	- 486	- 346	- 408
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	383	374	306	78	129	148	- 306	- 245	- 158
01-24 (¹)	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	5 899	6 528	7 270	12 595	12 321	11 125	6 696	5 793	3 855
other (¹)	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	597	577	556	2 029	1 816	1 751	1 432	1 240	1 195
TOTAL (¹)	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	6 496	7 104	7 826	14 624	14 137	12 876	8 128	7 033	5 050
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	176 617	181 304	186 886	268 037	261 398	249 959	91 420	80 094	63 073

(¹) See notes on methods (B).

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

### 3.7.23 EU trade with MERCOSUR countries <sup>(1)</sup>

(Mio EUR)

CN-codes	Products	Imports			Exports			Trade Balance											
		2006 <sup>(2)</sup>	2007	2008	2006 <sup>(2)</sup>	2007	2008	2006 <sup>(3)</sup>	2007	2008									
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11									
1	2																		
01	Live animals	9	10	10	4	5	11	5	- 5	1									
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1 802	2 295	1 932	6	7	8	7	- 1 797	- 2 288	- 1 923								
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	104	92	110	18	26	29	26	- 87	- 66	- 81								
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	121	118	155	33	40	59	40	- 88	- 78	- 96								
06	Live plants and floricultural products	22	22	22	7	8	9	7	- 14	- 15	- 13								
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	120	129	142	6	7	9	6	- 114	- 123	- 134								
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1 065	1 270	1 328	33	29	31	33	- 1 031	- 1 241	- 1 297								
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	1 372	1 455	1 663	4	7	7	4	- 1 368	- 1 448	- 1 655								
10	Cereals	326	1 955	1 798	1	1	2	1	- 325	- 1 954	- 1 796								
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	2	2	3	81	101	108	80	80	98	106								
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	2 320	3 009	3 913	26	28	36	28	- 2 294	- 2 980	- 3 877								
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	12	11	11	23	21	37	21	10	10	26								
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1								
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	648	646	1 281	122	142	181	142	- 526	- 504	- 1 100								
ex.16	Meat preparations	646	666	906	1	1	1	1	- 645	- 664	- 905								
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	71	219	271	9	12	16	12	- 62	- 206	- 256								
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	19	24	16	12	18	23	18	- 8	- 6	7								
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	5	7	7	27	30	39	30	23	23	32								
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	735	755	973	30	45	42	45	- 705	- 710	- 931								
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	88	99	99	34	38	59	38	- 54	- 61	- 40								
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	258	384	520	199	222	252	222	- 59	- 162	- 268								
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	4 159	5 144	6 800	30	40	42	40	- 4 128	- 5 104	- 6 758								
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	445	519	533	19	18	24	18	- 426	- 501	- 509								
01-24 <sup>(2)</sup>	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	14 350	18 833	22 492	729	847	1 027	847	- 13 621	- 17 985	- 21 465								
other <sup>(2)</sup>	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	202	215	202	76	83	84	83	- 126	- 132	- 118								
TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	14 552	19 048	22 694	805	930	1 111	930	- 13 747	- 18 118	- 21 583								
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	34 611	42 459	48 111	23 554	28 204	33 500	28 204	- 11 056	- 14 255	- 14 611								

<sup>(1)</sup> Brazil, Paraguay, Argentina, Uruguay.<sup>(2)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

3.7.24 EU trade with the NAFTA countries <sup>(1)</sup>EU-27  
(Mio EUR)

CN-codes	Products	Imports			Exports			Trade Balance											
		2006 <sup>(2)</sup>	2007	2008	2006 <sup>(2)</sup>	2007	2008	2006 <sup>(3)</sup>	2007	2008									
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11									
1	2																		
01	Live animals	247	187	167	260	285	239	14	98	71									
02	Meat and edible meat offal	80	97	157	219	217	202	139	121	45									
04	Dairy produce; eggs; natural honey	97	140	146	761	870	797	665	729	652									
ex.05	Other products of animal origin	71	67	77	49	36	38	- 22	- 31	- 39									
06	Live plants and floricultural products	105	116	104	375	358	310	270	242	205									
07	Edible vegetables, plants, roots and tubers	410	376	420	224	177	173	- 186	- 200	- 247									
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1 585	1 440	1 421	1 65	1 92	1 41	- 1 421	- 1 248	- 1 280									
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	72	95	91	425	427	469	353	332	379									
10	Cereals	665	1 480	1 684	17	20	42	- 648	- 1 649	- 1 642									
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches	27	42	27	178	175	175	151	133	148									
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits	1 184	1 537	2 134	179	195	198	- 1 005	- 1 342	- 1 936									
13	Lac; gums, resins, other vegetable saps and extracts	88	94	119	151	143	125	63	49	6									
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, other products of vegetable origin	14	15	18	10	33	27	- 4	18	9									
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	367	279	315	888	756	793	521	477	478									
ex.16	Meat preparations	4	3	4	70	67	53	67	64	49									
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	89	106	98	208	189	182	119	82	84									
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	31	41	36	560	566	552	529	525	516									
ex.19	Preparations of cereals, flour or starch	70	80	81	778	745	765	709	665	684									
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	195	190	271	596	629	591	402	440	320									
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	346	419	431	504	481	448	158	62	17									
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	958	1 000	951	8 367	8 213	7 248	7 409	7 213	6 296									
ex.23	Residues and waste from the food industries	604	471	535	117	115	104	- 488	- 356	- 432									
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	414	390	326	103	163	194	- 311	- 227	- 132									
01-24 <sup>(2)</sup>	TOTAL agricultural products - Chapters 01 to 24	7 720	8 665	9 615	15 202	15 051	13 866	7 482	6 387	4 252									
other <sup>(2)</sup>	Other agricultural products included in the Uruguay Round	687	676	634	2 300	2 118	2 067	1 614	1 442	1 433									
TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	TOTAL - AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	8 407	9 340	10 248	17 503	17 169	15 933	9 096	7 829	5 685									
01-99	TOTAL - ALL PRODUCTS	206 663	216 704	224 467	313 709	308 296	297 988	107 046	91 592	73 521									

<sup>(1)</sup> Canada, USA, Mexico.<sup>(2)</sup> See notes on methods (B).<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).



## 3.8.2 Human consumption of certain agricultural products

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	2007/08	EU-27	Belgique/ Belgique	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kibris	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<i>Cereals</i> <sup>(1)</sup>																			
Total cereals (without rice)							86.6	51.4	90.3	177.7					117.2	80.4	74.2		109.6
of which - wheat <sup>(1)</sup>							61.6	33.5	68.2	173.0					81.8	63.4	68.4		95.9
- Rye <sup>(1)</sup>							8.9	11.9	1.2	1.9					20.4	10.8	3.0		0.7
- Barley								0	0	0					5	2	0		0
- Grain/malt <sup>(1)</sup>							13.9	1.5	18.6	2.2					1.1	2.1	2.8		11.6
- Total milled rice <sup>(2)</sup>			3.7				3.2	3.0	7.6			6.4			2.7	2.5			6.1
Potatoes			87.2				68.5	109.0		93.5		50.5	44.7		102.3	79.4	80.6		59.4
Sugar <sup>(3)</sup>			38.5			40.4		54.8		38.1		31.7			35.0	26.6	42.1		42.9
<i>Vegetables</i>																			
Total vegetables (incl. preserved veg.)																			
of which - Cauliflowers <sup>(4)</sup>			9.5			3.5	2.6	0.7	7.0	4.7		4.6	4.7		0.3				2.7
- Tomatoes <sup>(4)</sup>			7.9			32.2	7.9	9.9	7.7	61.9		14.0	31.0		2.5				9.4
<i>Fruit</i> <sup>(5)</sup>																			
Total fresh fruit (incl. preserved fruit and fruit juice)																			
of which - Apples <sup>(4)</sup>			26.0			53.5	17.0	25.2	21.4	26.7		24.0	17.5		6.1				24.5
- Pears <sup>(4)</sup>			5.9			7.8	2.4	3.6	11.8	6.4		5.1	12.4		0.7				3.2
- Peaches <sup>(4)</sup>			3.8				3.2	2.1	0.9	24.0		6.2	21.9		1.4				4.6
<i>Citrus fruit</i>																			
Total citrus fruit			4.2				41.9	36.3	113.7	89.5			62.7		38.1				
of which - Oranges <sup>(4)</sup>			19.1				6.0	25.2	62.2	67.2		116.4	38.3		10.9				15.2
<i>Wine</i> <sup>(6)</sup>			27.7			27.9	24.6	7.4	18.0	28.8	30.1	47.8	40.0		5.2	5.3	67.0		32.2
<i>Milk products</i>																			
- Fresh products						136.0	94.9			77.9		91.1							
- Cheese							20.5			35.7		23.9							
- Butter <sup>(7)</sup>						1.8	6.4			0.8		7.9							
<i>Eggs</i>																			
<i>Meat</i> <sup>(1)</sup>																			
Total meat (without offal)		0.0		49.0			90.0	71.0		10.0		102.0		144.0	65.0		93.0		82.0
of which - Total beef/veal		0.0		5.0	0.0		13.0	14.0		1.0		26.0		9.0			30.0		3.0
- Pigmeat		0.0		21.0	0.0		56.0	36.0	36.0	5.0		35.0		72.0			40.0		46.0
- Poultrymeat		0.0		19.0			18.0	18.0	27.0	3.0		25.0		45.0			15.0		29.0
- Sheepmeat and goatmeat		0.0		2.0	0.0		1.0	1.0	4.0	1.0		4.0		12.0	0.0		2.0		0.0
<i>Oils and fats</i>																			
Total fats and oils					0.0														
of which - Vegetable																			
- Of land animals																			
- Margarine (fat)							4.2	4.1				2.1				3.3			

<sup>(1)</sup> Flour equivalent.<sup>(2)</sup> Expressed in product weight.<sup>(3)</sup> White sugar equivalent.<sup>(4)</sup> Human consumption based on marketed produce and including processed products.<sup>(5)</sup> Not including citrus fruits.<sup>(6)</sup> Litres/head.<sup>(7)</sup> Including cutting-room fat.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

	19 2007/08	20 Malta	21 Nederland	22 Österreich	23 Polska	24 Portugal	25 România	26 Slovenija	27 Slovensko	28 Suomi/ Finland	29 Sverige	30 United Kingdom	31 EU-25	32 Hrvatska	33 P. J.R. Makedonija	34 Türkiye
<b>Cereals<sup>(1)</sup></b>	120.2	68.4	87.5	87.5		126.6	155.6									
Total cereals (without rice)																
of which: - wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	97.6	62.9	62.5	62.5		109.8	130.3					71.6				
- Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	3.0	3.0	10.2	10.2		4.6	0.4		5.8			0.2				
- Barley	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.8	0.0		5.0			0.1				
- Grain/maze <sup>(1)</sup>	18.9	1.6	12.9	12.9		10.0	24.4		1.5							
- Total milled rice <sup>(2)</sup>	9.5	5.0	3.6	3.6	2.0		3.1		5.8		6.7					
<b>Potatoes</b>	100.1	74.7	54.9	54.9	120.7	89.0	91.2		54.3	79.1	82.0	96.9				51.6
<b>Sugar<sup>(3)</sup></b>	44.1	27.9	38.1	38.1	33.8	30.4	30.3		36.8		48.3					26.7
<b>Vegetables</b>																
Total vegetables (incl. preserved veg.)																
of which: - Cauliflowers <sup>(4)</sup>	14.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	4.4		1.0				1.1	3.8				
- Tomatoes <sup>(4)</sup>	15.1		8.8	8.8	8.5		21.9				10.2	8.1				
<b>Fruit<sup>(5)</sup></b>																
Total fresh fruit (incl. preserved fruit and fruit juice)																
of which: - Apples <sup>(6)</sup>	16.0	31.2	28.6	28.6	0.8		13.3				21.9	11.6				
- Pears <sup>(6)</sup>	3.9	7.5	7.6	7.6	0.9		1.8				6.1	2.4				
- Peaches <sup>(6)</sup>	5.8		3.8	3.8	1.7		1.7				2.3	1.4				
<b>Citrus fruit</b>																
Total citrus fruit	26.9		14.1	14.1	10.3			14.6			70.0	5.4				
of which: - Oranges <sup>(7)</sup>	37.7		5.7	5.7	13.2		9.0				36.3					
<b>Wine<sup>(8)</sup></b>	21.4	16.5	32.3	32.3	1.8	42.7	24.3	39.4		10.6		20.1				
<b>Milk products</b>																
- Fresh products			89.7	89.7		0.1						128.6				
- Cheese			17.7	17.7		10.4						10.1				
- Butter <sup>(9)</sup>			5.0	5.0		1.6						2.6				
<b>Eggs</b>																
<b>Meat<sup>(10)</sup></b>																
Total meat (without offal)	85.0		100.0	100.0		109.0	72.0	0.0	65.0			82.0	0.0			
of which: - Total beef/veal	19.0		18.0	18.0		19.0	11.0	0.0	5.0			21.0	0.0			
- Pigmeat	41.0		58.0	58.0		47.0	33.0	0.0	34.0			23.0	0.0			
- Poultrymeat	22.0		20.0	20.0		31.0	19.0	0.0	19.0			27.0	0.0			
- Sheepmeat and goatmeat	1.0		1.0	1.0		3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0			6.0	0.0			
<b>Oils and fats</b>																
Total fats and oils								0.0						0.0		
of which: - Vegetable																
- Of land animals																
- Margarine (fat)			3.1	3.1	5.8											

(1) Flour equivalent.

(2) Expressed in product weight.

(3) White sugar equivalent.

(4) Human consumption based on marketed produce and including processed products.

(5) Not including citrus fruits.

(6) Litres/head.

(7) Including cutting-room fat.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 3.8.3 Self-sufficiency in certain agricultural products

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eλλάδα	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Κίβρις	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<i>Cereals</i>																		
Total cereals (excl. rice)						102	89	73	63		186	74		115	109	104		162
of which: - Total wheat						112	85	61	66		182	67		133	111	93		152
- Rye						101	56	0	95		106	41		102	83	161		104
- Barley						110	98	89	40		231	60		108	131	124		133
- Grain/malze						56	0	48	64		197	84		0	7	18		185
- Total milled rice		0				0	0				14			0	0			9
<i>Potatoes</i>						126	89		75		116	63		96	92	39		82
<i>Sugar</i>					145	106	0		44		179			74	106	0		81
<i>Fresh vegetables</i>																		
<i>Fresh fruit (excl. citrus fruit)</i>																		
- Citrus fruit						0		0	99			99						
<i>Wine</i>	102	0	298	24	0	43	0	0	100	160	117	150		0	0	46		93
<i>Milk products</i>																		
- Fresh milk products (excl. cream)					101	119		69	90		108							
- Whole-milk powder					465	98			0		588							
- Skimmed-milk powder					210	126		197	22		85							
- Concentrated milk					117	170		1059	0		162							
- Cheese						85		455	17		82							
- Butter						114			64		120							
<i>Eggs</i>																		
<i>Meat (1)</i>																		
Total meat (2)	0		63			101	77		90		106			90		61		113
of which: - Total beef/veal	0		75			117	85		64		105			65		86		135
- Pigmeat	0		47			99	90	409	97		106			97		68		100
- Poultrymeat	0		79			84	49	95	84		119			84		0		128
- Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0		109			37	86	383	77		51			77		6		803
<i>Oils and fats</i>																		
Total oils and fats																		
of which: - vegetable																		
- Of land animals																		
- Margarine						97	0				40				95			

(1) Excl. offal.

(2) Including cutting-room fat.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 3.8.3 S1

	19	20	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Türkiye
	19	20		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
<i>Cereals</i>																	
Total cereals (excl. rice)		0	17		95	80	20	91					99				
of which: - Total wheat		0	22		115	76	7	96					106				
- Rye			10		59	93	47	97		36			93				81
- Barley		0	17		94	80	25	65		174			113				101
- Grain/maize		0	6		85	58	24	90		154			0				87
- Total milled rice					0	0		18		0		0					
<i>Potatoes</i>		6	190		88	100	60	98		80	89	78	82				103
<i>Sugar</i>		0	145			129	134	17		110		71					95
<i>Fresh vegetables</i>		17			0							0					
<i>Fresh fruit (excl. citrus fruit)</i>																	
- Citrus fruit														101			
<i>Wine</i>		55	0		82	0		94	91		0		0				
<i>Milk products</i>																	
- Fresh milk products (excl. cream)					143		94658						93				
- Whole-milk powder					100		113						63				
- Skimmed-milk powder					93								77				
- Concentrated milk					64		38						118				
- Cheese					77		165						75				
- Butter					96		74						56				
<i>Eggs</i>																	
<i>Meat (1)</i>																	
Total meat (2)			202		108		73	79	0	70			73	0			
of which: - Total beef/veal			112		147		47	107		113			69	0			
- Pigmeat			244		101		64	67		65			52	0			
- Poultrymeat			186		72		96	74		79			90	0			
- Sheepmeat and goatmeat			95		76		84	112		217			85	0			
<i>Oils and fats</i>																	
Total oils and fats																	
of which: - vegetable																	
- Of land animals																	
- Margarine					108	110											

(1) Excl. offal.

(2) Including cutting-room fat.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

**Agricultural markets**



## 4.1.1.1 Area, yield and production of common and durum wheat

	Area										Yield										Production									
	1 000 ha					100kg/ha					1 000 t					1 000 t														
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16															
<b>Common wheat</b>	22 793	21 904	22 006	23 427	6.5	55.2	53.6	50.9	60.0	17.8	125 889	117 419	111 986	140 449	25.4															
Belgique/België	214	210	224	224	6.7	84.2	78.3	78.3	86.8	10.8	1 799	1 720	1 645	1 944	18.2															
Bulgaria	1 084	1 001	1 107	1 107	2.3	31.4	32.4	22.0	31.4	89.7	3 400	4 116	3 400	4 610	94.0															
Česká republika	870	782	811	802	-1.1	50.5	44.9	48.6	57.7	18.9	4 145	3 506	4 959	4 632	17.6															
Danmark	676	686	689	637	-7.5	72.3	70.0	65.6	78.9	20.3	4 887	4 802	4 519	5 027	11.2															
Deutschland	3 163	3 103	2 985	3 207	7.5	74.7	72.1	69.7	80.9	16.2	23 642	22 366	20 790	25 950	24.8															
Eesti	85	91	100	107	7.0	30.8	24.2	34.6	31.7	-8.2	263	220	346	340	-1.8															
Eire/Ireland	95	88	84	105	24.6	84.2	91.5	84.6	90.5	7.0	802	801	713	951	33.3															
Elláda	1 350	1 306	1 174	1 538	-6.5	27.0	26.2	25.0	30.2	20.6	2 986	432	466	525	12.8															
España	1 350	1 306	1 174	1 538	-6.5	27.0	26.2	25.0	30.2	20.6	2 986	432	466	525	12.8															
France	4 855	4 794	4 783	5 075	6.1	71.8	69.4	64.4	73.0	13.4	34 843	33 264	30 779	37 028	20.3															
Italia	603	583	661	695	5.1	54.5	54.8	49.1	53.8	9.5	3 286	3 193	3 248	3 738	15.1															
Kypros/Kıbrıs																														
Latvija	188	215	225	257	14.4	36.1	27.8	35.9	38.5	7.2	677	598	807	990	22.6															
Lietuva	370	344	355	404	13.9	37.3	23.6	39.2	42.6	8.7	1 379	810	1 391	1 723	23.9															
Luxembourg	12	13	13	15	19.0	60.2	59.7	56.0	64.8	15.8	72	76	71	97	37.9															
Magyarország	1 122	1 065	1 103	1 117	1.3	45.0	40.7	35.9	50.3	40.2	5 049	4 336	3 958	5 618	41.9															
Malta																														
Niederland	136	140	141	157	11.1	86.6	84.6	72.1	87.0	20.7	1 175	1 185	1 018	1 366	34.2															
Osterreich	274	269	279	269	0.5	50.8	49.1	48.5	57.3	18.1	1 390	1 320	1 366	1 598	18.7															
Polska	2 218	2 176	2 278	2 278	7.9	39.5	32.4	39.4	40.7	3.4	8 771	7 060	8 317	9 275	11.5															
Portugal	121	101	54	85	57.4	6.7	23.9	18.5	23.1	25.0	80	242	100	196	96.8															
România	2 472	2 009	1 973	2 101	7.9	29.7	27.5	15.4	33.8	119.2	7 331	5 518	3 043	7 105	133.5															
Slovenija	30	32	35	35	9.4	41.7	41.9	47.0	45.8	9.9	141	134	133	160	20.3															
Slovensko	371	347	367	367	2.8	42.8	38.2	36.3	48.7	27.2	1 586	1 325	1 366	1 786	30.7															
Suomi/Finland	215	192	204	220	7.8	37.2	35.6	39.1	35.8	-8.4	801	684	788	788	1.2															
Sverige	354	360	361	361	0.1	63.4	54.6	62.6	61.1	-2.3	2 247	1 967	2 256	2 207	-2.2															
United Kingdom	19 237	18 894	18 919	20 800	14.3	79.6	80.4	73.5	82.8	12.7	14 865	10 863	13 362	17 227	28.9															
EU-25	14 034	13 843	13 857	14 852	7.2	66.4	65.5	62.3	70.2	12.6	93 146	90 664	86 319	104 211	20.7															
EU-15																														
Hrvatska	146	176	175	155	-11.4	41.1	45.7	46.4	54.7	17.9	602	805	812	848	4.4															
P J R Makedonija																														
Türkiye																														
<b>Durum wheat</b>	3 660	3 008	2 794	3 082	10.3	24.8	30.6	29.4	32.5	10.5	9 078	9 206	8 222	10 023	21.9															
Bulgaria	18	22	6	5	-10.7	42.7	45.0	25.0	44.2	76.8	78	99	14	22	57.9															
Deutschland	10	12	8	7	-14.5	49.3	53.0	50.0	59.5	19.1	51	62	38	39	1.8															
Elláda	746	520	437	483	10.5	20.0	22.0	21.0	29.3	39.4	1 491	1 144	918	1 414	54.1															
España	900	614	413	529	27.9	9.2	26.8	29.7	21.7	-27.0	829	1 643	1 227	1 414	-6.6															
France	423	453	456	429	-5.9	48.3	46.4	43.7	49.2	12.5	2 042	2 100	1 991	2 109	5.9															
Italia	1 520	1 343	1 439	1 586	10.2	29.2	29.7	27.3	32.2	18.1	4 431	3 989	3 923	5 107	30.2															
Kypros/Kıbrıs	5	7	5	5	0.0	17.6	11.2	20.2	20.4	0.9	9	7	11	11	0.9															
Magyarország	9	8	8	9	13.3	43.3	41.0	38.7	42.4	9.5	39	40	29	36	24.1															
Osterreich	15	16	15	18	16.2	40.6	48.2	34.5	50.8	47.2	63	77	53	91	71.1															
Portugal																														
România	2	3	2	3	100.0	5.6	22.7	17.3	23.3	34.6	1	8	3	7	169.2															
Slovensko	4	4	3	2	-32.0	27.9	23.3	11.2	29.4	162.6	10	8	3	5	78.6															
Slovenija	4	4	4	7	94.4	42.3	43.7	37.5	52.9	41.0	22	18	14	37	174.1															
United Kingdom	2	2	0	0		60.0	60.0				12	12	0																	
EU-25	3 638	2 983	2 786	3 075	10.4	24.7	30.5	29.4	32.5	10.4	8 990	9 099	8 206	9 996	21.8															
EU-15	3 618	2 963	2 770	3 065	10.3	24.7	30.5	29.4	32.5	10.3	8 920	9 034	8 152	9 912	21.6															
Hrvatska																														
P J R Makedonija																														
Türkiye	2 000	1 510	1 355	2		22.5	23.2	20.0	50.0		4 500	3 500	2 709	2 782	2.7															

4.1.1.2 Area, yield and production of rye and barley

	Area						Yield						Production					
	1 000 ha						100 kg/ha						1 000 t					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007			
<b>Rye and meslin</b>																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
Belgique/België	2 570	2 456	2 704	2 865	59	310	278	298	334	130	7 961	6 823	7 997	9 575	197			
Bulgaria	9	7	5	7	-28.6	44.1	45.0	34.3	44.0	28.3	2	3	2	2	-8.3			
Česká republika	47	23	38	43	45.1	15.5	17.2	16.7	20.0	20.0	14	13	9	15	74.1			
Danmark	27	28	30	29	15.7	42.0	47.3	47.3	48.3	21	197	175	178	210	18.2			
Deutschland	559	548	681	747	133	48.3	47.3	44.7	51.1	130	2 691	2 598	2 745	3 798	8.8			
Eesti	7	7	17	21	9.7	27.6	24.4	36.3	30.7	26.1	20	18	61	66	7.7			
Eladada	10	17	18	24	32.4	17.0	21.0	20.5	25.5	24.5	37	36	37	62	64.9			
Espana	102	138	143	141	1.2	15.5	15.3	21.4	22.9	21.1	158	211	306	324	6.0			
France	31	27	28	26	83.8	47.8	45.7	43.6	47.8	9.7	147	122	120	114	3.3			
Italia	3	3	3	5	63.3	29.7	30.7	30.0	23.1	-23.1	8	9	9	11	25.6			
Kypros/Kibris	39	43	58	59	2.6	22.2	27.3	31.5	33.1	4.9	87	117	181	195	7.7			
Latvija	51	51	70	74	9.4	21.3	17.6	23.7	27.6	16.5	108	90	165	205	24.0			
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	7.7	61.9	55.8	56.2	65.7	17.0	6	7	7	9	26.0			
Magyarország	42	39	40	44	9.3	20.4	25.4	20.4	26.3	28.6	107	99	81	114	40.6			
Malta	3	2	3	2	-25.0	42.9	45.4	27.1	38.1	40.4	11	11	8	8	5.3			
Niederland	45	26	49	56	13.8	34.8	34.8	40.6	41.2	16	174	101	199	230	15.7			
Osterreich	1 481	1 388	1 402	1 467	4.6	24.3	20.1	24.2	24.9	3.0	3 604	2 792	3 392	3 659	7.8			
Polska	25	24	22	21	-4.1	7.8	10.1	10.2	10.4	19	20	24	23	21	-2.2			
România	21	17	12	13	7.4	23.7	20.8	17.0	24.2	41.9	49	36	31	31	52.4			
Slovenija	1	1	1	1	-12.5	31.0	26.3	31.3	30.0	-4.0	4	2	3	2	-16.0			
Slovenko	24	13	21	26	25.1	28.0	23.6	26.3	31.5	19.7	69	30	54	82	49.8			
Suomi/Finland	14	22	32	24	-25.6	22.7	23.2	27.1	25.5	-5.7	32	51	87	61	-29.9			
Sverige	21	23	25	28	12.1	52.7	50.0	55.7	61.4	11.1	112	115	138	170	23.5			
United Kingdom	6	7	6	5	-16.7	67.4	61.0	63.3	64.0	1.1	40	43	38	32	-15.8			
EU-25	2 541	2 431	2 687	2 844	5.9	31.1	27.9	29.7	33.5	13.0	7 898	6 775	7 966	9 529	19.6			
EU-15	848	869	1 042	1 109	6.5	43.7	40.9	37.0	45.1	21.8	3 701	3 552	3 853	5 000	29.8			
Hrvatska	2	2	2	4	-17.6	25.6	27.5	25.9	29.3	13.1	5	6	4	4	-6.8			
P J R Makedonija	130	134	136	4	0.0	16.8	22.1	16.8	25.0	49.3	270	274	244	250	2.5			
Türkiye					x	20.8	20.4	17.9	x	x								
<b>Barley</b>																		
Belgique/België	13 621	13 764	13 723	14 499	5.7	39.6	40.7	42.3	45.3	7.0	54 667	56 018	58 045	65 628	13.1			
Bulgaria	40	49	49	55	12.8	75.4	75.0	77.1	78.2	1.5	302	367	375	429	14.5			
Česká republika	265	186	187	223	19.2	24.9	29.4	22.5	39.4	75.5	658	546	420	878	109.1			
Danmark	522	528	499	482	-3.3	42.1	35.9	38.0	46.5	22.5	2 195	1 898	3 270	2 244	18.5			
Deutschland	705	679	632	716	13.3	53.9	48.2	49.2	47.0	-4.5	3 797	3 104	3 104	3 361	8.3			
Eesti	1 947	2 025	1 917	1 962	2.3	59.7	59.1	54.2	61.0	12.6	11 614	11 967	10 384	11 967	15.2			
Eladada	144	142	136	137	0.4	25.4	21.3	26.6	25.6	-4.1	367	303	363	350	-3.6			
Elireland	164	167	168	161	8.2	62.4	68.1	67.1	69.0	4.7	1 025	1 137	1 125	1 230	11.1			
Espana	85	97	113	150	32.9	24.0	23.6	23.5	23.3	-12.1	204	8 229	1 286	380	43.1			
France	3 144	3 197	3 228	3 462	7.2	14.2	15.4	17.0	18.9	21.8	4 457	8 136	11 945	11 261	5.7			
Italia	1 902	1 989	1 989	1 903	6	58.4	62.4	58.8	59.3	6.8	10 313	10 901	9 975	12 230	29.3			
Kypros/Kibris	323	343	343	323	-8	31.5	38.0	15.3	38.0	6.8	1 264	1 286	1 275	1 330	0.6			
Latvija	153	153	145	131	-9.7	24.6	19.9	24.3	23.4	-3.0	60	307	352	307	0			
Litvija	149	153	145	131	-9.7	24.6	19.9	24.3	23.4	-3.0	369	744	1 014	970	-12.4			
Luxembourg	349	383	381	333	-12.8	27.1	19.4	26.6	28.2	9.8	948	50	45	53	17.7			
Magyarország	10	10	9	10	5.4	53.1	52.7	48.5	54.1	11.6	53	50	45	53	4.3			
Malta	317	293	322	332	3.3	37.6	36.7	31.7	44.5	40.6	1 190	1 075	1 018	1 478	45.2			
Niederland	50	44	46	50	9.1	61.4	60.8	56.8	61.8	8.8	307	269	261	310	18.8			
Osterreich	192	206	193	186	-3.8	45.9	44.3	42.0	52.1	24.1	880	811	811	968	19.3			
Polska	1 133	1 221	1 232	1 201	-2.1	32.2	25.9	32.5	30.0	-7.8	3 581	3 161	4 008	3 620	-9.7			
Portugal	34	44	41	43	6.4	7.7	23.9	19.9	23.2	16.2	26	106	81	100	23.7			
România	485	332	364	399	9.7	22.3	23.3	14.6	30.4	107.8	1 079	773	531	1 211	127.9			
Slovenija	16	17	19	19	3.8	39.5	36.2	36.7	40.0	9.0	61	62	68	77	13.1			
Slovenko	206	185	210	213	11.5	35.9	34.7	31.4	38.8	38.8	739	642	660	930	40.9			
Suomi/Finland	595	564	550	613	11.5	34.9	36.1	36.1	34.6	-3.8	2 103	1 972	1 984	2 129	7.3			
Sverige	372	307	321	402	25.1	42.9	36.2	44.8	41.8	-6.8	1 111	1 439	1 178	1 678	16.6			
United Kingdom	845	882	885	1 032	16.6	58.6	59.4	58.2	59.5	2.3	5 534	5 239	5 149	6 144	19.3			
EU-25	13 072	13 246	13 172	13 877	5.3	42.5	41.3	43.3	45.8	5.6	52 330	54 698	57 094	63 539	11.3			
EU-15	10 204	10 270	10 195	10 989	7.8	42.6	45.2	46.8	48.7	4.1	43 421	46 449	47 669	53 512	12.3			
Hrvatska	50	59	59	66	11.0	32.3	28.2	22.3	34.4	54.2	163	215	225	279	23.9			
P J R Makedonija	50	48	48	47	-1.0	10.2	26.2	10.7	10.7	x	137	9 551	7 306	163	52.6			
Türkiye	3 650	3 649	3 428	47	-	26.0	26.2	28.2	26.0	x	9 500	9 551	7 306	5 923	-18.9			





## 4.1.1.4. Area, yield and production of other cereals and total cereals (excl. rice)

1	Area						Yield						Production							
	1 000 ha			100 kg/ha			1 000 t			% TAV			1 000 t			% TAV				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008		
<b>Other cereals (*)</b>	2 918	2 798	2 849	3 017	5.9	40.7	38.3	41.0	7.2	11 891	10 004	10 907	12 379	13.5	27	41	42	27	13.5	
Belgique/België	8	8	7	3 017	-6.8	64.7	63.4	62.2	10.2	51	50	41	12 379	13.5	27	41	42	27	13.5	
Bulgaria	15	0	10	9	-10.7	22.2	23.9	31.2	89.0	34	0	17	29	68.8	17	29	20	20.1	68.8	
Česká republika	73	52	62	36	8.8	36.8	27.9	36.3	9.3	269	146	225	270	26.4	150	190	190	26.4	26.4	
Danmark	31	32	32	35	8.7	48.5	46.6	54.1	16.3	152	156	150	190	15.5	150	190	190	15.5	15.5	
Deutschland	481	405	381	399	4.7	55.7	55.3	54.1	10.3	2 676	2 237	2 061	2 382	15.5	16	22	22	15.5	15.5	
Eesti	7	3	4	6	52.4	22.5	21.2	37.4	-8.0	16	5	9	22	-17.8	9	9	9	-17.8	-17.8	
Éire/Irland	6	5	6	4	-25.9	9.1	13.7	15.5	10.9	2	13	175	183	4.7	175	183	183	4.7	4.7	
Eλλάδα	1	10	10	20	20.0	18.6	18.2	20.0	10.1	303	146	175	183	18.3	175	183	183	18.3	18.3	
Espana	75	55	61	63	3.6	40.6	26.9	28.6	11.1	303	146	175	183	18.3	175	183	183	18.3	18.3	
France	421	423	405	413	1.9	52.2	50.0	45.6	14.6	2 197	2 120	1 850	2 160	16.8	2 160	2 160	2 160	16.8	16.8	
Italia	38	47	45	50	10.9	55.8	53.1	57.7	9.9	214	249	236	287	21.9	236	287	287	21.9	21.9	
Kypros/Kıbrıs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvija	24	25	23	24	3.0	17.6	11.5	21.2	-16.8	42	29	49	42	-14.3	49	49	42	-14.3	-14.3	
Lietuva	104	97	103	126	22.0	20.9	12.4	24.2	9.2	217	120	249	332	33.2	332	332	332	33.2	33.2	
Luxembourg	4	3	4	3	-11.1	52.8	56.7	49.7	35.8	19	20	18	22	20.7	18	22	22	20.7	20.7	
Magyarország	182	155	152	153	0.5	33.6	30.7	26.7	34.0	610	476	406	547	34.7	406	547	547	34.7	34.7	
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niederland	11	11	11	10	-5.5	92.2	86.0	89.0	28.2	102	96	98	119	21.2	98	119	119	21.2	21.2	
Osterreich	67	51	68	77	13.0	77.1	80.0	76.4	-2.7	513	405	533	589	9.5	533	589	589	9.5	9.5	
Polska	1 957	1 281	1 303	1 406	4.7	31.4	25.4	31.7	21.1	3 985	3 259	4 250	4 542	6.9	4 250	4 542	4 542	6.9	6.9	
Portugal	21	19	15	21	186.5	25.9	24.5	34.6	20.1	22.3	40	25	42	64.7	25	42	42	64.7	64.7	
România	37	30	16	44	21.1	10.0	32.6	30.0	-45.7	98	75	65	132	55.6	65	132	132	55.6	55.6	
Slovenija	4	4	6	6	21.1	27.6	20.3	23.5	34.0	33.6	13	14	16	16	14	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenija	21	1	15	15	-46.2	54.4	16.9	26.9	-15.1	11	34	38	52	35.3	38	52	52	35.3	35.3	
Suomi/Finland	1	1	1	1	-46.2	54.4	16.9	26.9	-15.1	11	34	38	52	35.3	38	52	52	35.3	35.3	
Sverige	50	55	54	48	-7.9	46.7	46.7	51.6	8.4	272	256	276	276	-0.1	276	276	276	-0.1	-0.1	
United Kingdom	2 866	2 767	2 823	2 963	3.0	41.0	36.3	41.2	7.7	11 761	9 929	10 805	12 218	13.1	10 805	12 218	12 218	13.1	13.1	
EU-25	1 185	1 133	1 117	1 160	3.8	55.3	45.8	49.6	55.1	10.8	6 595	5 846	6 596	15.1	5 846	6 596	6 596	15.1	15.1	
EU-15	5	3	4	3	-14.3	29.6	0.0	33.4	31.6	14	293	12	13	12.9	12	13	13	12.9	12.9	
Hrvatska	113	98	91	85	-5.6	30.4	30.1	34.2	42.0	345	293	218	282	33.7	218	282	282	33.7	33.7	
P J R Makedonija	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total cereals (excl. rice)</b>	59 203	57 021	58 985	60 281	5.8	48.1	46.8	45.5	52.1	14.6	284 591	266 444	259 114	21.2	266 444	259 114	314 004	21.2	21.2	
Belgique/België	322	330	330	363	10.1	67.4	63.2	64.5	91.0	7.8	2 818	2 742	3 307	16.7	2 742	3 307	3 307	16.7	16.7	
Bulgaria	1 720	1 527	1 706	1 527	-1.3	47.5	35.7	40.9	96.9	5 619	5 512	7 153	8 370	12.0	5 512	7 153	8 370	12.0	12.0	
Česká republika	1 612	1 532	1 580	1 589	-1.3	31.5	41.7	45.3	53.7	16.6	9 660	6 386	7 153	17.0	6 386	7 153	7 153	17.0	17.0	
Danmark	1 509	1 494	1 448	1 488	3.4	61.5	57.8	60.4	6.4	9 283	8 632	8 220	9 041	10.0	8 220	9 041	9 041	10.0	10.0	
Deutschland	6 839	6 702	6 572	7 039	1.1	67.2	64.9	61.6	71.2	15.1	45 980	43 475	40 632	50 105	23.3	40 632	50 105	50 105	23.3	23.3
Eesti	282	280	292	309	5.7	26.9	22.1	27.9	-7.3	760	619	680	862	-2.0	619	680	862	-2.0	-2.0	
Éire/Irland	282	280	279	314	12.5	69.0	74.7	71.9	76.0	5.6	1 945	2 090	2 006	2 384	16.9	2 006	2 384	2 384	16.9	16.9
Eλλάδα	1 221	1 046	1 166	1 166	14.5	34.6	36.3	36.9	43.3	17.1	4 230	3 623	3 762	5 043	34.0	3 623	3 762	5 043	34.0	34.0
Espana	6 479	6 198	6 143	6 609	7.6	20.8	29.8	38.8	35.2	-9.2	13 486	18 388	23 820	23 269	-2.3	18 388	23 820	23 269	-2.3	-2.3
France	9 158	9 031	9 072	9 662	6.5	69.9	66.2	65.5	72.8	11.3	63 978	61 613	59 382	70 378	18.5	61 613	59 382	70 378	18.5	18.5
Italia	3 778	3 575	3 701	3 794	2.5	53.2	52.3	50.8	53.2	4.7	20 092	18 787	18 811	20 201	7.4	18 787	18 811	20 201	7.4	7.4
Kypros/Kıbrıs	62	65	44	44	0.5	11.3	10.3	14.6	14.6	0.2	70	67	64	64	0.6	67	64	64	0.6	0.6
Latvija	469	512	522	544	4.3	28.0	22.6	29.4	31.0	5.5	1 314	1 159	1 689	1 000	10.0	1 159	1 689	1 000	10.0	10.0
Lietuva	956	963	1 003	1 022	1.9	29.4	30.1	33.5	11.3	2 811	1 858	3 017	3 422	13.4	1 858	3 017	3 422	13.4	13.4	
Luxembourg	29	29	29	31	9.1	56.4	96.0	52.1	61.0	17.1	161	162	148	190	27.8	148	190	190	27.8	27.8
Magyarország	2 931	2 836	2 622	2 915	5.5	55.3	51.0	34.9	58.1	66.5	16 203	14 460	9 643	16 938	75.7	14 460	9 643	16 938	75.7	75.7
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niederland	222	219	222	243	9.5	83.8	79.8	73.1	84.8	16.0	1 857	1 750	1 623	2 063	27.1	1 623	2 063	2 063	27.1	27.1
Osterreich	796	777	841	841	3.7	61.5	57.4	58.7	66.3	16.5	4 898	4 460	4 758	5 748	20.8	4 460	4 758	5 748	20.8	20.8
Polska	8 329	8 381	8 589	8 589	2.9	32.3	26.0	32.5	32.2	-1.0	26 928	21 776	27 143	27 664	1.9	21 776	27 143	27 664	1.9	1.9
Portugal	367	348	338	338	19.0	16.3	29.3	31.6	34.3	8.5	671	1 020	898	1 159	29.1	898	1 159	1 159	29.1	29.1
România	5 825	5 073	5 100	5 174	1.5	33.2	31.0	15.3	32.4	112.0	19 331	15 741	7 789	115.1	15 741	7 789	16 750	115.1	115.1	
Slovenija	96	96	99	107	7.4	60.3	51.3	53.6	54.4	1.5	576	484	532	580	9.0	484	532	580	9.0	9.0
Slovenija	800	740	784	799	1.9	44.8	39.6	35.6	51.0	43.2	3 585	2 929	2 793	4 078	46.0	2 929	2 793	4 078	46.0	46.0
Slovensko	1 188	1 153	1 168	1 251	7.1	34.2	32.9	35.4	33.8	-4.6	4 058	3 790	4 137	4 229	2.2	3 790	4 137	4 229	2.2	2.2
Suomi/Finland	1 013	962	982	1 082	10.2	49.8	42.9	51.5	48.2	-6.5	5 051	4 128	5 058	5 211	3.0	4 128</				

## 4.1.2.1 World production of cereals and production in main exporting countries

	%				Mio t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>I - Wheat</i> <sup>(1)</sup>									
World									
of which:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	629.6	596.0	609.0	687.0	12.8
- EU-25	19.8	19.3	18.8	20.2	124.5	117.6	114.5	139.0	21.4
- EU-27	21.4	20.8	19.7	22.0	135.0	126.4	119.7	151.2	26.3
- USA	9.1	8.1	9.2	9.9	57.3	49.3	55.8	68.0	21.9
- Canada	4.1	4.3	3.3	4.2	25.5	26.3	20.1	28.6	42.3
- Argentina	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.2	16.0	13.8	16.3	8.3	- 49.1
- Australia	4.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	25.1	9.7	13.0	21.4	64.6
- Others	60.5	60.8	63.1	59.6	381.1	370.4	384.1	409.5	6.6
<i>II - Other cereals</i> <sup>(2)</sup>									
World									
of which:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	990.4	980.5	1 088.0	1 105.0	1.6
- EU-25	13.6	11.7	11.8	13.6	134.6	127.7	130.9	150.5	15.0
- EU-27	15.1	12.9	12.3	14.7	149.5	140.1	136.0	162.2	19.3
- USA	30.2	26.3	31.7	29.5	299.1	285.7	350.3	326.5	- 6.8
- Canada	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	24.6	23.3	27.8	27.2	- 2.2
- Argentina	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.6	24.0	22.3	27.0	17.2	- 36.3
- Australia	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	14.4	7.0	10.8	11.3	4.6
- Others	49.8	46.1	48.5	50.7	493.7	502.1	536.1	560.6	4.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Common and durum wheat.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excl. rice.

Source: FAO until 2005; OECD - European Commission (Eurostat) for Community figures.

## 4.1.3.1 The EU's share in world cereals trade

	Mio t											% TAV
	2004		2005		2006		2007		%		%	
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
1	2											
1. Imports <sup>(1)</sup> Wheat (raw & processed in wheat equivalent)	World	142.8	100.0	152.4	100.0	150.2	100.0	136.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	-9.2
	EU-25	6.5	4.6	7.7	5.1	6.8	4.5	6.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	-9.8
	EU-27	7.0	4.9	7.1	4.7	6.8	4.5	6.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	-5.8
Other cereals <sup>(2)</sup>	World	114.5	100.0	125.9	100.0	153.1	100.0	168.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.2
	EU-25	5.3	4.6	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	13.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	183.7
	EU-27	5.4	4.8	3.0	2.4	4.9	3.2	14.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	188.2
All cereals <sup>(2)</sup>	World	257.3	100.0	278.3	100.0	303.3	100.0	305.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.6
	EU-25	11.8	4.6	11.3	4.0	11.6	7.7	19.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	70.7
	EU-27	12.5	4.8	10.1	3.6	11.7	7.7	20.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	75.3
2. Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Wheat (raw & processed in wheat equivalent)	World	142.9	100.0	152.5	100.0	157.0	100.0	154.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1.9
	EU-25	11.1	7.8	12.4	8.1	15.4	9.8	10.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	-34.4
	EU-27	11.1	7.8	12.9	8.5	16.4	10.5	10.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	-37.7
Other cereals <sup>(2)</sup>	World	114.5	100.0	125.9	100.0	148.3	100.0	152.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.1
	EU-25	5.5	4.8	8.7	6.9	6.4	4.3	8.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	25.7
	EU-27	5.8	5.1	9.4	7.5	6.7	4.5	8.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	27.3
All cereals <sup>(2)</sup>	World	257.5	100.0	278.4	100.0	305.3	100.0	306.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.5
	EU-25	16.6	6.5	21.1	7.6	21.8	14.3	18.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	-16.8
	EU-27	17.0	6.6	22.3	8.0	23.1	15.1	18.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	-19.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Excl. intra-EU trade.<sup>(2)</sup> Excl. rice + malt in barley equivalent.

Sources: FAO but European Commission (Eurostat) for Community figures.

4.1.4.1 Supply balances - durum wheat  
(1 July - 30 June) - common wheat

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 (2)	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Durum wheat</i>					
Usable production	8 536	9 032	8 137	9 924	22.0
Change in stocks	- 267	- 119	- 529	- 111	x
Imports	2 052	1 796	1 982	1 380	-30.4
Exports	1 151	1 288	900	1 735	92.8
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	9 703	9 658	9 748	9 680	-0.7
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	500	400	400	300	-25.0
- seed	800	800	855	852	-0.4
- industrial use	100	100	100	100	0.0
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	8 300	8 358	8 393	8 428	0.4
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	18.1	17.0	17.0	16.9	-0.6
Self-sufficiency (%)	88.0	93.5	83.5	102.5	22.8
<i>Common wheat</i>					
Usable production	114 841	116 999	111 362	139 899	25.6
Change in stocks	- 4 639	- 8 218	- 4 000	5 703	x
Imports	4 543	3 165	4 760	6 142	29.0
Exports	13 153	11 899	10 702	23 076	115.6
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	110 900	116 483	109 420	117 261	7.2
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	57 400	56 800	49 400	56 000	13.4
- seed	4 300	5 120	5 463	5 310	-2.8
- industrial use	7 400	8 200	8 000	9 200	15.0
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	41 500	46 113	46 307	46 501	0.4
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	90.3	93.5	93.5	93.4	-0.1
Self-sufficiency (%)	103.5	100.4	101.8	119.3	17.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated on intra-import basis.

<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

**4.1.4.2 Supply balances**  
(1 July - 30 June)

**- barley**  
**- rye**

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 (2)	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Barley</i>					
Usable production	52 602	55 809	57 297	65 228	13.8
Change in stocks	- 1 273	- 2 574	- 276	5 488	x
Imports	820	264	345	298	- 13.6
Exports	6 127	6 278	6 645	5 921	- 10.9
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	47 830	52 370	51 273	54 116	5.5
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	35 500	39 600	38 300	41 500	8.4
- seed	2 630	2 780	2 922	2 863	- 2.0
- industrial use	9 200	9 440	9 500	9 200	- 3.2
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	300	350	351	353	0.6
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
Self-sufficiency (%)	110.0	106.6	111.7	120.5	7.9
<i>Rye</i>					
Usable production	7 419	6 343	7 421	9 057	22.0
Change in stocks	- 1 922	- 845	324	214	- 34.0
Imports	0	25	98	9	- 90.8
Exports	368	428	86	125	45.3
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	8 980	6 785	7 109	8 727	22.8
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	4 200	2 100	2 700	3 800	40.7
- seed	680	600	641	647	0.9
- industrial use	1 200	1 130	800	1 300	62.5
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	2 900	2 955	2 967	2 980	0.4
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	1.7
Self-sufficiency (%)	82.6	93.5	104.4	103.8	- 0.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated on intra-import basis.

<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.1.4.3 Supply balances  
(1 July - 30 June)

- maize  
- oats

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 (2)	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
1	3	4	5	5	6
<i>Maize</i>					
Usable production	47 700	55 038	47 824	62 548	30.8
Change in stocks	1 938	- 1 009	- 1 843	3 969	x
Imports	2 458	5 301	15 146	3 960	- 73.9
Exports	1 520	1 727	1 380	2 586	87.4
Intra-EU trade (1)	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	46 700	59 620	63 434	59 952	- 5.5
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	38 000	49 800	53 500	48 000	- 10.3
- seed	300	380	418	421	0.7
- industrial use	5 100	5 340	5 400	7 400	37.0
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	2 900	3 700	3 716	3 731	0.4
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	6.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0
Self-sufficiency (%)	102.1	92.3	75.4	104.3	38.4
<i>Oats and mixed corn summer cereals</i>					
Usable production	8 157	7 576	8 704	8 878	2.0
Change in stocks	- 165	- 973	391	655	67.5
Imports	49	4	4	4	0.0
Exports	233	99	158	92	- 41.8
Intra-EU trade (1)	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	8 090	8 455	8 159	8 135	- 0.3
of which:	:	:	:	:	:
- animal feed	6 000	6 300	6 000	5 900	- 1.7
- seed	500	545	543	514	- 5.3
- industrial use	200	200	200	200	0.0
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	1 390	1 410	1 416	1 522	7.5
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	6.9
Self-sufficiency (%)	100.8	89.6	106.7	109.1	2.3

(1) Calculated on intra-import basis.

(2) EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.1.4.4 Supply balances  
(1 July - 30 June)

- other cereals  
- total cereals (excl. rice)

EU-27

1	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 (3)	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Other cereals</i> <sup>(1)</sup>					
Usable production	14 500	13 463	15 278	16 121	5.5
Change in stocks	- 100	- 1742	- 634	- 87	x
Imports	400	795	6 002	503	- 91.6
Exports	0	8	8	18	125.0
Intra-EU trade <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	15 100	15 992	21 906	16 693	- 23.8
of which:					:
- animal feed	13 900	14 800	20 700	15 500	- 25.1
- seed	900	870	883	870	- 1.5
- industrial use	100	100	100	100	0.0
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	200	222	223	223	0.0
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
Self-sufficiency (%)	96.0	84.2	69.7	96.6	38.5
<i>Total cereals (excl. rice)</i>					
Usable production	253 786	264 259	256 024	311 655	21.7
Change in stocks	- 6 600	- 15 480	- 566	15 831	x
Imports	9 315	11 351	28 337	12 295	- 56.6
Exports	22 564	21 726	19 878	33 554	68.8
Intra-EU trade <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Internal use	247 093	269 363	271 049	274 564	1.3
of which:					:
- animal feed	155 400	169 800	171 000	171 000	0.0
- seed	10 083	11 095	11 644	11 475	- 1.5
- industrial use	23 300	24 510	24 100	27 500	14.1
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	:
- human consumption (grain)	57 460	63 108	63 373	63 739	0.6
Human consumption (after processing)	:	:	:	:	:
Human consumption (kg/head)	125.0	128.0	127.9	128.1	0.2
Self-sufficiency (%)	102.7	98.1	94.5	113.5	20.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Including 'triticale and sorghum.

<sup>(2)</sup> Calculated on intra-import basis.

<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.



## 4.1.5.1 Producer prices of certain cereals

(EUR/100 kg)

		Common wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Maize
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Belgique/België	2005	9.01	8.61	9.37	8.27	:
	2006	11.92	8.70	10.94	8.88	:
	2007	17.74	8.94	17.96	9.53	:
	2008	16.49	9.61	13.21	13.54	:
Bulgaria	2005	7.94	7.87	8.02	8.22	7.45
	2006	8.68	8.32	8.42	8.21	8.52
	2007	15.25	12.97	12.33	10.00	14.32
	2008	15.98	17.50	14.57	13.88	16.13
Česká republika	2005	9.23	7.92	9.39	11.08	9.26
	2006	10.93	10.06	10.08	11.60	10.21
	2007	16.49	15.80	14.17	19.16	15.07
	2008	20.47	19.20	20.43	23.36	18.58
Danmark	2005	10.13	9.34	10.53	10.04	:
	2006	10.98	10.06	11.22	11.22	:
	2007	16.60	15.88	17.76	18.44	:
	2008	20.39	17.44	19.98	16.77	:
Deutschland	2005	9.11	7.89	9.38	7.67	10.34
	2006	10.93	10.08	10.16	9.45	13.08
	2007	17.89	16.70	16.93	15.87	19.03
	2008	:	:	:	:	:
Eesti	2005	9.77	9.33	9.14	8.24	:
	2006	11.18	10.83	10.14	8.65	:
	2007	18.29	17.26	15.42	14.02	:
	2008	15.55	12.64	13.70	11.04	:
Éire/Ireland	2005	10.48	:	10.49	10.56	:
	2006	12.18	:	10.99	12.83	:
	2007	20.09	:	:	18.87	:
	2008	12.80	:	:	12.41	:
Elláda	2005	14.12	:	14.03	18.84	13.56
	2006	14.07	:	15.19	20.36	15.86
	2007	23.51	:	22.48	22.57	25.36
	2008	22.60	:	20.95	23.65	18.09
España	2005	13.78	13.13	13.28	14.15	13.50
	2006	13.95	12.56	12.57	12.80	15.19
	2007	20.28	17.79	18.36	15.82	20.45
	2008	19.03	16.03	16.97	17.11	18.20
France	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:
Italia	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:
Kypros/Kibris	2005	:	:	:	36.41	:
	2006	:	:	:	36.47	:
	2007	:	:	:	36.04	:
	2008	:	:	:	36.00	:
Latvija	2005	8.85	7.60	8.27	7.37	:
	2006	11.17	9.59	9.59	8.50	:
	2007	18.87	16.41	16.70	14.16	:
	2008	15.48	11.93	13.23	9.86	:
Lietuva	2005	9.48	8.40	9.21	6.73	12.78
	2006	12.87	10.88	10.62	8.63	14.92
	2007	18.70	15.37	18.23	14.90	21.85
	2008	16.18	13.19	14.65	11.58	15.01
Luxembourg	2005	11.53	8.38	8.60	7.50	8.50
	2006	12.63	10.12	10.21	8.75	9.40
	2007	20.33	19.34	17.10	14.00	21.00
	2008	14.04	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Magyarország	2005	8.23	7.03	8.57	7.31	8.73
	2006	9.95	7.61	9.55	8.34	9.91
	2007	17.39	16.34	15.07	16.62	18.20
	2008	15.89	12.17	14.33	13.46	11.91
Malta	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:

## 4.1.5.1 S1

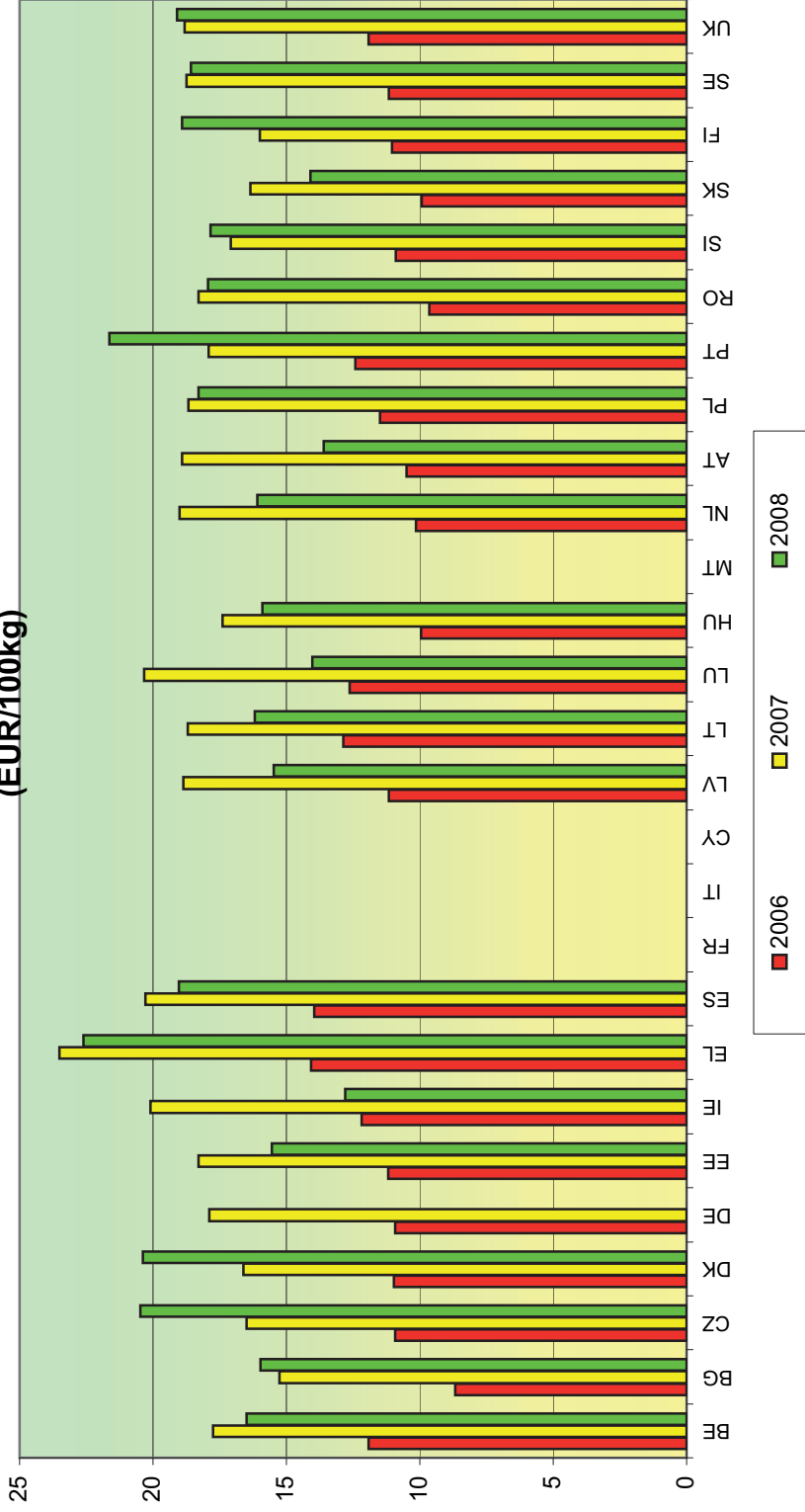
(EUR/100 kg)

		Common wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Maize
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Nederland	2005	9.70	8.50	9.87	10.25	:
	2006	10.15	10.90	:	12.55	:
	2007	19.00	16.65	:	19.15	19.50
	2008	16.10	12.70	:	15.15	14.50
Österreich	2005	8.19	7.92	8.11	6.97	8.91
	2006	10.49	11.72	:	8.62	12.43
	2007	18.90	17.66	:	14.40	20.98
	2008	13.61	12.33	:	11.86	9.53
Polska	2005	9.12	6.87	9.28	7.25	8.73
	2006	11.49	9.89	10.33	8.95	11.49
	2007	18.68	15.91	16.94	13.96	17.42
	2008	18.29	14.71	18.33	14.33	15.03
Portugal	2005	13.09	12.00	13.26	17.67	14.14
	2006	12.42	12.00	12.83	10.23	16.18
	2007	17.91	16.00	17.96	15.52	21.85
	2008	21.64	20.00	22.21	16.69	15.23
România	2005	9.94	:	11.05	12.98	10.22
	2006	9.64	:	11.34	12.76	10.78
	2007	18.30	:	20.10	22.80	23.10
	2008	17.95	:	21.75	27.74	26.38
Slovenija	2005	10.59	9.25	:	12.13	9.18
	2006	10.90	10.78	:	12.78	10.92
	2007	17.09	19.34	:	17.61	19.91
	2008	17.84	16.58	15.94	:	11.43
Slovensko	2005	8.32	7.31	9.09	8.47	8.29
	2006	9.94	9.72	10.39	9.70	10.10
	2007	16.34	17.32	17.02	14.89	17.14
	2008	14.11	14.87	17.79	14.46	11.16
Suomi/Finland	2005	10.62	11.84	9.95	8.71	:
	2006	11.05	13.98	10.20	10.73	:
	2007	15.99	19.22	14.58	14.97	:
	2008	18.91	20.70	16.07	13.78	:
Sverige	2005	9.79	9.84	8.82	9.09	:
	2006	11.17	11.11	10.70	11.00	:
	2007	18.74	20.25	19.45	15.90	:
	2008	18.57	14.60	15.02	11.84	:
United Kingdom	2005	10.62	:	9.46	9.77	:
	2006	11.91	:	10.84	11.21	:
	2007	18.82	:	16.94	15.72	:
	2008	19.10	:	15.65	12.95	:
Hrvatska	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	2005	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

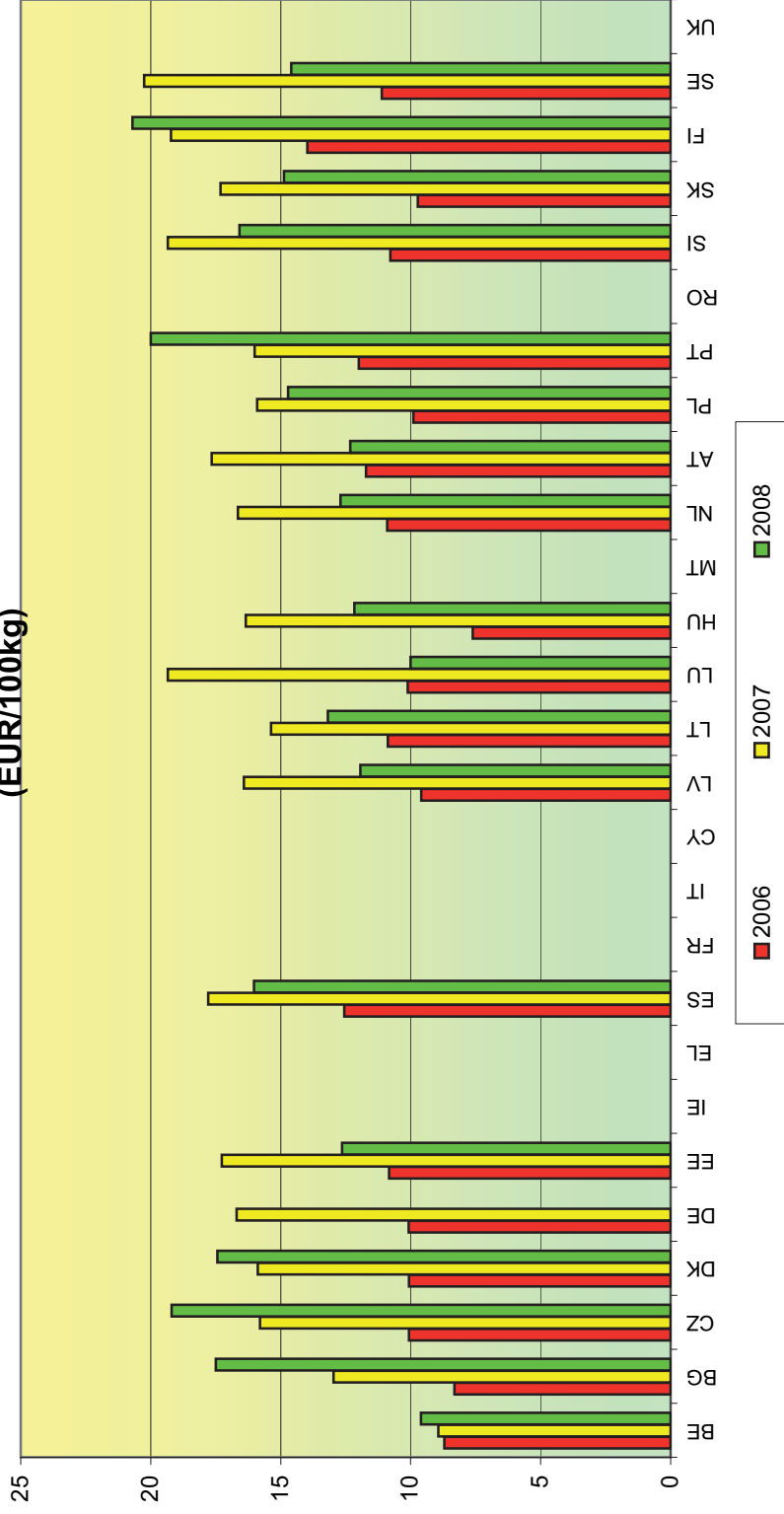
### Producer prices - Common wheat

(EUR/100kg)



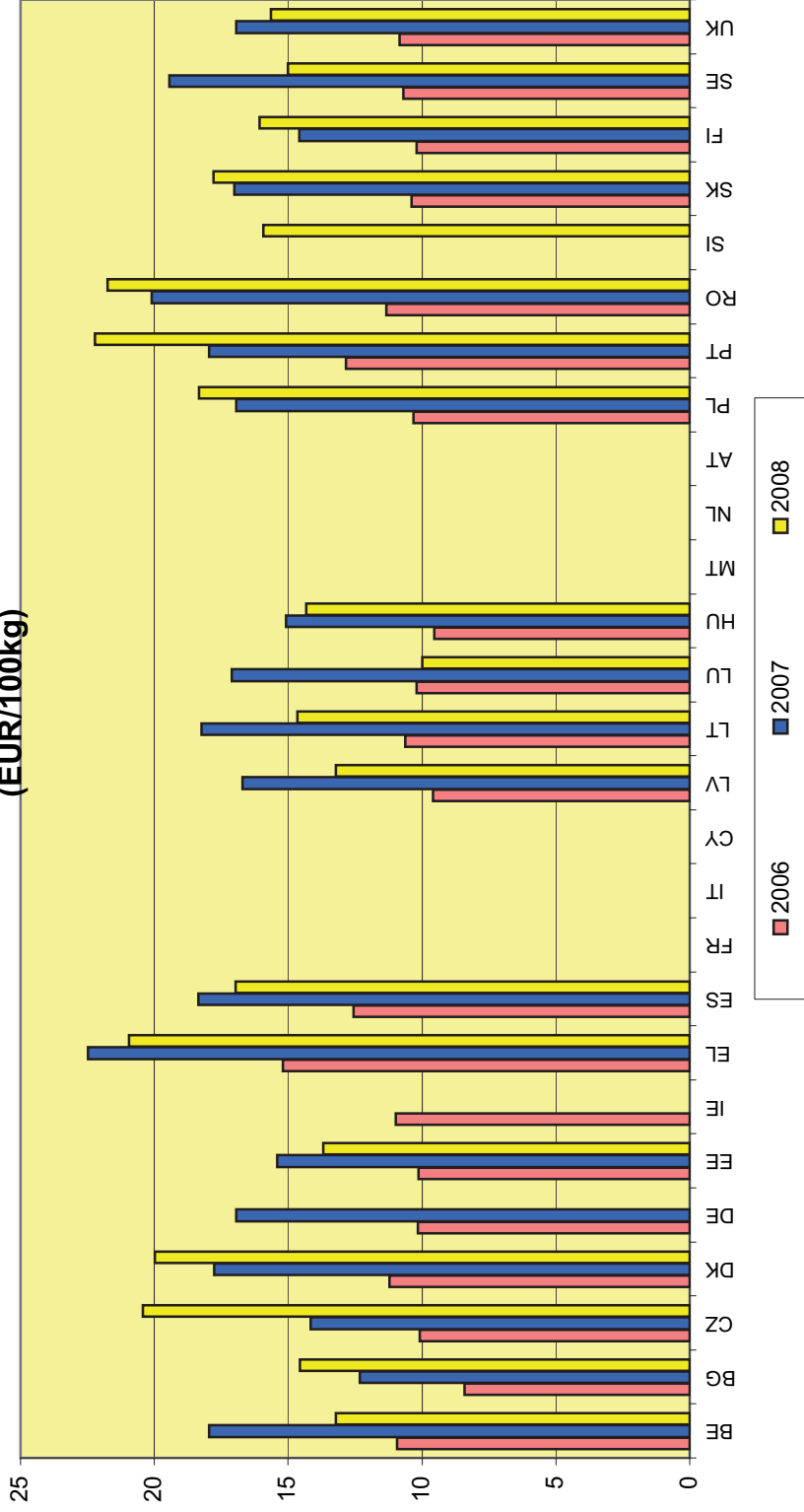
### Producer prices - Rye

(EUR/100kg)



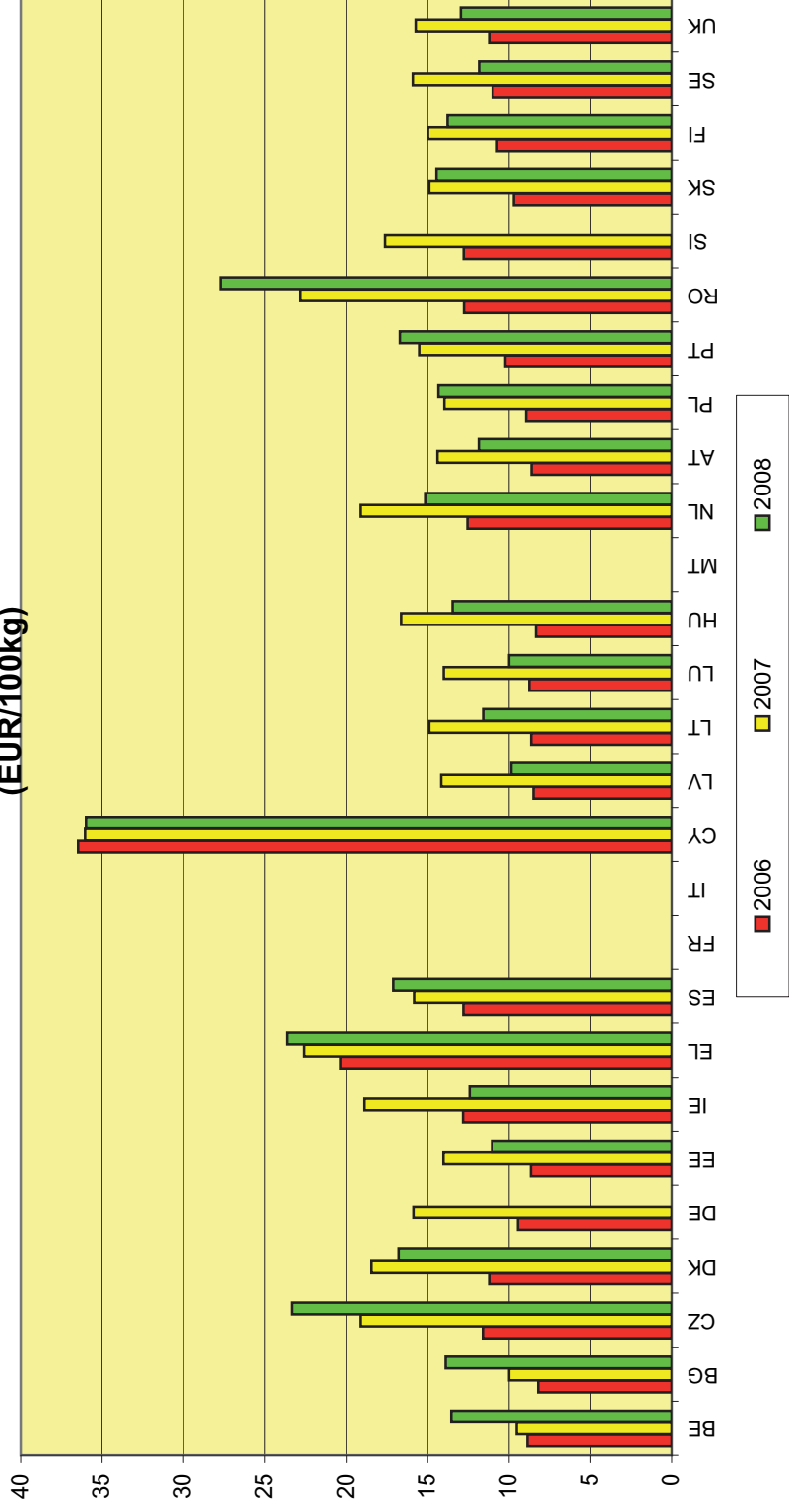
### Producer prices - Barley

(EUR/100kg)



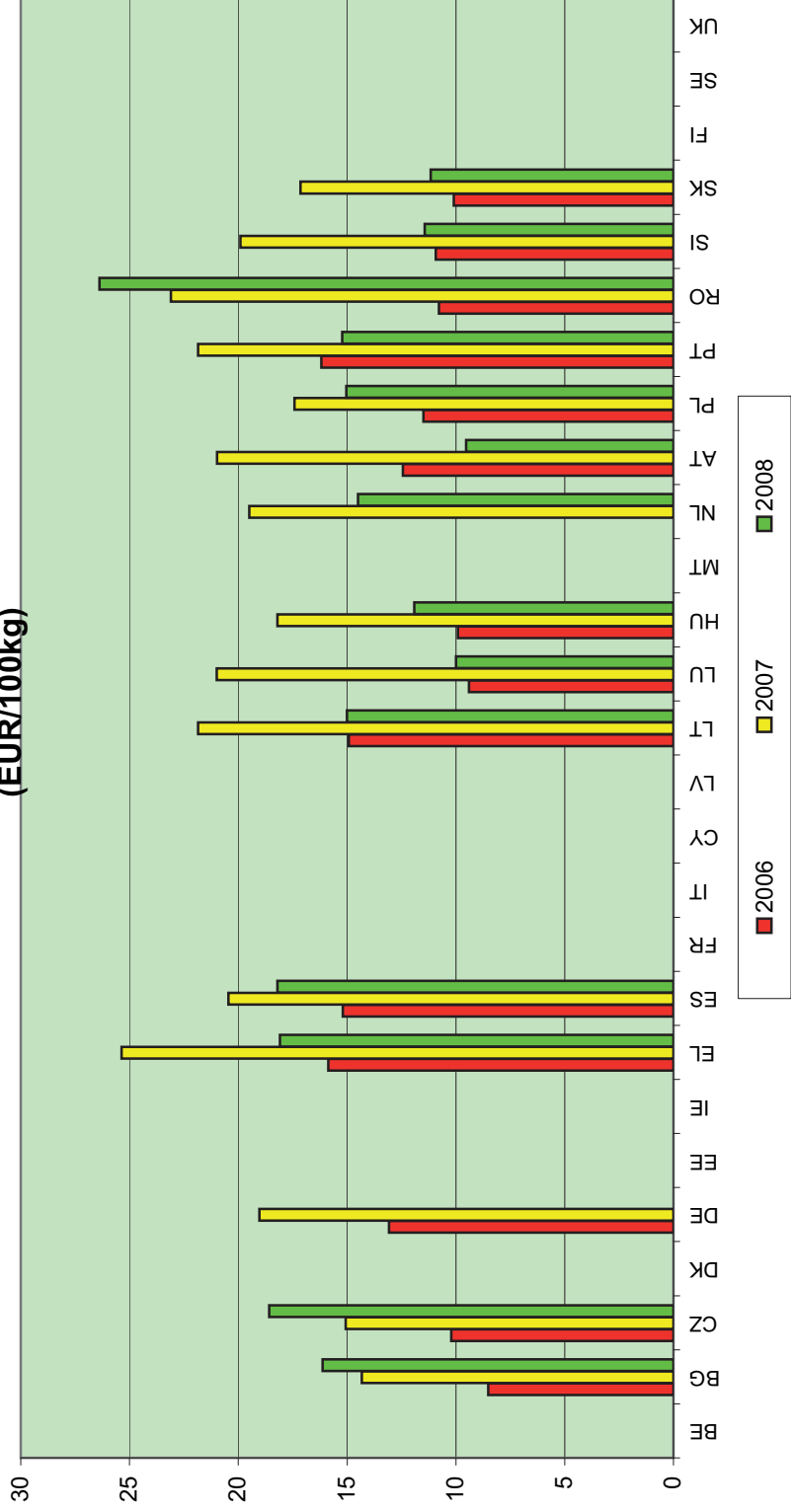
### Producer prices - Oats

(EUR/100kg)



### Producer prices - Maize

(EUR/100kg)



## 4.1.5.5 Cif Rotterdam prices for cereals

(EUR/t)

	Year	Months												Ø	% TAV compared with previous year
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Common wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	2005	174.89	182.83	188.20	195.90	167.86	176.06	181.10	169.73	173.72	187.47	193.57	189.69	181.75	-0.6
	2006	190.99	200.15	202.55	190.69	184.51	194.60	204.47	202.46	192.01	197.32	205.10	197.12	196.83	8.3
	2007	203.09	207.58	213.64	201.84	202.27	207.08	220.70	235.84	255.04	286.60	291.91	311.27	236.40	20.1
	2008	358.41	444.54	532.84	403.42	334.15	333.71	312.48	277.37	288.43	228.47	228.96	223.72	328.87	39.1
Rye	2005	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Barley	2005	117.58	121.34	124.86	131.18	123.75	127.63	124.37	116.89	114.24	119.02	122.30	122.95	122.17	-7.9
	2006	121.66	120.09	121.41	116.58	106.57	109.14	115.09	128.22	142.13	158.04	188.46	186.26	134.47	10.1
	2007	188.67	184.29	179.25	175.81	166.20	177.70	190.96	180.91	178.66	209.91	210.33	205.79	187.37	39.3
	2008	230.28	237.37	221.50	205.75	206.53	212.38	203.15	165.28	158.62	139.04	132.00	120.12	186.00	-0.7
Maize	2005	103.32	102.01	105.59	109.25	103.41	104.69	106.37	102.00	96.51	103.88	106.24	102.97	103.85	-14.1
	2006	105.24	102.48	106.20	103.54	104.03	106.35	108.28	112.48	115.98	128.91	146.72	151.21	115.95	11.7
	2007	148.53	160.83	165.04	150.36	150.19	161.37	150.72	152.04	158.29	163.38	175.50	178.77	159.58	37.6
	2008	192.16	193.67	198.86	196.67	203.46	212.94	235.06	191.52	203.85	165.59	146.61	131.10	189.29	18.6

<sup>(1)</sup> HRS2/14

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.



4.1.6.2 Market prices for cereals as a percentage of the intervention price <sup>(1)</sup>

	2008										2009									
	1	2	3	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	8	9	10	11	12	V	VI				
Common wheat of breadmaking quality																				
Belgique/België	210,59	186,83	167,87	149,48	141,07	127,53	138,32	129,39	125,64	136,37	139,96	129,39	125,64	136,37	139,96	139,96				
Bulgaria	137,14	133,16	138,72	128,45	106,62	94,40	92,71	92,79	97,29	97,75	109,55	105,12	97,29	97,75	109,55	109,55				
Česká republika	233,04	183,18	166,90	149,58	136,93	124,35	111,52	122,41	113,15	110,39	116,71	105,12	113,15	110,39	116,71	116,71				
Danmark	236,14	185,75	185,75	168,75	152,58	139,83	145,62	143,16	128,99	133,53	136,59	128,99	143,16	133,53	136,59	136,59				
Deutschland	196,99	175,99	165,62	149,57	138,00	127,19	128,90	127,19	134,01	120,28	133,64	127,19	134,01	120,28	133,64	133,64				
Eesti	184,36	162,03	170,82	152,26	146,98	142,55	129,97	137,95	138,15	116,48	131,06	137,95	138,15	116,48	131,06	131,06				
Elkida	190,01	169,23	160,15	155,38	135,03	124,72	129,97	136,60	134,22	127,32	126,45	136,60	134,22	127,32	126,45	147,47				
Espania	212,42	187,60	178,44	164,73	150,78	140,31	141,50	142,80	135,52	135,73	133,20	142,80	135,52	135,73	133,20	133,20				
Francia	184,92	185,08	163,78	144,26	132,77	122,15	144,94	148,63	132,41	137,35	140,71	148,63	132,41	137,35	140,71	145,01				
Italia	198,54	182,22	186,24	168,01	155,36	145,56	144,94	148,63	132,41	137,35	140,71	148,63	132,41	137,35	140,71	145,01				
Latvija	229,29	156,57	158,18	150,55	142,07	138,99	137,76	134,57	134,57	127,58	125,21	134,57	134,57	127,58	125,21	125,21				
Lietuva	201,34	158,05	153,34	145,98	133,09	116,07	107,31	118,81	118,81	124,37	124,37	118,81	118,81	124,37	124,37	124,37				
Magyarország	168,70	162,92	151,87	133,08	120,71	121,61	119,09	110,08	110,08	108,08	123,13	110,08	108,08	108,08	120,46	123,13				
Niederland	203,54	203,54	197,09	183,20	171,04	161,94	161,94	156,26	156,26	141,97	144,70	156,26	156,26	141,97	144,70	144,70				
Osterreich	236,41	178,57	158,30	134,16	123,63	117,19	116,16	116,16	112,63	114,49	117,44	116,16	112,63	114,49	117,44	117,44				
Poljska	216,47	217,16	207,41	171,14	168,01	155,04	168,01	168,01	158,71	158,71	162,80	168,01	158,71	158,71	162,80	161,57				
Portugal	139,07	138,08	145,76	139,21	136,98	130,38	113,45	113,45	113,45	116,29	114,82	113,45	113,45	116,29	114,82	114,82				
România	195,40	195,95	203,46	197,11	179,64	180,62	166,23	166,23	156,18	144,61	137,09	166,23	156,18	144,61	137,09	137,09				
Slovenija	243,56	187,14	163,43	159,14	152,66	151,42	141,23	128,02	128,02	122,74	122,74	128,02	128,02	122,74	122,74	122,74				
Slovensko	190,75	180,25	184,65	172,50	168,17	154,75	164,49	164,49	163,74	163,74	176,96	163,74	163,74	163,74	176,96	176,96				
Suomi/Finland	180,25	180,25	172,50	168,17	154,75	164,49	164,49	163,74	163,74	163,74	176,96	163,74	163,74	163,74	176,96	176,96				
Sverige	202,62	202,62	207,24	181,03	170,64	154,75	164,49	164,49	163,74	163,74	176,96	163,74	163,74	163,74	176,96	176,96				
United Kingdom	232,48	232,48	207,24	181,03	170,64	154,75	164,49	164,49	163,74	163,74	176,96	163,74	163,74	163,74	176,96	176,96				
Elkida	259,41	254,25	239,71	236,58	230,54	208,93	204,99	210,13	210,13	210,13	195,11	210,13	210,13	195,11	188,76	195,11				
Espania	316,16	284,08	247,71	218,28	218,28	199,61	184,05	180,42	180,42	180,42	180,42	180,42	180,42	180,42	183,94	201,38				
Francia	325,60	311,49	295,06	259,13	232,83	209,59	195,10	213,56	213,56	213,56	204,43	213,56	213,56	204,43	219,69	234,43				
Italia	326,67	305,48	294,82	274,41	239,98	219,41	204,32	229,78	229,78	229,78	221,38	229,78	229,78	221,38	219,69	235,29				
Belgique/België	170,47	166,91	151,05	132,30	122,60	113,55	125,13	122,60	122,60	122,60	118,45	122,60	122,60	118,45	116,19	118,45				
Bulgaria	119,77	119,77	124,15	122,07	114,65	96,03	91,49	91,49	89,75	89,75	97,00	91,49	89,75	89,75	97,00	97,00				
Česká republika	174,76	139,33	126,01	114,19	102,34	91,37	88,00	88,00	84,72	84,72	92,23	88,00	84,72	88,00	92,23	92,23				
Danmark	202,48	168,45	130,38	125,21	111,56	101,82	106,67	106,67	107,80	107,80	106,31	106,67	107,80	106,31	106,31	106,31				
Deutschland	168,45	153,84	142,43	124,08	113,63	105,44	109,07	109,07	110,69	110,69	108,47	109,07	110,69	108,47	108,47	108,47				
Eesti	123,42	130,01	119,67	116,83	121,87	114,45	114,70	114,70	104,07	104,07	97,15	104,07	104,07	97,15	97,15	97,15				
Elkida	178,22	167,59	159,91	156,87	137,29	130,42	130,42	130,42	135,72	135,72	121,18	135,72	135,72	121,18	121,18	121,18				
Espania	192,29	168,75	161,62	148,32	136,29	126,09	130,00	130,00	130,00	122,64	131,45	130,00	122,64	127,24	131,45	131,45				
Francia	156,03	155,18	144,76	125,29	110,85	103,59	113,13	113,13	111,30	111,30	105,27	111,30	111,30	105,27	105,27	105,27				
Italia	182,88	179,22	163,64	146,22	142,17	127,81	146,37	146,37	129,11	129,11	122,83	146,37	129,11	122,83	122,83	122,83				
Kypros/Kibris	231,14	225,09	213,74	205,00	169,11	146,24	146,37	146,37	152,38	152,38	149,97	152,38	152,38	142,88	149,97	149,97				
Latvija	166,64	130,89	119,43	115,27	107,82	96,36	115,57	115,57	103,17	103,17	99,47	103,17	103,17	99,47	99,47	99,47				
Lietuva	168,62	136,72	121,72	121,02	113,50	99,75	103,17	103,17	92,24	92,24	89,06	103,17	92,24	89,06	89,06	89,06				
Magyarország	140,20	129,76	122,89	89,97	87,88	80,83	87,28	87,28	85,18	85,18	92,83	87,28	85,18	85,18	92,83	92,83				
Niederland	178,82	168,60	148,03	136,41	125,22	117,96	123,08	123,08	120,31	120,31	120,25	123,08	120,31	120,25	123,08	123,08				
Osterreich	160,13	154,87	148,36	136,88	126,51	122,27	110,28	110,28	107,21	107,21	105,89	110,28	107,21	105,89	105,89	105,89				
Poljska	185,03	153,30	130,58	121,54	104,24	93,53	91,32	91,32	89,21	89,21	94,51	91,32	89,21	91,32	94,51	94,51				
Portugal	196,78	190,83	173,55	160,61	149,88	133,44	139,49	139,49	139,76	139,76	133,31	139,76	139,76	133,31	133,31	133,31				
România	137,96	136,04	128,37	126,16	108,04	106,89	88,89	88,89	88,89	88,89	95,70	88,89	88,89	88,89	95,70	95,70				
Slovenija	152,83	123,15	114,38	109,99	99,10	104,86	88,36	88,36	82,70	82,70	90,72	88,36	82,70	88,36	90,72	90,72				
Slovensko	158,05	149,28	133,67	114,91	106,49	99,24	97,17	96,53	96,53	96,53	95,32	96,53	96,53	95,32	95,32	95,32				
Suomi/Finland	145,10	130,06	115,00	130,06	115,00	106,63	111,24	111,07	111,07	111,07	108,16	111,07	111,07	108,16	108,16	108,16				
Sverige	160,21	146,13	135,62	119,17	109,87	100,07	110,29	114,69	114,69	114,69	107,08	114,69	114,69	107,08	107,08	107,08				
United Kingdom	160,21	146,13	135,62	119,17	109,87	100,07	110,29	114,69	114,69	114,69	107,08	114,69	114,69	107,08	107,08	107,08				
Belgique/België	212,41	204,32	179,06	145,86	135,27	124,70	136,09	136,09	138,08	138,08	157,28	136,09	138,08	136,09	145,26	157,28				
Bulgaria	192,47	196,10	192,47	192,47	192,47	192,47	192,47	192,47	192,47	192,47	110,17	192,47	192,47	192,47	102,48	110,17				
Česká republika	202,68	163,15	138,65	109,47	104,19	94,21	90,51	90,51	96,26	96,26	114,95	90,51	96,26	104,07	114,95	114,95				
Deutschland	200,18	178,24	148,97	124,59	124,59	118,57	124,35	124,35	127,63	127,63	150,17	124,35	127,63	126,31	134,56	150,17				
Elkida	181,83	169,11	162,26	130,44	117,37	109,23	107,28	107,28	108,36	108,36	110,34	107,28	108,36	106,63	110,34	110,34				
Espania	216,38	198,14	186,30	167,38	151,02	140,20	145,06	145,06	149,48	149,48	165,48	149,48	149,48	142,85	154,78	165,48				
Francia	195,97	171,46	143,78	126,67	120,45	110,77	128,52	128,52	129,63	129,63	139,42	128,52	129,63	126,75	145,80	139,42				
Italia																				

## 4.1.6.3 Intervention stocks in the EU at the end of the marketing year

(1 000 t)

Products	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
1	2	3	4	5
Common wheat:	5 534	171	1	77
Rye	638	38	0	-
Barley	2 179	18	0	926
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0
Maize	5 612	2 210	66	568
Sorghum	0	1	0	1
Total	13 963	2 438	66	1 571

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.2.1.1 Area, yield and production of rice (paddy)

1	Area					Yield					Production					% TAV 2008 2007
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008		
EU-27	420	419	424	413	-2.6	65.4	63.6	64.8	62	-4.5	2 748	2 669	2 750	2 482	-9.7	
Bulgaria	5	5	7	8	28.7	44.8	57.6	46.4	45	-3.2	20	26	31	36	17.4	
Eliáda	23	24	26	27	3.5	78.2	64.2	70.0	69	-1.0	181	154	180	182	1.4	
España	117	109	102	96	-5.8	72.3	70.3	72.2	66	-8.6	846	766	738	615	-16.6	
France	23	21	21	20	-5.1	50.2	57.6	52.8	57	7.5	113	121	109	102	-6.9	
Italia	224	228	233	224	-3.6	64.2	62.3	64.2	62	-3.5	1 438	1 420	1 493	1 343	-10.1	
Magyarország	2	2	3	3	-3.8	34.0	38.8	37.3	43	15.8	10	10	10	10	7.2	
Portugal	23	25	25	26	2.0	55.2	60.3	60.9	58	-5.4	126	151	155	146	-5.4	
România	3	5	9	10	13.6	40.6	40.0	40.6	49	21.3	13	21	35	47	35.9	
EU-25	411	409	409	395	-3.4	65.9	64.0	65.6	355	440.7	2 712	2 622	2 684	2 399	-10.6	
EU-15	409	407	406	393	-3.4	69.8	66.4	65.8	312	373.5	2 855	2 702	2 675	2 388	-10.7	

Source: European Commission (Eurostat) and reports from Member States.

4.2.4.1 Supply balance - rice <sup>(1)</sup>

EU-27

	1 000 t wholly milled rice				% TAV
	2004/05 <sup>(2)</sup>	2005/06 <sup>(2)</sup>	2006/07	2007/08	<u>2007/08</u> <u>2006/07</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
Usable production	1 677	1 541	1 585	1 676	5.7
Changes in stock	- 163	- 148	- 19	87	-557.9
Imports	662	695	912	1 115	22.2
Exports	153	125	100	127	26.8
Internal use	2 334	2 259	2 424	2 577	6.3
Self-sufficiency (%)	71.9	68.2	65.4	65.4	0.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Broken rice excluded.<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat) and reports from Member States.

4.2.5.1 Cif Rotterdam prices <sup>(1)</sup> for long-grain rice

(EUR/t)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	Ø	% TAV compared with previous year
Long-grain rice															
2000/01		326.2	332.1	335.3	327.4	314.4	316.3	327.1	328.5	334.1	340.5	329.8	303.0	326.2	- 0.4
2001/02		287.5	279.4	269.2	257.4	259.4	260.7	252.3	241.9	226.2	214.4	205.7	214.1	247.4	- 24.2
2002/03		221.4	221.9	214.3	211.6	202.0	197.7	196.8	207.2	213.7	235.1	241.4	278.6	220.1	- 11.0
2003/04		285.2	271.9	272.3	264.2	275.5	286.4	301.2	326.5	341.0	369.2	359.8	345.1	308.2	40.0
2004/05		295.1	278.8	261.1	250.7	258.2	264.0	255.6	258.6	263.5	274.8	271.4	265.5	286.4	- 13.6
2005/06		269.9	280.8	289.7	290.3	300.1	323.4	329.0	320.7	313.0	315.4	317.9	351.1	308.4	15.8
2006/07		275.0	277.5	303.7	321.5	331.0	311.2	363.5	304.3	329.7	319.4	317.9	336.5	315.9	2.4
2007/08		294.1	290.0	293.2	299.1	305.4	317.1	319.8	333.9	364.4	430.9	506.5	507.8	355.2	12.4
2008/09		512.7	564.0	524.3	543.5	472.0	432.1	451.0	469.6	421.3	442.8	441.2	;	479.5	35.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly averages.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.2.6.1 Market prices <sup>(1)</sup> for Community paddy rice compared with intervention prices

Month	Italia <sup>(a)</sup>				España (b)			
	Round-grain rice		Long-grain rice		Medium-grain rice		'Indica' rice	
	eur/t	% of intervention price	eur/t	% of intervention price	eur/t	% of intervention price	eur/t	% of intervention price
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
IX 2007	-	-	-	-	-	156.53	-	-
X	262	174.40	283	188.67	235	179.85	286	190.37
XI	279	186.00	290	193.17	279	185.93	287	191.00
XII	284	189.33	298	198.67	290	193.33	298	198.53
I 2008	284	189.33	309	206.27	296	197.12	304	202.64
II	284	189.33	344	229.17	312	207.83	313	208.87
III	291	193.67	395	263.33	325	216.75	321	214.00
IV	346	230.80	445	296.67	331	220.60	322	214.33
V	453	302.20	480	320.00	339	225.93	322	214.33
VI	-	-	-	-	342	228.05	-	-
VII	-	-	-	-	348	231.80	-	-
VIII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X	530	353.33	385	256.67	420	280.00	-	-
XI	510	340.00	335	223.33	402	268.00	400	266.67
XII	481	320.67	335	223.33	420	280.00	403	268.67
I 2009	460	306.67	335	223.33	432	288.00	399	266.00
II	520	346.67	365	243.33	437	291.33	407	271.33
III	530	353.33	345	230.00	439	292.67	407	271.33
IV	500	333.33	290	193.33	461	307.33	378	252.00
V	490	326.67	270	180.00	474	316.00	334	222.67
VI	480	320.00	240	160.00	475	316.67	319	212.67
VII	390	260.00	210	140.00	442	294.67	300	200.00
VIII	390	260.00	240	160.00	452	301.33	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly averages. Intervention price as from 2004/2005: 150 Euro/t

Source: <sup>(a)</sup> Ente Nazionale Risi.

<sup>(b)</sup> Ministry of Agriculture.

4.3.1.1 Area under sugarbeet <sup>(1)</sup>, yield <sup>(2)</sup> and production <sup>(3)</sup> of sugar

	Area				Yield				Production				% TAV 2009/10 2008/09		
	1 000 ha				t/ha				1 000 t						
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 (p)	2009/10**	% TAV 2009/10 2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 (p)	2009/10**	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 (p)		2009/10**	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
EU-27	1 763	1 460	1 540	5.4	9.76	10.51	10.82	3.0	17 198	15 342	16 661	8.6	16 661	16 661	8.6
Belgique/België	83	86	64	-0.5	10.26	11.30	10.78	-4.6	880	724	685	-5.4	685	685	-5.4
Bulgaria	2	2	53	x	3.50	-	-	x	7	-	-	x	-	-	x
Česká republika	60	56	50	6.2	8.49	8.30	9.01	8.5	468	415	480	15.7	480	480	15.7
Danmark	41	39	36	-6.4	8.67	11.00	9.95	-9.5	352	397	337	-15.0	337	337	-15.0
Deutschland <sup>(3)</sup>	356	406	370	2.6	8.99	9.80	10.83	10.6	3 220	3 638	4 113	13.0	4 113	4 113	13.0
Eesti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Éire/Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eliáda	26	14	14	66.7	7.12	7.20	6.90	-4.2	185	102	157	0.8	157	159	0.8
España <sup>(5)</sup>	101	77	51	-0.4	9.93	12.30	11.70	-4.9	1 007	772	631	-5.0	599	599	-5.0
France <sup>(4)</sup> / <sup>(5)</sup>	374	376	316	9.2	11.81	13.00	14.42	10.9	4 708	4 361	4 975	14.1	4 975	4 975	14.1
Italia	94	90	61	0.8	6.67	8.10	8.15	0.6	627	660	503	0.9	503	503	0.9
Kypros/Kibris	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvija	11	-	-	-	5.39	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lietuva	18	17	9	66.7	5.46	6.40	6.89	7.7	98	91	100	79.5	100	100	79.5
Magyarország	48	38	17	-17.6	6.79	6.20	7.10	14.5	327	297	103	-6.3	97	97	-6.3
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nederland	84	82	71	2.1	10.36	12.10	11.29	-6.7	865	860	822	-4.8	822	822	-4.8
Österreich <sup>(3)</sup>	39	42	43	2.1	10.12	10.91	9.47	-0.3	414	463	410	1.8	417	417	1.8
Polska	241	228	177	8.2	6.75	7.06	7.56	5.0	1 628	1 612	1 275	13.4	1 446	1 446	13.4
Portugal	4	1	-	x	10.20	9.47	x	x	38	13	1	x	1	1	x
România	-	25	19	11.6	4.27	5.70	4.90	-14.1	108	112	104	-7.7	104	104	-7.7
Slovenija	7	-	-	-	6.61	-	-	x	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovensko	28	20	11	16	44.5	6.52	7.39	-18.0	184	148	137	17.9	137	137	17.9
Suomi/Finland <sup>(3)</sup>	25	16	14	15	10.3	5.09	5.83	14.4	127	84	88	26.1	88	88	26.1
Sverige	45	41	37	39	6.6	7.60	8.90	0.8	340	312	324	7.9	350	350	7.9
United Kingdom	112	107	101	-0.2	9.82	11.80	12.38	4.9	1 100	1 150	1 191	4.9	1 250	1 250	4.9
EU-25	1 796	1 736	1 441	5.3	9.30	10.57	10.91	3.2	16 701	15 230	16 557	8.7	16 557	16 557	8.7
EU-15	1 382	1 377	1 178	4.4	10.02	11.26	11.63	3.3	13 848	14 467	14 298	7.8	14 298	14 298	7.8
Hrvatska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P J R Makedonija	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Area planted with sugarbeet exclusive of area planted for distillery supply.<sup>(2)</sup> In terms of white-sugar value.<sup>(3)</sup> Including production of molasses.<sup>(4)</sup> Area and yield, metropolitan France only for production, including the French overseas departments.<sup>(5)</sup> Including production of sugar from sugar cane.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.3.2.1 World production of sugar and production of the main producing and/or exporting countries

	Raw sugar and white sugar											
	%					1 000 t raw sugar					% TAV	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2008 2007	2007 2007
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	10	
World of which:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	141 314	152 175	166 320	162 497				- 2.3
<i>Europe</i>	15.4	11.7	-	-	21 698	17 784	-	-				X
EU-25	-	-	11.1	10.1	-	-	18 445	16 376				- 11.2
EU-27												
<i>America</i>												
USA	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	6 784	7 034	7 678	6 956				- 9.4
Cuba	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1 300	1 275	1 193	1 446				21.1
Guatemala	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	2 015	1 960	2 364	2 145				- 9.3
Mexico	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	5 619	5 412	5 420	5 940				9.6
Argentina	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	2 165	2 470	2 198	2 448				11.4
Brazil	19.9	20.8	20.0	19.9	28 134	31 622	33 199	32 290				- 2.7
<i>Asia</i>												
India	10.7	14.7	17.5	16.0	15 158	22 347	29 090	25 936				- 10.8
People's Rep. China	6.9	7.0	8.4	9.5	9 785	10 682	13 985	15 405				10.2
Pakistan	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	2 839	3 253	4 355	4 997				14.7
Philippines	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	2 184	2 413	2 147	2 415				12.5
Thailand	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	4 589	5 644	7 147	7 774				8.8
<i>Africa</i>												
South Africa	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	2 507	2 234	2 286	2 415				5.6
<i>Oceania</i>												
Australia	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	5 393	4 729	4 627	4 619				- 0.2

Source: Statistical Bulletin of the International Sugar Organization (ISO).



## 4.3.3.1 World supply balance and international trade in sugar

	1 000 t raw sugar						% TAV
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09 2007/08		
	2	3	4	5	6		
1							
(I) Supply balance (marketing year September/August)							
Initial stock	62 139	65 332	74 871	77 207		3.1	
Production	151 400	167 405	166 653	154 929		- 7.0	
Imports	54 252	51 523	50 379	54 573		8.3	
Availability	267 791	284 260	291 904	286 708		- 1.8	
Exports	55 985	56 354	56 332	56 309		- 0.0	
Consumption	146 474	153 034	158 385	159 538		0.7	
Final stock	65 332	74 871	77 207	70 861		- 8.2	
of which: as % of consumption	44.6	48.9	48.7	44.4		- 8.9	

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	
	(II) International trade					
Imports/world	47 907	49 579	48 817	48 323	- 1.0	
of which:						
EU-27	-	-	3 281	3 505	6.8	
%	-	-	6.7	7.3	7.9	
EU-25	2 417	2 643	-	-	x	
%	5.0	5.3	-	-	x	
Exports/world	47 888	49 557	48 817	48 325	- 1.0	
of which:						
EU-27	-	-	1 626	1 494	- 8.1	
%	-	-	3.3	3.1	- 7.2	
EU-25	6 660	6 687	-	-	x	
%	13.9	13.5	-	-	x	

Sources: (I) FO Licht - European Sugar Journal (for the supply balance). (II) International Sugar Organization (for international trade).

## 4.3.4.1 Sugar supply balance

EU-27

	1 000 t white sugar				% TAV
	2005/06 (july-june) ( <sup>5</sup> )	2006/07 (july-sept) ( <sup>5</sup> )	2007/08 (oct-sept) ( <sup>6</sup> )	2008/09 (oct-sept) ( <sup>6</sup> ) (P)	<u>2008/09</u> 2007/08
	1	2	3	4	5
Total production	19 828	20 291	17 629	16 858	- 4.4
of which: C sugar production for export (up to MY 2005/2006); out-of-quota as from 2006/2007	3 067	4 957	2 469	2 885	16.8
Usable production ( <sup>1</sup> )	16 762	15 427	15 160	13 973	- 7.8
Change in stocks	957	- 433	- 312	- 348	11.5
Imports ( <sup>2</sup> )	2 785	2 798	3 205	3 180	- 0.8
Exports ( <sup>1</sup> ) ( <sup>2</sup> )	3 352	3 338	2 366	1 000	- 57.7
Intra-EU trade ( <sup>4</sup> )	(6 876)	(8 176)	na	na	:
Internal use	15 237	15 359	16 312	16 500	1.2
of which:					
- animal feed	2	2	2	2	0.0
- industrial use	746	636	na	na	:
- human consumption	14 489	14 721	16 310	16 498	1.2
Human consumption (kg/head) ( <sup>3</sup> )	31.8	32.3	33.2	33.5	1.2
Self-sufficiency (%) ( <sup>1</sup> )	115.7	104.8	92.9	84.7	- 8.9

(<sup>1</sup>) quota sugar(<sup>2</sup>) Excl. sugar traded for processing.(<sup>3</sup>) Ratio of human consumption to resident population at 1 January.(<sup>4</sup>) Including sugar in processed products.(<sup>5</sup>) EU-25(<sup>6</sup>) EU-27

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.3.5.1 Average world sugar prices <sup>(1)</sup>

	EUR/100 kg				% TAV
	2006/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	$\frac{2008/09}{2007/08}$
1	2	3	4	5	6
London Exchange <sup>(2)</sup>	31.29	25.87	22.78	27.64	21.3
New York Exchange <sup>(3)</sup>	27.18	18.76	17.23	20.98	21.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Arithmetic mean of spot prices (July/June).

<sup>(2)</sup> White sugar, loaded fob designated European ports, in new bags.

<sup>(3)</sup> Raw sugar 96°, loaded fob Caribbean - Contract No 11.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.3.6.1 Sugar and isoglucose production, by quota

1	Sugar (1 000 t white sugar)						Isoglucose (1 000 t dry matter)		
	Basic Quotas		Production available 2008/09 (1)		Breakdown		Basic Quotas		Production 2008/09 (1)
	Sugar (2)	Quantity carry forward from 2007/08	Production of the crop 2008/09	Production under quota	Production Out-of-quota	Isoglucose (2)	Quota	Hors-quota	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
EU-27	13 468 847	695 524	16 037 690	13 153 141	2 884 549	819 525	819 525	:	
Belgique/België	676 235	58 320	782 576	676 235	106 341	114 580	114 580	na	
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	89 198	89 198	na	
Česká republika	372 459	11 170	425 843	372 459	53 384	:	:	:	
Danmark	372 383	0	397 096	372 383	24 713	:	:	:	
Deutschland	2 898 256	178 456	3 816 846	2 898 256	918 591	56 638	56 638	na	
Eesti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Éire/Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eláda	158 702	0	157 383	157 383	0	0	0	na	
España	630 586	5	630 586	630 586	0	123 423	123 423	na	
France (3)	3 437 031	62 884	4 423 464	3 212 528	1 210 936	:	:	:	
Italia	508 379	25 346	523 545	508 379	15 166	32 493	32 493	na	
Kypros/Kibris	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Latvija	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lietuva	90 252	21 848	77 518	77 518	0	:	:	:	
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Magyarország	105 420	3 707	106 728	105 420	1 308	220 266	220 266	na	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nederland	804 888	57 000	920 239	804 888	115 351	0	0	na	
Österreich	351 027	14 036	423 539	351 027	72 512	:	:	:	
Polska	1 405 608	72 925	1 347 910	1 337 413	10 497	42 861	42 861	na	
Portugal	9 953	0	1 000	1 000	0	12 500	12 500	na	
România	104 689	78	112 557	104 689	7 868	15 879	15 879	na	
Slovenija	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Slovensko	112 320	0	116 104	112 320	3 784	68 095	68 095	na	
Suomi/Finland	80 999	12 014	81 383	80 999	384	0	0	na	
Sverige	293 186	19 480	343 973	293 186	50 787	:	:	:	
United Kingdom	1 056 474	158 257	1 349 402	1 056 474	292 928	43 592	43 592	na	
EU-25	13 364 158	695 446	15 925 133	13 048 453	2 876 681	714 448	714 448	0	
EU-15	11 278 100	585 797	13 851 031	11 043 323	2 807 708	383 226	383 226	0	

(1) Provisional data

(2) according Reg 510/2008

(3) including DOM

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.4.1.1 Area, yield and production of : rapeseed, sunflower seed and soya beans

	Area										Yield										Production									
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1000 t					% TAV					% TAV									
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007					
1	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27					
2	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27					
EU-27	4 716	5 341	6 511	6 157	-5.4	32.5	29.8	28.0	30.8	9.9	15 338	15 903	18 232	18 955	4.0															
Belgique/België	6	10	11	9	-20.4	42.6	35.4	37.5	38.7	3.3	24	34	41	33	-17.8															
Bulgaria	11	16	54	88	62.0	19.8	18.0	17.2	26.4	53.4	22	29	93	231	148.6															
Česká republika	267	292	338	357	5.7	28.8	30.1	30.6	29.4	-3.8	769	880	1 032	1 049	1.6															
Danmark	112	125	179	172	-3.9	30.6	34.7	33.3	37.0	11.2	342	435	596	637	6.8															
Deutschland	1 344	1 429	1 548	1 371	-11.5	37.6	37.3	34.4	37.6	9.4	5 052	5 337	5 321	5 155	-3.1															
Eesti	47	63	74	78	5.6	17.8	13.5	18.1	14.2	-21.8	83	85	133	110	-17.5															
Éire/Ireland	4	5	8	7	-18.3	38.0	35.1	38.9	34.9	-10.2	14	18	32	23	-26.6															
España	5	6	17	12	-30.4	11.3	14.4	19.3	19.7	2.1	5	8	33	23	-28.9															
France	1 232	1 406	1 616	1 425	-11.8	36.8	29.5	29.0	33.2	14.5	4 533	4 145	4 684	4 731	1.0															
Italia	4	4	7	11	52.1	17.2	17.1	20.6	23.1	12.1	6	6	15	25	70.5															
Latvija	71	84	100	85	-14.5	20.4	14.5	21.3	24.0	13.0	146	122	212	205	-3.3															
Lietuva	109	151	174	162	-7.3	18.4	11.2	17.9	20.4	14.3	201	170	312	330	5.9															
Luxembourg	4	5	5	5	-3.7	36.2	34.0	33.9	31.5	-6.9	15	16	18	16	-10.4															
Magyarország	120	142	225	250	10.8	23.1	23.8	22.0	26.2	19.3	278	338	496	656	32.2															
Nederland	2	3	3	3	-26.5	36.9	35.2	34.7	38.0	9.5	8	12	12	10	-19.5															
Österreich	35	43	49	56	15.7	29.6	32.2	29.8	31.1	4.3	104	137	145	175	20.7															
Polska	550	624	797	771	-3.2	26.3	26.5	26.7	27.3	2.2	1 450	1 652	2 130	2 106	-1.1															
România	88	110	365	377	3.3	16.8	15.9	9.9	18.1	82.5	148	175	362	682	88.6															
Slovenija	2	3	5	4	-18.5	23.7	17.9	27.2	24.8	-9.0	5	5	15	11	-25.9															
Slovensko	107	124	155	163	5.0	21.9	21.0	20.7	26.1	25.9	235	260	321	424	32.2															
Suomi/Finland	4	108	90	65	-28.5	14.6	13.7	12.6	13.3	6.0	6	148	114	86	-24.2															
Sverige	73	90	88	91	3.5	25.3	24.5	25.4	29.0	14.5	186	220	222	264	18.5															
United Kingdom	519	500	603	598	-0.8	32.9	33.5	31.4	33.0	4.9	1 706	1 674	1 896	1 973	4.1															
EU-25	4 617	5 215	6 092	5 693	-6.6	32.9	30.1	29.2	31.7	8.6	15 168	15 700	17 777	18 042	1.5															
EU-15	3 343	3 732	4 224	3 823	-9.5	35.9	32.7	31.1	34.4	10.7	12 001	12 189	13 127	13 151	0.2															
Hrvatska	20	8	13	22	71.0	20.5	23.8	30.0	28.1	-6.4	41.3	20	39	63	60.1															
P J R Makedonija	0	0	0	0	0.0	35.0	x	x	50.0	x	1	0	0	1	x															
Türkiye	:	:	:	28	x	:	:	x	30.0	x	:	:	29	84	189.7															

	18	19	Area					Yield					Production					% TAV			
			1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1000 t					2008		2007	
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008
Sunflower seed	3 616	3 934	3 368	3 751	11.4	16.6	17.3	14.2	18.9	32.5	6 000	6 812	4 792	7 073	47.6	30	31	32	33	34	
Bulgaria	635	751	602	722	19.8	14.7	15.9	9.4	18.0	92.4	935	1 197	564	1 301	130.5	6 000	6 812	4 792	7 073	47.6	
Ceská republika	40	47	24	25	0.4	23.9	21.4	21.3	25.0	17.4	95	101	52	61	17.9	935	1 197	564	1 301	130.5	
Deutschland	27	32	19	25	29.7	24.8	19.3	26.5	19.6	-25.9	67	62	51	49	-3.9	67	62	51	49	-3.9	
Elláda	5	10	14	15	5.0	12.5	12.2	12.0	10.6	-11.6	6	12	17	16	-7.1	6	12	17	16	-7.1	
España	517	623	601	725	20.6	7.0	10.6	11.7	11.3	-3.0	361	662	703	822	16.9	361	662	703	822	16.9	
France	646	645	519	631	21.7	23.4	22.3	25.2	25.6	1.4	1 510	1 440	1 308	1 615	23.5	1 510	1 440	1 308	1 615	23.5	
Italia	130	145	127	122	-3.8	22.3	21.3	21.9	21.8	-0.6	289	308	277	265	-4.4	289	308	277	265	-4.4	
Magyarország	511	534	513	549	7.1	21.7	22.1	20.7	27.2	31.3	1 108	1 181	1 061	1 492	40.7	1 108	1 181	1 061	1 492	40.7	
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Österreich	30	35	26	27	1.5	26.8	24.5	22.5	29.7	32.0	81	85	60	80	33.9	81	85	60	80	33.9	
Polska	4	5	3	3	-18.8	17.1	11.7	17.8	18.1	1.5	7	5	6	5	-17.5	7	5	6	5	-17.5	
Portugal	7	8	18	24	38.6	3.4	5.3	8.0	6.6	-17.1	2	4	14	16	14.9	2	4	14	16	14.9	
România	971	991	836	809	-3.3	13.8	15.4	6.5	14.3	119.1	1 341	1 526	547	1 159	112.0	1 341	1 526	547	1 159	112.0	
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0.0	22.3	10.0	20.0	6.7	-66.7	0	0	0	0	-50.0	0	0	0	0	-50.0	
Slovensko	92	109	65	75	14.9	21.3	21.0	20.4	25.7	26.1	195	229	133	192	44.9	195	229	133	192	44.9	
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0.0	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0.0	x	x	x	x	x	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
United Kingdom	1	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	x	x	x	x	2	2	2	2	0.0	2	2	2	2	0.0	
EU-25	2 010	2 192	1 929	2 220	15.1	18.5	18.3	19.1	20.8	8.9	3 724	4 089	3 681	4 613	25.3	3 724	4 089	3 681	4 613	25.3	
EU-15	1 363	1 497	1 323	1 569	18.5	16.9	16.7	18.4	18.2	-0.6	2 319	2 573	2 430	2 862	17.8	2 319	2 573	2 430	2 862	17.8	
Hrvatska	50	35	21	39	87.4	15.7	x	x	x	x	78	82	54	120	120.8	78	82	54	120	120.8	
P J R Makedonija	5	4	4	5	31.4	13.4	16.2	10.3	11.7	14.1	6.7	6.0	3.6	5.4	50.0	6.7	6.0	3.6	5.4	50.0	
Türkiye	566	585	555	580	4.5	17.2	19.1	19.1	11.7	x	975	1 118	854	992	16.2	975	1 118	854	992	16.2	
Soya beans	431	499	366	267	-27.1	27.7	24.3	20.8	28.4	36.3	1 193	1 214	762	758	-0.6	1 193	1 214	762	758	-0.6	
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0.0	22.2	15.6	10.0	20.0	100.0	1	0	0	0	100.0	1	0	0	0	100.0	
Ceská republika	9	10	8	4	-42.7	20.3	18.5	17.6	21.9	24.2	19	18	13	9	-28.8	19	18	13	9	-28.8	
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
España	1	1	1	0	-66.7	27.0	25.0	18.3	20.0	9.1	3	2	1	0	-63.6	3	2	1	0	-63.6	
France	57	45	32	22	-32.7	24.8	27.2	26.0	29.0	11.4	143	123	84	63	-25.0	143	123	84	63	-25.0	
Italia	152	178	130	139	6.6	36.3	31.0	31.4	32.7	4.3	553	551	409	454	11.1	553	551	409	454	11.1	
Magyarország	34	36	33	27	-16.7	23.2	23.7	16.4	27.0	64.5	78	85	54	74	37.0	78	85	54	74	37.0	
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Österreich	21	25	20	18	-8.9	28.3	26.0	26.2	29.4	12.3	61	65	53	54	2.3	61	65	53	54	2.3	
Polska	0	0	0	0	-66.7	11.3	10.0	16.7	10.0	-40.0	0	0	0	0	-80.0	0	0	0	0	-80.0	
România	143	191	133	50	-62.5	21.9	18.1	10.2	18.2	77.7	313	345	136	91	-33.4	313	345	136	91	-33.4	
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.4	25.0	30.0	x	0.0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
Slovensko	11	12	8	5	-31.6	17.8	16.7	13.9	21.1	51.6	19	21	11	11	3.6	19	21	11	11	3.6	
United Kingdom	1	1	1	1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	x	4	4	4	4	0.0	4	4	4	4	0.0	
EU-25	287	308	232	217	-6.8	29.1	28.2	27.0	30.8	14.3	879	869	626	667	6.5	879	869	626	667	6.5	
EU-15	233	250	184	179	-2.3	32.8	29.8	29.8	31.9	7.0	763	745	547	572	4.6	763	745	547	572	4.6	
Hrvatska	48	63	47	36	-23.0	24.8	x	x	x	x	120	174	91	108	18.8	120	174	91	108	18.8	
P J R Makedonija	0	1	0	0	-66.7	20.0	15.0	13.3	20.0	50.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	-50.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	-50.0	
Türkiye	9	12	9	9	0.0	33.7	39.7	39.7	20.0	0.0	29	47	31	34	9.7	29	47	31	34	9.7	

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.4.3.1 Internal and external trade of: rapeseed; sunflower seed; soya beans and flax seed

22.01.2010

(1000 t)

1	2	Rapeseed			Sunflower seed			Soya beans			Flax seed		
		Intra-EU trade (1)	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade (1)	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade (1)	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade (1)	Imports	Exports
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
EU-27	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2007	4 719	56	265	1 235	201	64	2 036	15 061	8	214	8	
	2008	6 073	220	53	1 445	277	67	1 843	14 282	132	163	8	
Belgique/België	2006	520	256	0	14	9	0	222	1 379	2	133	3	
	2007	742	3	0	15	3	0	226	1 468	2	109	3	
	2008	806	6	0	27	3	0	162	412	1	86	1	
Bulgaria	2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	2007	0		22	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	2008	4	0	8	3	1	12	1	0	0	0	0	
Česká republika	2006	114	2	0	16	2	0	34	1	0	4	0	
	2007	22			14	1	0	32	1		3	0	
	2008	39	0	0	14	1	0	34	1	0	3	1	
Danmark	2006	225	18	0	13	7	1	3	102	0	0	:	
	2007	126	9		10	4	0	7	99	0	0	0	
	2008	145	0	0	12	5	0	12	85	0	0	0	
Deutschland	2006	1 591	240	5	114	69	2	1 267	2 269	0	6	1	
	2007	2 310	4	32	209	52	0	1 173	2 536	0	6	0	
	2008	2 665	63	0	326	69	0	998	2 510	0	5	0	
Eesti	2006	15	10	:	0	0	:	0	:	:	2	0	
	2007	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	2008	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Éire/Ireland	2006	1	0	:	0	0	:	26	31	0	0	:	
	2007	31	0	0	0	0	0	13	71	0	0	0	
	2008	5	0	0	0	0	0	17	13	0	0	0	
Elláda	2006	0	0	:	0	26	0	0	361	0	0	0	
	2007	0	0	0	1	3	0	8	286	1	0	0	
	2008	1	0	0	15	2	0	8	299	0	0	0	
España	2006	24	43	0	196	389	2	59	2 101	0	16	0	
	2007	31	0	0	198	61	0	80	2 642	0	16	1	
	2008	49	0	0	159	58	0	75	3 205	0	13	0	
France	2006	65	20	52	19	183	10	49	310	7	27	3	
	2007	140	0	49	28	6	0	54	440	0	23	4	
	2008	211	0	8	47	6	1	60	376	0	18	4	
Italia	2006	15	6	0	118	86	4	28	1 504	3	15	1	
	2007	35	0	0	205	1	0	26	1 433	0	11	0	
	2008	40	0	0	213	16	0	19	1 472	0	7	1	
Kypros/Kibris	2006	0	0	:	0	0	:	1	0	:	:	:	
	2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Latvija	2006	2	12	:	1	1	0	13	1	:	1	0	
	2007	0	13	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	1	0	
	2008	0	16	0	0	1	0	40	0	0	1	0	
Lietuva	2006	2	12	0	1	4	0	0	0	:	8	10	
	2007	1	0	0	1	2	0	4	0	0	9	0	
	2008	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	8	0	
Luxembourg	2006	2	:	:	0	:	:	0	:	:	0	:	
	2007	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	2008	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Magyarország	2006	3	0	4	5	12	37	0	0	1	2	0	
	2007	20	0	8	24	1	43	3	3	4	2	0	
	2008	17	0	10	26	2	30	11	1	3	0	0	

(1000 t)

15	16	Rapeseed			Sunflower seed			Soya beans			Flax seed		
		Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports	Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Malta	2006	0	0	:	0	0	:	0	0	:	0	:	:
	2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	2006	102	24	1	196	156	1	145	4 306	0	10	0	8
	2007	759	19	0	310	20	0	161	4 031	0	14	0	6
	2008	1 350	112	16	266	53	0	91	3 913	127	14	0	8
Österreich	2006	205	0	0	65	15	4	48	0	2	0	0	0
	2007	238	1	0	69	2	0	96	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	262	3	0	92	3	0	108	0	0	0	0	0
Polska	2006	38	86	0	14	11	0	10	1	0	12	1	0
	2007	27	1	28	20	6	0	7	1	0	13	0	1
	2008	84	0	0	20	6	0	7	1	0	4	0	0
Portugal	2006	1	7	0	50	1	0	16	1 032	0	0	0	0
	2007	36	0	0	60	1	0	1	1 260	0	0	0	0
	2008	55	0	0	80	1	0	1	1 189	0	0	0	0
România	2006												
	2007	8	1	126	20	10	18	8	55	0	0	0	0
	2008	81	0	11	74	14	23	24	69	0	0	1	0
Slovenija	2006	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	17	0	1	:	0
	2007	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
	2008	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	82	1	1	0	0
Slovensko	2006	2	2	0	1	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	:
	2007	3	0	0	2	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	3	0	0	1	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	2006	126	6	0	4	9	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
	2007	32	2	0	7	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
	2008	36	18	0	6	1	0	6	3	0	0	0	0
Sverige	2006	58	0	0	10	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	2007	92	0	0	14	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	2008	56	0	0	11	2	0	13	6	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	2006	132	0	15	21	30	0	89	634	0	4	0	0
	2007	63	0	0	19	23	0	90	729	0	5	0	0
	2008	155	0	0	47	30	0	136	646	0	1	0	0
EU-25	2006	3 244	745	78	860	1 017	62	2 023	14 079	16	241	20	164
	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on quantities entering.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).



## 4.4.4.1 Supplies of rape and colza (seed, oil, cake)

(July/June)

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Seed</i>					
EU production	15 400	15 907	18 226	18 942	3.9
Imports (extra-EU)	490	432	687	3 342	386.7
Exports (extra-EU)	220	75	396	113	- 71.4
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	
Availabilities	15 750	16 264	18 517	22 171	19.7
Self-sufficiency (%)	98	98	98	85	- 13.2
<i>Oil and oil equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	6 502	6 681	7 655	7 956	3.9
- from imported seed	206	182	288	1 403	386.7
Imports (extra-EU)	420	727	296	443	49.6
Exports (extra-EU)	60	50	138	151	9.9
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	
Availabilities	7 068	7 540	8 102	9 651	19.1
Self-sufficiency (%)	92	89	94	82	- 12.8
<i>Cake and cake equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	8 978	9 226	10 571	10 986	3.9
- from imported seed	284	251	398	1 938	386.7
Imports (extra-EU)	100	71	58	110	90.3
Exports (extra-EU)	41	43	112	89	- 20.0
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	
Availabilities	9 321	9 505	10 915	12 945	18.6
Self-sufficiency (%)	96	97	97	85	- 12.4

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG)

4.4.4.2 **Supplies of sunflower** (seed, oil, cake)  
(July/June)

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09
	( <sup>1</sup> )				2007/08
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Seed</i>					
EU production	3 710	6 812	4 783	6 963	45.6
Imports (extra-EU)	1 000	597	312	542	73.6
Exports (extra-EU)	60	816	495	297	- 40.1
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	4 650	6 592	4 600	7 208	56.7
Self-sufficiency (%)	80	103	104	97	- 7.1
<i>Oil and oil equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	1 558	2 861	2 009	2 924	45.6
- from imported seed	420	251	131	228	73.6
Imports (extra-EU)	1 140	1 107	993	954	- 3.9
Exports (extra-EU)	98	58	35	46	33.2
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	3 020	4 160	3 098	4 060	31.0
Self-sufficiency (%)	52	69	65	72	11.1
<i>Cake and cake equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	2 003	3 678	2 583	3 760	45.6
- from imported seed	540	322	169	293	73.6
Imports (extra-EU)	2 130	1 849	1 479	2 224	50.4
Exports (extra-EU)	11	164	52	77	47.3
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	4 662	5 685	4 178	6 200	48.4
Self-sufficiency (%)	43	65	62	61	- 1.9

(<sup>1</sup>) EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG)

4.4.4.3 **Supplies of soya** (seed, oil, cake)

(July/June)

EU-27

1	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005/06 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
	2	3	4	5	6
<b>Seed</b>					
EU production	832	1 214	773	765	- 1.0
Imports (extra-EU)	14 050	14 756	15 387	13 517	- 12.1
Exports (extra-EU)	20	48	40	145	262.2
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	14 862	15 922	16 119	14 138	- 12.3
Self-sufficiency (%)	6	8	5	5	12.9
<i>Oil and oil equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	166	243	155	153	- 1.0
- from imported seed	2 810	2 951	3 077	2 703	- 12.1
Imports (extra-EU)	600	973	954	901	- 5.6
Exports (extra-EU)	320	178	320	328	2.6
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	3 256	3 989	3 866	3 430	- 11.3
Self-sufficiency (%)	5	6	4	4	11.6
<i>Cake and cake equivalent</i>					
EU total production					
- from Community seed	657	959	611	605	- 1.0
- from imported seed	11 100	11 657	12 155	10 679	- 12.1
Imports (extra-EU)	23 540	22 333	23 903	21 875	- 8.5
Exports (extra-EU)	625	573	398	430	8.1
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	:
Availabilities	34 672	34 376	36 272	32 728	- 9.8
Self-sufficiency (%)	2	3	2	2	9.7

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Sources: Commission européenne (Eurostat et DG Agriculture et développement rural)

## 4.4.4.4 Supplies of olive oil

EU-27

	1000 t				% TAV
	2004/05	2005/06 ( <sup>3</sup> )	2006/07 ( <sup>4</sup> )	2007/08 ( <sup>5</sup> )	$\frac{2007/08}{2006/07}$
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU production	2 592	2143	2 234	2 247	x
Oil imports	186	189	224	169	x
Intra-EU trade	696	608	761	759	x
Oil exports	331	311	351	353	x
Intra-EU trade	696	608	761	759	x
Change in stocks	369	106	202	173	x
Internal use	2 079	1915	1 905	1 890	x
Human consumption (kg/head) ( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	x
Self-sufficiency (%) ( <sup>2</sup> )	124.7	111.9	117.3	118.9	x

(<sup>1</sup>) Ratio of human consumption to resident population at 1 January.

(<sup>2</sup>) Ratio of total production to domestic use.

(<sup>3</sup>) The 2005/2006 marketing year started on 1st November 2005 and ended on 30 June 2006.

(<sup>4</sup>) From 2006/07, the marketing year started on 1 st July and ended on 30 June.

(<sup>5</sup>) EU-27

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.4.5.1 Fixed prices and average market prices in Greece, Spain and Italy for olive oil

(EUR/100 kg)

1	Member States	Trigger price for private storage (1)	2													Ø	
			XII	XI	X	IX	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	15		
			5	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
2005/06 (1)	Eláda España Italia	177.88 177.88 177.88	351.25	327.88	382.10	378.50	374.88	342.50	327.70	284.63	-	-	-	-	-	346.18	
			382.52	384.37	420.99	416.86	399.10	353.09	326.72	305.48	305.48	305.48	-	-	-	-	373.64
			372.50	358.25	412.50	402.50	390.00	362.50	342.50	344.50	342.50	342.50	-	-	-	-	373.16
			296.50	282.25	322.81	318.00	316.83	299.50	276.67	281.7	228.17	228.17	-	-	-	-	292.59
Lampante grade olive oil 2°	España Italia	152.40 152.40	360.97	358.45	403.21	398.77	368.93	325.22	300.74	281.70	-	-	-	-	-	349.87	
			342.50	326.75	375.60	375.00	344.50	315.25	277.60	269.50	269.50	269.50	-	-	-	-	328.34
			384.21	381.12	429.07	418.70	386.64	359.85	328.67	301.34	301.34	301.34	-	-	-	-	374.95
			382.50	373.50	431.20	423.00	397.50	388.50	326.40	314.25	314.25	314.25	-	-	-	-	375.86
2006/07 (2)	Eláda España Italia	177.88 177.88 177.88	293.88	285.70	278.88	254.50	251.88	247.25	244.50	248.75	-	-	-	-	-	260.76	
			314.79	314.90	293.72	282.00	260.43	253.66	230.34	230.34	230.34	230.34	269.27	257.41	243.11	270.84	
			340.00	356.67	315.63	297.50	273.75	272.50	269.50	269.50	269.50	269.50	287.50	281.83	275.00	288.75	293.53
			232.33	227.53	221.83	212.62	214.25	212.25	202.20	202.20	202.20	200.08	210.92	211.00	210.00	195.75	212.57
Lampante grade olive oil 2°	España Italia	152.40 152.40	296.62	296.62	270.44	247.03	244.91	234.22	232.74	243.96	-	-	-	-	-	253.82	
			280.00	286.67	251.50	237.40	235.00	223.00	214.80	214.80	240.00	240.00	249.00	239.67	226.75	216.25	241.67
			314.25	311.50	293.48	265.34	261.50	255.61	251.52	251.52	257.65	257.65	267.30	265.67	254.87	240.96	269.97
			318.00	328.67	291.00	271.80	273.00	267.00	256.60	256.60	271.50	271.50	280.00	273.00	264.25	249.25	278.67
2007/08	Eláda España Italia	177.88 177.88 177.88	243.13	238.50	262.63	272.67	280.88	281.38	277.50	258.50	-	-	-	-	-	260.00	
			234.52	236.56	240.33	242.83	258.42	262.48	264.67	264.67	262.87	262.87	260.89	249.33	241.69	239.05	249.47
			295.00	267.50	305.00	287.00	278.75	277.50	280.00	280.00	277.50	277.50	276.50	268.75	265.00	257.50	278.00
			187.25	185.00	194.00	194.00	196.13	196.88	193.83	193.83	187.50	187.50	193.00	181.88	177.50	177.50	188.70
Lampante grade olive oil 2°	España Italia	152.40 152.40	220.20	222.25	226.11	230.33	244.49	244.99	247.99	246.97	-	-	-	-	-	234.17	
			220.00	215.00	223.50	225.40	231.75	231.67	234.25	234.25	230.00	230.00	230.00	224.75	216.25	213.00	224.63
			233.78	235.13	236.98	241.41	255.91	257.46	261.11	261.11	260.37	260.37	258.38	245.22	238.47	233.61	246.49
			247.00	246.75	248.50	254.60	265.25	266.67	272.50	272.50	268.00	268.00	266.80	255.00	248.25	245.00	257.03
2008/09	Eláda España Italia	177.90 177.90 177.90	241.00	242.88	238.40	227.88	218.75	199.50	192.13	191.50	-	-	-	-	-	206.48	
			236.35	239.17	232.98	226.01	219.67	204.16	194.76	194.76	197.99	187.77	188.90	183.75	170.00	183.10	206.48
			257.50	257.50	256.50	252.50	242.50	235.00	205.13	205.13	206.25	206.25	203.50	198.17	197.50	212.90	227.16
			171.50	174.38	169.50	168.63	163.75	150.10	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	144.75	124.83	135.90	153.32
Lampante grade olive oil 2°	España Italia	152.40 152.40	221.94	225.14	221.71	216.53	207.43	191.71	182.03	183.46	-	-	-	-	-	192.70	
			220.00	216.00	217.40	215.00	199.00	190.00	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	163.86	162.53	156.45	172.49	192.70
			233.75	235.22	233.01	228.70	221.06	206.74	195.96	195.96	195.49	195.49	181.13	175.25	168.34	184.07	204.89
			248.00	248.00	244.20	240.25	226.00	220.00	207.50	207.50	206.75	206.75	193.20	183.33	179.00	197.20	216.12

(1) The 2005/2006 marketing year started on 1st November 2005 and ended on 30 June 2006.

(2) From 2006/2007, the marketing year started on 1st July and ended on 30 June.

Sources: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG; Greek Ministry of Agriculture; Spanish Ministry of Agriculture; Bari Chamber of Commerce.

4.4.5.3 Average monthly prices for oilseed products

1	2008							2009						
	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Soya beans <sup>(1)</sup>	42.11	38.93	37.09	30.63	30.71	26.92	30.14	30.27	29.04	31.54	34.07	35.67		
Oils														
Soya oil <sup>(2)</sup>	95.81	88.28	85.32	69.66	64.72	54.87	59.60	58.51	55.71	60.73	65.35	63.93		
Rapeseed oil - Rotterdam <sup>(2)</sup>	97.65	90.48	86.16	79.04	77.84	62.16	61.71	59.44	54.33	61.18	68.35	65.64		
Sunflower oil <sup>(3)</sup>	107.29	88.08	81.84	71.31	65.58	56.44	61.71	62.96	58.01	63.91	68.94	64.71		
Oil cake														
Soya cake <sup>(1)</sup>	32.97	29.58	28.95	25.90	25.92	22.75	28.33	29.96	26.59	29.11	32.16	31.89		
Rapeseed cake - Hamburg <sup>(2)</sup>	18.71	16.49	13.92	11.71	12.17	12.49	15.11	16.97	15.63	16.83	16.92	16.20		
Sunflower cake <sup>(4)</sup>	19.47	18.50	15.59	11.41	10.21	10.63	12.39	14.78	13.72	13.80	14.29	14.84		

<sup>(1)</sup> CIF Rotterdam

<sup>(2)</sup> Ex-EU factory. FOB

<sup>(3)</sup> fob N.W European ports

<sup>(4)</sup> Argentine cif Rotterdam

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.5.1.1 Area, yield and harvested production in the EU and Candidate Countries of (a) fruit; (b) citrus fruit; (c) vegetables

1	Area					Yield					Harvested production				
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
A. Fruits (excl. citrus)															
A.1 All fruit															
EU-27															
Belgique/Belgie															
Bulgaria															
Česká republika															
Danmark	7	7	67		103	102				73	72				
Deutschland	12	9	9	8	-5.8	6	6	8	7	-13.0	6	7		6	-16.7
Ελλάδα															
Ελλάδα	217	217			142	133									
Espana															
France	182	176			200	188									
France	708	708	699	701	182	161	164		156	-4.6	3 085	3 485	11 435	10 940	-4.3
France	16	16	15	15	0.7	14	108		112	3.1	10 048	11 368	11 435	10 940	-4.3
Kypros/Kypros	13	14	14	15	-28.2	34	36	38	44	22.6	176	159	176	165	-3.7
Latvija	42	37	31	28	-8.4	35	18	16	33	76.3	476	476	37	32	-12.4
Lietuva	42	42	31	28	-8.4	29	18	16	33	76.3	476	476	37	32	-12.4
Luxembourg	107	104	102	102	0.0	2.7	53	29	53	81.6	6	6	6	12	82.9
Magyarország															
Malta															
Malta	20	20	21	21	1.4										
Niederland															
Niederland	387	380	417	409	-2.1	76	84	900	881	-2.1	740	828	841	816	-2.9
Osterreich															
Osterreich															
Poljska															
Poljska	212	164	169	161	-4.9	73	90	68	77	13.8	1 536	1 480	1 149	1 243	8.2
Portugal															
Portugal	5	5	4	20	392.7	34.7	369	37	118	-68.1	142	158	152	238	66.1
Romania	7	7	7	7	0.0	65	58	58	77	110.1	42	39	23	50	115.9
Slovenija	8	7	7	7	-2.8	22	23	22	25	12.2	17	17	16	18	9.4
Slovensko															
Suomi/Finland	5	5													
Sverige	27	28	27		132	14.1	146				359	392	398		
United Kingdom															
United Kingdom															
EU-25															
EU-15															
Hrvatska															
Hrvatska	1 969	63	33	70	113.5	62	72	72	59	-18.2		389	234	410	75.0
P.R. Makedonija															
Turkey															
Turkey															
A.2 Apples															
EU-27															
Belgique/Belgie															
Bulgaria	5	6	9	5	0.0	49	46	48	44	-9.6	317	358	348	24	-10.3
Česká republika	9	10	10	10	1.0	148	143	117	152	30.2	134	136	116	152	30.9
Danmark	2	2				218	207				35	32			
Deutschland (1)	32	33	32	32	0.0	276	292	337	329	-2.3	891	948	1 070	1 047	-2.1
Ελλάδα															
Ελλάδα	1	1	1	1	-18.2	30	8	19	6	-66.3	4	1	2	1	-76.2
Ελλάδα															
Ελλάδα															
Espana															
Espana	11	11	12	12	0.0	230	245	215	183	-10.5	247	263	262	235	-10.5
France	39	38	37		199	172	195	185	371	-2.1	2 246	2 080	2 026	1 940	-4.2
France	58	55	53	52	-2.2	389	378	379	374	1.8	2 192	2 131	2 224	2 209	-0.7
France	62	62	61	59	-2.5	355	346	367	374	1.8	2 192	2 131	2 224	2 209	-0.7
France	1	1	1	1	0.0	85	84	81	89	10.5	11	11	9	10	16.3
Kypros/Kypros															
Kypros/Kypros	9	9	7	5	-31.1	44	36	41	56	35.7	34	31	35	29	-5.2
Latvija	23	17	13	13	-18.1	38	52	28	61	118.1	84	86	36	64	78.7
Lietuva															
Lietuva	1	1	1	1	0.0	37	40	40	89	120.3	4	9	4	9	122.0
Luxembourg															
Luxembourg	42	46	44	43	-0.9	121	118	39	132	235.9	510	537	171	569	232.7
Magyarország															
Malta															
Malta															
Nederland															
Nederland	10	10	9	9	-1.1	369	382	417	403	-3.3	359	365	391	375	-4.1
Osterreich (1)															
Osterreich (1)	6	6	6	6	-1.6	747	840	789	915	16.0	453	509	478	551	15.4
Poljska	170	162	176	172	-2.1	122	142	121	165	176.0	2 075	2 305	1 040	2 831	172.2
Portugal	21	21	21	21	0.5	121	125	121	116	-3.9	252	239	247	239	-3.4
Portugal	82	59	59	55	-7.3	75	98	80	83	61.1	611	579	472	456	-3.4
Romania	3	3	3	3	0.0	343	385	398	356	-10.1	106	119	115	103	-10.1
Slovenija	3	3	3	3	6.3	113	92	55	122	123.4	36	31	18	42	136.2
Slovensko	1	1	1	1	16.7	56	51	54	64	19.6	4	3	4	4	22.9
Suomi/Finland															
Sverige	15	16	15	15	7.1	123	151	154	143	-7.5	18	24	21	21	-0.5
United Kingdom	527	515	515												
United Kingdom	267	263	257												
United Kingdom															
United Kingdom															
Hrvatska															
Hrvatska	160	162	157	158	0.6	160	124	157	159	1.3	2 570	2 002	2 457	2 504	1.9
P.R. Makedonija															
Turkey															

## 4.5.1.1 S1

	Area					Yield					Harvested production					% TAV			
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t					2008		2007	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A.3 Pears	146	144	142	142	x	189	197	191	191	x	2 769	2 837	2 708	2 708	x	2 837	2 708	2 708	x
Belgique/België	8	8	8	8	0.0	295	339	345	15	-11.8	229	288	280	1	x	288	280	280	x
Bulgaria	23	0	1	1	0.0	18	18	17	76	49.5	1	1	1	4	x	1	1	1	x
Česká republika	0	0	1	1	-14.3	109	61	51	3	49.5	3	3	4	4	x	3	4	4	x
Danmark	1	0	1	1	0.0	229	205	205	11	0.0	11	9	9	9	x	9	9	9	x
Deutschland (1)	2	2	2	2	0.0	175	218	238	182	-23.3	38	49	50	38	x	49	50	38	x
Elláda	4	4	4	4	0.0	144	144	144	150	15.6	49	55	52	61	x	55	52	61	x
España	34	34	32	32	x	191	177	173	213	-13.5	640	594	562	558	x	594	562	558	x
France	9	9	9	9	-7.6	249	246	246	213	-8.5	228	234	195	156	x	234	195	156	x
Italia	43	42	41	41	-1.7	217	216	207	189	-8.5	926	910	855	770	x	910	855	770	x
Kypros	0	0	0	0	0.0	82	79	69	73	0.0	1	1	1	1	x	1	1	1	x
Latvija	1	1	1	1	-50.0	24	18	18	8	-55.8	2	1	1	0	x	1	1	0	x
Lietuva	1	1	1	1	-27.3	19	26	15	17	14.2	2	3	2	2	x	3	2	2	x
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0.0	86	114	93	114	23.2	1	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	x
Magyarország	3	3	3	3	3.2	61	102	98	69	83.2	20	33	12	22	x	33	12	22	x
Malta	7	7	7	7	2.7	291	321	356	230	-35.4	195	222	260	172	x	222	260	172	x
Niederland	0	0	0	0	0.0	2 865	2 832	4 240	2 129	-49.8	118	117	176	85	x	117	176	85	x
Österreich (1)	13	13	13	13	0.0	47	47	56	56	136.9	59	59	31	73	x	59	31	73	x
Polska	13	13	13	13	-0.8	101	136	110	152	38.7	130	175	141	195	x	175	141	195	x
Portugal	6	6	5	5	0.0	135	136	134	113	-16.1	82	60	62	52	x	60	62	52	x
România	0	0	0	0	0.0	289	403	535	416	-22.2	8	11	12	9	x	11	12	9	x
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0.0	25	34	23	27	18.1	0	1	1	0	x	1	1	0	x
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0.0	25	34	23	27	18.1	0	1	1	0	x	1	1	0	x
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0.0	86	86	86	86	0.0	2	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	x
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0.0	140	139	134	134	0.0	24	28	21	21	x	28	21	21	x
United Kingdom	122	121	118	118	x	192	199	220	220	x	2 590	2 664	2 583	2 583	x	2 664	2 583	2 583	x
EU-25	140	139	137	137	x	192	199	220	220	x	2 590	2 664	2 583	2 583	x	2 664	2 583	2 583	x
EU-15	122	121	118	118	x	213	221	220	220	x	2 590	2 664	2 583	2 583	x	2 664	2 583	2 583	x
Hrvatska	1	1	1	2	7.1	25	25	32	22	-30.0	3	3	4	3	x	3	4	3	x
PJ R Makedonija	22	21	21	21	1.4	167	151	172	169	-1.9	360	318	356	355	x	318	356	355	x
Türkiye	22	21	21	21	1.4	167	151	172	169	-1.9	360	318	356	355	x	318	356	355	x
A.4 Peaches	193	188	188	188	x	160	159	157	157	x	3 080	2 986	2 956	3 364	x	2 986	2 956	3 364	x
Bulgaria	6	6	6	6	-3.2	25	37	30	25	-17.6	15	22	19	15	x	22	19	15	x
Česká republika	1	1	1	1	-16.7	73	27	31	37	17.6	1	4	4	4	x	4	4	4	x
Deutschland (1)	0	0	0	0	0.0	73	0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0	x	0	0	0	x
Elláda	32	32	37	37	0.0	215	196	200	199	-0.4	681	618	737	734	x	618	737	734	x
España	59	57	55	55	0.0	155	157	154	152	0.0	905	896	897	1 290	x	896	897	1 290	x
France	11	10	8	8	-1.2	218	224	217	192	-11.8	237	225	177	163	x	225	177	163	x
Italia	62	61	60	60	-0.3	174	173	172	166	-2.2	1 076	1 054	1 037	1 012	x	1 054	1 037	1 012	x
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0.0	64	53	54	66	0.2	3	2	3	3	x	2	3	3	x
Magyarország	8	8	8	8	-5.0	59	84	51	62	22.1	48	68	41	48	x	68	41	48	x
Malta	0	0	0	0	0.0	346	445	406	442	8.7	8	9	8	8	x	9	8	8	x
Österreich (1)	3	3	3	3	-3.0	29	17	11	38	249.5	10	6	4	12	x	6	4	12	x
Polska	3	3	3	3	0.0	79	85	92	87	-5.1	49	50	53	50	x	50	53	50	x
Portugal	6	6	6	6	-11.1	106	88	88	101	9.0	28	17	16	16	x	17	16	16	x
România	2	2	2	2	0.0	207	174	180	132	-26.7	13	11	9	7	x	11	9	7	x
Slovenija	1	1	1	1	0.0	36	42	16	40	154.1	3	3	1	3	x	3	1	3	x
Slovensko	184	180	180	180	x	165	163	162	162	x	3 037	2 947	2 921	3 333	x	2 947	2 921	3 333	x
EU-25	184	180	180	180	x	165	163	162	162	x	3 037	2 947	2 921	3 333	x	2 947	2 921	3 333	x
EU-15	170	166	166	166	x	174	172	172	172	x	2 957	2 852	2 859	3 257	x	2 852	2 859	3 257	x
Hrvatska	1	1	1	1	9.1	44	44	34	43	28.8	4	5	4	5	x	5	4	5	x
Türkiye	37	37	39	38	-1.3	124	138	127	132	4.7	465	507	487	503	x	507	487	503	x
A.5 Nectarines	67	68	71	71	x	188	179	174	181	x	1 257	1 223	1 244	1 244	x	1 223	1 244	1 244	x
Elláda	5	5	6	6	0.0	169	157	175	181	3.0	88	82	100	102	x	82	100	102	x
España	21	23	26	26	-1.4	173	150	146	210	-17.1	356	349	374	374	x	349	374	374	x
France	8	8	7	7	0.6	249	255	253	210	-3.4	193	179	175	142	x	179	175	142	x
Italia	33	33	33	33	0.0	188	188	181	175	0.0	618	611	593	577	x	611	593	577	x
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0.0	54	53	54	54	0.0	1	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	x
România	0	0	0	0	0.0	144	44	86	91	5.7	0	0	0	0	x	0	0	0	x
Malta	67	68	71	71	x	188	179	174	181	x	1 257	1 223	1 244	1 244	x	1 223	1 244	1 244	x
EU-25	66	66	71	71	x	189	180	175	175	x	1 255	1 221	1 242	1 242	x	1 221	1 242	1 242	x
EU-15	66	66	71	71	x	189	180	175	175	x	1 255	1 221	1 242	1 242	x	1 221	1 242	1 242	x
Türkiye	3	3	3	3	-9.1	155	164	161	163	1.4	45	46	53	49	x	46	53	49	x





## 4.5.1.1 S3

	Area						Yield						Harvested production								
	1 000 ha			100 kg/ha			1 000 t			1 000 t			1 000 t			% TAV					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16						
B.4 Mandarins	47	139	47	:	x	167	199	157	:	x	787	2 775	740	2 469	2 335						
Elláda	3	3	5	5	0.0	40	31	19	19	0.0	11	9	10	10	0.0						
España	28	121	27	:	:	173	207	181	:	x	489	2 508	489	2 213	352.4						
Italia	10	10	10	10	-2.1	178	159	147	146	-0.7	184	156	143	139	-2.9						
Kypros/Klbris	1	1	1	1	0.0	534	533	540	550	1.8	42	42	40	41	3.0						
Portugal	5	5	5	5	0.0	125	138	130	147	13.3	61	62	58	66	13.5						
EU-25	47	139	47	:	x	167	199	157	:	x	787	2 775	740	2 469	2 335						
EU-15	46	138	46	:	x	161	198	151	:	x	745	2 734	700	2 428	2 467						
Hrvatska	:	1	1	1	0.0	:	347	347	398	14.8	:	41	42	48	15.8						
Türkiye	0	0	0	0	0.0	220	229	184	:	x	5	5	5	6	15.4						
B.5 Clementines	114	120	120	:	x	162	192	172	:	x	1 852	2 301	2 069	2 922	41.2						
Elláda	4	4	4	4	0.0	214	167	140	146	4.5	80	63	56	59	4.5						
España	85	87	87	:	x	153	189	153	152	-0.8	1 300	1 652	1 335	2 196	64.4						
Francia	2	2	2	2	0.0	125	170	109	152	39.1	19	27	17	24	39.0						
Italia	23	26	26	29	8.7	190	204	245	219	-10.3	434	535	643	627	-2.6						
Kypros/Klbris	1	1	1	1	0.0	162	203	160	160	0.3	19	23	17	18	1.7						
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0.0						
EU-25	114	120	120	:	x	162	191	172	:	x	1 852	2 301	2 069	2 922	41.2						
EU-15	113	119	119	:	x	162	191	172	:	x	1 833	2 276	2 052	2 905	41.5						
Türkiye	12	12	10	11	10.0	242	259	296	269	-9.1	290	305	296	296	0.0						

## 4.5.1.1 S4

	Area					Yield					Harvested production					% TAV	
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t						% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
B.6 Satsumas	8	8	8	:	x	201	350	207	:	x	169	280	165	:	x		
EU-27	0	0	0	0	0.0	34	41	362	352	0.0	1	1	3	3	0.0		
Elláda	8	8	8	:	x	207	360	215	:	x	168	278	163	:	x		
España	8	8	8	:	x	201	350	215	:	x	169	280	165	:	x		
EU-25	8	8	8	:	x	201	350	215	:	x	169	280	165	:	x		
EU-15	8	8	8	:	x	201	350	215	:	x	169	280	165	:	x		
Türkiye	19	19	20	20	2.0	221	250	226	228	0.7	420	481	442	455	2.9		
B.7 Other citrus fruit	7	7	7	:	x	96	92	71	:	x	63	60	46	:	x		
EU-27	0	0	0	0	0.0	124	114	119	111	-7.1	3	2	3	2	-8.0		
Elláda	5	5	5	:	x	65	45	59	:	x	32	21	28	:	x		
España	2	2	2	2	0.0	190	234	101	176	74.3	16	37	16	27	73.5		
Italia	7	7	7	:	x	96	92	71	:	x	63	60	46	:	x		
EU-15	0	0	0	0	0.0	226	233	291	:	x	3	3	3	3	0.0		
Türkiye	0	0	0	0	0.0	226	233	291	:	x	3	3	3	3	0.0		
B.8. Melons	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EU-27	2	4	1	1	0.0	98	136	158	110	-30.2	22	50	19	14	-27.1		
Bulgaria	8	6	7	7	-2.9	198	224	217	221	1.7	167	138	149	145	-2.3		
Elláda	40	40	39	36	-7.0	269	270	306	284	-7.2	1 087	1 088	1 183	1 022	-13.6		
España	15	15	15	15	-1.3	200	197	157	180	14.8	297	294	235	266	13.3		
France	28	28	26	28	8.9	220	230	238	233	-2.1	612	682	617	656	6.4		
Italia	0	0	0	0	0.0	507	514	530	548	3.4	10	10	10	11	5.0		
Kypros/Kıbrıs	1	1	1	1	-18.2	143	131	135	161	19.8	15	14	14	14	0.0		
Magyarország	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	5	5	4	-6.5		
Malta	0	0	0	0	0.0	360	374	401	376	-6.2	1	0	0	1	25.0		
Osterreich	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Portugal	5	4	4	4	5.7	141	139	94	146	54.7	63	54	33	54	61.1		
România	0	0	0	0	0.0	116	119	68	51	-25.1	2	2	1	0	-50.0		
Slovenko	0	0	0	0	0.0	64	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:		
Sverige	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EU-25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EU-15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Türkiye	93	89	85	85	0.1	197	199	196	206	5.3	1 825	1 766	1 661	1 750	5.4		
B.9. Water melons	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EU-27	5	6	3	4	2.9	156	212	227	227	-0.1	75	136	77	80	3.6		
Bulgaria	16	14	13	13	-1.5	401	446	438	441	0.5	642	620	562	578	-0.6		
Elláda	0	0	0	0	-8.9	443	452	469	469	-0.1	720	731	791	722	-8.7		
España	16	16	17	15	0.0	423	423	413	437	5.7	7	7	8	8	8.0		
France	0	0	0	0	0.0	366	384	393	392	-0.2	520	490	438	435	-0.7		
Italia	14	13	11	11	0.0	620	588	643	672	4.6	34	31	29	31	4.8		
Kypros/Kıbrıs	1	1	1	1	0.0	211	249	207	285	37.5	214	165	164	224	37.0		
Magyarország	10	7	8	8	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	5	5	5	5	2.1		
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
România	33	31	28	26	-5.5	192	191	136	196	43.4	628	588	375	509	35.8		
Slovenko	1	0	0	0	-33.3	162	150	145	114	-21.4	9	6	4	3	-37.5		
EU-25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
EU-15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Hrvatska	1	1	1	1	0.0	295	265	222	258	16.1	27	26	26	31	17.7		
Türkiye	117	109	108	110	1.7	341	349	351	364	3.7	3 970	3 805	3 797	4 002	5.4		

## 4.5.1.1 S5

	Area					Yield					Harvested production					% TAV			
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t								
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
<b>C. Vegetables:</b>																			
<b>C.1. All vegetables</b>																			
<b>EU-27</b>																			
Belgique/België	29	38	25	25	0.0	165	205	193	200	3.7	477	778	490	507	3.5				
Bulgaria																			
Česká republika	106	10	110	114	4.0	255	249				244	245							
Deutschland	3	3	3	2	-14.3	208	214	256	266	3.7	63	61	72	65	-9.9				
Éire/Irland																			
Elláda	125	116	118	113	-4.1	304	314	306	304	-0.6	3 789	3 640	3 612	3 445	-4.6				
España	398					341					13 575								
France	264	255	251	245	-2.7	223	222	274	231	-15.9	5 872	5 654	6 893	5 638	-18.2				
Italia	495	478	497	456	-8.2	292	284	273	292	7.0	14 420	13 554	13 550	13 306	-1.8				
Kypros/Kıbrıs	4	4	4	4	0.0	335	314	335	355	6.1	141	135	130	131	6.1				
Latvija	13	13	11	10	-12.8	123	116	129	138	7.5	159	155	141	131	-7.0				
Lietuva	18	14	14	13	-5.2	166	124	177	206	16.6	300	175	239	264	10.5				
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0.0	302	261	303	303	0.0	2	1	2	2	0.0				
Magyarország	85	91	91	89	-2.2	183	195	195	205	5.6	1 547	1 779	1 760	1 818	3.3				
Malta											60	64	64	66	2.7				
Nederland	76	82	85	84	-0.5	555	503	515	539	4.8	4 216	4 112	4 359	4 540	4.2				
Österreich	13	14	15	16	8.7	400	383	363	361	-0.7	511	528	549	574	4.7				
Polska	166	198	185	169	-8.7														
Portugal																			
România	174	200	168	179	6.6	154	152	128	149	16.2	2 679	3 029	2 146	2 657	23.8				
Slovenija	4	4	4	4	19.4	242	192	184	182	-0.9	88	79	65	118	19.9				
Slovensko	10	9	8	8	-5.1	152	159	126	158	24.7	145	140	99	118	18.5				
Suomi/Finland	7	9	9	8	-4.5		268	277	273	-1.5		231	245	230	-6.0				
Sverige																			
United Kingdom	112	112	110		x	238	237	228		x	2 659	2 644	2 503		x				
EU-25																			
EU-15																			
Hrvatska	9	10	12	13	4.0	186	171	150	156	3.6	167	173	186	202	8.2				
P J R Makedonija	920	920	795	872	9.7	288	281	310	313	0.8	26 517	25 886	24 671	27 274	10.6				
Türkiye																			
<b>C.2. Cauliflowers and broccoli</b>																			
<b>EU-27</b>																			
Belgique/België	5	5	5		x	193	194				86	92							
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0.0	116	139	114	170	49.7	2	4	3	4	64.0				
Česká republika	1	1	0	0	0.0	160	154	143	162	14.0	8	8	6	6	1.6				
Danmark	7	7	7	7	7.7	246	220	231	222	-4.0	177	159	151	156	3.6				
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0.0	90	55	100	120	20.5	1	0	0	0	-33.3				
Éire/Irland	1	1	1																
Elláda	4	4	4	3	-8.3	195	197	195	188	-3.4	76	69	71	62	-12.6				
España	25	25	25	23	-5.6	175	178	178	188	5.7	442	428	440	440	0.2				
France	27	26	26	26	-1.9	138	135	162	162	-0.3	376	362	426	417	-2.0				
Italia	27	28	28	27	-3.2	210	195	195	205	5.2	569	541	546	566	1.2				
Kypros/Kıbrıs	0	0	0	0	0.0	272	273	346	367	5.9	2	2	2	2	0.0				
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0.0	116	80	99	80	12.4	2	1	1	2	4.5				
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	0.0	77	83	89	80	12.4	3	2	2	2	-4.8				
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0.0	220	190	200	200	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0				
Magyarország	2	1	1	1	0.0	190	213	144	204	42.0	25	29	19	25	42.9				
Malta																			
Nederland	4	4	4	5	4.5	142	125	143	144	0.7	56	53	62	66	6.5				
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0.0	313	287	271	284	-2.4	8	8	8	7	-4.3				
Polska	14	15	15	15	-2.6	170	168	167	188	0.4	239	250	282	275	-2.7				
Portugal																			
România	2	2	2	2	-8.7	194	138	113	117	3.6	24	24	26	24	-6.9				
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0.0	181	143	164	160	-2.2	3	2	2	2	7.1				
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0.0	107	112	117	96	-17.3	3	3	2	2	-28.6				
Suomi/Finland	1	1	1	1	-20.0	80	84	82	83	1.1	5	5	4	4	-7.7				
Sverige	1	1	1	1	0.0	133	127	137	132	-3.7	7	6	7	7	4.6				
United Kingdom	19	18	17		x	117	111	112		x	219	196	186		x				
EU-25																			
EU-15																			
Hrvatska	0	0	0	0	0.0	133	182	119	152	27.6	1	3	2	4	85.0				
P J R Makedonija	6	7	7	7	-2.8	204	210	213	244	14.9	126	152	153	171	12.1				
Türkiye																			

## 4.5.1.1 S6

	Area										Yield						Harvested production									
	1 000 ha					% TAV					100 kg/ha			% TAV			1 000 t			% TAV						
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16											
C.3 Tomatoes																										
EU-27	1	1	1	4	x	4 145	4 253	276	386	399	230	238	133	134												
Belgique/België	5	7	5	4	-27.1	234	303	214	330	54.2	127	213	9	10	0.7											
Bulgaria	1	0	0	0	-25.0	312	302	214	330		15	13	9	10	7.6											
Ceska republika	0	0	0	0	0.0	3 835	3 835	2 137	2 114	-1.1	58	53	63	65	4.0											
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0.0	1 790	1 908	2 137	2 114		1	1	1	1	0.0											
Eesti	0	0	0	0	0.0	3 038																				
Éire/Irland	0	0	0	0	0.0																					
Ελλάδα	30	29	27	25	-6.7	557	535	532	535	0.6	1 670	1 550	1 424	1 339	-6.0											
Espania	72	57	53	55	3.8	666	670	766	709	-7.4	4 810	3 801	4 062	3 923	-3.9											
France	5	4	4	4	5.1	1 586	1 691	1 724	1 734	0.5	790	740	680	715	5.2											
Italia	139	122	125	116	-7.8	518	520	521	518	-0.6	7 187	6 366	6 528	5 982	-8.4											
Kypros/Kıbrıs	0	0	0	0	0.0	947	854	891	1 005	12.9	34	30	29	33	12.9											
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0.0	31	39	41	32	-23.9	0	0	0	0	0.0											
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	-33.3	57	59	54	52	-3.9	2	1	2	1	-13.3											
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0.0	870	690	850	850	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0											
Magyarország	4	3	3	2	-11.5	529	712	869	905	4.2	188	205	228	206	-9.5											
Malta	0	0	0	0	0.0																					
Nederland	1	2	2	2	6.7	4 728	4 592	4 434	4 563	2.9	660	680	685	730	6.6											
Osterreich	0	0	0	0	0.0	1 920	2 069	2 269	2 276	0.3	35	39	45	42	-6.2											
Polska	13	13	14	12	-9.6	176	184	206	210	2.0	232	247	277	257	-7.2											
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0.0																					
România	23	32	26	30	16.1	168	178	156	177	13.5	380	572	407	536	31.7											
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	100.0	404	263	306	252	-17.7	7	5	4	5	6.8											
Slovensko	1	1	1	1	-20.0	283	318	286	394	37.8	32	36	29	31	4.8											
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0.0	3 220	3 340	3 264	3 489	6.9	38	39	38	41	6.0											
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0.0	3 757	4 047	3 347	3 702	10.6	17	17	16	17	3.7											
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0.0	4 058	4 123	4 074		x	79	84	86		x											
EU-25																										
EU-15																										
Hrvatska	1	1	1	1	-22.2	284	358	327	252	-23.0	19	17	30	17	-42.1											
Türkiye	201	194	184	195	6.2	500	508	541	563	4.0	10 050	9 855	9 945	10 985	10.5											
C.4 Aubergines																										
EU-27	0	0	0	0		3 500	3 500	235	272		4	4	8	7	-14.5											
Belgique/België	1	3	3	3	0.0	256	265	265	291	9.6	77	72	76	85	12.2											
Bulgaria	3	3	3	3	0.0	442	489	497	442		164	168	180	180	x											
Ελλάδα	4	4	4	4	x	425	429	350	308	-12.0	18	18	14	13	-10.4											
Espania	0	0	0	0		278	289	258	296	14.9	339	338	335	322	-3.9											
France	12	12	13	11	-16.2	462	458	560	559	-0.2	3	3	3	3	0.0											
Italia	0	0	0	0	0.0	244	222	650	587	-9.7	1	1	9	8	-8.7											
Kypros/Kıbrıs	0	0	0	0	0.0																					
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0.0	4 556	4 444	4 271	4 433	3.8	41	40	41	43	0.0											
Malta	0	0	0	0	0.0	418	418	463	719	55.1	0	0	0	1	66.7											
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0.0	142	142	121	153	26.8	98	105	68	96	41.6											
Osterreich	7	7	6	6	12.5	142	350	230		x				0	0.0											
România	0	0	0	0																						
Slovensko	0	0	0	0																						
EU-25																										
EU-15																										
Türkiye	19	18	28	27	-1.8	302	315	314	302	-3.9	930	924	864	814	-5.8											

(\*) Apple production statistics for Germany and Austria no longer cover scattered trees (Steubst).

Source: European Commission (Eurostat), Member states.

## 4.5.3.1 Intra-EU trade and external trade in fresh fruit and vegetables

EU-27  
(1 000 t)

			2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetables of which:	Total	12 363	12 957	13 289	13 872	7.5
		Cauliflowers	397	410	426	432	7.3
		Tomatoes	2 256	2 376	2 451	2 426	8.6
		Cucumbers	949	1 032	1 030	1 079	8.5
	Fruits <sup>(2)</sup> of which:	Total	14 800	15 107	15 679	15 717	5.9
		Apples	2 358	2 391	2 567	2 347	8.9
		Pears	771	721	747	745	-3.1
		Peaches & nectarines	967	972	954	971	-1.4
	Citrus fruit of which:	Total	4 145	4 321	4 526	4 236	9.2
		Oranges	1 542	1 624	1 724	1 665	11.8
		Lemons	522	568	561	534	7.6
		Clementines	1 154	1 152	1 219	1 072	5.6
	Imports	Vegetables of which:	Total	1 367	1 486	1 853	1 816
Cauliflowers			2	2	5	2	189.2
Tomatoes			356	356	471	473	32.3
Cucumbers			25	33	34	36	39.2
Fruits <sup>(2)</sup> of which:		Total	7 016	7 027	7 631	7 794	8.8
		Apples	965	834	970	814	0.5
		Pears	379	324	349	361	-7.8
		Peaches & nectarines	45	40	42	43	-7.9
Citrus fruit of which:		Total	2 182	2 046	2 198	2 345	0.7
		Oranges	924	895	1 021	1 033	10.6
		Lemons	443	344	349	436	-21.1
		Clementines	142	128	135	132	-4.9
Exports		Vegetables of which:	Total	1 331	1 258	1 234	1 633
	Cauliflowers		27	29	33	39	20.7
	Tomatoes		127	149	177	222	39.7
	Cucumbers		45	45	43	48	-5.5
	Fruits <sup>(2)</sup> of which:	Total	2 081	2 489	2 764	2 631	32.8
		Apples	688	867	909	862	32.1
		Pears	209	242	294	258	41.1
		Peaches & nectarines	151	164	194	196	29.0
	Citrus fruit of which:	Total	462	554	675	578	46.1
		Oranges	167	186	259	222	55.4
		Lemons	42	89	91	59	117.3
		Clementines	182	178	203	171	11.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on entries.<sup>(2)</sup> Not including bananas and citrus fruit.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.5.5.1 Producer prices of certain types of fruit and vegetables

		EUR/100 kg				% TAV
		2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	<u>2008/09</u> <u>2007/08</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Apples	Belgique/België	52.41	63.90	73.20	74.44	1.7
	Česká republika	37.82	40.43	56.75	42.60	-24.9
	Deutschland	31.76	40.37	43.13	41.54	-3.7
	Elláda	45.90	42.03	40.09	50.00	24.7
	España	40.07	53.70	59.61	55.94	-6.2
	France	58.64	79.03	70.38	72.39	2.9
	Italia	57.35	72.08	75.50	75.20	-0.4
	Magyarország	39.97	43.07	69.68	41.84	-40.0
	Nederland	36.08	45.28	50.72	48.72	-3.9
	Österreich	53.80	68.42	71.42	76.55	7.2
	Polska	31.22	32.74	58.22	23.47	-59.7
	România	46.72	56.32	107.80	66.50	-38.3
	Portugal	:	77.89	60.23	66.98	11.2
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	
Pears	Belgique/België	65.24	64.03	75.93	109.12	43.7
	Deutschland	:	:	:	:	:
	Elláda	37.00	:	:	:	:
	España	43.57	63.09	73.71	75.93	3.0
	France	73.18	101.75	:	:	:
	Magyarország	81.54	79.50	91.49	90.97	-0.6
	Italia	72.93	87.18	98.79	119.10	20.6
	Nederland	75.22	50.41	62.37	108.98	74.7
	Polska	64.81	95.85	85.81	66.62	-22.4
	Portugal	68.29	59.50	70.00	61.93	-11.5
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	
Peaches	Bulgaria	:	:	61.61	72.07	17.0
	Elláda	48.58	49.54	61.82	75.52	22.2
	España	75.88	80.46	79.90	80.37	0.6
	France	36.59	122.62	108.34	142.61	31.6
	Magyarország	89.04	74.47	108.18	91.68	-15.3
	Italia	57.75	87.52	85.40	94.78	11.0
	Portugal	55.96	60.64	65.80	67.34	2.3
Nectarines	Elláda	53.68	:	65.83	77.06	17.1
	España	51.93	70.74	75.36	74.54	-1.1
	France	42.93	125.86	115.29	150.67	30.7
	Italia	73.63	94.25	94.47	94.52	0.1
	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
Apricots	Bulgaria	:	:	81.81	55.47	-32.2
	Elláda	37.40	56.25	:	:	:
	España	99.37	84.60	132.42	127.93	-3.4
	France	86.03	127.93	195.52	229.00	17.1
	Magyarország	114.66	83.59	127.01	122.88	-3.3
	Italia	71.43	90.55	70.00	70.74	1.1
	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
Table grapes	Bulgaria	:	:	75.42	75.35	-0.1
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	205.37	291.67	279.44	191.96	-31.3
	Elláda	59.77	53.81	56.88	52.67	-7.4
	España	108.68	101.26	131.07	137.65	5.0
	France	119.64	103.89	138.03	241.08	74.7
	Magyarország	126.41	93.95	107.02	88.04	-17.7
	Italia	125.30	88.79	122.20	135.41	10.8
	Portugal	73.18	85.05	122.60	179.75	46.6
Water melons	Bulgaria	:	:	16.11	12.63	-21.6
	Kypros/Kıbrıs	297.00	110.84	107.54	82.40	-23.4
	Elláda	:	26.31	:	:	:
	España	25.81	33.13	33.61	38.61	14.9
	Magyarország	:	17.46	19.67	21.38	8.7
	Italia	8.11	22.13	14.78	18.70	26.5
	Portugal	18.53	23.92	11.47	27.44	139.2
	România	:	:	33.32	18.07	-45.8
Melons	Bulgaria	:	:	32.21	45.19	40.3
	Elláda	:	42.00	:	:	:
	España	67.81	65.57	63.27	62.91	-0.6
	Italia	:	54.93	55.04	69.55	26.4
	Portugal	107.51	78.80	77.08	115.66	50.1
Strawberries	Belgique/België	394.60	379.62	385.09	395.43	2.7
	Deutschland	388.81	330.52	277.24	383.99	38.5
	España	151.96	120.57	120.57	163.41	35.5
	France	:	293.09	293.09	:	:
	Italia	168.26	258.77	258.77	231.11	-10.7
	Nederland	471.38	497.51	477.06	520.81	9.2
	Pologne	43.3	92.36	92.36	127.83	38.4
	Portugal	227.27	211.53	195.48	233.43	19.4
	United Kingdom	261.34	283.5	284.48	268.34	-5.7

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		EUR/100 kg				% TAV	
		2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2008/09 2007/08	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Citrus fruit: Oranges	Kypros/Kypros	108.19	86.77	83.17	99.52	19.7	
	Elláda	19.68	26.57	29.38	30.00	2.1	
	España	49.36	51.88	65.09	45.70	-29.8	
	Italia	65.65	64.98	61.65	66.98	8.6	
	Portugal	31.18	36.85	42.36	35.59	-16.0	
	- mandarines	Kypros/Kypros	238.22	236.60	149.05	185.48	24.4
		Elláda	:	33.33	:	:	:
		España	56.01	55.05	80.28	70.46	-12.2
		Italia	53.27	52.50	69.98	62.48	-10.7
		Portugal	39.45	56.75	53.45	65.53	22.6
	- Lemons	Kypros/Kypros	89.54	81.09	123.10	57.91	-53.0
		Elláda	45.75	46.17	81.13	:	:
		España	55.64	53.59	112.17	59.49	-47.0
		Italia	62.75	58.63	76.75	63.34	-17.5
		Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
	- Clementines	Elláda	30.31	34.88	:	:	:
		España	59.35	62.50	71.02	65.59	-7.6
		France	:	:	:	:	:
		Italia	74.17	57.11	95.73	80.10	-16.3
		Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
- Satsumas	España	68.80	55.79	66.80	60.80	-9.0	
Cauliflowers	Belgique/België	123.29	112.95	104.26	105.11	0.8	
	Česká republika	43.55	50.12	59.10	41.62	-29.6	
	Deutschland	29.73	46.66	81.57	53.80	-34.0	
	Éire/Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	
	Elláda	63.32	63.21	65.28	89.12	36.5	
	España	35.47	27.11	30.44	26.97	-11.4	
	France	25.39	48.55	50.32	44.07	-12.4	
	Magyarország	67.41	66.09	63.19	60.27	-4.6	
	Italia	58.17	52.93	48.52	40.55	-16.4	
	Nederland	57.95	46.28	45.89	41.01	-10.6	
	Österreich	57.17	66.93	75.57	62.65	-17.1	
	Polska	19.03	42.57	52.19	33.90	-35.0	
	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	
	Sverige	:	:	:	:	:	
	United Kingdom	47.44	44.33	54.56	47.79	-12.4	
Tomatoes	Belgique/België <sup>(1)</sup>	179.70	75.69	132.70	121.11	-8.7	
	Česká republika	68.64	69.93	76.79	88.53	15.3	
	Deutschland <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	
	Éire/Ireland <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	
	Elláda <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	
	España <sup>(2)</sup>	119.38	72.91	76.50	70.66	-7.6	
	France <sup>(2)</sup>	152.40	108.89	114.64	100.30	-12.5	
	Magyarország	112.34	138.03	54.60	79.08	44.8	
	Italia <sup>(2)</sup>	105.38	69.43	84.85	82.71	-2.5	
	Nederland <sup>(1)</sup>	120.05	94.75	73.32	78.74	7.4	
	Österreich <sup>(1)</sup>	100.69	123.78	98.58	90.44	-8.3	
	Polska	64.34	60.31	76.07	132.26	73.9	
	Portugal <sup>(2)</sup>	73.15	:	46.48	43.31	-6.8	
	România	:	:	106.68	71.42	-33.1	
	Slovensko	58.34	54.18	37.07	91.49	146.8	
Suomi/Finland <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:		
Sverige <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:		
United Kingdom <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:		
Aubergines	Bulgaria	:	:	24.63	43.26	75.6	
	Elláda	:	:	:	:	:	
	España	86.20	68.27	75.71	68.42	-9.6	
	Italia	:	53.59	66.98	75.41	12.6	
	Nederland	115.49	117.34	151.82	108.63	-28.4	
	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	
	România	:	:	110.71	46.34	-58.1	

<sup>(1)</sup> Tomatoes grown under glass.<sup>(2)</sup> Open-grown ribbed tomatoes.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.



## 4.5.6.1 Quantities of fruit and vegetables bought in

		1 000 kg				% of harvested production	
		2004/05 (p)	2005/06 (p)	2006/07 (p)	2007/08 (p)	2006/07	2007/08
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Apples	EU-27	26 069	26 088	10 648	1 697	:	:
	Belgique/België	717	108	4	:	:	:
	Deutschland	296	:	:	:	:	:
	Elláda	4 625	3 908	3 547	:	1.3%	:
	España	3 490	11 383	3 495	1 132	0.5%	0.2%
	France	5 768	6 666	837	51	:	x
	Italia	1 974	2 431	2 010	174	0.1%	0.0%
	Nederland	7 259	123	:	:	:	:
	Portugal	764	1 188	755	340	0.3%	0.1%
	United Kingdom	1 178	282	:	:	:	:
	EU-15	26 069	26 088	10 648	1 697	:	:
Pears	EU-27	24 901	20 622	21 596	4 235	:	:
	Belgique/België	3 333	1 555	836	:	0.3%	:
	Deutschland	233	:	:	:	:	:
	Elláda	432	168	208	:	0.4%	:
	España	8 033	11 814	7 634	2 713	1.3%	0.5%
	France	1 174	179	131	4	0.1%	x
	Italia	4 263	3 698	5 191	247	0.6%	0.0%
	Nederland	1 775	541	4 116	685	1.9%	0.3%
	Portugal	3 259	1 692	3 308	586	1.9%	0.4%
	United Kingdom	2 399	975	171	:	0.6%	:
	EU-15	24 901	20 622	21 596	4 235	:	:
Peaches	EU-27	70 693	72 112	27 200	12 413	0.8%	0.4%
	Elláda	55 260	33 942	9 952	:	1.6%	0.0%
	España	4 958	25 895	12 630	7 575	1.0%	0.7%
	France	4 534	3 906	3 470	4 238	1.5%	x
	Italia	5 940	8 367	1 148	586	0.1%	0.1%
	Portugal	:	2	:	14	:	0.0%
	EU-15	70 693	72 112	27 200	12 413	:	:
Nectarines	EU-27	43 904	48 443	25 809	16 356	:	:
	Elláda	6 005	3 162	540	:	0.7%	:
	España	5 047	15 959	11 024	10 108	x	x
	France	6 212	5 685	5 421	6 223	3.0%	x
	Italia	26 641	23 637	8 824	14	1.4%	0.0%
	Portugal	:	:	:	11	:	x
	EU-15	43 904	48 443	25 809	16 356	:	:
Table grapes	EU-27	:	:	3	:	:	:
	España	24	17	3	:	0.0%	:
	France	:	11	:	:	:	:
	Italia	138	:	:	:	:	:
	EU-15	161	28	3	:	:	:
Apricots	EU-27	:	3 117	3 392	749	:	:
	Elláda	145	637	46	:	:	:
	España	63	1 372	2 478	334	1.8%	0.4%
	France	301	1 101	869	415	0.5%	x
	Italia	:	8	:	:	:	:
	EU-15	510	3 117	3 392	749	:	:
Melons	EU-27	6 764	:	3 506	5 958	:	:
	España	5 271	4 752	2 778	5 626	0.3%	0.5%
	France	11	:	:	:	:	:
	Italia	1 480	1 359	728	332	0.1%	0.1%
	Portugal	3	:	:	:	:	:
	EU-15	6 764	6 111	3 506	5 958	:	:
Watermelons	EU-27	9 465	8 837	7 770	11 618	:	:
	España	8 459	7 960	6 493	10 502	0.9%	1.4%
	Italia	1 006	878	1 277	1 116	0.3%	0.3%
	EU-15	9 465	8 837	7 770	11 618	:	:

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Oranges	EU-27	19 660	17 656	36 122	302	0.5%	:	
	Kypros/Kibris	2 037	872	39	:	0.2%	:	
	Elláda	7 502	11 099	8 089	:	0.9%	:	
	España	9 711	3 462	25 922	215	0.8%	0.0%	
	Italia	62	1 478	1 634	:	0.1%	:	
	Portugal	348	745	438	88	0.2%	0.0%	
	EU-15	17 623	16 784	36 083	302	:	:	
Mandarins	EU-27	1 552	1 698	1 436	20	0.2%	:	
	Kypros/Kibris	1 552	1 698	1 436	:	3.4%	:	
	Italia	:	:	:	20	:	:	
	EU-15	:	:	0	20	0.0%	:	
Lemons	EU-27	1 891	6 233	3 355	293	0.2%	0.0%	
	Kypros/Kibris	118	377	364	:	2.0%	:	
	España	1 755	5 829	2 938	290	0.3%	0.1%	
	Portugal	18	28	53	3	0.5%	0.0%	
	EU-15	1 773	5 857	2 991	293	0.2%	0.0%	
Clementines	EU-27	16 481	7 075	20 022	6 270	0.8%	0.2%	
	Kypros/Kibris	:	:	14	:	0.1%	:	
	España	15 541	5 007	19 009	5 651	1.1%	:	
	France	773	438	910	609	3.4%	:	
	Italia	116	1 504	8	:	0.0%	:	
	Portugal	51	126	81	10	x	x	
	EU-15	16 481	7 075	20 008	6 270	:	:	
Satsumas	EU-27	2 161	650	3 096	996	1.0%	x	
	España	2 161	650	3 096	996	1.0%	x	
	EU-15	2 161	650	3 096	996	1.0%	x	
Cauliflowers	EU-27	20 257	7 080	5 338	5 515	:	:	
	Belgique/België	1 485	1 098	395	2 803	0.4%	x	
	Deutschland	736	86	132	5	0.1%	0.0%	
	España	100	573	169	457	0.0%	0.1%	
	France	17 186	5 212	4 522	2 129	1.2%	x	
	Italia	119	:	:	:	:	:	
	Portugal	:	110	121	121	x	x	
	United Kingdom	632	:	:	:	:	:	
	EU-15	20 257	7 080	5 338	5 515	:	:	
	Tomatoes	EU-27	74 944	66 851	39 398	32 805	:	:
Belgique/België		3 626	1 207	460	396	0.2%	x	
Deutschland		57	12	5	:	0.0%	:	
Elláda		9	98	7	:	0.0%	:	
España		58 740	36 177	38 883	32 409	1.1%	0.9%	
France		3 731	49	43	:	0.0%	:	
Italia		8 780	29 310	:	:	:	:	
EU-15		74 944	66 851	39 398	32 805	:	:	
Aubergines		EU-27	:	:	374	847	:	:
		Belgique/België	1	2	2	:	0.1%	:
	Elláda	:	:	36	:	0.0%	:	
	España	112	126	336	847	1.9%	x	
	EU-15	113	128	374	847	:	:	

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.6.1.1 Area under vines, yield and production of wine and must

	Area 1 000 ha					Yield hl/ha					Production 1 000 hl					% TAV 2007/08 2006/07	% TAV 2007/08 2006/07
	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	% TAV 2007/08 2006/07	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	% TAV 2007/08 2006/07	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	% TAV 2007/08 2006/07		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
EU-27	3 734	3 701	3 646	3 504	-3,9	51,0	48,9	48,7	47,2	-3,1	190 540	173 393	177 674	165 488	-6,9		
Belgique/België	:	:	:	:	:	x	x	x	x	x	4	4	3	3	7,4		
Bulgaria	153	136	136	104	-23,1	12,8	12,6	12,9	17,2	33,0	1 961	1 708	1 757	1 796	2,2		
Česká republika	19	19	19	17	-8,7	30,1	22,9	22,7	47,1	107,2	580	438	434	821	89,2		
Deutschland	103	102	102	103	0,1	98,3	90,6	87,9	101,1	150,0	10 107	9 256	9 000	10 363	15,1		
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Eliaða (¹)	66	67	70	71	1,6	64,6	59,8	55,8	47,0	-15,7	4 282	3 989	3 899	3 338	-14,4		
España	1 117	1 105	1 100	1 098	-0,1	38,6	32,7	34,8	33,5	-3,8	43 168	36 158	38 290	36 780	-3,9		
France (¹)	893	897	880	802	-8,8	64,3	58,1	59,2	56,9	-3,9	57 386	52 105	52 127	45 672	-12,4		
Italia (¹)	727	730	730	700	-4,2	73,1	69,1	72,1	68,6	-4,8	53 135	50 462	52 631	48 000	-8,8		
Kypros/Kıbrıs	17	15	15	14	-9,5	16,5	15,8	9,9	10,9	10,5	278	238	148	148	0,0		
Latvija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Luxembourg	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	-0,8	120,6	103,8	100,1	110,2	10,1	156	135	130	142	9,2		
Magyarország	87	86	85	82	-4,0	60,6	35,9	36,9	39,4	6,7	5 272	3 103	3 144	3 222	2,5		
Malta	0,8	0,8	0,9	0,9	0,0	83,3	71,4	52,7	70	0,0	70	60	48	48	0,0		
Osterreich	49	51	51	50	-1,3	55,1	44,4	43,7	51,5	18,0	2 685	2 264	2 214	2 578	16,4		
Polska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Portugal	240	237	239	240	0,5	31,2	30,6	31,6	25,2	-20,2	7 481	7 254	7 542	6 049	-19,8		
România	223	215	178	182	2,0	11,7	23,3	29,3	29,1	-0,5	2 602	5 014	5 215	5 289	1,4		
Slovenija	16	17	17	17	4,0	57,7	53,1	44,2	49,4	11,6	944	882	739	857	16,0		
Slovensko	21	22	22	21	-3,5	19,5	14,1	15,2	17,2	12,8	410	303	328	357	8,8		
Slovenija	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,0	29,2	30,8	29,5	29,5	0,0	19	20	25	25	0,0		
United Kingdom	3 358	3 350	3 333	3 218	-3,4	55,4	49,8	51,2	49,2	-3,9	185 977	166 671	170 702	158 403	-7,2		
EU-15	3 197	3 191	3 174	3 067	-3,4	55,8	50,7	52,3	49,9	-4,6	178 423	161 647	165 861	152 950	-7,8		
Hrvatska	30	31	32	34	4,0	42,1	40,2	42,1	37,9	-10,0	1 248	1 237	1 365	1 278	-6,4		
P J R Makedonija	27	26	:	:	:	30,3	36,2	:	:	:	817	940	:	:	:		
Türkiye	70	:	:	:	:	4,4	x	x	:	:	309	287	229	:	:		

(¹) Area in production.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG) and FAO

4.6.3.1 Trade <sup>(1)</sup> in wine and share in world trade

(1 000 hl)

	Imports						Exports						% of world mondial (2008) <sup>(2)</sup>				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2008 2007						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12						
1																	
EU-27	49 274	49 773	52 058	51 720	- 0.7	54 099	57 084	59 825	58 467	- 2.3							65.6
Belgique/belgië	2 890	2 932	3 108	3 117	0.3	203	224	339	416	22.7							0.5
Bulgaria	11	30	76	65	- 14.3	822	713	758	796	5.1							0.9
Česká republika	1 266	1 366	1 404	1 527	8.8	26	43	99	176	77.0							0.2
Danmark	1 854	1 876	1 855	1 825	- 1.6	367	348	340	365	7.4							0.4
Deutschland	13 339	13 798	14 241	13 721	- 3.7	2 897	3 195	3 449	3 585	3.9							4.0
Eesti	130	134	159	172	8.2	13	34	45	35	- 22.4							0.0
Éire/Ireland	593	737	729	517	- 29.1	6	2	7	3	- 57.3							0.0
Elláda	111	147	184	236	28.3	205	326	331	261	- 21.1							0.3
España	316	575	596	571	- 4.2	14 184	13 868	14 918	16 476	10.4							18.5
France	5 545	5 381	5 309	5 766	8.6	14 080	14 716	14 933	13 450	- 9.9							15.1
Italia	1 883	1 477	1 750	1 828	4.5	15 975	18 175	18 338	17 260	- 5.9							19.4
Kypros/Kibris	27	31	37	34	- 8.7	104	33	73	31	- 57.6							0.0
Latvija	121	291	257	260	1.2	157	192	152	176	15.8							0.2
Lietuva	136	150	204	351	72.1	11	115	225	273	21.3							0.3
Luxembourg	215	235	202	226	11.7	83	79	96	98	2.1							0.1
Magyarország	97	184	266	241	- 9.4	643	738	671	621	- 7.5							0.7
Malta	31	59	54	63	17.3	1	1	1	1	20.2							0.0
Nederland	3 737	3 415	3 817	3 555	- 6.9	444	307	328	240	- 26.8							0.3
Österreich	708	709	770	635	- 17.5	673	525	566	602	6.4							0.7
Polska	687	719	879	824	- 6.3	6	4	8	8	6.5							0.0
Portugal	1 420	914	1 276	1 412	10.7	2 583	2 863	3 411	2 867	- 15.9							3.2
România	41	660	379	372	- 1.9	214	98	135	131	- 3.2							0.1
Slovenija	47	61	66	68	3.0	43	50	42	51	21.4							0.1
Slovensko	194	301	328	343	4.6	87	67	68	67	- 1.8							0.1
Suomi/Finland	555	565	638	649	1.7	9	11	19	19	2.7							0.0
Sverige	1 581	1 660	1 785	1 810	1.4	58	45	28	34	21.4							0.0
United Kingdom	11 741	11 366	11 689	11 532	- 2.0	207	312	445	425	- 4.5							0.5
EU-25	49 223	49 083	51 603	51 283	- 0.6	53 063	56 273	58 932	57 540	- 2.4							64.6
EU-15	46 488	45 787	47 949	47 400	- 1.1	51 974	54 996	57 548	56 101	- 2.5							63.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Intra and extra.<sup>(2)</sup> Source: OIV. World exports: 89,1 Mio hl.(estimation)

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.6.4.1 Supply balance - wine

	1 000 hl				% TAV
	2004/05 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2005/06 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2006/07 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2007/08	<u>2007/08</u> 2006/07
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>1. Total wine</i>					
Usable production	185 976	166 672	170 702	165 488	x
Change in stocks	20 173	- 9 143	- 5 798	2 320	x
Imports	11 856	11 861	11 854	12 514	x
Exports	12 501	14 886	18 180	17 575	x
Intra-EU trade	40 689	41 573	43 690	45 214	x
Internal uses:	165 158	172 790	170 322	158 172	x
- human consumption	131 870	132 614	133 638	135 969	x
- processing	31 971	39 035	35 477	21 582	x
- losses	1 317	1 141	1 207	621	x
Human consumption (l/head)	28.6	28.8	28.9	27.5	x
Self-sufficiency (%)	128.9	111.7	117.5	114.7	x
<i>2. Quality wines produced in specified regions (Total)</i>					
Usable production	75 203	70 614	70 470	71 655	x
Internal uses	62 712	65 990	63 899	60 900	x
<i>3. Table wines (Total)</i>					
Usable production	101 228	87 150	91 319	87 943	x
Internal uses of which:	81 096	86 262	85 380	79 006	x
- human consumption	59 793	58 877	61 303	65 491	x
- Community distillation ( <sup>1</sup> )	16 599	23 198	18 889	9 602	x

(<sup>1</sup>) Excluding distillation for the production of wine spirits bearing a designation of origin and national distillation operations.

(<sup>2</sup>) EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.7.1.1 Area, yield and production of potatoes

1	Area					Yield					Production				
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
EU-27	2288	2241	2193	2110	-3.8	272	253	291	291	0.0	62267	56702	63811	61410	-3.8
Belgique/België	65	67	68	64	-6.3	428	385	470	441	-6.2	2781	2593	3190	2804	-12.1
Bulgaria	24	24	22	22	-3.1	156	158	133	163	22.0	375	386	299	353	18.2
Česká republika	36	30	32	30	-6.6	281	231	257	258	0.4	1013	692	821	770	-6.2
Danmark	40	39	41	41	-1.7	394	353	395	350	-11.3	1576	1361	1626	1417	-12.8
Deutschland	277	274	275	260	-5.5	420	366	423	438	3.4	11624	10031	11644	11369	-2.4
Eesti	14	12	11	9	-21.6	150	133	173	144	-16.6	210	153	192	125	-34.6
Éire/Ireland	12	12	12	12	2.6	347	334	341	310	-9.1	409	403	399	372	-6.8
Elláda	36	25	33	34	1.2	239	338	251	253	1.0	850	855	830	848	2.2
España	101	87	89	85	-4.7	259	288	282	278	-1.4	2604	2502	2518	2365	-6.1
France	156	158	159	156	-1.5	422	402	454	433	-4.7	6605	6354	7206	6765	-6.1
Italia	70	72	70	66	-4.7	251	246	256	256	-0.2	1754	1783	1782	1694	-4.9
Kypros/Kibris	6	4	4	6	39.5	246	290	333	246	-26.1	153	125	143	148	3.1
Latvija	45	45	40	38	-6.2	146	122	156	178	14.0	658	551	630	673	6.9
Lietuva	65	51	52	48	-8.2	121	80	109	148	35.3	786	409	572	710	24.2
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	0.0	318	276	333	363	9.0	19	16	20	22	9.0
Magyarország	25	23	25	25	0.0	259	250	224	257	14.7	657	564	563	646	14.7
Malta	1	1	1	1	0.0	263	225	214	271	26.7	25	18	15	19	26.7
Nederland	156	156	157	152	-3.2	435	400	438	460	5.1	6777	6240	6870	6993	1.8
Österreich	22	22	23	23	0.4	344	299	295	332	12.7	763	655	669	757	13.2
Polska	588	597	549	530	-3.6	176	150	215	198	-7.9	10369	8982	11791	10462	-11.3
Portugal	41	41	42	39	-7.8	138	148	156	146	-6.4	570	611	657	567	-13.7
România	285	278	268	255	-4.8	131	144	138	143	3.4	3739	4016	3708	3649	-1.6
Slovenija	6	6	6	4	-22.8	229	181	230	231	0.5	145	107	131	102	-22.4
Slovensko	19	18	18	14	-21.4	155	143	158	172	8.5	301	263	288	245	-14.7
Suomi/Finland	29	28	28	27	-4.0	257	205	254	258	1.6	743	576	702	684	-2.5
Sverige	30	28	28	27	-4.9	311	276	278	316	13.6	947	773	790	853	8.0
United Kingdom	137	141	139	144	3.6	423	403	414	417	0.6	5815	5684	5758	5999	4.2
EU-25	1979	1939	1903	1833	-3.7	293.8	269.8	314.3	313.2	-0.4	58153	52300	59804	57408	-4.0
EU-15	1173	1152	1164	1129	-3.0	373.8	351.1	383.7	385.4	0.5	43837	40436	44659	43508	-2.6
Hrvatska	19	17	17	15	-13.8	145	162	171	171	-0.0	273	275	296	256	-13.6
P J R Makedonija	13	14	14	14	-1.4	141	140	129	137	6.2	190	190	181	189	4.7
Türkiye	154	159	153	149	-2.6	265	277	276	284	2.6	4090	4397	4227	4225	-0.0

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.7.1.2 Area, yield and production of early potatoes

	Area					Yield					Production				
	1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
EU-27	11	12	13	11	-16.7	361	338	402	371	-7.7	397	399	507	390	-23.1
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0	x						0	0			
Bulgaria	2	2	2	2	0.0	193	189	166	157	-5.2	42	30	30	28	-6.3
Česká republika															
Danmark	15	15	16	15	-8.8	312	298	324	316	-2.6	477	447	514	458	-11.0
Deutschland															
Eesti															
Éire/Ireland															
Elláda	13		13		x										
España	17	21	19	18	-4.7	238	248	243	239	-2.0	409	521	462	432	-6.6
France	13	12	8	8	-2.6	279	252	230	216	-6.0	363	307	177	162	-8.4
Italia	19			20	x	246			202	x	460			401	x
Kypros/Kıbrıs															
Latvija	1	0	0	0	-33.3	142	120		135	x	7	2		3	x
Lietuva	4	2	2	2	-5.0	128	81	115	162	40.5	45	19	23	31	33.5
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	x						0	0	0	0	x
Magyarország	2	1	2	1	-45.5	240	246	192			46	24	43		x
Malta															
Nederland															
Österreich	12	12	13	13	6.4	293	254	251	291	16.2	341	298	315	388	23.2
Polska															
Portugal															
România	35	33	35	33	-5.4	134	132	125	135	7.7	465	434	440	449	1.9
Slovenija	1	1	1	1	-14.3	169	149	202	198	-1.7	11	11	15	12	-20.1
Slovensko	2	1	2	1	-35.3	159	140	157	164	4.2	24	19	26	18	-31.3
Suomi/Finland															
Sverige															
United Kingdom	13			17	x	151			132	x	189			224	x
EU-25															
EU-15	99					265					2 635				
Hrvatska	4	5	5	5	x	155	140	180			65	65	81		x
P J R Makedonija															
Türkiye															

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.8.1.1 Area, yield and production of leaf tobacco, by groups of varieties

20.10.2009

	Area										Yield										Production											
	ha					% TAV					100 kg/ha					% TAV					t					% TAV						
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008/2007		
I. Flue cured	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17																	
EU-27				47 478	-4.7				26.9	8.2				124 125	127 933	3.1																
Bulgaria			3 992	4 077	2.1			17.6	20.8	18.0				7 032	8 476	20.5																
Deutschland	2 455	1 927	1 931	1 926	-0.3	21.7	23.5	21.0	24.8	18.0				4 523	4 769	17.7																
Eλλάδα	12 044	8 793	7 611	7 631	-66.7	37.9	34.4	33.5	34.4	-79.1				713	165	12																
España	8 793	7 611	7 710	7 631	-1.0	34.4	33.5	29.9	34.4	14.5				25 495	26 130	13.3																
France	4 202	2 402	3 480	2 377	-31.7	28.9	39.9	22.9	31.3	37.2				9 586	7 451	-6.3																
Italia	17 742	16 406	16 101	15 832	-1.7	28.0	29.6	31.4	31.3	-0.4				49 549	49 549	-2.1																
Kypros/Kıbrıs	771	0	0	0	x									0	0																	
Magyarország	4 074	4 060	4 060	4 060	0.0	13.9	15.3	13.0	15.3	17.7				6 195	6 195	0																
Österreich	0	0	0	0	x									0	0																	
Polska	8 919	9 829	10 805	10 526	-2.6	21.0	22.9	22.0	23.0	4.2				23 818	24 188	1.6																
Portugal	1 461	782	438	365	-16.7	29.0	27.6	25.4	x	x				1 114	1 163	67.3																
România		673	673	676	0.4	10.3	10.5	6.3	17.2					611	685	11.0																
Slovenko	889	618	618	618	0	10.5	10.5	6.3	17.2					933	933	0																
EU-25	60 656	43 017	45 167	42 725	-5.4	28.5	28.0	25.8	27.7	7.4				172 579	172 579	1.6																
EU-15	46 697	29 128	29 684	28 139	-5.2	31.5	31.2	29.3	31.2	6.7				147 286	147 286	0																
II. Light air cured				22 697	4.6				29.2	3.9				60 991	66 294	8.7																
Belgique/België	39	16	21 691	22 697	4.6				29.2	3.9				60 991	66 294	8.7																
Bulgaria				2	x	34.6	20.0	15.0	20.0	8.3				5	4	-20.0																
Deutschland	1 054	789	2 593	3 656	48.7	28.4	28.4	27.4	16.3	10.0				3 901	6 281	61.0																
Eλλάδα	2 113	1 373	1 728	1 715	-0.8	41.4	28.8	28.0	28.3	10.0				83	0	-100.0																
España	1 873	1 373	1 728	1 715	-0.8	29.7	28.8	28.0	28.3	10.0				83	0	-100.0																
France	3 543	3 123	3 277	2 856	-12.8	25.5	29.3	23.2	25.3	9.3				4 837	4 860	0.5																
Italia	10 452	5 723	5 243	5 777	10.2	50.4	51.5	50.4	51.5	2.1				7 235	7 235	0																
Magyarország	1 604	1 795	1 788	1 771	-1.0	12.7	14.7	12.6	16.0	27.5				26 440	29 753	12.5																
Österreich	98	0	0	0	x	25.2	0.0	0.0	24.7					0	0	0																
Polska	4 930	5 967	5 772	5 120	-11.3	24.1	24.4	21.9	25.6	16.9				11 866	14 536	21.3																
Portugal	163	117	110	109	-0.9	36.9	34.4	34.7	34.7					403	382	-5.2																
România		335	335	782	133.4	7.4	7.4	19.6	0.8					65	65	0																
Slovenko	84	63	63	63	0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3					46	46	0																
EU-25	25 953	18 903	18 763	18 059	-3.8	34.7	32.9	30.1	33.2	10.4				62 187	62 187	0																
EU-15	19 335	11 141	11 140	11 168	0.3	39.4	40.4	37.2	39.4	5.8				76 165	76 165	0																
III. Dark air cured				4 917	-5.9				31.3	6.1				15 425	15 405	-0.1																
Belgique/België	273	56	5 223	4 917	-5.9				31.3	6.1				15 425	15 405	-0.1																
Deutschland	950	639	564	517	-8.3	28.6	27.5	27.8	28.2	1.2				111	127	14.4																
España	1 424	1 052	501	320	-36.1	30.5	30.6	29.0	26.2	-9.7				1 569	1 456	-7.2																
France	407	156	66	59	-10.6	24.4	63.1	21.8	50.3	130.7				1 455	839	-42.3																
Italia	4 003	4 431	3 584	3 295	-8.1	29.7	34.9	29.8	32.0	7.2				10 690	10 535	-1.4																
Österreich	0	0	0	0	x									0	0	0																
Polska	685	713	508	694	36.6	26.7	32.1	28.7	31.0	8.1				1456	2151	47.7																
EU-25	7 742	7 047	5 223	4 917	-5.9	29.2	33.9	29.5	31.3	6.1				22 633	23 869	5.1																
EU-15	7 057	6 334	4 715	4 223	-10.4	29.5	34.1	29.6	31.4	5.9				21 583	21 583	0																
IV. Fire cured				1 692	2.9				25.9	-10.2				4 881	4 467	-8.5																
España	11	7	8	8	0.0	27.3	27.1	27.5	28.8	4.5				19	23	4.5																
Italia	1 749	1 346	1 186	1 216	2.5	23.8	25.6	27.1	22.4	-17.6				3 452	2 719	-15.5																
Polska	299	310	498	500	0.4	36.5	38.7	32.9	34.5	4.8				1 092	1 201	9.1																
EU-25	2 059	1 663	1 692	1 724	1.9	25.6	28.1	28.8	25.9	-10.2				4 881	4 467	-8.5																
EU-15	1 760	1 353	1 194	1 224	2.5	23.8	25.7	27.1	22.4	-17.5				3 241	2 742	-15.4																
V. Sun cured				0	x									0	0	0																
Eλλάδα	282	0	0	0	x	28.3								0	0	0																
Italia	397	0	0	0	x	27.3								1 083	0	0																



	Area					Yield					Production				
	ha					100 kg/ha					t				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
EU-27															
VI.Basmas - Special sun cured															
Bulgaria			28 376	29 627	0.9			9.6	9.6	-0.29			28 211	28 370	0.6
Ellada	21 758		18 212	19 944	9.5			9.4	9.2	-1.27			17 047	18 431	8.1
EU-15			11 157	9 678	-13.3	11.8		10.0	10.3	2.68	25 637	11 589	11 159	9 939	-10.9
			5	7	-28.6			7.1	0.6	-91.60			5	5	-94.0
	21 758		11 157	9 678	-13.3	11.8		10.0	10.3	2.68	25 637	11 589	11 159	9 939	-10.9
EU-27															
VII.Katerini - Special sun cured															
Ellada	11 055		6 440	6 133	-4.8	20.8		16.4	17.3	5.45	22 988	9 757	10 540	10 585	0.4
Italia	11 045		6 440	6 133	-4.8	20.8		16.4	17.3	5.45	22 988	9 757	10 540	10 585	0.4
Romania	10	0	0	0	0	29.0					29	0	0	0	x
EU-15	11 055		6 440	6 133	-4.8	20.8		16.4	17.3	5.45	22 988	9 757	10 540	10 585	0.4
EU-27	1 296		3 184	3 482	9.4	21.2		8.1	8.9	9.80	2 750	32	2 573	3 084	19.9
VIII.Kaba Koulek - Special sun cured															
Bulgaria	1 296		3 184	3 482	9.4	21.2		8.0	8.9	11.20			2 536	3 084	21.6
EU-15	1 296		0	0	0.0	21.2	x	x	x	x	2 750	32	37	0	x
	1 296		0	0	0	21.2	x	x	x	x	2 750	32	37	0	x
EU-27			117 437	116 060	-1.2			21.0	22.2	5.65			246 743	257 616	4.4
Raw tobacco															
Belgique/België	312	72		34	x	32.7		27.2	38.5	6.06	1 019	196	116	131	12.9
Bulgaria	4 459	3 356	27 981	31 559	12.1	24.8		25.4	26.5	11.97	11 088	8 524	30 516	36 272	18.9
Deutschland	48 538		17 620	15 920	-10.2	21.9		32.5	32.9	3.99	106 507	22 092	7 767	8 365	7.7
Ellada	12 101	10 043	9 947	9 674	-2.7	33.2		34.7	23.0	11.52	40 171	32 688	29 994	20 535	-6.6
Espana	8 152	5 681	6 823	5 292	-22.4	27.2		34.4	34.8	23.14	22 168	19 711	15 688	14 983	8.5
France	34 353	27 906	26 114	26 121	0.0	33.7		34.4	35.4	1.75	115 717	96 000	90 941	92 556	1.8
Italia	77	0	0	0	x	x							0	0	x
Kypros/Kibris	5 677	5 855	5 848	5 831	-0.3	13.5		15.1	15.5	20.63	7 684	8 836	7 509	9 032	20.3
Magyarország	98	0	0	0	0	25.2					247	0	0	0	x
Osterreich	14 833	16 819	17 583	16 941	-4.2	22.6		24.1	24.5	8.69	33 500	40 517	39 560	41 183	4.1
Polska	1 624	898	548	474	-13.5	29.8		28.5	31.2	14.30	4 832	2 559	1 496	1 479	-1.1
Portugal	973		1 015	1 462	44.0	10.2		x	8.4	-37.08			1355.0	1228.0	-9.4
Romania	131 197	70 630	88 441	83 239	-5.9	26.2		32.8	26.4	8.8	343 878	231 770	214 872	220 116	2.4
Slovensko	109 637	47 956	64 329	60 567	-5.8	27.5		37.9	26.0	7.8	301 699	181 770	167 370	169 901	1.5

NB: Classification of tobacco varieties as set out in the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 1973/2004.

Source: Member States' communications

4.8.3.1 EU share of world trade <sup>(1)</sup> in raw tobacco

	Provenance or destination %	1 000 t				% TAV
		2005	2006	2007	2008	$\frac{2008}{2007}$
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Imports	World	2 326.9	2 177.8	:	:	
	EU-15	519.2	491.2	545.3	533.8	-2.1
	%	22.3	22.6	:	:	
	EU-25	555.3	549.9	613.2	588.6	-4.0
	%	23.9	25.2	:	:	
	EU-27	571.8	563.7	621.5	598.3	-3.7
	%	24.6	25.9	:	:	
Exports	World	2 367.3	2 252.3	:	:	
	EU-15	206.5	217.8	225.9	234.3	3.7
	%	8.7	9.7	:	:	
	EU-25	191.7	198.0	208.9	214.6	2.7
	%	8.1	8.8	:	:	
	EU-27	206.1	214.4	224.6	222.3	-1.0
	%	8.7	9.5	:	:	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excl. intra-EU trade.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat/Comtrade).

## 4.8.3.2 EU tobacco exports to third countries

EU-27

Destination	t				% of total 2008	% TAV
	2005 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2007	2008		<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Russia	44 944	39 396	45 931	38 893	17.5	-15.3
USA	30 821	27 875	26 794	31 169	14.0	16.3
Egypt	12 846	18 319	24 315	22 283	10.0	-8.4
Ukraine	20 326	21 686	25 449	17 686	8.0	-30.5
Switzerland	10 611	12 591	11 501	15 075	6.8	31.1
Turkey	8 161	10 323	9 686	8 664	3.9	-10.6
South Korea	6 406	5 433	4 678	6 251	2.8	33.6
Venezuela	5 701	5 494	5 090	6 065	2.7	19.2
Algeria	7 696	9 442	3 924	5 124	2.3	30.6
Senegal	1 310	1 638	3 019	4 905	2.2	62.5
South Africa	3 658	3 932	5 212	4 413	2.0	-15.3
Ivory Coast	2 568	3 409	3 441	3 896	1.8	13.2
Mexico	1 378	1 722	3 485	3 788	1.7	8.7
Belarus	3 017	2 806	2 905	3 535	1.6	21.7
Tunisia	4 012	3 252	3 613	3 502	1.6	-3.1
Japan	1 516	5 138	3 647	3 460	1.6	-5.1
Brazil	1 111	1 924	1 807	3 425	1.5	89.5
Serbia	1 518	2 827	2 828	3 054	1.4	8.0
Indonesia	4 467	5 007	5 462	3 043	1.4	-44.3
Former Yugoslav Rep.of Macedonia (FYROM)	2 102	2 808	1 391	2 802	1.3	101.5
Kazakhstan	1 962	2 990	2 711	2 788	1.3	2.8
Others	29 964	26 351	27 719	28 468	12.8	0.0
<b>World</b>	206 094	214 363	224 607	222 285	100.0	-1.0

(<sup>1</sup>) EU-27 (simulated)

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.8.3.3 Total imports and exports of unmanufactured tobacco and tobacco refuse

EU-27  
(1 000 t)

1	Imports			Exports		
	2006 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2007	2008	2006 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2007	2008
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Flue cured Virginia	163.0	174.6	174.4	50.8	48.9	40.6
Light air cured Burley	43.6	46.5	51.9	16.7	23.9	16.9
Light air cured Maryland	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
Fire cured Kentucky	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.3	1.9	2.8
Other fire cured tobacco	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.0	5.5	8.6
Light air cured (other)	66.8	96.0	61.9	11.9	12.2	15.0
Sun cured	69.6	60.0	67.9	49.2	51.9	53.0
Dark air cured	16.7	15.4	15.9	14.1	10.9	13.1
Flue cured (other)	76.6	88.1	72.5	21.9	18.5	18.8
Other tobacco	20.5	22.0	15.7	19.0	25.1	28.5
Tobacco refuse	98.2	108.5	130.1	28.0	25.7	24.9
Total	563.7	618.2	597.6	214.4	224.7	222.3

(<sup>1</sup>) EU-27 (simulated)

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

Product	1 000 Kg															
	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgarie	Ceska republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Eire/Ireland	Eλλάδα	Espania	France	Italia	Kypros/ Κίβρις*	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg
<b>1. Graminae</b>																
Agrostis canina L.	1					1										
Agrostis gigantea Roth.	64			59												
Agrostis stolonifera L.	38			34												
Agrostis T. capillaris L.	54			16												
Arrhenatherum elatius L.-P	178			45		92				2 895						
Dactylis glomerata L.	9133			244		225				3 296				22		
Festuca arundinaceae Schreb.	14082			855		451				717						
Festuca ovina L.	1951			37		597				95						
Festuca pratensis Huds.	7704			1289		2 897				113				96		
Festuca rubra L.	35759			891		2 624				2 140				69		
Festulolium	2421			1115		665				119				24		
Lolium multiflorum Lam.	34694			2768		11 955				2 717				43		
Lolium per. L.	69620			760		4 924				9 646				79		
Lolium x Boucheanum Kunth	4394			248		459				1 553				114		
Phleum bertolonii (DC)	19			8		11								347		
Phleum pratense L.	7272			577		827										
Poa nemoralis L.	13			13												
Poa pratensis L.	6150			90		88										
Poa Trivialis	229			1		117								1		
<b>Total graminae</b>	<b>193 850</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9 009</b>	<b>80 155</b>	<b>24 042</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>22 575</b>	<b>5 411</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>557</b>
<b>2. Leguminosae</b>																
Hedysarum coronarium L.	26															
Medicago lupulina L.	111			3		106										
Medicago sativa L. (ecotype)	311															
Medicago sativa L. (variété)	14 193			249		10			404	311						
Onobrichis viciifolia scop.	140			3						473						
Pisum sativum L. partim.	32 784			5 337		2 637				37						
Trifolium alexandrinum L.	2 022					5 232				1 178						
Trifolium hybridum L.	45			4												
Trifolium incarnatum L.	2 170			599		7										
Trifolium pratense L.	5 302			1 342		342				108						
Trifolium repens L.	1 996			0		180				2 132						
Trifolium repens L. giganteum	0			0		1				40						
Trifolium resupinatum L.	77			0												
Vicia faba L. partim	23 565			189		2 568										
Vicia sativa L.	19 874			21		134				77						
Vicia villosa Roth.	500			59		41				4 258						
<b>Total leguminosae</b>	<b>102 940</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>7 806</b>	<b>4 729</b>	<b>8 335</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>15 785</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>16 769</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>587</b>
<b>3. Ceres</b>																
Triticum spelta L.	7 411			159		3 824										
Oryza sativa L.	67 726			0		0				231						
- type indica	30 832			480		0				757						
- type japonica	36 894			410		0				42 521						
<b>Total cereas</b>	<b>75 137</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>17 848</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>42 521</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>4. Oleagineae</b>																
Linum usitatiss. (fibre flax)	8 614			12												
Linum usitatiss. (seed flax)	2 019			79		239				5 527						
Cannabis sativa L.	586			16		14				654						
<b>Total oleagineae</b>	<b>11 219</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>39 231</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTAL SEEDS</b>	<b>383 146</b>	<b>7 533</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>17 081</b>	<b>84 965</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>37 453</b>	<b>64 706</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 186</b>

\* No production of certified seeds in 2008.

\*\* Figures of 2007

Source: Member States' communications.

## 4.9.1.1 S1

Product	1 000 Kg												
	Magyarország	Malta*	Niederland	Osterreich	Poliska	Portugal	România**	Slovenija**	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
<b>1. Graminae</b>													
Agrostis canina L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
Agrostis gigantea Roth.	0	:	:	:	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64
Agrostis stolonifera L.	3	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38
Agrostis T. capillaris L.	:	:	28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54
Arrhenatherum elatius L.-P	:	:	:	31	:	:	:	:	10	:	:	:	178
Dactylis glomerata L.	38	:	:	210	255	:	0.5	1	18	:	62	193	9 134
Festuca arundinacea Schreb.	38	:	2 227	:	361	:	:	6	6	30	129	:	14 081
Festuca ovina L.	15	:	114	:	29	:	:	4	4	:	4	:	1 951
Festuca pratensis Huds.	365	:	590	9	410	:	1	26	26	525	986	:	7 703
Festuca rubra L.	:	:	168	:	2 326	:	:	21	21	:	1 835	279	35 759
Festulolium	895	:	1 593	18	177	:	407	68	59	:	151	:	2 421
Lolium multiflorum Lam.	186	:	12 322	:	3 308	:	16	4	32	72	572	169	34 356
Lolium per. L.	120	:	288	66	275	:	:	:	0	:	:	4 188	69 608
Lolium x Boucheanum Kunth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	295	4 394
Phleum bertolonii (DC)	:	:	829	:	107	:	:	:	36	2 547	1 633	14	7 272
Phleum pratense L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13
Poa nemoralis L.	5	:	:	10	245	:	:	:	:	:	358	:	6 150
Poa pratensis L.	:	:	:	:	111	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	229
Poa Trivialis	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19
<b>Total graminae</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18 163</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>5 117</b>	<b>193 426</b>
<b>2. Leguminosae</b>													
Hedysarum coronarium L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26
Medicago lupulina L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111
Medicago sativa L. (écotype)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	311
Medicago sativa L. (variété)	1 481	:	:	4	1	:	88	:	:	:	:	:	13 576
Onobrichis viciifolia scop.	:	:	:	:	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	140
Pisum sativum L. partim.	638	:	29	1 119	2 048	:	924	:	970	242	:	8 223	30 941
Trifolium alexandrinum L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 022
Trifolium hybridum L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	38	:	45
Trifolium incarnatum L.	735	:	:	:	5	:	:	23	:	:	:	:	2 193
Trifolium pratense L.	79	:	:	68	455	:	:	29	29	16	504	13	5 302
Trifolium repens L.	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	:	2	157	:	1 996
Trifolium repens L. giganteum	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0
Trifolium resupinatum L.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77
Vicia faba L. partim	19	:	21	93	160	:	:	23	23	126	:	15 652	23 565
Vicia sativa L.	290	:	:	:	253	:	9	7	7	:	:	134	19 300
Vicia villosa Roth.	307	:	:	:	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	500
<b>Total leguminosae</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>24 023</b>	<b>100 082</b>
<b>3. Ceres</b>													
Triticum spelta L.	526	:	:	516	:	:	:	:	91	:	:	36	7 411
Oryza sativa L.	679	0	0	0	0	1 703	767	0	0	0	0	0	66 070
- type indica	:	:	:	:	:	732	237	:	:	:	:	:	30 115
- type japonica	679	:	:	:	:	971	530	:	:	:	:	:	35 954
<b>Total ceres</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>73 481</b>
<b>4. Oleagineae</b>													
Linum usitatiss. (fibre flax)	:	:	1 742	:	:	:	:	:	58	:	:	:	8 614
Linum usitatiss. (seed flax)	28	:	3	14	1	:	:	:	:	4	:	997	2 019
Cannabis sativa L.	8	:	:	:	27	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	585
<b>Total oleagineae</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>11 218</b>
<b>TOTAL SEEDS</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19 956</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>10 649</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>3 567</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>30 173</b>	<b>378 230</b>

\* No production of certified seeds in 2008.

\*\* Figures of 2007

Source: Member States' communications.

## 4.9.1.2 Seed areas accepted for certification (2008/09)

Product	EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kýpros	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>1. Graminae</b>																
Agrostis canina L.	0															
Agrostis gigantea Roth.	234			174												
Agrostis stolonifera L.	118			19	88											
Agrostis T. capillaris L.	290			101	55											
Arrhenatherum elatius L.-P	378			133												
Dactylis glomerata L.	11 616			952	4 571	545	16			1 641	3 842	19		11	22	
Festuca arundinacea Schreb.	15 232	42	0	1 228	5 201	4 621	30			3 643	3 643	41		27	4	
Festuca ovina L.	3 251	25		1 233	1 039	1 668	116				111			331	1 177	
Festuca pratensis Huuds.	12 578			2 367	1 149	3 400					95			110	11	
Festuca rubra L.	29 494	115		16 449	16 449	2 170	75			0	1 514			11		
Festulolium	3 712	7		2 048	869	133					2				3	
Lolium multiflorum Lam.	30 217	1 751		3 583	1 496	10 601	27			2 843	2 040	3 294		119	313	424
Lolium per. L.	58 786	576		1 431	29 061	6 595	66			20	4 369			186	506	42
Lolium x Boucheanum Kunth	4 630	26		394	1 007	569				20	1 344			119	30	
Phleum bertolonii (DC)	98			32	16											
Phleum pratense L.	18 476	13		1 648	321	1 336	570							861	1 545	36
Poa nemoralis L.	28															
Poa pratensis L.	8 406	243		355	5 959	205	45							2	1	
Poa Trivialis	125			6	119											
<b>Total graminae</b>	<b>197 670</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16 754</b>	<b>67 400</b>	<b>27 825</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>16 960</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>2. Leguminosae</b>																
Hedysarum coronarium L.	141											141				
Medicago lupulina L.	95			5	87											
Medicago sativa L. (écotype)	2 871									2 871						
Medicago sativa L. (variété)	38 247		998	1 261		141	91		1 021	3 401	13 009	63		15	16	
Onobrychis viciifolia scop.	151			7							33					
Pisum sativum L. partim.	17 969	1	347	3 909	1 207	2 342	11		95	574		3 512			336	11
Trifolium alexandrinum L.	3 594															
Trifolium hybridum L.	195			36							4			6		
Trifolium incarnatum L.	4 456			1 372		69					234					
Trifolium pratense L.	16 440	17		6 005	467	1 415	568				2 726	17		407		11
Trifolium repens L.	4 796			60	3 903	48	29				10			23		
Trifolium repens L. giganteum	917															
Trifolium resupinatum L.	120			1												
Vicia faba L. partim	10 283			267	61	918	5	80	9			73			917	
Vicia sativa L.	14 993		112	30		176			1 607	6 782	1 095	3 378			48	
Vicia villosa Roth.	1 044			137		71				277	60	3 661		31	179	
<b>Total leguminosae</b>	<b>116 310</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>13 088</b>	<b>5 725</b>	<b>5 180</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>13 904</b>	<b>17 174</b>	<b>26 732</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3. Ceres</b>																
Triticum spelta L.	2 376	431		66	50	1 192					101					15
Oryza sativa L.	14 475	0	150	0	0	0	0	0	438	2 472	252	10 555	0	0	0	0
- type indica	3 677								314	84	3 248					
- type japonica	7 708								124	168	7 308					
<b>Total cereas</b>	<b>16 851</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>10 555</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>4. Oleagineae</b>																
Linum usitatiss. (fibre flax)	19 738	4 081		118							13 357				1	
Linum usitatiss. (seed flax)	2 226			202		317					520				25	
Cannabis sativa L.	763			44		98					383					
<b>Total oleagineae</b>	<b>22 728</b>	<b>4 081</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14 260</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTAL SEEDS</b>	<b>353 559</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>30 272</b>	<b>73 175</b>	<b>34 612</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>20 901</b>	<b>48 747</b>	<b>40 658</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>5 139</b>	<b>539</b>

## 4.9.1.2 S1

Product	Magyarország	Malta	Niederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25	EU-15
	19	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
<b>1. Graminae</b>														
Agrostis canina L.	19													0
Agrostis gigantea Roth.					33								234	3
Agrostis sionifera L.	8		3						5				118	91
Agrostis T. capillaris L.			134										290	189
Arrhenatherum elatius L-P				70					37				378	208
Dactylis glomerata L.	114		2	313	634		21		124		131	300	11 595	9 723
Festuca arundinaceae Schreb.	217		1 721		475		10		33		335		15 222	13 209
Festuca ovina L.	45		113		37				91				3 251	2 956
Festuca pratensis Huds.			8	19	686		33		52		1 671		12 545	7 817
Festuca rubra L.	1 124		885	2	2 683		0		136		1 736	350	29 493	23 222
Festulolium			103		155				202		190		3 712	1 304
Lolium multiflorum Lam.	773		1 347	13	878	6	522		50	11		126	29 695	23 953
Lolium per. L.	489		10 004		450		67		129	101	660	4 034	58 719	55 462
Lolium x Boucheanum Kunth	137		263	64	264							393	4 630	3 686
Phleum betolonii (DC)									4			46	98	62
Phleum pratense L.			3	4	629		10		311	7 144	4 045		18 466	12 902
Poa nemoralis L.													28	0
Poa pratensis L.	13		775	15	337				0		457		8 406	7 654
Poa Trivialis													125	
<b>Total graminiae</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15 361</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>7 280</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>9 225</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>197 007</b>	<b>162 560</b>
<b>2. Leguminosae</b>														
Hedysarum coronarium L.													141	141
Medicago lupulina L.													95	90
Medicago sativa L. (écotype)	4 106												2 871	2 871
Medicago sativa L. (variété)				63			926						36 333	30 844
Onobrychis wicifolia scop.	7					34							117	96
Pisum sativum L. partim.	384		13	725	1 210	82	1 164		1 355			3 161	16 458	9 253
Trifolium alexandrinum L.													3 594	3 594
Trifolium hybridum L.										6	143		195	153
Trifolium incarnatum L.	1 206				5	105							4 456	1 874
Trifolium pratense L.	434			377	1 157	20	20		232	598	1 901	87	16 420	7 617
Trifolium repens L.				3	22		10			7	632	50	4 786	4 653
Trifolium repens L. giganteum													917	0
Trifolium resupinatum L.						45							120	118
Vicia faba L. partim	10		32	216	178	6			19			5 056	10 283	9 756
Vicia sativa L.	554			37	322	18	261		12			126	14 630	13 502
Vicia villosa Roth.	304				6	102							1 044	597
<b>Total leguminosae</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>8 481</b>	<b>112 458</b>	<b>85 159</b>
<b>3. Ceres</b>														
Triticum spelta L.	160			264					85			12	2 376	2 065
Oryza sativa L.	151		0	0	0	317	140	0	0	0	0	0	14 184	14 034
- type indica							31						3 646	3 646
- type japonica							709						7 600	7 600
<b>Total cerea</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16 561</b>	<b>16 099</b>
<b>4. Oleagineae</b>														
Linum usitatiss. (fibre flax)														
Linum usitatiss. (seed flax)	24		2 177										19 738	19 615
Cannabis sativa L.	27		10	18	184				199	3		915	2 226	1 772
<b>Total oleagineae</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>22 728</b>	<b>21 895</b>
<b>TOTAL SEEDS</b>	<b>10 303</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17 593</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>10 354</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>9 468</b>	<b>11 901</b>	<b>14 657</b>	<b>348 753</b>	<b>285 713</b>



## 4.10.1.1. Number of holdings, area, yield and production of hops in the EU

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	2005 2006 2007 2008 % TAV 2008 2007	3 688 3 448 3 382 -1.9	44 42 29 22 -24.1	5 5 : : : -32.6	6 145 145 137 135 -1.5	7 1 611 1 554 1 510 1 497 -0.9	8 401 400 300 260 :	9 102 101 97 96 -1.0	10 1 1 1 1 0.0	11 67 65 63 60 -4.8	12 1 144 1 113 1 066 1 061 -0.5	13 7 4 4 6 50.0	14 : : : : 0.0	15 185 157 7 143 140 -2.1	16 13 13 11 10 -9.1	17 100 81 80 87 8.7	18 3 820 3 676 3 441 3 375 -1.9	19 2 332 2 247 2 063 2 028 -2.6
Area (ha)	2005 2006 2007 2008 % TAV 2008 2007	29 197 29 089 30 142 3.6	199 183 169 185 9.5	150 150 279 188 -32.6	5 672 5 305 5 193 5 335 2.7	17 167 16 686 16 744 17 510 4.6	610 600 482 465 -5.5	802 794 785 802 0.9	41 41 41 41 0.0	204 204 211 213 0.9	2 291 2 234 2 136 2 233 4.5	18 21 20 20 0.0	18 154 218 218 0.0	1 462 1 507 1 456 1 532 5.2	305 305 288 311 8.0	1 072 1 013 1 047 1 089 4.0	29 843 28 893 28 582 29 736 4.0	20 072 19 501 19 478 20 284 4.1
Area under hops per holding (ha)	2005 2006 2007 2008 % TAV 2008 2007	x 7.9 8.4 8.9 5.6	4.5 4.4 5.8 8.4 44.3	30.0 30.0 : : :	39.1 36.6 37.9 39.5 4.3	10.7 10.7 11.1 11.7 5.5	1.5 1.5 1.6 1.8 :	7.9 7.9 8.2 8.4 1.9	41.5 41.0 41.0 41.0 0.0	3.0 3.1 3.3 3.6 6.0	2.0 2.0 2.0 2.1 5.0	2.6 5.2 5.0 3.3 -33.3	2.6 22.0 31.1 31.1 0.0	7.9 9.6 10.2 10.9 7.5	23.5 23.5 26.2 31.1 18.8	10.7 12.5 13.1 12.5 -4.4	7.8 7.9 8.3 8.8 6.0	8.6 8.7 9.4 10.0 7.0
Yield (100 kg/ha)	2005 2006 2007 2008 % TAV 2008 2007	14.7 17.0 19.1 11.9	9.7 15.4 19.3 15.8 -18.4	13.3 23.2 20.4 -11.9	13.8 10.3 10.8 12.7 16.8	20.1 17.1 19.2 22.7 18.1	20.9 18.9 19.0 19.0 0.0	17.1 15.0 18.5 18.3 -1.0	9.9 2.4 5.4 120.0	15.4 15.0 16.7 18.0 7.5	14.9 12.9 15.2 15.4 1.8	15.0 12.1 13.5 13.0 -3.7	9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 0.0	17.4 12.4 13.6 15.4 12.8	13.9 10.3 10.2 10.5 3.3	14.8 7.8 22.0 12.2 -44.5	17.9 14.8 17.0 19.1 12.3	19.5 16.5 21.7 12.5
Production (t)	2005 2006 2007 2008 % TAV 2008 2007	43 062 49 560 57 477 16.0	193 282 327 292 -10.7	200 647 384 -40.6	7 831 5 453 5 631 6 754 19.9	34 467 28 508 32 139 39 677 23.5	1 275 1 135 935 812 -13.2	1 371 1 189 1 470 1 468 -0.1	41 10 22 120.0	314 305 353 383 8.5	3 414 2 889 3 239 3 446 6.4	27 25 27 26 -3.7	58 196 196 0.0	2 540 1 870 1 987 2 359 18.7	425 313 294 328 11.6	1 582 794 2 305 1 330 -42.3	53 493 42 804 48 717 56 897 16.8	39 229 32 238 37 556 43 988 17.1

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

(<sup>1</sup>) ES + BG: No figures communicated for 2007; instead, IHGC ("International Hop Growers' Convention") figures were used.(<sup>2</sup>) Figures of 2007.

## 4.10.4.1 Market balance - hops

1	2	3	EU-27					World									
			2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007		2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007				
			( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
<b>Hops</b>																	
A	Area	1 000 ha	29,84	29,61	29,00	30,14	3,9	50,11	49,53	50,46	57,30	13,6					
B	Yield	t/ha	1,86	1,49	1,70	1,91	1,22	1,86	1,73	1,82	1,94	6,9					
C	Production: hops	1 000 t	53,49	42,80	49,13	57,48	17,0	93,20	85,57	91,58	111,18	21,4					
D	of which - alpha acid	%	8,28	7,10	7,80	8,80	12,8	8,67	8,29	8,30	9,40	13,3					
E	- alpha acid	t	4 420,00	3 018,00	3 798,00	5 424,00	42,8	8 081,40	7 102,00	7 663,00	10 408,00	35,8					
<b>Beer</b>																	
F	Beer production ( <sup>1</sup> )	Mio hl	381,45	386,11	411,66	405,07	-1,6	1 598,09	1 696,46	1 787,42	1 815,62	1,6					
G	of which - alpha acid	grams/hl	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,00	4,90	4,80	4,60	-4,2					
H	- alpha acid	t	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7 877,00	8 312,65	8 579,59	8 351,83	-2,7					

(<sup>1</sup>) Following year.(<sup>2</sup>) EU-25

Sources: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG; Barthe Report

## 4.1.1.1.2 Area, yield and production of fibre flax and hemp

	Area under contracts (1)						Yield						Production						
	1 000 ha			% TAV			100 kg/ha			% TAV			1 000 t			% TAV			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	
<i>Flax straw</i>																			
EU-27	1170	1027	968	841	-132	67.3	61.7	55.8	75.4	35.2	787.8	633.6	539.9	633.8	17.4				
Belgique/België	18.8	15.9	14.6	12.2	-16.2	55.4	59.0	60.1	66.0	9.8	104.1	93.9	87.8	80.7	-8.0				
Česká republika	4.3	2.7	0.8	0.2	-81.2	31.4	32.9	33.7	125.0	270.6	13.5	9.0	2.8	2.0	-30.4				
Deutschland	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-17.6	52.6	65.3	60.0	53.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-27.1				
France	81.8	76.3	75.5	67.7	-10.4	74.7	63.7	56.1	78.3	39.5	611.0	486.0	424.0	530.0	25.0				
Latvija	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	-62.3	37.0	31.8	25.6	27.3	6.9	7.4	4.5	2.4	1.0	-59.7				
Lietuva	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	-38.1	39.4	39.5	46.1	44.8	-2.8	14.2	31.8	14.7	14.1	-39.8				
Nederland	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.6	-25.4	59.2	72.9	42.6	54.8	28.6	27.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	-4.0				
Osterreich	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	60.0	51.2	x	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.0	:	:				
Polska	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	-25.4	56.0	43.7	58.5	60.5	3.3	8.4	3.4	6.1	4.7	-22.9				
Suomi/Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	30.0	50.6	x	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.0	:	:				
United Kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	10.0	x	x	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:				
EU-25	1170	1027	969	841	-132	67.3	61.7	55.7	75.4	35.3	787.8	633.6	539.9	633.8	17.4				
EU-15	105.6	96.7	93.6	82.5	-11.8	70.4	63.3	56.3	75.7	34.6	744.1	612.7	526.8	625.0	18.7				
<i>Flax fibre</i>																			
EU-27	1170	1027	969	841	-132	19.4	16.9	17.1	23.2	35.1	226.8	173.8	166.1	194.7	17.2				
Belgique/België	18.8	15.9	14.6	12.2	-16.6	14.1	14.8	15.5	17.1	10.0	26.5	23.6	22.7	20.8	-8.3				
Česká republika	4.3	2.7	0.8	0.2	-81.2	10.9	11.5	9.3	35.3	280.0	4.7	3.2	0.8	0.6	-28.6				
Deutschland	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-17.6	19.0	20.0	17.5	18.1	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-14.6				
France	81.8	76.3	75.5	67.7	-10.4	21.8	18.0	17.9	24.6	37.6	178.5	137.0	135.0	166.5	23.3				
Latvija	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	-62.3	9.1	6.9	4.8	6.2	29.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	-51.2				
Lietuva	3.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	-38.1	12.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	-0.5	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	-38.4				
Nederland	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.6	-25.4	17.9	14.6	13.8	18.6	34.5	8.4	6.4	4.8	4.8	0.4				
Osterreich	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	21.3	16.3	x	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.0	:	:				
Polska	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	-25.4	13.5	11.6	16.7	17.8	6.8	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	-20.3				
Suomi/Finland	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	10.0	0.0	x	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:				
United Kingdom	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	10.0	x	x	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:				
EU-25	1170	1027	969	841	-132	19.4	16.9	17.1	23.2	35.1	226.8	173.8	166.1	194.7	17.2				
EU-15	105.6	96.7	93.7	82.5	-11.9	20.3	17.3	17.4	23.3	34.2	213.9	167.2	162.5	192.2	18.2				
<i>Hemp straw</i>																			
EU-27	14.7	13.9	11.9	10.5	-11.7	65.2	58.6	72.7	73.7	1.4	95.8	81.6	86.7	77.7	-10.4				
Česká republika	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	-62.9	86.5	91.2	53.7	67.6	25.8	1.4	9.9	7.5	3.5	-53.3				
Danmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	-100.0	:	:	74.8	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.3	:				
Deutschland	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	8.7	58.0	70.4	78.3	64.1	-18.2	11.6	8.7	6.5	5.7	-11.1				
España	0.9	0.0	:	:	:	67.8	0.0	0.0	:	:	6.1	0.0	0.0	:	:				
France	9.3	8.1	7.4	6.2	-15.8	73.1	60.6	81.2	82.4	1.5	68.0	49.0	59.7	51.0	-14.6				
Magyarország	0.3	0.2	:	:	:	84.0	85.9	:	:	:	2.3	1.7	:	:	:				
Italia	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	-34.9	17.2	24.5	25.0	24.7	-1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	-35.6				
Latvija	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	80.0	:	:	:	:	0.0	100.0				
Nederland	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	134.2	40.0	100.6	72.2	57.0	-21.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.6	85.0				
Osterreich	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	56.7	31.1	x	:	:	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	:				
Polska	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	-8.7	60.2	67.6	58.2	112.1	37.0	0.8	5.2	8.8	11.1	25.0				
România	:	:	0.1	0.0	-100.0	:	x	:	:	:	0.0	0.5	0.0	:	:				
Suomi/Finland	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.4	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:				
United Kingdom	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	111.8	24.6	58.6	72.7	73.7	1.3	95.8	81.6	86.3	77.7	115.3				
EU-25	14.7	13.9	11.9	10.5	-11.1	65.2	58.6	72.7	73.7	1.3	95.8	81.6	86.3	77.7	-10.0				
EU-15	14.1	11.9	9.4	9.0	-3.8	64.6	54.6	74.5	69.9	-6.3	91.3	64.8	69.9	63.1	-9.8				

(1) Production in the New Member States before the enlargement took place under different conditions

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.11.1.3 Output of silkworm cocoons and number of boxes of silkworm eggs used

		Quantity				% TAV
		2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Silkworm cocoons (kg)	EU-27	79 187	96 367	111 790	91 619	- 18.0
	Elláda	73 889	89 113	103 579	83 778	- 19.1
	España	1 663	1 698	1 712	1 631	- 4.7
	France	899	716	918	1 078	17.4
	Italia	2 736	4 840	5 581	5 132	- 8.0
	EU-15	79 187	96 367	111 790	91 619	- 18.0
Boxes of silkworm eggs	EU-27	3 859	5 667	5 811	5 368	- 7.6
	Elláda	3 616	5 331	5 434	5 001	- 8.0
	España	73	74	71	76	7.0
	France	41	34	43	47	9.3
	Italia	129	228	263	244	- 7.2
	EU-15	3 859	5 667	5 811	5 368	- 7.6

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.11.3.2 Intra-EU trade and external trade in cotton fibre <sup>(1)</sup>

22.01.2010

(1 000 t)

		2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV
		4	5	6	6	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	4	5	6	6	7
Intra-EU trade <sup>(2)</sup>	EU-27	-	-	97	75	0.8
	Belgique/belgië	5	3	3	1	0.4
	Bulgaria	-	:	11	5	0.5
	Česká republika	31	26	20	10	0.5
	Danemark	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Deutschland	11	5	8	12	1.5
	Eesti	4	0	0	0	x
	Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	2.1
	Elláda	0	0	1	0	0.7
	España	5	4	1	2	1.3
	France	12	10	3	5	1.4
	Italia	33	32	26	16	0.6
	Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	2.0
	Latvija	0	1	1	0	0.5
	Lietuva	1	1	1	0	0.5
	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	1.1
	Magyarország	2	1	0	0	3.7
	Malta	0	0	0	0	0.2
	Nederland	0	1	0	1	3.2
	Österreich	12	8	5	5	1.1
	Polska	32	6	3	2	0.7
	Portugal	10	15	10	10	1.0
	România	-	:	3	1	0.5
	Slovenija	1	1	0	0	1.9
	Slovensko	1	0	0	0	x
	Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	1.6
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0.6	
United Kingdom	0	2	2	2	1.1	
	EU-25	161	115	84	68	0.8
Imports	EU-27	-	-	339	230	0.7
	Belgique/belgië	36	27	30	17	0.6
	Bulgaria	-	:	6	5	1.0
	Česká republika	12	10	12	9	0.8
	Danmark	0	0	0	0	1.3
	Deutschland	62	57	57	45	0.8
	Eesti	11	10	7	1	0.1
	Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	1	1.9
	Elláda	5	3	6	4	0.6
	España	9	3	3	1	0.5
	France	39	27	30	16	0.5
	Italia	152	107	101	68	0.7
	Kypros/Kibris	0	:	0	0	0.1
	Latvija	5	5	1	1	0.4
	Lietuva	2	2	1	0	0.3
	Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
	Magyarország	4	3	3	1	0.5
	Malta	0	:	0	0	1.0
	Nederland	1	1	3	3	0.9
	Österreich	14	10	6	5	0.9
	Polska	7	19	14	8	0.6
	Portugal	58	46	49	37	0.8
	România	-	:	4	2	0.4
	Slovenija	8	7	5	3	0.5
	Slovensko	2	0	0	:	x
	Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	1.0
Sverige	0	0	0	0	3.3	
United Kingdom	19	6	2	1	0.8	
	EU-25	445	345	330	223	0.7
Exports	EU-27	-	-	164	215	1.3
	Belgique/belgië	0	:	0	0	0.7
	Bulgaria	-	:	0	:	x
	Česká republika	0	0	0	0	x
	Danmark	0	0	0	0	0.2
	Deutschland	2	1	2	3	1.5
	Eesti	:	:	:	:	:
	Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	x
	Elláda	191	283	141	192	1.4
	España	24	44	17	14	0.8
	France	1	0	0	1	2.7
	Italia	5	5	3	4	1.2
	Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	:
	Latvija	:	0	0	0	x
	Lietuva	0	0	0	0	0.4
	Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
	Magyarország	1	1	:	:	:
	Malta	:	:	:	:	:
	Nederland	0	0	0	0	x
	Österreich	0	0	0	0	1.2
	Polska	0	0	0	0	30.8
	Portugal	0	0	0	0	2.0
	România	-	:	0	0	53.3
	Slovenija	0	0	0	0	3.0
	Slovensko	:	:	:	:	:
	Suomi/Finland	:	:	0	:	x
Sverige	0	0	0	0	x	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0.2	
	EU-25	223	335	164	215	1.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Cotton not carded or combed.<sup>(2)</sup> Based on entries.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.11.5.3 Ginned cotton, world prices <sup>(1)</sup>

(EUR/100 kg)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
I	130.4	80.1	107.0	102.1	107.2
II	130.8	85.2	108.5	99.0	107.1
III	132.7	92.9	110.8	97.6	117.2
IV	:	:	:	97.6	103.8
V	:	:	:	89.4	104.6
VI	:	:	:	94.8	103.4
VII	107.9	105.9	95.3	104.7	109.7
VIII	94.6	101.2	103.6	112.7	113.7
IX	105.0	96.6	104.7	105.3	117.5
X	96.3	105.2	101.8	108.2	106.2
XI	88.4	104.4	100.8	106.7	98.6
XII	81.0	104.6	100.8	103.3	100.8
Ø	107.5	97.3	103.7	101.8	107.5
% TAV in relation to preceding year	- 14.6	- 9.5	6.6	- 1.8	5.6

<sup>(1)</sup> 'Mid. 1-3/32' in force the first day of each month.

## 4.13.7.3 Industrial production of compound feedstuffs, by species, by Member State and Candidate countries

1	2	EU-27 ( <sup>1</sup> )	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Eliáda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Magyarország
Cattle ( <sup>2</sup> )	2006	38 547	1 153	38	545	1 124	6 112	43	2 325	:	4 100	5 227	4 325	107	47	50	552
	2007	40 174	1 258	40	548	1 143	6 462	47	2 068	:	4 780	5 529	4 222	110	50	115	540
	2008	39 462	1 219	40	505	1 079	6 470	44	2 167	:	3 537	5 889	4 170	105	50	67	535
	% TAV 2008 2007	-1.8	-3.1	0.0	-7.8	-5.6	0.1	-6.4	4.8	-26.0	-1.2	6.5	-4.5	0.0	-41.7	-0.9	
Pigs	2006	50 128	3 412	220	1 243	3 329	8 142	118	608	:	8 935	6 302	2 980	13	105	117	2 039
	2007	52 951	3 563	220	1 268	3 338	8 814	129	618	:	10 185	6 418	3 209	13	100	123	1 780
	2008	52 228	3 638	220	950	3 129	9 183	141	648	:	9 604	6 297	3 200	12	100	77	1 690
	% TAV 2008 2007	-1.4	2.1	0.0	-25.1	-6.3	4.2	9.3	4.9	-5.7	-0.3	-1.9	-7.7	0.0	-37.4	-5.1	
Poultry	2006	46 653	1 264	410	962	598	5 265	49	454	:	4 547	8 491	4 991	65	37	173	1 683
	2007	47 876	1 286	430	1 074	570	5 272	46	461	:	4 583	8 775	5 213	62	35	256	1 650
	2008	48 891	1 284	430	1 100	580	5 442	49	465	:	4 459	8 656	5 700	59	35	245	1 720
	% TAV 2008 2007	2.1	-0.2	0.0	2.4	1.8	3.2	6.5	0.9	-2.7	-1.4	9.3	-4.8	0.0	-4.3	4.2	
Other	2006	8 904	129	17	89	155	785	2	531	:	1 636	1 565	894	103	18	12	182
	2007	9 119	135	20	112	154	762	2	409	:	1 655	1 622	909	102	17	21	180
	2008	8 901	147	20	110	172	730	2	368	:	1 620	1 582	920	102	17	9	180
	% TAV 2008 2007	-2.4	8.9	0.0	-1.8	11.7	-4.2	0.0	-10.0	-2.1	-2.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	-57.1	0.0	
Total	2006	144 232	5 958	685	2 839	5 206	20 304	212	3 918	:	19 218	21 585	13 190	288	207	352	4 456
	2007	150 120	6 242	710	3 002	5 205	21 310	224	3 556	:	21 203	22 344	13 553	287	202	515	4 150
	2008	149 482	6 288	710	2 665	4 960	21 825	236	3 648	:	19 220	22 424	13 990	278	202	398	4 125
	% TAV 2008 2007	-0.4	0.7	0.0	-11.2	-4.7	2.4	5.4	2.6	-9.4	0.4	3.2	-3.1	-22.7	-0.6		

## 4.13.7.3 S1

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
			Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Poliska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25 ( <sup>1</sup> )	EU-15 ( <sup>2</sup> )	Hrvatska	P J R Makedonija	Turkiye
Cattle ( <sup>3</sup> )				3 864 4 136 4 417	390 402 392	551 678 765	910 940 885	100 135 150	130 104 104	274 265 249	671 641 620	1 123 1 109 1 062	4 786 4 852 4 941	38 409 39 999 39 272	36 110 37 542 36 848	58 86		4 216 5 079
		% TAV 2008 2007		6.8	-2.5	12.8	-5.9	11.1	0.0	-6.0	-3.3	-4.2	1.8	-1.8	-1.8			
Pigs				5 672 5 755 6 203	219 243 237	1 653 1 874 1 680	1 025 1 080 1 060	1 047 1 150 1 380	110 172 172	422 397 275	360 368 375	385 395 390	1 672 1 739 1 567	48 861 51 581 50 628	43 041 45 725 45 531	210 223		0 0
		% TAV 2008 2007		7.8	-2.5	-10.4	-1.9	20.0	0.0	-30.7	1.9	-1.3	-9.9	-1.8	-0.4			
Poultry				3 533 3 407 3 437	387 420 440	3 815 4 064 4 360	1 280 1 350 1 320	1 176 1 420 1 502	225 210 210	358 312 296	293 307 315	484 516 555	6 113 6 157 6 232	45 067 46 026 46 959	37 700 38 317 38 885	259 281		2 873 3 529
		% TAV 2008 2007		0.9	4.8	7.3	-2.2	5.8	0.0	-5.1	2.6	7.6	1.2	2.0	1.5			
Other				422 432 450	85 88 102	322 437 445	225 235 225	6 0 0	9 9 9	15 16 14	93 89 75	65 120 120	1 544 1 593 1 482	8 881 9 099 8 881	8 129 8 203 7 993	15 14		378 544
		% TAV 2008 2007		4.2	15.9	1.8	-4.3	0.0	0.0	-12.5	-15.7	0.0	-7.0	-2.4	-2.6			
Total				13 491 13 730 14 507	1 081 1 153 1 171	6 341 7 053 7 250	3 440 3 605 3 490	2 329 2 705 3 032	474 495 495	1 069 990 894	1 417 1 405 1 385	2 057 2 140 2 127	14 115 14 341 14 222	141 218 146 705 145 740	124 980 129 787 129 257	542 604		7 467 9 152
		% TAV 2008 2007		5.7	1.6	2.8	-3.2	12.1	0.0	-15.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4			

<sup>(1)</sup> Greece, Luxembourg and Malta not included.<sup>(2)</sup> Greece and Luxembourg not included.<sup>(3)</sup> Including milk-replacer feed.

Source: Fefac.



## 4.13.7.8 EU supplies of dehydrated and dried fodder

EU-27

	1 000 t					% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	
	( <sup>1</sup> ) 2	( <sup>1</sup> ) 3	4	5	6	
Production	4 405	3 828	4 475	3 671	0.8	
Imports	3	3	4	5	1.3	
Exports	207	276	329	251	0.8	
Availabilities	4 201	3 555	4 150	3 425	0.8	

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).



4.13.7.9 S1

1	2	Area					Yield					Production				
		1 000 ha					100 kg/ha					1 000 t				
		2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007	2005	2006	2007	2008	% TAV 2008 2007
565	519	393				26.1	24.4	x			1474	1268				
1	1	0	0			33.7	40.0	55.0	45.0	-18.2	3	2	2	2	2	-18.2
8.6	3.7	5.4	2.1			11.7	13.2	14.3	11.9	-16.5	10	5	8	3	1	-67.5
0	0	1	1				13.3	12.1	14.4	18.9	0	3	2	2	3	-23.5
16	15	12	11			38.0	32.7	35.3	34.6	-2.1	60	49	0	0	0	-10.9
						0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0			0	0	0	0	0.0
						19.8	19.5	19.6	16.0	-18.2	22	23	18	13	13	-27.3
						6.6	13.5	13.5	13.8	2.2	43	62	48	40	40	-16.6
						36.8	37.0	44.9	38.1		381	299	255			x
						57	57	67	67		106	96	104	103	103	-1.2
						1	1	1	1		2	2	2	1	1	-14.3
						1	1	1	1		2	2	2	2	2	183.3
						1	1	1	1		6	3	3	3	3	59.3
						0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0.0
						21.1	24.2	16.0	25.0	56.3	3	3	2	2	2	25.0
						44.2	27.5	35.7	32.5	-9.0	7	4	5	4	4	-22.0
						28.7	26.7	23.3	21.9	-6.2	10	12	11	8	8	-22.9
						20.5	15.1	20.6	20.6	0.4	57	48	58	43	43	-25.0
						3.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	-3.4	3	4	4	3	3	-20.0
						7.1	6.0	4.3	6.9	61.4	42	35	18	25	25	38.9
						0	0	0	0	-33.3	42	35	18	25	25	38.9
						11.9	10.5	15.0	10.0	-20.0	2	4	2	2	2	-86.7
						0.0	0.0	8.3	10.0	20.0	2	4	2	2	2	x
						0.0	0.0	x	x	x						x
						38.3	33.3	x	x	x	716	613				x
488	457	346				28.6	26.9	x	x		1422	1228				
461	412	310				29.3	28.3	x	x		1351	1165				
7	6	5	2			9.2	6.4	5.6	15.7	-6.0	6	4	3	3	32.0	
14	15	14	14			10	10	8	9	-249	14	15	11	13	17.4	
141	129					14.9	15.1	x	x		210	195	177	155	-12.4	

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.13.7.12 Cif offer price (Rotterdam) for Brazilian soya cake

(EUR /100 kg)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	23.66	22.53	19.11	23.31	17.00	18.67	19.77	29.96	28.33
II	21.48	20.57	19.03	22.54	16.75	18.76	21.19	30.58	29.96
III	21.00	20.44	18.51	25.93	18.26	17.39	20.24	28.72	26.59
IV	20.07	20.32	18.25	27.12	18.16	17.03	19.16	30.41	29.11
V	21.51	19.74	18.13	24.40	18.28	16.76	19.54	30.92	32.16
VI	23.56	19.26	18.18	20.84	19.73	17.15	20.57	33.76	31.89
VII	23.59	18.85	18.20	18.34	20.19	17.11	21.65	32.97	30.74
VIII	22.32	19.33	18.85	17.90	19.28	17.25	22.90	29.58	31.47
IX	22.61	20.70	20.23	18.33	19.09	18.23	25.91	28.95	:
X	22.41	20.39	23.35	17.21	18.89	19.19	28.19	25.90	:
XI	23.08	20.27	24.61	16.32	18.84	19.25	27.85	25.92	:
XII	21.18	19.54	22.71	16.26	19.65	18.77	29.58	22.75	:
Average 12 months	22.20	20.16	19.93	20.71	18.68	17.96	23.05	29.20	:
% TAV compared with previous year	99.4	90.80	98.85	103.91	90.18	96.19	128.29	126.71	:

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.14.1.1 Gross internal production and consumption of meat <sup>(1)</sup>

	Relative share %					1 000 t					% TAV
	2005 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2007	2008	2008	2005 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>2</sup> )	2007	2008	2008 2007	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Gross internal production											
- pigmeat	47.3	48.0	48.6	48.4	21 100	21 400	22 858	22 596	- 1.1		
- beef/veal	17.7	17.7	17.3	17.2	7 910	7 880	8 146	8 033	- 1.4		
- poultrymeat	24.8	24.1	24.4	24.8	11 084	10 754	11 454	11 558	0.9		
- sheepmeat and goatmeat	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1 058	1 034	1 097	1 027	- 6.4		
- equine meat	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	79	77	77	74	- 3.9		
- other	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	930	929	929	929	0.0		
Total	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.7	42 161	42 074	44 561	44 216	- 0.8		
Edible offals	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	2 452	2 471	2 471	2 471	0.0		
Total	100	100	100	100	44 613	44 545	47 032	46 687	- 0.7		
Meat consumption											
- pigmeat	45.7	46.3	46.3	46.2	42.7	43.0	43.2	42.0	- 2.7		
- beef/veal	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.3	17.7	17.7	17.4	16.6	- 4.9		
- poultrymeat	25.0	24.3	24.8	25.4	23.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	- 0.3		
- sheepmeat and goatmeat	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	- 11.1		
- equine meat	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0		
- other	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	- 4.2		
Total	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.4	89.5	88.8	89.1	86.6	- 2.8		
Edible offals	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	2.4		
Total	100	100	100	100	93.5	92.9	93.2	90.8	- 2.5		

<sup>(1)</sup> Carcass weight for meat.<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.14.3.1 Net balance of external trade <sup>(1)</sup> in meat <sup>(2)</sup> and self-sufficiency

	Net balance					Self-sufficiency				
	1 000 t					%				
	2005 ( <sup>3</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>3</sup> )	2007	2008		2005 ( <sup>3</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>3</sup> )	2007	2008	
1			4	5		6	7	8	9	
Meat <sup>(2)</sup> :										
- pigmeat	1 483	1 621	1 429	1 879		107.0	107.6	106.2	108.3	
- beef/veal	- 302	- 262	- 371	- 117		96.2	96.7	95.4	98.5	
- poultrymeat	321	328	57	138		102.9	103.1	100.5	101.2	
- sheepmeat and goatmeat	- 290	- 296	- 274	- 275		72.6	71.4	75.0	73.2	
- equine meat	- 56	- 53	- 47	:		60.8	60.8	60.7	:	
- other	- 32	- 118	- 249	:		96.5	91.4	90.1	:	
Total	1 088	1 102	364	1 625		102.7	102.8	101.4	103.8	
Edible offals	514	522	569	:		133.1	133.8	134.5	:	
Total	1 602	1 624	933	:		104.0	104.1	101.8	:	

<sup>(1)</sup> Exports minus imports.<sup>(2)</sup> Including live animals, carcass weight equivalent.<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.15.0.1 Cattle numbers (December of previous year)

	1 000 head							% de EU-27	% TAV	
	2005		2006		2007		2008			
	2	3	4	5	6	7				
1										
EU-27	89 641	88 463	89 037	88 837	100.0			-0.2		
Belgique/België	2 604	2 607	2 573	2 538	2.9			-1.4		
Bulgaria	630	637	611	574	0.6			-6.0		
Česká republika	1 352	1 390	1 367	1 358	1.5			-0.7		
Danmark	1 572	1 579	1 545	1 570	1.8			1.6		
Deutschland	12 919	12 677	12 707	12 988	14.6			2.2		
Eesti	252	245	241	238	0.3			-1.1		
Éire/Ireland	6 192	6 002	5 902	5 935	6.7			0.6		
Eliáda	665	683	682	682	0.8			0.0		
España	6 464	6 184	6 585	6 020	6.8			-8.6		
France	18 930	18 902	19 124	19 366	21.8			1.3		
Italia	6 460	6 340	6 577	6 486	7.3			-1.4		
Kypros/Kibris	58	56	56	56	0.1			-0.5		
Latvija	385	377	399	380	0.4			-4.6		
Lietuva	800	839	771	788	0.9			-2.2		
Luxembourg	184	186	193	196	0.2			1.7		
Magyarország	708	702	705	701	0.8			-0.6		
Malta	20	19	19	18	0.0			-8.2		
Nederland	3 746	3 673	3 820	3 996	4.5			4.6		
Österreich	2 011	2 003	2 000	1 997	2.2			-0.1		
Polska	5 385	5 281	5 406	5 564	6.3			2.9		
Portugal	1 441	1 407	1 443	1 439	1.6			-0.3		
România	2 861	2 934	2 819	2 684	3.0			-4.8		
Slovenija	453	454	480	470	0.5			-2.0		
Slovensko	528	508	502	488	0.5			-2.7		
Suomi/Finland	945	929	903	907	1.0			0.5		
Sverige	1 533	1 516	1 517	1 505	1.7			-0.7		
United Kingdom	10 545	10 335	10 075	9 910	11.2			-1.6		
EU-25	85 806	84 893	85 607	85 579	96.3			-0.0		
EU-15	76 210	75 022	75 646	75 536	85.0			-0.1		
Hrvatska	471	483	467	454	.			.		
P J R Makedonija	.	.	.	.	.			.		
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.			.		

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.15.1.1 Slaughtering of adult bovine animals and calves <sup>(1)</sup>

1	2	1 000 head					% TAV		Average carcass weight in kg					% TAV	
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
Adult bovine animals	EU-27	513	22 889	22 832	23 088	1.1	417.5	315.2	321.2	315.1	-1.9	430.9	430.9	-2.1	
	Belgique/België	46	500	500	503	0.5	429.7	429.7	440.4	430.9	-2.1	435.9	435.9	-54.9	
	Bulgaria	272	266	262	264	0.8	262.9	262.9	262.9	262.9	0.0	262.9	262.9	-0.1	
	Ceská republika	520	483	488	484	-0.8	353.4	353.4	353.4	353.4	-0.3	353.4	353.4	-0.3	
	Danmark	3414	3466	3401	3534	3.9	331.8	331.8	330.9	330.9	-1.7	330.9	330.9	-0.1	
	Deutschland	58	58	59	60	2.8	223.4	223.4	238.9	238.9	-0.1	239.4	239.4	-0.1	
	Eesti	1684	1773	1771	1684	-6.0	324.3	322.7	328.0	322.8	-1.6	322.8	322.8	-1.6	
	Éire/Irland	185	165	167	163	-2.2	244.7	248.2	248.2	256.6	0.4	257.6	257.6	0.4	
	Eláda	2397	2342	2245	2293	2.2	266.1	266.5	273.8	273.8	0.2	274.4	274.4	0.2	
	España	3540	3421	3477	3453	-0.7	370.1	371.3	372.4	372.4	-1.3	372.4	372.4	-1.3	
	France	3146	3089	3119	2960	-5.1	313.5	313.5	314.9	314.9	-1.6	314.9	314.9	-1.6	
	Italia	19	19	17	19	7.6	223.8	223.8	216.4	227.6	0.7	227.6	227.6	0.7	
	Kypros/Klbrs	86	76	83	86	3.5	214.2	214.2	216.4	216.4	-1.5	216.4	216.4	-1.5	
	Latvija	229	204	236	198	-16.1	224.7	224.7	234.8	235.2	0.2	235.2	235.2	0.2	
	Lietuva	25	24	24	26	11.0	363.5	362.1	362.9	362.9	-1.7	362.9	362.9	-1.7	
	Luxembourg	119	124	128	123	-4.1	270.8	268.9	268.9	268.9	-2.3	268.9	268.9	-2.3	
	Magyarország	5	5	6	5	-2.6	263.6	268.9	268.9	249.4	9.5	249.4	249.4	9.5	
	Malta	593	581	560	504	-10.0	310.6	307.4	307.4	309.7	-0.5	309.7	309.7	-0.5	
	Nederland	566	596	589	610	3.6	344.9	345.7	345.7	351.0	-0.4	349.4	349.4	-0.4	
	Osterreich	1120	1323	1297	1341	3.4	262.9	262.9	262.9	270.2	0.9	272.7	272.7	0.9	
Polška	314	303	283	306	8.0	280.9	280.9	280.9	280.9	2.9	280.9	280.9	2.9		
Portugal	111	112	105	106	1.4	174.1	174.1	174.1	174.6	1.2	176.7	176.7	1.2		
România	98	81	83	73	-12.1	317.7	317.7	319.5	326.1	0.2	326.1	326.1	0.2		
Slovenija	297	294	292	275	-5.8	289.3	289.3	289.3	272.5	-1.9	267.4	267.4	-1.9		
Suomi/Finland	433	434	420	401	-4.3	303.4	306.4	306.4	300.4	-1.0	297.5	297.5	-1.0		
Sverige	2303	2593	2615	2588	-1.1	329.6	326.2	326.2	307.9	0.7	310.2	310.2	0.7		
United Kingdom	22181	22417	22240	22048	-0.9	317.2	318.1	318.1	324.8	-1.0	322.8	322.8	-1.0		
EU-15	20075	20139	19951	19766	-0.9	322.9	324.3	324.3	331.2	-1.1	327.5	327.5	-1.1		
Calves	EU-27	311	6 399	5 985	5 804	-3.0	171.1	143.5	145.4	139.0	-4.4	163.6	163.6	-2.0	
	Belgique/België	8	115	5	80	1.6	310	169.3	148.5	113.7	-23.4	163.6	163.6	-2.0	
	Bulgaria	12	10	10	11	23.6	63.7	61.4	61.5	61.5	0.0	61.5	61.5	0.0	
	Ceská republika	359	341	312	316	7.6	165.8	173.4	173.7	142.9	-17.7	142.9	142.9	-17.7	
	Danmark	9	12	12	7	-44.2	38.9	47.2	52.6	51.8	-1.7	51.8	51.8	-1.7	
	Deutschland	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Eesti	91	97	98	96	-1.9	142.3	151.0	152.8	155.2	1.6	155.2	155.2	1.6	
	Eláda	215	202	182	185	1.3	157.6	157.6	157.3	156.8	-0.3	156.8	156.8	-0.3	
	España	1797	1744	1606	1630	1.5	135.9	137.2	136.6	142.4	4.3	142.4	142.4	4.3	
	France	968	966	878	873	-0.6	144.1	147.4	146.5	146.5	-0.7	146.5	146.5	-0.7	
	Italia	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Kypros/Klbrs	43	28	24	23	-3.6	63.9	77.0	84.9	75.4	-11.2	75.4	75.4	-11.2	
	Latvija	83	34	17	27	59.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	0.2	40.0	40.0	0.2	
	Lietuva	4	4	3	2	-28.3	163.9	160.5	168.0	168.0	-6.8	166.6	166.6	-6.8	
	Luxembourg	3	2	2	2	83.8	83.8	83.8	77.8	75.5	-3.0	75.5	75.5	-3.0	
	Magyarország	0	0	0	0	283.3	56.8	142.9	65.2	65.2	0.0	65.2	65.2	0.0	
	Malta	1376	1343	1345	1419	5.5	153.9	153.9	153.9	157.2	-0.4	157.2	157.2	-0.4	
	Nederland	89	87	86	81	-6.2	97.4	99.6	98.1	101.4	-3.3	98.1	98.1	-3.3	
	Osterreich	171	140	241	350	45.3	66.9	52.0	59.5	59.5	-0.1	59.5	59.5	-0.1	
	Polška	166	137	92	143	56.6	155.0	148.7	146.6	146.6	7.3	146.6	146.6	7.3	
Portugal	27	682	636	130	-79.7	174.8	174.8	175.5	175.5	-23.2	175.5	175.5	-23.2		
România	1	25	23	25	8.6	82.7	87.1	88.9	88.9	0.5	88.9	88.9	0.5		
Slovenija	1	1	4	1	-2.3	64.8	54.0	62.6	62.6	1.5	62.6	62.6	1.5		
Suomi/Finland	9	9	9	7	-17.1	86.7	87.8	94.4	94.4	0.9	94.4	94.4	0.9		
Sverige	33	32	30	29	-4.9	137.4	139.0	143.6	143.6	3.6	143.6	143.6	3.6		
United Kingdom	5909	5593	5342	5594	4.7	137.0	140.1	139.7	139.7	-0.1	139.7	139.7	-0.1		
EU-15	5562	5343	5012	5147	2.7	141.7	140.0	144.9	146.5	1.1	146.5	146.5	1.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> Total slaughtering of animals of domestic and foreign origin.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).



4.15.1.2 Net production of beef/veal in the EU (adult bovine animals and calves) <sup>(1)</sup>

		1 000 t <sup>(2)</sup>				% TAV
		2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Adult bovine animals	EU-27	7 118	7 215	7 333	7 276	- 0.8
	Belgique/België	214	215	220	217	- 1.7
	Bulgaria	13	9	11	11	0.4
	Česká republika	80	79	79	79	0.7
	Danmark	134	127	128	127	- 1.1
	Deutschland	1 122	1 150	1 145	1 170	2.1
	Eesti	13	14	14	14	2.6
	Éire/Ireland	546	572	581	537	- 7.5
	Elláda	45	46	43	42	- 1.8
	España	682	639	614	629	2.4
	France	1 310	1 270	1 312	1 286	- 2.0
	Italia	972	968	998	932	- 6.6
	Kypros/Kibris	4	4	4	4	8.3
	Latvija	18	19	21	20	- 4.9
	Lietuva	50	46	55	46	- 16.0
	Luxembourg	9	9	9	10	9.1
	Magyarország	32	33	34	32	- 6.3
	Malta	1	1	1	1	6.6
	Nederland	184	179	173	155	- 10.4
	Österreich	195	206	207	213	3.1
	Polska	294	348	351	366	4.3
Portugal	92	85	79	88	11.1	
România	68	74	99	174	75.7	
Slovenija	35	36	34	35	1.6	
Slovensko	26	21	23	20	- 13.7	
Suomi/Finland	86	86	88	82	- 6.7	
Sverige	131	133	129	125	- 3.6	
United Kingdom	759	846	881	861	- 2.2	
	EU-25	7 036	7 132	7 224	7 091	- 1.8
	EU-15	6 482	6 530	6 608	6 473	- 2.0
Calves	EU-27	965	917	870	807	- 7.3
	Belgique/België	53	54	53	51	- 3.6
	Bulgaria	17	14	11	9	- 17.4
	Česká republika	1	0	0	1	23.7
	Danmark	2	2	2	2	- 11.5
	Deutschland	45	43	40	40	0.5
	Eesti	0	1	1	0	- 45.2
	Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Elláda	13	15	15	15	- 0.3
	España	34	32	29	29	0.9
	France	244	239	219	232	5.8
	Italia	142	142	129	127	- 1.3
	Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Latvija	3	2	2	2	- 14.4
	Lietuva	3	1	1	1	59.3
	Luxembourg	1	1	0	0	- 34.1
	Magyarország	0	0	0	0	18.7
	Malta	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Nederland	212	205	212	223	5.1
	Österreich	9	9	9	8	- 9.3
	Polska	12	7	14	21	45.2
Portugal	26	20	13	21	68.1	
România	139	121	112	16	- 85.6	
Slovenija	2	2	2	2	9.1	
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Suomi/Finland	1	1	1	1	- 16.4	
Sverige	5	5	4	4	- 1.4	
United Kingdom	3	1	1	1	0.2	
	EU-25	809	783	747	781	4.6
	EU-15	788	768	726	754	3.8
Beef/veal	EU-27	8 083	8 132	8 203	8 082	- 1.5
	Belgique/België	267	269	273	267	- 2.0
	Bulgaria	30	23	22	20	- 8.7
	Česká republika	81	80	79	80	0.9
	Danmark	136	129	130	128	- 1.2
	Deutschland	1 167	1 193	1 185	1 210	2.1
	Eesti	13	14	15	15	0.6
	Éire/Ireland	546	572	581	537	- 7.5
	Elláda	58	61	58	57	- 1.4
	España	715	671	643	658	2.4
	France	1 554	1 510	1 532	1 518	- 0.9
	Italia	1 114	1 111	1 127	1 059	- 6.0
	Kypros/Kibris	4	4	4	4	8.3
	Latvija	20	21	23	21	- 5.8
	Lietuva	53	47	56	48	- 15.1
	Luxembourg	10	9	9	10	6.8
	Magyarország	32	34	35	32	- 6.2
	Malta	1	1	1	1	6.9
	Nederland	396	384	386	378	- 1.9
	Österreich	204	215	216	221	2.6
	Polska	306	355	365	386	5.9
Portugal	118	105	91	109	18.9	
România	207	195	211	190	- 9.8	
Slovenija	37	38	36	37	2.1	
Slovensko	26	21	23	20	- 13.6	
Suomi/Finland	87	87	89	83	- 6.8	
Sverige	136	137	134	129	- 3.6	
United Kingdom	762	847	882	862	- 2.2	
	EU-25	7 854	7 915	7 971	7 872	- 1.2
	EU-15	7 279	7 299	7 334	7 227	- 1.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Total slaughtering of animals including those of foreign origin.<sup>(2)</sup> Carcass weight.

NB: These figures do not correspond to gross domestic production; for this see Table 4.14.1.1.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.15.2.1 World production and production of principal beef/veal producing/exporting countries <sup>(1)</sup>

	1 000 t										% TAV
	%					1 000 t					
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59576	61055	62287	62363	0.1		
- EU-25	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.6	7854	7915	7971	7872	-1.2		
- EU-27	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.0	8083	8132	8203	8082	-1.5		
- USA	18.9	19.5	19.3	19.6	11243	11910	12044	12236	1.6		
- Russia	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	1794	1705	1690	1769	4.7		
- Brazil	14.4	14.8	14.9	14.5	8592	9020	9303	9024	-3.0		
- Argentina	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	2980	2800	2830	2830	0.0		
- Uruguay	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	590	600	560	588	5.0		
- Australia	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	2162	2077	2226	2300	3.3		
- New Zealand	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	652	643	632	635	0.3		
- Peop. Rep. China	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	5357	5500	5846	5845	-0.0		
- Canada	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1464	1327	1279	1288	0.7		
- Mexico	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	1558	1613	1635	1667	2.0		
- Colombia	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	792	827	856	917	7.1		
- India	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1334	1289	1282	1258	-1.9		
- Japan	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	499	497	504	520	3.2		
- South Africa	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	705	804	805	805	0.0		
- Switzerland	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	132	135	133	135	1.7		
- Norway	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	87	88	85	85	0.0		

<sup>(1)</sup> Net production.

Sources: FAO and other international organizations (GATT).

## 4.15.3.1 Beef/veal - EU trade by species

	1	A. Live animals in number (per 1 000 head)				B. Live animals converted to meat weight (per 1 000 t carcass weight)	C. Meat (1 000 t carcass weight)				
		2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
		Calves	Adult bovine animals	Pure-bred breeding animals	Total live animals		Fresh or chilled from adult bovine animals	Frozen	Salted or in brine, dried or smoked	Prepared and preserved (cooked or uncooked)	Total beef/veal (B + C)
<i>Imports</i>											
Extra-EU	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	62.1	4.3	3.3	69.7	8.2	205.0	147.8	1.8	133.6	496.3
	2007	0.0	0.9	3.4	4.4	1.2	223.5	166.5	1.8	152.8	545.8
	2008	0.1	0.7	2.9	3.7	1.0	136.2	107.9	1.8	63.2	310.1
<i>Exports</i>											
Extra-EU	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	143.2	19.8	103.5	266.5	42.6	61.6	99.4	0.9	29.7	234.1
	2007	246.2	41.4	96.3	383.9	58.9	53.5	34.8	1.1	26.2	174.5
	2008	261.8	44.6	146.1	452.4	50.8	68.5	58.6	1.1	14.6	193.5
Intra-EU	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	2 336.9	1 295.3	304.3	3 936.5	149.6	1 832.8	297.2	14.2	191.7	2 485.5
	2007	2 263.7	1 095.6	255.6	3 614.9	152.3	1 943.7	334.5	13.7	217.0	2 661.1
	2008	1 839.4	1 119.8	217.5	3 176.8	145.2	1 995.7	346.0	14.4	92.7	2 594.1
Total	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	2 480.1	1 315.0	407.8	4 202.9	192.1	1 894.4	396.6	15.1	221.4	2 719.6
	2007	2 509.9	1 137.0	351.9	3 998.8	211.2	1 997.2	369.3	14.8	243.2	2 835.6
	2008	2 101.2	1 164.3	363.7	3 629.2	196.0	2 064.2	404.6	15.5	107.3	2 787.6

NB: Coefficients:  
- Live animals: Carcass weight = live weight x 0,50.  
- Boneless meat } Product weight x 1,3 = carcass weight.  
- Prepared and preserved meat }

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.15.3.2 Beef/veal - trade with non-member countries

Reporting countries	(1 000 tonnes carcass weight)								
	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<b>A. Exports</b>									
EU-27	-	x	-	x	247.8	100.0	290.9	100.0	100.0
Belgique/belgië	6.6	1.9	6.2	2.1	6.5	2.6	6.0	2.1	2.1
Bulgaria	4.6	1.3	6.8	2.3	7.1	2.9	6.6	2.3	2.3
Česká republika	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9
Danmark	8.9	2.5	10.7	3.7	8.0	3.2	10.2	3.5	3.5
Deutschland	81.8	23.2	81.5	27.9	60.2	24.3	73.9	25.4	25.4
Eesti	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Éire/Ireland	43.4	12.3	40.3	13.8	8.0	3.2	12.5	4.3	4.3
Eláda	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Espanja	22.9	6.5	15.8	5.4	7.3	2.9	9.0	3.1	3.1
France	38.3	10.9	29.0	9.9	26.3	10.6	31.4	10.8	10.8
Italia	32.1	9.1	27.0	9.2	20.8	8.4	32.2	11.1	11.1
Kypros/Kibris	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latvija	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Lietuva	15.1	4.3	15.7	5.4	18.7	7.5	20.1	6.9	6.9
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Magyarország	6.3	1.8	5.5	1.9	5.4	2.2	7.5	2.6	2.6
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nederland	30.3	8.6	22.1	7.5	19.3	7.8	19.1	6.6	6.6
Ósterreich	15.3	4.4	16.6	5.7	11.4	4.6	16.3	5.6	5.6
Polska	31.6	9.0	14.3	4.9	13.1	5.3	21.3	7.3	7.3
Portugal	4.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
România	13.6	3.9	19.7	6.7	13.3	5.4	9.0	3.1	3.1
Slovenija	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.6	3.6	1.2	1.2
Slovensko	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4
Suomi/Finland	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sverige	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	7.4	2.1	2.3	0.8	13.7	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.8
EU-25	351.9	100.0	292.4	100.0	227.4	91.8	275.4	94.6	94.6
<b>B. Imports</b>									
EU-27	-	x	-	x	556.1	100.0	394.4	100.0	100.0
Belgique/belgië	6.6	1.2	5.7	1.1	6.4	1.2	7.9	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	66.5	11.8	83.5	16.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Česká republika	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Danmark	6.6	1.2	7.5	1.5	7.1	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.7
Deutschland	88.1	15.6	76.4	14.9	87.2	15.7	61.7	15.6	15.6
Eesti	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Éire/Ireland	8.4	1.5	8.0	1.6	7.6	1.4	4.9	1.3	1.3
Eláda	8.6	1.5	7.0	1.4	5.1	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
Espanja	53.0	9.4	38.5	7.5	36.7	6.6	25.4	6.4	6.4
France	17.4	3.1	13.2	2.6	12.6	2.3	9.4	2.4	2.4
Italia	95.3	16.9	95.9	18.7	99.5	17.9	53.9	13.7	13.7
Kypros/Kibris	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3
Latvija	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lietuva	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Magyarország	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	2.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Nederland	86.9	15.4	85.7	16.7	100.4	18.1	76.0	19.3	19.3
Ósterreich	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Polska	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Portugal	6.5	1.1	7.9	1.5	7.8	1.4	4.2	1.1	1.1
România	27.5	4.9	50.7	9.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenija	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.4
Slovensko	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suomi/Finland	1.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
Sverige	11.2	2.1	10.3	2.0	12.0	2.2	6.4	1.6	1.6
United Kingdom	168.8	29.9	150.2	29.3	161.2	29.0	132.4	33.6	33.6
EU-25	564.5	100.0	513.2	100.0	555.5	99.9	393.6	99.8	99.8

Coefficients:  
- Live animals: Carcass weight = live weight x 0.50.  
- Boneless meat } Product weight x 1,3 = carcass weight.  
- Prepared and preserve }

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.15.4.1 Supply balance - beef/veal

EU-27

	1 000 t <sup>(2)</sup>					% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	
	<sup>(3)</sup> 2	<sup>(3)</sup> 3	4	5	<u>2008</u> 2007 6	
1						
Gross internal production	7 910	7 880	8 146	8 033	-1.4	
Net production	7 854	7 915	8 203	8 082	-1.5	
Change in stocks	0	0	0	0	x	
Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	520	488	545	309	-43.2	
Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	218	192	116	143	23.4	
Intra-EU trade <sup>(1)</sup>	2 098	2 293	2 432	2 374	-2.4	
Internal use (total)	8 156	8 211	8 632	8 249	-4.4	
Gross consumption (kg/head/year)	17.7	17.7	17.4	16.6	-4.9	
Self-sufficiency (%)	96.3	96.4	95.0	98.0	3.1	

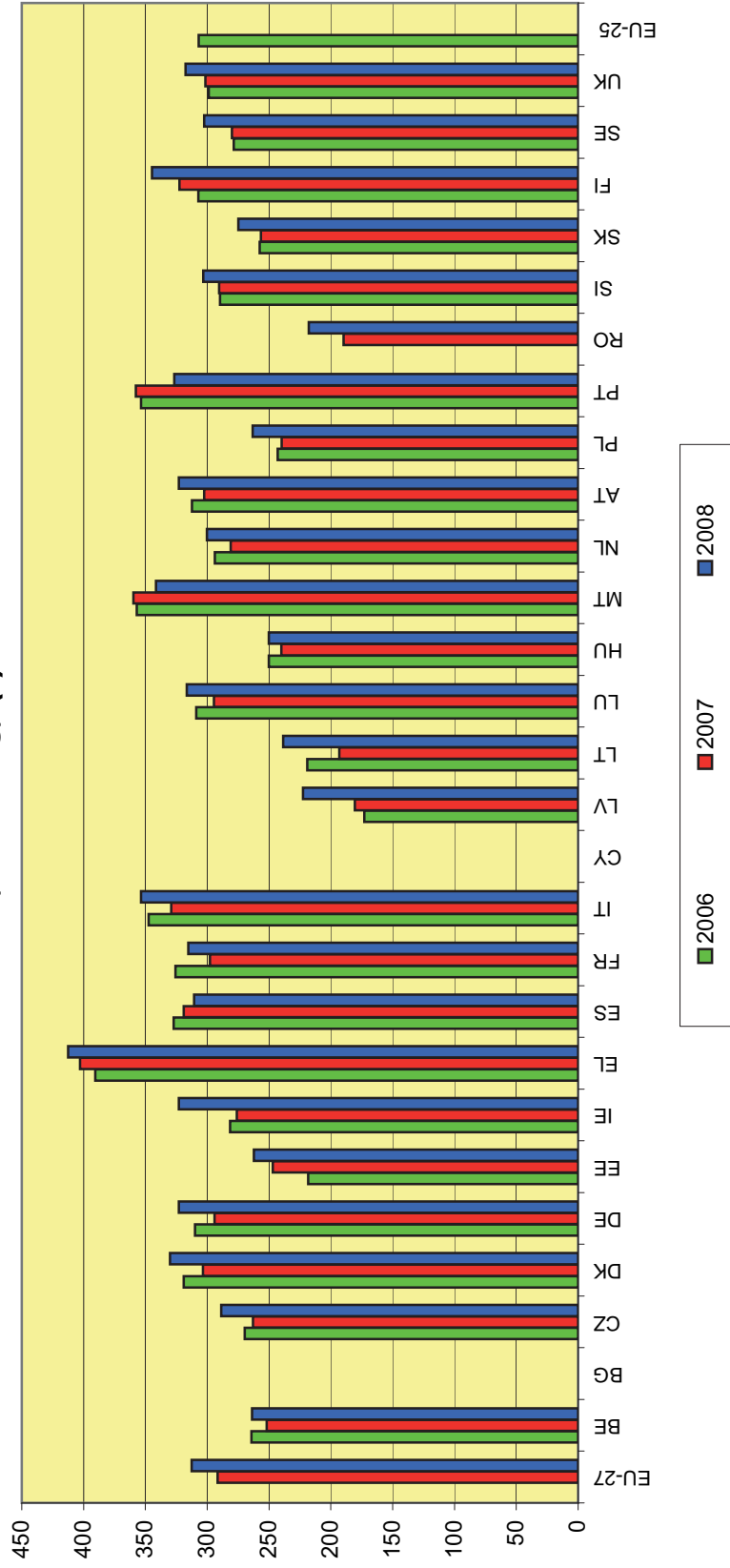
<sup>(1)</sup> Total trade, with the exception of live animals.<sup>(2)</sup> Carcass weight.<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).



Graph 4.15.5.1 col 2-4

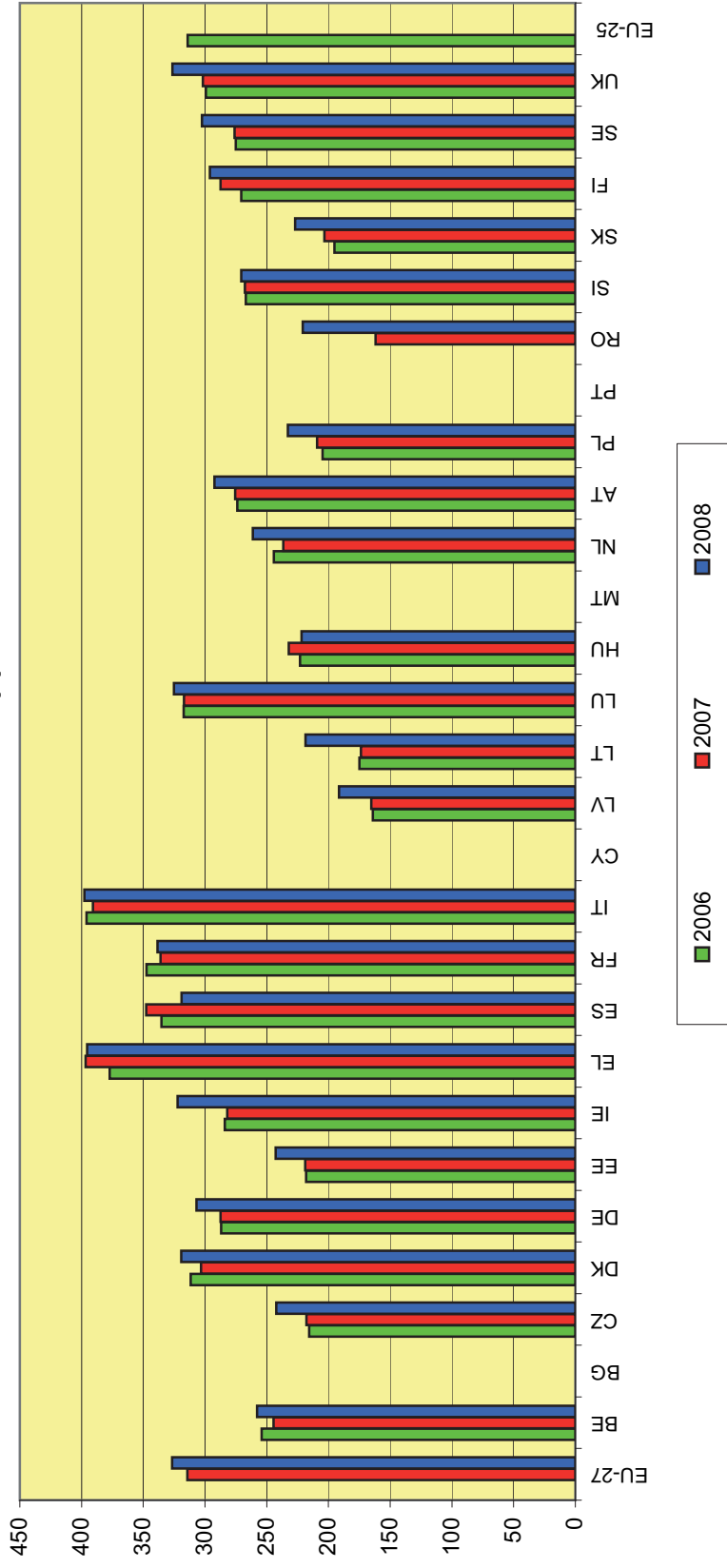
### Market prices for Adult male bovines (R3) (EUR/100kg) <sup>(1)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight.

Graph 4.15.5.1 col 6-8

### Market prices for Heifers (R3) (EUR/100kg) <sup>(1)</sup>

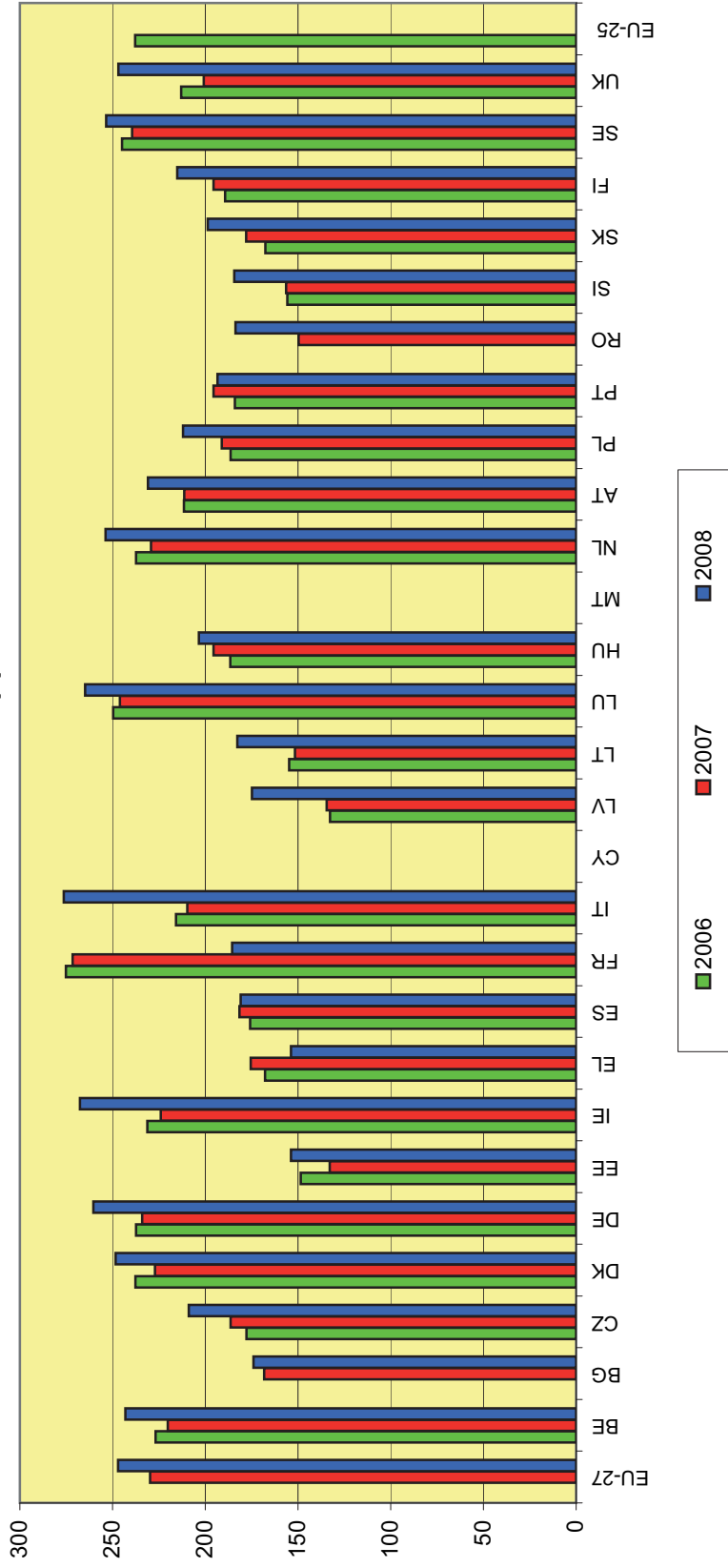


<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight.



Graph 4.15.5.1 col 10-12

### Market prices for Cows (O3) (EUR/100kg) <sup>(1)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight.

## 4.16.0.1 Pig numbers (December of previous year)

	1 000 head							% of EU-27	% TAV
	2006		2007	2008		2009	2009		
	2	3	4	5	6	7			
EU-27	159 115	161 929	160 039	153 067	100.0			-4.4	
Belgique/België	6 253	6 304	6 200	6 208	4.1			0.1	
Bulgaria	933	1 013	889	784	0.5			-11.8	
Česká republika	2 719	2 741	2 662	2 135	1.4			-19.8	
Danmark	12 604	13 613	13 170	12 195	8.0			-7.4	
Deutschland	26 989	26 821	27 113	26 719	17.5			-1.5	
Eesti	352	341	375	364	0.2			-2.8	
Éire/Ireland	1 678	1 620	1 575	1 605	1.0			1.9	
Eλλάδα	952	1 033	1 038	1 061	0.7			2.2	
España	24 889	26 219	26 061	26 290	17.2			0.9	
France	15 123	15 009	14 969	14 796	9.7			-1.2	
Italia	9 200	9 281	9 273	9 252	6.0			-0.2	
Kypros	430	453	467	465	0.3			-0.5	
Latvija	428	417	414	384	0.3			-7.4	
Lietuva	1 115	1 127	923	897	0.6			-2.8	
Luxembourg	77	87	86	78	0.1			-10.0	
Magyarország	3 853	3 987	3 871	3 383	2.2			-12.6	
Malta	73	74	77	66	0.0			-14.8	
Nederland	11 000	11 220	11 710	11 735	7.7			0.2	
Österreich	3 170	3 139	3 286	3 064	2.0			-6.8	
Polska	18 711	18 813	17 621	14 242	9.3			-19.2	
Portugal	2 344	2 296	2 374	2 340	1.5			-1.4	
România	6 604	6 815	6 565	6 174	4.0			-6.0	
Slovenija	547	575	543	432	0.3			-20.4	
Slovensko	1 108	1 105	952	749	0.5			-21.4	
Suomi/Finland	1 440	1 435	1 427	1 400	0.9			-1.9	
Sverige	1 797	1 662	1 728	1 703	1.1			-1.4	
United Kingdom	4 726	4 731	4 671	4 550	3.0			-2.6	
EU-25	151 578	154 102	152 586	146 110	95.5			-4.2	
EU-15	122 242	124 066	124 681	122 994	80.4			-1.4	
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:			:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:			:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:			:	

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.16.1.1 Number of pigs slaughtered <sup>(1)</sup>

	1 000 head					% TAV		Average carcass weight in kg					% TAV	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2008	2007	2006	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11				
EU-27	:	249 564	257 308	255 107	-0.9	:	87.9	88.7	88.6	-0.1				
Belgique/België	10 903	10 741	11 223	11 157	-0.6	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.7	-0.1				
Bulgaria	:	1 010	599	993	65.8		74.2	127.5	73.5	-42.4				
Česká republika	4 278	4 039	4 066	3 804	-6.4	88.9	88.8	88.6	88.5	-0.2				
Danmark	22 109	21 419	21 385	20 790	-2.8	81.1	81.6	84.3	82.1	-2.5				
Deutschland	48 252	50 113	53 311	54 848	2.9	93.3	93.0	93.5	93.2	-0.3				
Eesti	489	447	476	496	4.1	77.8	78.5	79.3	79.9	0.7				
Éire/Ireland	2 647	2 658	2 615	2 578	-1.4	77.5	78.6	78.5	78.5	0.0				
Elláda	2 105	1 990	1 945	1 913	-1.6	62.0	61.7	62.5	62.2	-0.5				
España	38 705	39 277	41 489	41 306	-0.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	84.4	1.8				
France	25 681	25 484	25 730	25 735	0.0	88.6	88.8	88.7	88.5	-0.2				
Italia	13 010	13 380	13 596	13 616	0.2	116.4	116.3	117.9	117.9	0.0				
Kypros/Kibris	673	648	679	725	6.8	81.3	81.1	81.0	81.6	0.7				
Latvija	500	501	527	524	-0.5	76.9	75.4	76.8	77.8	1.3				
Lietuva	1 353	1 346	1 262	937	-25.8	78.1	78.9	78.7	81.0	2.9				
Luxembourg	158	144	147	150	2.0	68.6	68.5	67.5	66.4	-1.7				
Magyarország	4 920	5 260	5 382	4 994	-7.2	92.3	93.0	92.8	92.2	-0.7				
Malta	108	104	94	102	8.3	82.1	79.4	85.0	83.3	-2.1				
Nederland	14 377	14 027	14 187	14 505	2.2	90.2	90.2	90.9	90.8	-0.1				
Österreich	5 324	5 365	5 599	5 553	-0.8	95.7	94.2	94.8	94.7	-0.1				
Polska	22 665	24 289	24 744	22 321	-9.8	85.0	85.3	84.5	84.6	0.1				
Portugal	5 137	5 379	5 778	5 976	3.4	63.7	63.0	63.0	63.8	1.2				
România	:	5 705	5 933	5 660	-4.6		82.1	82.8	80.4	-2.9				
Slovenija	392	410	405	381	-6.1	80.8	82.1	81.9	82.5	0.7				
Slovensko	1 516	1 319	1 203	1 084	-9.8	92.3	92.7	94.6	94.4	-0.2				
Suomi/Finland	2 403	2 391	2 446	2 459	0.5	84.7	87.0	87.2	88.3	1.3				
Sverige	3 160	3 022	3 004	3 073	2.3	87.1	87.5	88.2	88.1	-0.1				
United Kingdom	9 173	9 097	9 484	9 427	-0.6	76.9	76.6	77.9	78.5	0.7				
EU-25	240 038	242 848	250 777	248 454	-0.9	87.9	88.1	88.7	88.8	0.1				
EU-15	203 144	204 488	211 938	213 085	0.5	88.2	88.5	89.2	89.3	0.1				
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:				

<sup>(1)</sup> Animals of domestic and foreign origin.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.16.1.2 Net pigmeat production <sup>(1)</sup>

	1 000 t						% TAV	
	2005		2006		2007		2008	
	2	3	4	5	6	2008 2007	6	
EU-27	:	21 948	22 819	22 596	-1.0			
Belgique/België	1 013	1 006	1 063	1 056	-0.7			
Bulgaria	75	75	76	73	-4.4			
Česká republika	380	359	360	336	-6.6			
Danmark	1 793	1 749	1 802	1 707	-5.3			
Deutschland	4 500	4 662	4 985	5 111	2.5			
Eesti	38	35	38	40	4.9			
Éire/Ireland	205	209	205	202	-1.4			
Elláda	130	123	122	119	-2.1			
España	3 168	3 235	3 439	3 484	1.3			
France	2 274	2 263	2 281	2 277	-0.2			
Italia	1 515	1 556	1 603	1 606	0.2			
Kypros/Kibris	55	53	55	59	7.6			
Latvija	38	38	40	41	0.7			
Lietuva	106	106	99	76	-23.6			
Luxembourg	11	10	10	10	0.3			
Magyarország	454	489	499	460	-7.8			
Malta	9	8	8	9	6.1			
Nederland	1 297	1 265	1 290	1 318	2.2			
Österreich	509	505	531	526	-1.0			
Polska	1 926	2 071	2 091	1 888	-9.7			
Portugal	327	339	364	381	4.7			
România	466	468	491	455	-7.4			
Slovenija	32	34	33	31	-5.4			
Slovensko	140	122	114	102	-10.0			
Suomi/Finland	204	208	213	217	1.8			
Sverige	275	264	265	271	2.2			
United Kingdom	706	697	739	740	0.1			
EU-25	21 101	21 405	22 252	22 068	-0.8			
EU-15	17 922	18 091	18 914	19 026	0.6			
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:			
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:			
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:			

<sup>(1)</sup> Animals of domestic and foreign origin.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.16.2.1 World production and gross domestic production of main pigmeat-producing or exporting countries

	1 000 t										% TAV	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98 927	100 866	99 532	103 190				3.7
- Poland	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1 956	2 098	2 151	1 797				-16.4
- Hungary	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	454	489	499	460				-7.8
- EU-25	21.3	21.2	22.4	:	21 101	21 400	22 326	:				x
- EU-27	:	21.8	23.0	21.9	:	21 943	22 858	22 596				-1.1
- USA	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.1	9 383	9 550	9 953	10 462				5.1
- Canada	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1 920	1 898	1 898	1 941				2.3
- Russian Federation	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	1 520	1 641	1 873	2 042				9.0
- Brazil	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2 800	2 830	2 990	3 015				0.8
- Chili					410.7	467.9	498.7	522				4.8
- Peop. Rep. China	47.1	47.2	44.1	45.7	46 622	47 591	43 933	47 208				7.5
- Japan	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1 245	1 247	1 251	1 249				-0.1
- Australia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	391	386	384	384				0.0

Source: FAO.

## 4.16.4.1 Supply balance - pigmeat

	1 000 t <sup>(1)</sup>						% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	$\frac{2008}{2007}$		
	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5	6		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
Gross internal production	21 100	21 400	22 858	22 596	6.8		
Imports - live animals	0.05	0.15	0.03	0.06	- 78.7		
Exports - live animals	30.7	43.6	31.9	75.1	- 26.8		
Intra-EU trade	:	:	:	:			
Usable production	21 130	21 443	22 890	22 671	6.7		
Change in stocks	:	:	98	-98			
Imports	15	21	29	50	43.2		
Exports	1 468	1 598	1 426	1 853	- 10.7		
Intra-EU trade	:	:	:	:			
Internal use (total)	19 638	19 823	21 364	20 890	7.8		
Gross consumption in kg/head/year	42.7	43.0	43.2	42.0	0.4		
Self-sufficiency (%)	107.6	108.2	107.1	108.5	- 1.0		

<sup>(1)</sup> Carcass weight.<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.16.5.1 Market prices for pigmeat <sup>(1)</sup>

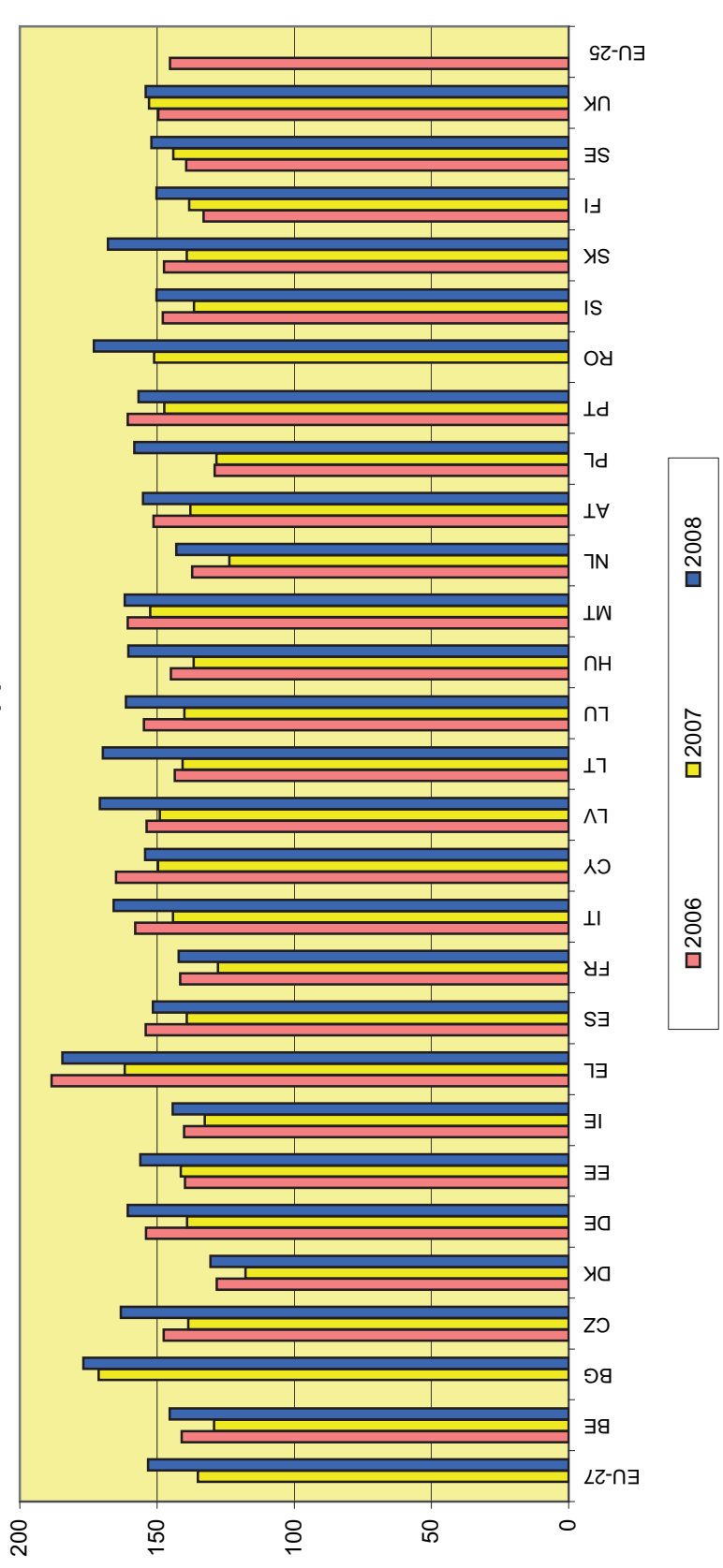
1	EUR/100 kg <sup>(2)</sup>				2008	% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008		
	2	3	4	5	6	
EU-27	-	-	135.17	153.24	13.4	
Belgique/België	136.15	141.06	129.17	145.33	12.5	
Bulgaria	:	:	171.29	176.82	3.2	
Česká republika	144.03	147.54	138.56	163.18	17.8	
Danmark	122.08	128.25	117.70	130.51	10.9	
Deutschland	147.09	153.99	139.08	160.66	15.5	
Eesti	137.98	139.80	141.38	156.09	10.4	
Éire/Ireland	130.87	140.11	132.57	144.31	8.9	
Elláda	178.49	188.47	161.75	184.46	14.0	
España	143.47	154.16	139.14	151.46	8.9	
France	135.02	141.57	127.75	142.10	11.2	
Italia	142.24	157.97	144.16	165.83	15.0	
Kypros/Kibris	141.65	164.89	149.69	154.36	3.1	
Latvija	146.09	153.84	148.97	170.84	14.7	
Lietuva	144.94	143.53	140.71	169.75	20.6	
Luxembourg	147.93	154.79	139.99	161.30	15.2	
Magyarország	143.81	144.98	136.64	160.42	17.4	
Malta	160.48	160.73	152.46	161.72	6.1	
Nederland	130.57	137.22	123.64	142.94	15.6	
Österreich	145.15	151.24	137.82	155.13	12.6	
Polska	133.15	129.00	128.37	158.32	23.3	
Portugal	147.56	160.66	147.33	156.72	6.4	
România	:	:	151.09	173.05	14.5	
Slovenija	148.67	147.86	136.55	150.16	10.0	
Slovensko	143.78	147.47	139.19	167.92	20.6	
Suomi/Finland	137.92	133.07	138.29	150.20	8.6	
Sverige	133.21	139.39	144.03	152.05	5.6	
United Kingdom	147.28	149.53	152.95	154.14	0.8	
EU-25 <sup>(3)</sup>	139.04	145.23	-	-	X	

<sup>(1)</sup> Representative markets.<sup>(2)</sup> Slaughter weight - Class E.<sup>(3)</sup> Weighted Ø EUR/100kg.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

Graph 4.16.5.1 col 3-5

### Market prices for pigmeat (EUR/100kg) <sup>(1)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight - class E.



## 4.17.0.1 Sheep and goat numbers (preceding December)

	1 000 head				% of EU-27	% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Sheep</b>						
EU-27	96 382	95 857	95 804	90 988	100.0	- 5.0
Belgique/België <sup>(1)</sup>	146	154	151	132	0.1	- 12.6
Bulgaria	1 602	1 635	1 526	1 475	1.6	- 3.4
Česká republika	163	169	184	192 **	0.2	4.6
Danmark	84	98	98	98 **	0.1	0.0
Deutschland	2 036	2 017	1 926	1 920	2.1	- 0.3
Eesti	49	58	74	62	0.1	- 15.6
Éire/Ireland	4 257	3 826	3 531	3 423	3.8	- 3.0
Elláda	8 745	8 975	8 984	8 994	9.9	0.1
España	22 514	22 452	22 194	19 952	21.9	- 10.1
France	8 760	8 494	8 285	7 781	8.6	- 6.1
Italia	7 954	8 227	8 237	8 175	9.0	- 0.8
Kypros	269	272	292	267	0.3	- 8.5
Latvija	42	41	54	67	0.1	24.5
Lietuva	29	37	43	48	0.1	9.7
Luxembourg	9	9	8	8	0.0	- 1.2
Magyarország	1 405	1 298	1 232	1 236	1.4	0.3
Malta	15	12	12	13	0.0	4.1
Nederland	1 725	1 755	1 715	1 545	1.7	- 9.9
Österreich	326	312	351	333	0.4	- 5.2
Polska	318	301	316	270	0.3	- 14.6
Portugal	3 583	3 549	3 356	3 145	3.5	- 6.3
România	7 608	7 678	8 469	8 882	9.8	4.9
Slovenija	129	132	131	139	0.2	5.9
Slovensko	320	333	347	360 **	0.4	3.7
Suomi/Finland	84	88	90	94	0.1	4.2
Sverige	480	505	521	521	0.6	0.0
United Kingdom	23 730	23 428	23 676	21 856	24.0	- 7.7
EU-25	87 171	86 544	85 808	80 631	88.6	- 6.0
EU-15	84 423	83 883	83 115	77 969	85.7	- 6.2
Hrvatska	797	680	:	643	:	x
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Goats</b>						
EU-27	13 020	13 312	13 316	13 418	100.0	0.8
Belgique/België <sup>(1)</sup>	25	28	29	31	0.2	6.9
Bulgaria	608	549	496	430	3.2	- 13.3
Česká republika	18	16	17	16 **	0.1	- 3.6
Danmark	:	:	:	:	:	:
Deutschland	170	180	180	190	1.4	5.6
Eesti	3	3	4	2	0.0	- 45.0
Éire/Ireland	8	8	7	8	0.1	6.8
Elláda	4 926	4 929	4 931	4 983	37.1	1.1
España	2 835	2 957	2 892	2 959	22.1	2.3
France	1 252	1 254	1 255	1 265	9.4	0.8
Italia	945	955	920	957	7.1	4.1
Kypros	329	345	368	318	2.4	- 13.5
Latvija	15	14	13	13	0.1	- 0.8
Lietuva	22	21	20	17	0.1	- 15.7
Luxembourg	3	2	3	3	0.0	- 12.1
Magyarország	79	70	67	66	0.5	- 1.5
Malta	6	6	6	6	0.0	3.2
Nederland	310	340	355	390	2.9	9.9
Österreich	55	53	61	63	0.5	3.3
Polska	0	130	144	136	1.0	- 5.4
Portugal	551	547	509	496	3.7	- 2.6
România	687	727	865	898	6.7	3.8
Slovenija	25	28	28	24	0.2	- 14.2
Slovensko	40	38	38	37 **	0.3	- 2.4
Suomi/Finland	6	6	5	6	0.0	5.6
Sverige	6	6	6	6 **	0.0	7.1
United Kingdom	96	98	98 **	98 **	0.7	0.0
EU-25	11 725	12 035	11 955	12 090	90.1	1.1
EU-15	11 185	11 361	11 247	11 452	85.3	1.8
Hrvatska	135	103	:	84	:	x
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Results of June survey.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG)

## 4.17.1.1 Sheep and goats slaughtered

	1		1 000 head					% TAV		Average carcass weight in kg					% TAV	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2006	2008	2007	2006	2005	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	7	8	9	10	11	
EU-27	:	79 723	76 083	72 579	-4.6	:	14.0	14.3	14.1	-1.4	20.6	20.2	19.8	19.1	-3.7	
België/ Belgique	162	69	69	65	-4.8	20.6	20.2	19.8	19.1	-3.7	20.6	20.2	19.8	19.1	-3.7	
Bulgaria	:	2 090	1 151	2 032	76.5	:	11.2	18.5	10.2	-44.8	:	11.2	18.5	10.2	-44.8	
Česká republika	93	103	113	127	12.6	15.5	15.8	14.6	14.7	0.8	15.5	15.8	14.6	14.7	0.8	
Danmark	85	84	88	90	2.8	19.9	20.7	20.4	17.8	-12.7	19.9	20.7	20.4	17.8	-12.7	
Deutschland	2 262	2 212	2 089	1 980	-5.2	21.9	19.8	21.2	21.9	3.1	21.9	19.8	21.2	21.9	3.1	
Eesti	16	25	31	25	-17.7	21.6	21.4	19.1	19.2	0.7	21.6	21.4	19.1	19.2	0.7	
Éire/Ireland	3 613	3 488	3 264	2 919	-10.6	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.1	-0.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.1	-0.4	
Ellada	11 202	11 000	10 720	10 549	-1.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	0.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	0.6	
España	20 971	20 141	18 420	15 032	-18.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	-1.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	-1.3	
France	7 455	7 379	7 238	6 822	-5.8	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.3	-1.1	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.3	-1.1	
Italia	6 849	6 899	6 883	6 501	-5.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	2.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	2.9	
Kypros/Kypros	296	289	299	318	6.3	22.9	23.9	23.8	22.7	-4.6	22.9	23.9	23.8	22.7	-4.6	
Latvija	17	18	22	27	23.2	25.2	24.5	22.3	23.9	7.1	25.2	24.5	22.3	23.9	7.1	
Lietuva	33	38	49	49	0.6	22.2	16.0	16.3	16.2	-0.6	22.2	16.0	16.3	16.2	-0.6	
Luxembourg	4	4	3	3	-22.5	18.5	17.6	16.9	16.8	-0.9	18.5	17.6	16.9	16.8	-0.9	
Magyarország	86	82	60	74	24.1	12.8	13.9	14.6	16.4	12.1	12.8	13.9	14.6	16.4	12.1	
Malta	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	891.3	12.9	14.2	x	26.3	x	12.9	14.2	x	26.3	x	
Nederland	634	726	877	758	-13.5	21.7	21.7	20.3	19.6	-3.1	21.7	21.7	20.3	19.6	-3.1	
Österreich	346	369	345	377	9.3	20.7	x	x	21.8	x	20.7	x	x	21.8	x	
Polska	86	100	91	111	22.9	19.4	14.6	16.7	15.3	-8.1	19.4	14.6	16.7	15.3	-8.1	
Portugal	1 202	1 248	1 354	1 248	-7.8	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.8	-2.1	9.8	10.1	10.0	9.8	-2.1	
România	:	6 525	6 683	6 321	-5.4	:	:	10.9	10.3	-5.5	:	:	10.9	10.3	-5.5	
Slovenija	9	9	11	10	-4.9	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.2	-3.4	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.2	-3.4	
Slovensko	141	154	143	156	9.5	11.0	7.8	8.2	8.1	-1.0	11.0	7.8	8.2	8.1	-1.0	
Suomi/Finland	34	34	39	42	8.0	18.3	18.2	19.2	18.4	-4.0	18.3	18.2	19.2	18.4	-4.0	
Sverige	206	213	232	236	1.8	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.7	-0.9	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.7	-0.9	
United Kingdom	16 292	16 420	15 811	16 705	5.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	19.5	-5.1	20.4	20.1	20.5	19.5	-5.1	
EU-25	72 096	71 108	74 932	70 547	-5.9	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	0.7	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	0.7	
EU-15	71 317	70 288	74 114	69 648	-6.0	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.6	0.7	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.6	0.7	
Hrvatska	562	525	663	612	-7.7	13.4	13.0	12.3	x	x	13.4	13.0	12.3	x	x	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.17.3.1 Sheepmeat and goatmeat - EU trade, by species

1	2	A. Live animals, in number (per 1 000 head)						B. Live animals converted to meat weight (1000 tonnes carcass weight)	C. Meat (1 000 t carcass weight)				
		Pure-bred breeding animals		Other live animals		Total live animals	Fresh or chilled		Frozen	Salted or in brine, dried or smoked	Prepared and preserved	Total sheepmeat and goatmeat (B + C)	
		3 Sheep	4 Goats	5 Sheep	6 Goats								
<i>Imports</i> Extra EU	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.5	0.2	974.6	2.1	977.4	10.5	69.3	209.5	0.0	1.2	290.6	
	2007	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	66.0	202.6	0.0	1.9	270.5	
	2008	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.0	66.6	201.6	0.0	1.6	269.8	
<i>Exports</i> Extra EU	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>	9.1	2.0	44.3	1.6	57.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	
	2007	0.8	2.0	277.8	0.7	281.2	4.4	2.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.3	
	2008	0.2	2.1	189.3	3.1	194.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.1	8.6	

NB: Coefficients:

- Live animals: Carcass weight = live weight x 0,47 = carcass weight
- Boneless lamb and boneless goatmeat of kid } Product weight x 1,67 = carcass weight.
- Boneless mutton, boneless sheep and boneless goatmeat other than of kid and mixtures of any of these } Product weight x 1,81 = carcass weight.
- Prepared and preserved meat } Product weight x 1,81 = carcass weight

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.17.3.2 Sheepmeat and goatmeat - trade with non-member countries

22.10.2009

(Q = 1 000 t carcass weight)

Reporting countries	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Exports</b>								
EU-25	-	x	-	x	10.28	100.0	8.60	100.0
Belgique/belgië	0.01	0.2	0.02	0.4	0.04	0.4	0.02	0.2
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	1.04	10.1	1.17	13.6
Česká republika	0.01	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Danmark	0.11	1.6	0.06	1.2	0.10	0.9	0.09	1.0
Deutschland	0.95	14.5	0.54	10.1	0.38	3.7	0.50	5.8
Eesti	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Éire/Ireland	0.59	8.9	0.30	5.7	0.52	5.1	0.22	2.5
Elláda	0.05	0.7	0.03	0.6	0.07	0.7	0.00	0.0
España	0.92	13.9	0.87	16.5	0.85	8.3	0.68	7.9
France	2.29	34.8	1.83	34.6	1.71	16.6	1.18	13.8
Italia	0.12	1.8	0.04	0.7	0.90	8.7	0.10	1.1
Kypros/Kibris	0.03	0.5	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Latvija	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Lietuva	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Luxembourg	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1
Magyarország	0.03	0.4	0.04	0.8	0.04	0.4	0.00	0.0
Malta	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Nederland	0.53	8.0	0.51	9.6	0.34	3.4	0.51	6.0
Österreich	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.00	0.0
Polska	0.01	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.01	0.1	0.01	0.1
Portugal	0.10	1.5	0.09	1.8	0.32	3.1	0.57	6.7
România	:	:	:	:	3.27	31.8	1.97	22.9
Slovenija	0.06	0.9	0.00	0.0	0.01	0.1	0.29	3.4
Slovensko		0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Suomi/Finland	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
Sverige	0.08	1.2	0.05	0.9	0.04	0.4	0.02	0.2
United Kingdom	0.71	10.8	0.88	16.6	0.63	6.2	1.27	14.7
EU-15	6.59	100.0	5.29	100.0	5.97	58.1	5.46	63.5
<b>B. Imports</b>								
EU-25	-	x	-	x	270.46	100.0	269.8	100.0
Belgique/belgië	35.20	12.4	35.80	12.3	31.25	11.6	37.8	14.0
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	0.00	0.0	0.2	0.1
Česká republika	0.04	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danmark	2.88	1.0	2.23	0.8	2.67	1.0	2.5	0.9
Deutschland	43.09	15.2	43.58	15.0	44.51	16.5	44.8	16.6
Eesti	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Éire/Ireland	0.33	0.1	0.56	0.2	0.31	0.1	0.1	0.0
Elláda	20.52	7.3	17.32	6.0	9.47	3.5	9.9	3.7
España	10.60	3.7	10.69	3.7	8.33	3.1	7.8	2.9
France	22.19	7.8	19.65	6.8	25.28	9.3	20.0	7.4
Italia	16.14	5.7	15.41	5.3	7.60	2.8	7.9	2.9
Kypros/Kibris	0.88	0.3	1.43	0.5	1.13	0.4	1.1	0.4
Latvija	0.00	0.0	0.02	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lietuva	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Magyarország	0.16	0.1	4.00	1.4	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.83	0.3	0.96	0.3	0.58	0.2	0.7	0.3
Nederland	8.54	3.0	11.03	3.8	11.61	4.3	10.2	3.8
Österreich	0.53	0.2	0.33	0.1	0.18	0.1	0.0	0.0
Polska	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	3.64	1.3	3.76	1.3	2.86	1.1	3.9	1.4
România	:	:	:	:	0.30	0.1	0.3	0.1
Slovenija	0.04	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovensko	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0
Suomi/Finland	0.84	0.3	1.13	0.4	1.59	0.6	0.9	0.3
Sverige	3.31	1.2	3.75	1.3	3.76	1.4	3.8	1.4
United Kingdom	113.06	40.0	118.90	40.9	118.94	44.0	117.7	43.6
EU-15	282.82	100.0	290.55	100.0	270.16	99.9	269.4	99.8

NB: Coefficients: - Live animals: Carcass weight = live weight x 0,47 = carcass weight  
- Boneless lamb and boneless goatmeat of kid } Product weight x 1,67 = carcass weight.  
- Boneless mutton, boneless sheep and boneless goatmeat other than of kid and mixtures of any of these } Product weight x 1,81 = carcass weight.  
- Prepared and preserved meat } Product weight x 1,81 = carcass weight  
- Excluding lard and offals.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.17.3.3 Imports of sheepmeat and goatmeat <sup>(1)</sup>

EU-27	t <sup>(2)</sup>				% TAV
	2005 <sup>(3)</sup>	2006 <sup>(3)</sup>	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total imports					
- New Zealand	236 681	241 346	243 186	242 406	-0.3
- Argentina	8 857	8 104	5 525	5 639	2.1
- Australia	19 694	19 708	21 398	22 398	4.7
- Bulgaria	6 982	6 837	-	-	X
- Chile	4 331	4 792	4 618	3 844	-16.8
- Uruguay	5 679	6 033	6 054	5 912	-2.4
- Romania	11 064	11 672	-	-	X
- Other countries	4 094	4 085	4 145	4 478	8.0
Grand total	297 381	302 577	284 927	284 676	-0.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Incl. live animals.<sup>(2)</sup> Tonnes carcass weight.<sup>(3)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.17.4.1 Supply balance - sheepmeat and goatmeat

EU-27

	1 000 t						% TAV
	2005 ( <sup>4</sup> ) 2	2006 ( <sup>4</sup> ) 3	2007 4	2008 5	2007 2006 6		
1							
Gross internal production	1 065	1 043	1 093	1 024		-6.3	
Imports - live animals ( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	10.5	0.0	0.0		-	
Exports - live animals ( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	1.4	4.4	3.0		-31.8	
Intra-EU trade ( <sup>1</sup> )	:	:	:	:		:	
Net production	1 058	1 034	1 097	1 027		-6.4	
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:		:	
Imports ( <sup>2</sup> )	288	292	285	285		-0.1	
Exports ( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.7	6.4	7.0		9.4	
Intra-EU trade ( <sup>3</sup> )	:	:	:	:		:	
Internal use	1 348	1 331	1 371	1 302		-5.1	
Gross consumption (kg/head/year)	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6		-7.1	
Self-sufficiency (%)	78.5	77.7	80.0	78.9		-1.4	

<sup>(1)</sup> Carcass weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Carcass weight - All trade with the exception of live animals.<sup>(3)</sup> All trade in carcass weight, with the exception of live animals (figures based on imports).<sup>(4)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.17.5.1 Market prices for sheepmeat

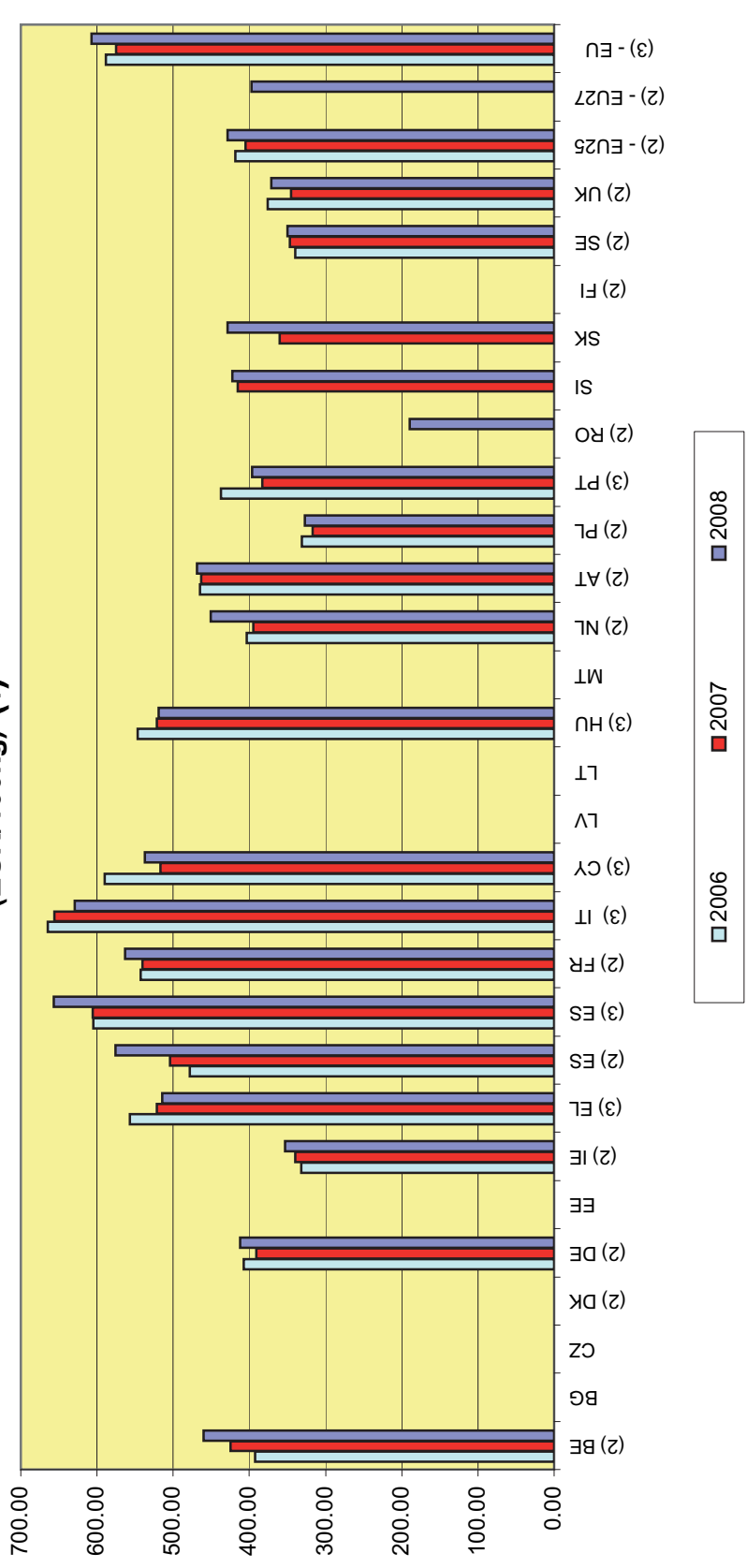
	EUR/100kg <sup>(1)</sup>				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6
Belgique/België <sup>(2)</sup>	410.50	392.18	425.01	460.36	8.3
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:
Česká republika	:	:	:	:	:
Danmark <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Deutschland <sup>(2)</sup>	381.62	407.63	390.99	412.46	5.5
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:
Éire/Ireland <sup>(2)</sup>	331.11	332.30	339.64	352.90	3.9
Elláda <sup>(3)</sup>	558.92	557.00	521.72	514.75	- 1.3
España <sup>(2)</sup>	470.98	478.38	504.35	575.85	14.2
España <sup>(3)</sup>	642.59	604.95	605.96	656.85	8.4
France <sup>(2)</sup>	481.75	543.06	540.12	563.06	4.2
Italia <sup>(3)</sup>	633.53	664.51	655.80	629.46	- 4.0
Kypros <sup>(3)</sup>	518.66	589.68	516.35	537.21	4.0
Latvija	:	:	:	:	:
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:
Magyarország <sup>(3)</sup>	545.33	546.91	521.33	518.83	- 0.5
Malta	:	:	:	:	:
Nederland <sup>(2)</sup>	415.07	403.43	394.91	450.67	14.1
Österreich <sup>(2)</sup>	452.87	464.58	463.40	469.08	1.2
Polska <sup>(2)</sup>	320.41	331.12	316.92	326.86	3.1
Portugal <sup>(3)</sup>	426.67	437.52	383.40	396.33	3.4
România <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	189.22	x
Slovenija	:	:	414.92	422.50	1.8
Slovensko	:	:	360.16	428.45	19.0
Suomi/Finland <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:
Sverige <sup>(2)</sup>	328.75	339.99	347.10	350.32	0.9
United Kingdom <sup>(2)</sup>	363.62	376.04	344.99	371.57	7.7
EU25-Heavy lamb	397.91	418.54	405.10	428.74	5.8
EU27-Heavy lamb	:	:	:	397.25	x
EU-Light lamb	605.23	587.99	575.29	606.93	5.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight<sup>(2)</sup> Heavy lamb<sup>(3)</sup> Light lamb

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

Graph 4.17.5.1 col 3-5

### Market prices for sheepmeat (EUR/100kg) (1)



(1) Slaughter weight - (2) Heavy lamb - (3) Light lamb.



## 4.18.0.1 Number of utility chicks of table strains hatched

	1 000 head				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	5 408 596 **	5 461 437 **	5 603 206 **	5 701 434 **	1.8
UEBL/BLEU	172 210 **	131 362 **	127 758 **	112 540 **	- 11.9
Bulgaria	:	49 189 **	61 801 **	63 004 **	1.9
Česká republika	204 694 **	200 271 **	151 329 **	141 693 **	- 6.4
Danmark	123 808 **	111 854 **	118 441 **	130 154 **	9.9
Deutschland	536 434 **	562 168 **	566 255 **	605 291 **	6.9
Eesti	:	7 649	7 635	7 635	0.0
Éire/Ireland	73 740 **	70 645 **	67 780 **	67 858 **	0.1
Elláda	105 626 **	101 704 **	117 569 **	117 569 **	0.0
España	567 664 **	562 941 **	603 955 **	596 441 **	- 1.2
France	790 323 **	711 933 **	780 752 **	793 089 **	1.6
Italia	425 260 **	417 133 **	441 362 **	467 035 **	5.8
Kypros	16 771 **	13 941 **	15 168 **	14 679 **	- 3.2
Latvija	9 497 **	13 215 **	14 002 **	14 302 **	2.1
Lietuva	20 781 **	33 232 **	36 092 **	36 320 **	0.6
Magyarország	138 090 **	120 465 **	115 553 **	116 719 **	1.0
Malta	2 960 **	2 945 **	3 768 **	3 201 **	- 15.0
Nederland	354 937 **	377 341 **	362 270 **	371 572 **	2.6
Österreich	52 511 **	48 439 **	61 468 **	56 378 **	- 8.3
Polska	546 414 **	561 006 **	572 795 **	618 770 **	8.0
Portugal	205 096 **	197 802 **	202 692 **	205 514 **	1.4
România	:	102 912	102 912	112 384	9.2
Slovenija	28 475 **	28 302 **	29 340 **	29 369 **	0.1
Slovensko	39 551 **	44 853 **	68 370 **	62 430 **	- 8.7
Suomi/Finland	54 756 **	54 077 **	56 907 **	57 639 **	1.3
Sverige	77 588 **	80 740 **	78 410 **	78 118 **	- 0.4
United Kingdom	861 411 **	855 318 **	838 823 **	821 732 **	- 2.0
EU-25	5 408 596 **	5 309 336 **	5 438 493 **	5 526 047 **	1.6
EU-15	4 401 363 **	4 283 456 **	4 424 442 **	4 480 929 **	1.3

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.18.1.1 Gross internal production of poultrymeat

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	11 520 **	11 188 **	11 461 **	11 565 **	0.9
UEBL/BLEU	282 **	278 **	267 **	263 **	- 1.5
Bulgaria	99 **	107 **	116 **	122 **	5.5
Česká republika	226 **	213 **	202 **	196 **	- 2.7
Danmark	207 **	185 **	187 **	191 **	2.1
Deutschland	1 196 **	1 200 **	1 246 **	1 310 **	5.1
Eesti	15 **	15 **	15 **	15 **	0.0
Éire/Ireland	122 **	113 **	117 **	103 **	- 12.2
Elláda	177 **	169 **	184 **	184 **	0.0
España	1 302 **	1 283 **	1 283 **	1 306 **	1.8
France	1 918 **	1 793 **	1 862 **	1 845 **	- 0.9
Italia	1 101 **	984 **	1 056 **	1 106 **	4.7
Kypros/Kibris	33 **	27 **	29 **	29 **	0.0
Latvija	17 **	21 **	21 **	21 **	0.0
Lietuva	30 **	30 **	30 **	30 **	0.0
Magyarország	375 **	386 **	376 **	380 **	1.1
Malta	7 **	7 **	7 **	7 **	0.0
Nederland	569 **	568 **	635 **	648 **	2.0
Österreich	114 **	109 **	119 **	119 **	0.0
Polska	1 198 **	1 277 **	1 297 **	1 297 **	0.0
Portugal	296 **	289 **	318 **	320 **	0.6
România	320 **	264 **	304 **	304 **	0.0
Slovenija	67 **	67 **	66 **	65 **	- 1.5
Slovensko	99 **	95 **	83 **	83 **	0.0
Suomi/Finland	87 **	87 **	95 **	101 **	5.8
Sverige	82 **	85 **	87 **	88 **	1.8
United Kingdom	1 581 **	1 535 **	1 460 **	1 432 **	- 1.9
EU-25	11 102 **	10 816 **	11 042 **	11 139 **	0.9
EU-15	9 034 **	8 678 **	8 916 **	9 016 **	1.1
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.18.3.1 Trade in poultrymeat with non-member countries <sup>(1)</sup>

(t carcass weight)

Reporting country	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%
1	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9
<i>A. Exports</i>								
EU-27	-	x	-	x	866 015	100.0	981 391	100.0
Belgique/België	66 123	6.8	81 840	8.4	55 471	6.5	62 590	6.4
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	265	0.0	334	0.0
Česká republika	415	0.0	709	0.1	443	0.1	498	0.1
Danmark	48 806	5.0	30 999	3.2	29 541	3.5	29 553	3.0
Deutschland	135 309	13.8	118 790	12.1	117 075	13.4	150 096	15.3
Eesti	97	0.0	105	0.0	55	0.0	224	0.0
Éire/Ireland	4 147	0.4	5 049	0.5	2 979	0.4	2 133	0.2
Elláda	7 707	0.8	8 679	0.9	10 907	1.1	8 653	0.9
España	22 334	2.3	22 812	2.3	27 279	3.2	38 112	3.9
France	319 078	32.6	257 273	26.3	291 897	33.3	320 686	32.7
Italia	29 900	3.1	32 738	3.3	24 721	2.9	30 948	3.2
Kypros/Kibris	69	0.0	151	0.0	505	0.1	724	0.1
Latvija	188	0.0	1 210	0.1	811	0.1	1 024	0.1
Lietuva	2 405	0.2	1 464	0.1	4 070	0.5	2 994	0.3
Luxembourg	0	0.0	1	0.0	21	0.0	54	0.0
Magyarország	42 314	4.3	28 263	2.9	26 944	3.1	37 422	3.8
Malta	0	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0
Nederland	172 787	17.7	235 819	24.1	179 923	20.9	197 772	20.2
Österreich	3 189	0.3	6 534	0.7	1 752	0.2	1 504	0.2
Polska	47 844	4.9	48 749	5.0	40 641	4.8	47 426	4.8
Portugal	850	0.1	1 742	0.2	2 462	0.3	2 665	0.3
România	:	:	:	:	527	0.1	775	0.1
Slovenija	6 579	0.7	6 366	0.7	5 973	0.7	6 524	0.7
Slovensko	862	0.1	1 138	0.1	358	0.0	2 533	0.3
Suomi/Finland	3 483	0.4	7 236	0.7	6 328	0.7	5 032	0.5
Sverige	3 910	0.4	2 902	0.3	2 278	0.3	2 511	0.3
United Kingdom	59 641	6.1	77 447	7.9	32 783	3.8	28 605	2.9
EU-25	978 039	100.0	978 016	100.0	-	x	-	x
<i>B. Imports</i>								
EU-27	-	x	-	x	788 600	100.0	818 893	100.0
Belgique/België	6 600	1.1	8 815	1.4	7 931	1.2	7 602	0.9
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	7 670	1.0	8 083	1.0
Česká republika	5 892	1.0	2 346	0.4	3 018	0.4	4 120	0.5
Danmark	4 831	0.8	3 765	0.6	6 277	0.9	3 395	0.4
Deutschland	146 370	23.9	160 115	26.1	191 062	23.5	176 395	21.5
Eesti	4 090	0.7	406	0.1	183	0.0	0	0.0
Éire/Ireland	4 470	0.7	7 357	1.2	11 206	1.3	9 021	1.1
Elláda	975	0.2	612	0.1	2 203	0.3	3 253	0.4
España	48 851	8.0	37 120	6.0	44 982	6.1	38 482	4.7
France	13 590	2.2	11 105	1.8	14 435	1.8	16 108	2.0
Italia	9 967	1.6	6 062	1.0	10 666	1.4	15 604	1.9
Kypros/Kibris	809	0.1	952	0.2	2 721	0.3	3 111	0.4
Latvija	50	0.0	2 372	0.4	694	0.1	0	0.0
Lietuva	52	0.0	1	0.0	25	0.0	1	0.0
Luxembourg	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Magyarország	1 377	0.2	872	0.1	2 259	0.3	2 200	0.3
Malta	292	0.0	461	0.1	463	0.1	187	0.0
Nederland	199 494	32.6	225 057	36.7	278 379	38.6	310 085	37.9
Österreich	8 805	1.4	9 658	1.6	2 756	0.4	3 168	0.4
Polska	359	0.1	1 656	0.3	1 039	0.1	79	0.0
Portugal	2 895	0.5	2 572	0.4	238	0.0	426	0.1
România	:	:	:	:	40 137	4.9	29 329	3.6
Slovenija	92	0.0	275	0.0	345	0.0	260	0.0
Slovensko	3 358	0.5	916	0.1	1 412	0.2	905	0.1
Suomi/Finland	191	0.0	317	0.1	541	0.1	678	0.1
Sverige	1 038	0.2	1 662	0.3	3 874	0.4	5 600	0.7
United Kingdom	147 610	24.1	129 251	21.1	154 087	16.7	180 803	22.1
EU-25	612 057	100.0	613 722	100.0	-	x	-	x

<sup>(1)</sup> Live animals, expressed as carcass weight (live weight x 0,7), and poultrymeat, including offals, livers and fats of Chapter 02 of CN and preparations of Chapter 16.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.18.4.1 Supply balance - poultrymeat

EU-27

	1 000 t <sup>(1)</sup>				% TAV
	2005 <sup>(2)</sup>	2006 <sup>(2)</sup>	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
Gross internal production	11 084	10 754	11 454	11 558	0.9
Imports - live birds	0	0	0	0	- 32.9
Exports - live birds	2	2	5	6	6.4
Intra-EU trade	:	:	:	:	
Net production	11 087	10 756	11 459	11 563	0.9
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	
Imports	602	602	829	831	0.2
Exports	922	929	811	905	11.5
Intra-EU trade	:	:	:	:	
Internal use (total)	10 765	10 427	11 402	11 425	0.2
Human consumption (kg/head/year)	23.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	- 0.3
Self-sufficiency (%)	103.0	103.1	100.5	101.2	0.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Carcass weight.<sup>(2)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.18.5.1 Market prices for chickens <sup>(1)</sup>

1	EUR/100kg <sup>(2)</sup>				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	-	-	175.76	180.30	2.6
Belgique/België	151.07	139.52	163.92	166.08	1.3
Bulgaria	:	:	138.12	159.54	15.5
Česká republika	141.26	128.50	158.36	198.95	25.6
Danmark	161.95	152.57	170.30	202.16	18.7
Deutschland	169.92	175.68	219.31	228.79	4.3
Eesti	147.58	145.37	182.61	198.23	8.6
Éire/Ireland	175.22	169.33	172.95	178.44	3.2
Elláda	170.56	171.97	199.15	213.07	7.0
España	147.43	166.40	184.80	169.22	- 8.4
France	170.58	175.82	204.43	221.21	8.2
Italia	135.86	157.29	197.80	194.96	- 1.4
Kypros/Kibris	182.75	185.40	219.06	246.32	12.4
Latvija	139.00	141.80	177.04	197.81	11.7
Lietuva	134.61	130.14	150.41	164.81	9.6
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
Magyarország	154.54	145.27	181.09	199.78	10.3
Malta	159.53	164.01	169.69	176.54	4.0
Nederland	146.79	140.16	168.40	176.61	4.9
Österreich	179.94	180.86	185.04	189.72	2.5
Polska	114.42	102.21	133.92	139.93	4.5
Portugal	142.80	157.67	169.13	168.53	- 0.4
România	:	:	174.31	171.76	- 1.5
Slovenija	178.70	171.58	183.79	196.14	6.7
Slovensko	147.27	146.90	178.00	182.88	2.7
Suomi/Finland	197.04	192.19	195.10	227.19	16.5
United Kingdom	177.54	168.03	179.48	203.43	13.3
EU-25	139.18	137.17	145.13	134.42	- 7.4
	149.25	151.30	-	-	x

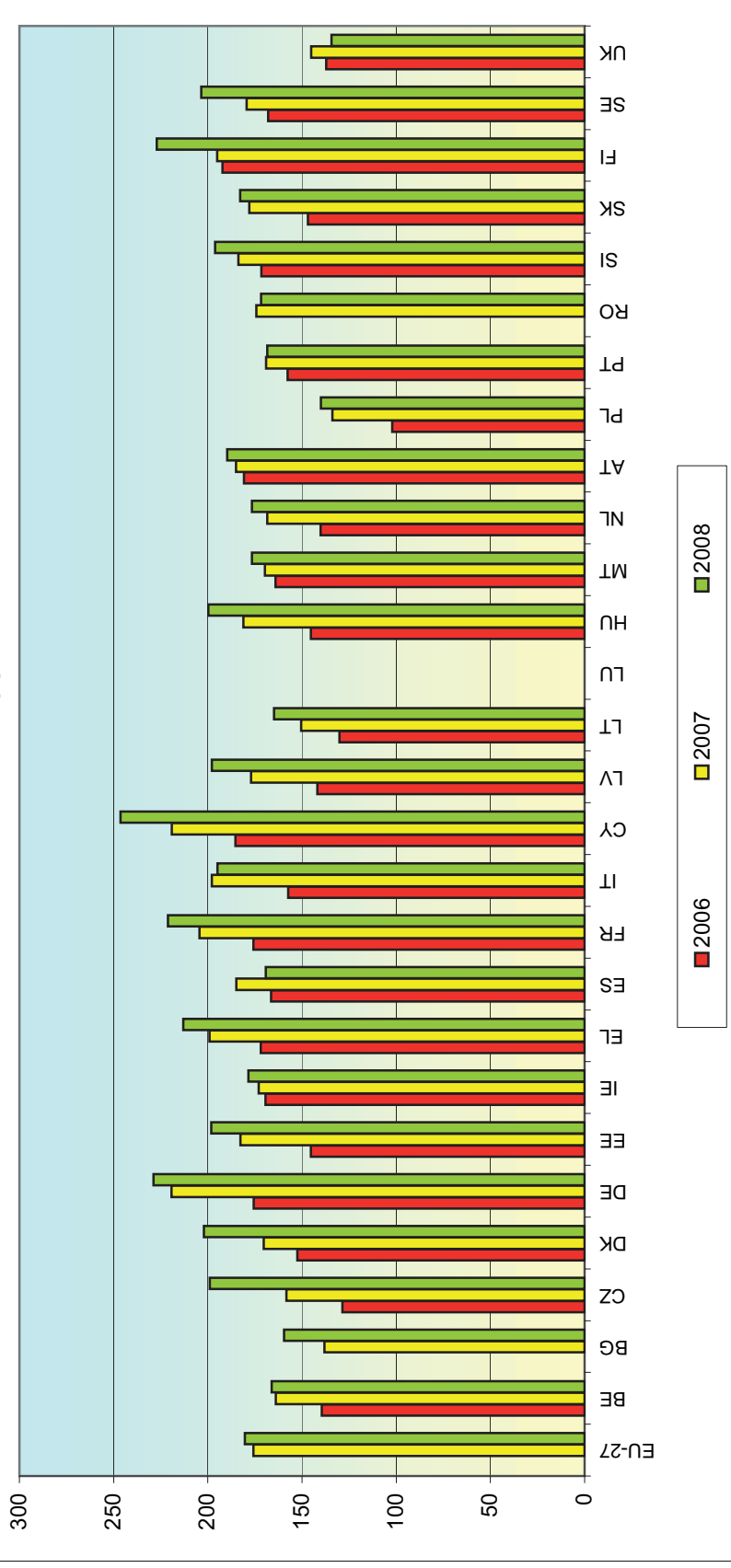
<sup>(1)</sup> Whole class A chickens, presentation 65%, wholesale prices

<sup>(2)</sup> Slaughter weight.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

Graph 4.18.5.1 col 3-5

### Market prices for chickens (EUR/100kg) <sup>(1)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Slaughter weight.

## 4.19.0.1 Laying hens, numbers

	1 000 head				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	:	:	389 097	387 194	- 0.5
UEBL/BLEU	10 982 **	9 900 **	9 197 **	9 153 **	- 0.5
Bulgaria	:	:	4 302 **	4 176 **	- 2.9
Česká republika	4 680 **	5 784 **	5 852 **	5 757 **	- 1.6
Danmark	3 321 **	3 062 **	2 995 **	2 995 **	0.0
Deutschland	42 069 **	42 748 **	47 513 **	45 505 **	- 4.2
Eesti	685 **	1 152 **	1 153 **	776 **	- 32.7
Éire/Ireland	1 970 **	1 889 **	1 890 **	2 070 **	9.5
Elláda	:	:	5 062 **	5 062 **	0.0
España	46 403 **	46 578 **	46 821 **	46 329 **	- 1.0
France	47 306 **	43 579 **	45 537 **	44 248 **	- 2.8
Italia	39 232 **	40 458 **	47 250 **	49 705 **	5.2
Kypros/Kibris	264 **	344 **	408 **	452 **	10.9
Latvija	:	:	1 261 **	1 261 **	0.0
Lietuva	:	2 758 **	2 793 **	2 686 **	- 3.8
Luxembourg	:	69 **	63 **	63 **	0.0
Magyarország	6 799 **	6 823 **	5 023 **	5 023 **	0.0
Malta	421	413 **	413 **	539 **	30.4
Nederland	27 377 **	30 651 **	29 960 **	31 060 **	3.7
Österreich	3 800 **	4 057 **	5 271 **	5 432 **	3.0
Polska	30 640 **	32 700 **	32 319 **	33 983 **	5.1
Portugal	96	76 **	161 **	130 **	- 19.6
România	:	:	41 640 **	39 342 **	- 5.5
Slovenija	1 045 **	1 045 **	1 362 **	1 412 **	3.7
Slovensko	5 592 **	5 592 **	5 877 **	5 877 **	0.0
Suomi/Finland	3 128	3 100 **	4 172 **	4 170 **	- 0.0
Sverige	4 682 **	4 592 **	5 598 **	5 703 **	1.9
United Kingdom	29 800 **	34 944 **	35 203 **	34 284 **	- 2.6
EU-25	:	:	343 155	343 676	0.2
EU-15	:	270 767	286 694	285 910	- 0.3
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

\*\* Data based on Regulation (EC) n° 557/2007 art 31

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.19.0.2 Number of utility chicks hatched from laying hens

	1 000 head				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> 2007
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	:	307 279 **	305 173 **	295 557 **	- 3.2
Belgique/België	9 300 **	7 213 **	5 764 **	5 156 **	- 10.6
Bulgaria	:	3 459 **	3 777 **	3 021 **	- 20.0
Česká republika	7 216 **	7 439 **	8 941 **	7 987 **	- 10.7
Danmark	2 796 **	2 532 **	2 723 **	2 509 **	- 7.9
Deutschland	40 200 **	40 304 **	42 059 **	39 402 **	- 6.3
Eesti	:	:	6 691	6 691	0.0
Éire/Ireland	1 809 **	1 595 **	1 274 **	1 623 **	27.4
Elláda	7 386 **	5 878 **	6 100 **	6 100 **	0.0
España	35 318 **	29 217 **	31 299 **	30 034 **	- 4.0
France	51 418 **	52 206 **	45 804 **	44 031 **	- 3.9
Italia	47 937 **	33 477 **	32 504 **	33 220 **	2.2
Kypros	477 **	392 **	464 **	466 **	0.4
Latvija	1 306 **	1 505 **	1 794 **	1 833 **	2.2
Lietuva	5 464 **	2 631 **	3 145 **	2 311 **	- 26.5
Magyarország	6 078 **	5 914 **	3 260 **	3 897 **	19.6
Malta	162 **	204 **	326 **	792 **	142.9
Nederland	29 904 **	34 149 **	32 863 **	32 201 **	- 2.0
Österreich	5 472 **	5 863 **	6 313 **	4 741 **	- 24.9
Polska	24 024 **	23 452 **	25 599 **	23 917 **	- 6.6
Portugal	5 015 **	6 893 **	2 086 **	3 180 **	52.4
România	:	1 797	1 797	2 052	14.2
Slovenija	830 **	906 **	859 **	823 **	- 4.2
Slovensko	4 041 **	2 835 **	1 628 **	3 344 **	105.4
Suomi/Finland	3 260 **	2 844 **	3 086 **	2 306 **	- 25.3
Sverige	5 065 **	5 373 **	4 655 **	4 829 **	3.7
United Kingdom	30 558 **	29 201 **	30 362 **	29 092 **	- 4.2
EU-25	325 036 **	302 023 **	299 599 **	290 484 **	- 3.0
EU-15	275 438 **	256 745 **	246 892 **	238 423 **	- 3.4
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.



## 4.19.1.1 Usable production of eggs (total eggs)

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	7 307	7 022	6 965	7 019	0.8
UEBL/BLEU	200	194	174	164	- 5.7
Bulgaria	96	101	99	96	- 2.6
Česká republika	140	144	145	140	- 3.5
Danmark	80	77	78	78	0.0
Deutschland	816	780	778	790	1.5
Eesti	13	13	10	10	0.0
Éire/Ireland	43	46	47	47	1.7
Elláda	123	113	111	121	9.0
España	924	924	924	924	0.0
France	1 001	975	952	947	- 0.5
Italia	777	743	743	748	0.7
Kypros/Kibris	12	12	8	8	0.0
Latvija	34	36	42	42	0.0
Lietuva	52	57	59	59	0.0
Magyarország	176	175	167	167	0.0
Malta	6	7	7	7	0.0
Nederland	607	615	634	644	1.6
Österreich	89	91	95	95	0.0
Polska	545	546	556	556	0.0
Portugal	120	119	122	124	1.6
România	366	371	338	338	0.0
Slovenija	23	23	21	21	0.0
Slovensko	78	70	73	73	0.0
Suomi/Finland	58	57	57	58	2.3
Sverige	108	100	96	102	6.2
United Kingdom	819	634	630	659	4.6
EU-25	6 845	6 550	6 529	6 585	0.9
EU-15	5 766	5 467	5 441	5 503	1.1
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

Source: European Commission (Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.19.3.1 Trade in eggs with non-member countries <sup>(1)</sup>

(t)

Reporting country	2005	%	2006	%	2007	%	2008	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>A. Exports</i>								
EU-27	-	x	-	x	190 585	100.0	214 656	100.0
Belgique/België	10 960	5.6	13 494	6.7	6 640	3.5	5 180	2.4
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	2 948	1.5	1 022	0.5
Česká republika	1 464	0.7	943	0.5	119	0.1	77	0.0
Danmark	2 194	1.1	2 306	1.1	4 139	2.2	2 499	1.2
Deutschland	38 658	19.8	36 619	18.1	33 209	17.4	31 131	14.5
Eesti	142	0.1	5	0.0	10	0.0	22	0.0
Éire/Ireland	0	0.0	59	0.0	45	0.0	0	0.0
Elláda	2 304	1.2	552	0.3	62	0.0	57	0.0
España	4 988	2.5	6 903	3.4	6 087	3.2	7 865	3.7
France	29 613	15.1	27 517	13.6	26 825	14.1	29 922	13.9
Italia	13 932	7.1	17 522	8.7	21 613	11.3	29 858	13.9
Kypros/Kibris	15	0.0	59	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Latvija	18	0.0	1	0.0	211	0.1	4	0.0
Lietuva	1 207	0.6	86	0.0	18	0.0	0	0.0
Luxembourg	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Magyarország	4 650	2.4	3 847	1.9	1 212	0.6	2 099	1.0
Malta	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nederland	69 677	35.6	72 457	35.8	69 271	36.3	88 367	41.2
Österreich	978	0.5	624	0.3	738	0.4	1 090	0.5
Polska	7 469	3.8	10 036	5.0	8 590	4.5	6 170	2.9
Portugal	1 281	0.7	1 464	0.7	1 334	0.7	1 738	0.8
România	:	:	:	:	10	0.0	31	0.0
Slovenija	1 114	0.6	1 075	0.5	730	0.4	782	0.4
Slovensko	117	0.1	61	0.0	83	0.0	274	0.1
Suomi/Finland	595	0.3	1 167	0.6	414	0.2	247	0.1
Sverige	4 338	2.2	3 946	1.9	4 795	2.5	4 579	2.1
United Kingdom	1 992	1.0	1 380	0.7	1 483	0.8	1 642	0.8
EU-25	195 667	100.0	202 122	100.0				
<i>B. Imports</i>								
EU-27	-	x	-	x	47 748	100.0	25 347	100.0
Belgique/België	108	0.4	1 215	3.1	1 271	2.7	1 116	4.4
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	50	0.1	132	0.5
Česká republika	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Danmark	7 434	25.0	14 559	37.4	16 352	34.2	8 606	34.0
Deutschland	10 431	35.1	9 813	25.2	8 088	16.9	2 987	11.8
Eesti	90	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Éire/Ireland	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Elláda	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
España	484	1.6	107	0.3	483	1.0	774	3.1
France	199	0.7	1 353	3.5	705	1.5	189	0.7
Italia	144	0.5	352	0.9	6 125	12.8	2 452	9.7
Kypros/Kibris	2	0.0	6	0.0	16	0.0	8	0.0
Latvija	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lietuva	3	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Luxembourg	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Magyarország	233	0.8	110	0.3	266	0.6	240	0.9
Malta	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nederland	1 114	3.7	1 324	3.4	3 317	6.9	1 362	5.4
Österreich	5 940	20.0	5 279	13.6	5 534	11.6	4 072	16.1
Polska	165	0.6	608	1.6	465	1.0	678	2.7
Portugal	348	1.2	84	0.2	183	0.4	105	0.4
România	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0	0.0
Slovenija	55	0.2	689	1.8	5	0.0	49	0.2
Slovensko	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Suomi/Finland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sverige	1 407	4.7	1 821	4.7	2 487	5.2	1 430	5.6
United Kingdom	1 574	5.3	1 631	4.2	2 403	5.0	1 147	4.5
EU-15	29 742	100.0	38 950	100.0				

<sup>(1)</sup> All eggs and products (eggs-in-shell equivalent).

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.19.4.1 Supply balance - eggs (total eggs)

EU-27

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2007	2008	$\frac{2008}{2007}$
1	2	3	4	5	6
Usable production	6 845	6 550	7 301	7 355	0.7
Change in stocks	:	:	:	:	
Imports	30	39	45	23	- 47.5
Exports	196	203	167	187	12.1
Intra-EU trade	:	:	:	:	
Internal use	6 679	6 387	7 179	7 191	0.2
of which:	:	:	:	:	
- eggs for hatching	622	490	805	865	7.5
- industrial use	:	:	:	:	
- losses (market)	:	:	:	:	
- human consumption	6 057	5 897	6 374	6 326	- 0.7
Human consumption (kg/head/year)	14.5	13.8	14.6	14.5	- 0.3
Self-sufficiency (%)	102.5	102.6	101.7	102.3	0.6

(<sup>1</sup>) EU-25

Source: European Commission (Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.19.5.1 Market prices for eggs <sup>(1)</sup>

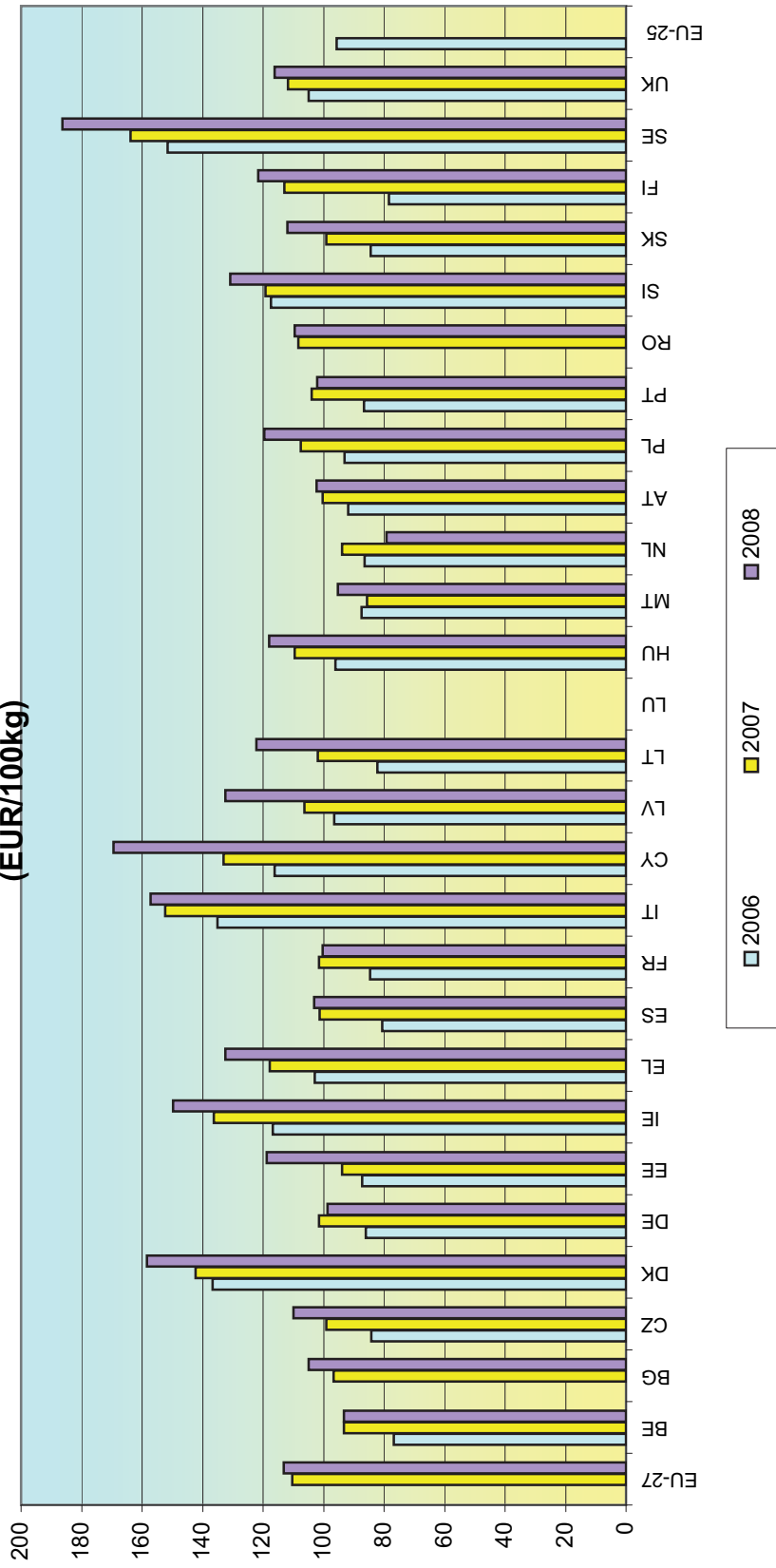
	EUR/100 kg				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
EU-27	-	-	110.41	113.21	2.5
Belgique/België	64.88	76.73	93.28	93.27	- 0.0
Bulgaria	:	:	96.76	104.96	8.5
Česká republika	78.71	84.18	99.01	109.98	11.1
Danmark	132.89	136.62	142.34	158.47	11.3
Deutschland	76.70	86.02	101.58	98.66	- 2.9
Eesti	78.18	87.21	93.87	118.73	26.5
Éire/Ireland	124.89	116.86	136.35	149.85	9.9
Elláda	104.95	102.87	117.83	132.47	12.4
España	66.26	80.58	101.32	103.11	1.8
France	75.79	84.69	101.44	100.24	- 1.2
Italia	119.74	135.02	152.44	157.21	3.1
Kypros/Kibris	120.87	116.25	133.11	169.49	27.3
Latvija	88.69	96.49	106.27	132.49	24.7
Lietuva	78.49	82.31	101.88	122.16	19.9
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
Magyarország	94.38	96.05	109.57	117.98	7.7
Malta	82.31	87.35	85.55	95.21	11.3
Nederland	71.95	86.38	93.93	79.27	- 15.6
Österreich	84.26	91.86	100.39	102.22	1.8
Polska	84.40	93.00	107.49	119.54	11.2
Portugal	73.40	86.64	103.87	102.08	- 1.7
România	:	:	108.44	109.59	1.1
Slovenija	119.63	117.36	119.18	130.91	9.8
Slovensko	74.40	84.42	99.03	112.02	13.1
Suomi/Finland	86.75	78.35	112.90	121.58	7.7
Sverige	133.57	151.51	163.83	186.41	13.8
United Kingdom	100.00	104.87	111.77	116.24	4.0
EU-25	86.08	95.73	-	-	x

<sup>(1)</sup> Selling price in packing stations for eggs in class A from caged hens, being the average of categories L and M.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

Graph 4.19.5.1 col 3-5

### Market prices for eggs (¹) (EUR/100kg)



(¹) Selling price in packing stations for eggs in class A from caged hens, being the average of categories L and M.

## 4.20.0.1 Dairy herds and yield

27.10.2009

	1 000 head				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	$\frac{2008}{2007}$
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Dairy cows in December</b>					
EU-27	24 891	24 305	24 176	24 248	0.3
Belgique/België	548	532	524	518	-1.2
Bulgaria	348	350	336	315	-6.3
Česká republika	437	417	407	400	-1.9
Danmark	558	555	551	568	3.1
Deutschland	4 164	4 054	4 087	4 229	3.5
Eesti	113	109	103	100	-2.6
Éire/Ireland	1 101	1 087	1 088	1 105	1.6
Elláda	152	168	150	154	2.7
España	1 018	942	903	888	-1.7
France	3 895	3 799	3 759	3 794	0.9
Italia	1 842	1 814	1 839	1 831	-0.5
Kypros/Kibris	25	24	24	24	-0.4
Latvija	185	182	180	170	-5.5
Lietuva	417	399	405	395	-2.4
Luxembourg	41	46	40	46	14.2
Magyarország	285	268	266	263	-1.1
Malta	8	8	8	7	-4.0
Nederland	1 486	1 443	1 490	1 587	6.5
Österreich	534	527	525	530	1.1
Polska	2 755	2 637	2 677	2 697	0.7
Portugal	324	307	306	301	-1.6
România	1 625	1 639	1 573	1 483	-5.7
Slovenija	120	113	117	113	-3.2
Slovensko	199	185	180	174	-3.5
Suomi/Finland	313	309	296	288	-2.6
Sverige	391	385	366	366	0.0
United Kingdom	2 007	2 005	1 977	1 903	-3.7
EU-25	22 918	22 315	22 267	22 450	0.8
EU-15	18 375	17 974	17 900	18 107	1.2
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B. Dairy cows yield <sup>(1)</sup></b>					
	Kg/head				% TAV
EU-27	5 982	6 093	6 084	6 133	0.8
Belgique/België	5 622	5 484	5 613	5 983	6.6
Bulgaria	3 700	3 710	3 419	3 632	6.2
Česká republika	6 436	6 631	6 969 **	7 008	0.6
Danmark	8 220 **	8 337	8 382	8 197	-2.2
Deutschland	6 834	6 905	6 949	6 776	-2.5
Eesti	5 924	6 350	6 717	6 999	4.2
Éire/Ireland	4 632	4 849	4 844	4 706	-2.8
Elláda	4 999	4 552	5 160	4 936	-4.4
España	6 446	6 771	7 013	7 317	4.3
France	6 334	6 414	6 233	6 463	3.7
Italia	5 958	6 059	6 015	5 988	-0.5
Kypros/Kibris	5 976	6 219	6 076	6 441	6.0
Latvija	4 356	4 452	4 647	4 955	6.6
Lietuva	4 451	4 723	4 774	4 761	-0.3
Luxembourg	6 562	5 802	6 822	6 049	-11.3
Magyarország	6 768	6 881	6 925	6 893	-0.5
Malta	5 317	5 469	5 413	5 543	2.4
Nederland	7 298	7 620	7 469	7 322	-2.0
Österreich	5 827	5 966	6 015	6 028	0.2
Polska	4 328	4 544	4 518	4 607	2.0
Portugal	6 361	6 458	6 440	6 285	-2.4
România	3 062	3 224	3 177	3 272	3.0
Slovenija	5 478	5 709	5 687	5 813	2.2
Slovensko	5 539	5 901	5 966	6 078	1.9
Suomi/Finland	7 776	7 799	7 955	8 013	0.7
Sverige	8 206	8 137	8 165	8 169	0.1
United Kingdom	7 262	7 156	7 118	7 209	1.3
EU-25	6 224	6 341	6 329	6 357	0.4
EU-15	6 569	6 654	6 635	6 646	0.2
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Production of total cattle divided by the herd in December.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG) - C.4

## 4.20.1.1 Production of cows' milk and delivery to dairies

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Production of cows' milk <sup>(1)</sup></b>					
EU-27	148 905 **	148 082	147 079 **	148 718 **	1.1
Belgique/België	3 082	2 917	2 943	3 098 **	5.3
Bulgaria	1 287	1 299	1 148	1 143	-0.5
Česká republika	2 813	2 767	2 839 **	2 801	-1.3
Danmark	4 587 **	4 627	4 619	4 656	0.8
Deutschland	28 453	27 995	28 403	28 656 **	0.9
Eesti	670	692	692	702 **	1.5
Éire/Ireland	5 100	5 272	5 268	5 199 **	-1.3
Elláda	761	764	774	760 **	-1.8
España	6 561	6 378	6 335	6 500 **	2.6
France	24 675	24 367	23 426	24 516	4.7
Italia	10 975	10 989	11 062	10 962 **	-0.9
Kypros/Kibris	147	149	144	152	5.6
Latvija	807	812	838	844 **	0.7
Lietuva	1 854	1 885	1 931	1 879	-2.7
Luxembourg	270	268	274	278	1.3
Magyarország	1 929	1 844	1 842	1 813 **	-1.6
Malta	41	41	41	40	-1.7
Nederland	10 845	10 995	11 128	11 620	4.4
Österreich	3 114	3 147	3 155	3 196	1.3
Polska	11 923	11 982	12 096	12 425	2.7
Portugal	2 061	1 984	1 969	1 890 **	-4.0
România	4 977	5 285	4 997	4 854	-2.9
Slovenija	659	642	666	659 **	-1.1
Slovensko	1 100	1 092	1 075	1 057 **	-1.7
Suomi/Finland	2 433	2 413	2 356	2 311	-1.9
Sverige	3 206	3 130	2 986	2 987	0.0
United Kingdom	14 574	14 348	14 073	13 719 **	-2.5
EU-25	142 641 **	141 498	140 934 **	142 721 **	1.3
EU-15	120 698 **	119 594	118 770 **	120 349 **	1.3
Hrvatska	789	847	859	:	x
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B - Deliveries of cows' milk <sup>(2)</sup></b>					
EU-27	133 500	132 642	132 856	134 381 **	1.1
Belgique/België	2 868	2 837	2 879	2 849	-1.0
Bulgaria	803	839	746	705	-5.5
Česká republika	2 543	2 393	2 446	2 433	-0.5
Danmark	4 451	4 492	4 484	4 581	2.2
Deutschland	27 380	26 876	27 321	27 466	0.5
Eesti	571	606	593	606	2.1
Éire/Ireland	5 061	5 234	5 241	5 106	-2.6
Elláda	660	670	716	690 **	-3.6
España	5 899	5 824	5 729	5 834	1.8
France	23 388	22 896	22 970	23 819	3.7
Italia	10 216	10 193	10 265	10 497	2.3
Kypros/Kibris	145	139	144	152	5.6
Latvija	502	592	631	634	0.5
Lietuva	1 200	1 296	1 347	1 376	2.1
Luxembourg	258	255	259	265	2.1
Magyarország	1 518	1 448	1 448	1 425	-1.6
Malta	42	41	41	40	-1.7
Nederland	10 479	10 657	10 799	11 295	4.6
Österreich	2 621	2 674	2 661	2 717	2.1
Polska	8 825	8 826	8 744	8 893	1.7
Portugal	1 921	1 851	1 837	1 887	2.7
România	1 109	1 133	1 136	1 051	-7.5
Slovenija	508	511	530	524	-1.1
Slovensko	968	962	964	946	-1.9
Suomi/Finland	2 362	2 348	2 293	2 254	-1.7
Sverige	3 163	3 130	2 986	2 987	0.0
United Kingdom	14 038	13 920	13 647	13 350	-2.2
EU-25	131 588	130 670	130 974	132 624 **	1.3
EU-15	114 766	113 856	114 086	115 596 **	1.3
Hrvatska	624	651	673	:	x
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> Excl. milk for suckling.<sup>(2)</sup> Incl. deliveries of cream (milk equivalent).

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG) - C.4

4.20.1.2 Deliveries of cows' milk to dairies, as a proportion of cows' milk production <sup>(1)</sup>

		(%)					
1	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
	2	3	4	5	6		
EU-27	89.0	89.7 **	89.6	89.8 **	90.3 **		
Belgique/België	91.2	93.1	97.3	97.8	92.0 **		
Bulgaria	59.3	62.4	64.6	64.9	62.9 **		
Česká republika	95.8	90.4	86.5	86.1 **	86.8 **		
Danmark	97.0	97.1 **	97.1	97.1	98.4		
Deutschland	96.0	96.2	96.0	96.2	95.8 **		
Eesti	82.2	85.3	87.6	85.8	86.3 **		
Éire/Ireland	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.5	98.2 **		
Elláda	90.1	86.7	87.7	92.5	90.8 **		
España	89.4	89.9	91.3	90.4	89.8 **		
France	93.7	94.8	94.0	98.1	97.2		
Italia	93.2	93.1	92.8	92.8	95.8 **		
Kypros/Kibris	92.5	98.6	93.5	100.0	100.0		
Latvija	61.0	62.2	72.9	75.2	75.1 **		
Lietuva	61.9	64.8	68.8	69.8	70.4 **		
Luxembourg	96.0	96.3	95.1	94.6	95.3		
Magyarország	81.4	78.7	78.5	78.6	78.6 **		
Malta	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Nederland	96.8	96.6	96.9	97.0	97.2		
Österreich	83.4	84.2	85.0	84.4	85.0		
Poliska	69.0	74.0	73.7	72.3	71.6		
Portugal	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.3	99.8 **		
România	20.3	22.3	21.4	22.7	21.6 **		
Slovenija	77.4	77.1	79.6	79.6	79.5 **		
Slovensko	86.9	88.0	88.1	89.7	89.5 **		
Suomi/Finland	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.5		
Sverige	98.6	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0		
United Kingdom	96.4	96.3	97.0	97.0	97.3 **		
EU-25	91.7	92.3 **	92.3	92.9 **	92.9 **		
EU-15	94.8	95.1 **	95.2	96.1 **	96.1 **		
Hrvatska	66.9	79.1	76.8	78.4	:		
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:		
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:		

<sup>(1)</sup> Incl. deliveries of cream (milk equivalent).

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).



## 4.20.1.3 Production of fresh milk and fresh milk products by the dairy industry

	1 000 t					% TAV
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
	( <sup>1</sup> ) 2	( <sup>1</sup> ) 3	( <sup>1</sup> ) 4	5	6	
1. Drinking milk	30 647	32 338	30 280	30 366	28 394	- 6.5
of which: - whole milk	11 455	11 614	10 000	9 855	8 832	- 10.4
' - semi-skimmed milk	16 002	17 404	17 138	17 198	16 735	- 2.7
- skimmed milk	3 190	3 312	3 141	3 309	2 827	- 14.6
- untreated milk	0	8	1	4	0	x
2. Buttermilk	611	586	569	428	396	- 7.5
3. Cream	2 429	2 409	2 475	2 393	2 209	- 7.7
4. Acidified milk	6 916	7 106	7 264	7 831	7 129	- 9.0
5. Milk-based drinks	1 339	1 448	1 569	1 520	1 240	- 18.4
6. Other fresh products	2 033	2 001	2 257	2 292	2 128	- 7.2
7. Subtotal (2-6)	13 328	13 550	14 134	14 464	13 102	- 9.4
Total	43 975	45 888	44 414	44 830	41 496	- 7.4

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.20.1.4 Production in dairies of butter and cheese

27.10.2009

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Butter (1)</b>					
EU-27	2 229	2 139	2 150	2 140	- 0.5
Belgique/België	111	105	102	88	- 14.0
Bulgaria	4	2	2	1	- 35.1
Česká republika	43	38	37	36 *	- 2.4
Danmark	104	104	109	114 **	4.8
Deutschland	450	437	445	465	4.4
Eesti	8	7	7	7	2.9
Éire/Ireland	228	221	223	206	- 7.5
Elláda	2	2	2	2 **	33.3
España	59	47	39	41	3.9
France	423	401	406	436	7.4
Italia	124	120	115	110 *	- 4.3
Kypros/Kibris	1	0	0	0	- 51.1
Latvija	7	7	7	6	- 23.4
Lietuva	12	15	14	11	- 24.1
Luxembourg	3	3	3 **	2 **	- 33.3
Magyarország	11	8	8	8	1.4
Malta	0	0	0	0	:
Nederland	160	170	174	182	4.5
Österreich	30	31	33	33 *	0.8
Polska	170	159	162	138	- 15.1
Portugal	27	29	28	30	9.6
România	12	8	8	9	11.8
Slovenija	2	3	3 **	2	- 7.6
Slovensko	8	9	10	10	0.8
Suomi/Finland	57	57	55	54	- 2.6
Sverige	44	42	38 **	38	1.4
United Kingdom	130	117	121	111	- 7.9
EU-25	2 214	2 128	2 140	2 129	- 0.5
EU-15	1 952	1 883	1 892	1 912	1.1
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B - Cheese</b>					
EU-27	8 458	8 680	8 676	8 710	0.4
Belgique/België	62	67	70	70	- 0.3
Bulgaria	86	87	78	73	- 5.8
Česká republika	121	119	116	112 **	- 3.3
Danmark	355	336	351	328 **	- 6.4
Deutschland	1 930	1 995	1 927	1 941	0.7
Eesti	28	33	32	36	12.3
Éire/Ireland	119	137	140 *	174 *	23.9
Elláda	156	154	188	185 **	- 1.4
España	302	308	309	310	0.4
France	1 828	1 846	1 880	1 875	- 0.3
Italia	1 156	1 154	1 149	1 158	0.8
Kypros/Kibris	13	12	11	11	- 7.4
Latvija	32	33	35	34	- 1.6
Lietuva	79	101	90	106	18.1
Luxembourg	3	3	3	3 **	0.0
Magyarország	79	73	72	74	2.5
Malta	3	3	3	3	- 5.1
Nederland	672	714	732	724	- 1.2
Österreich	140	142	145	142 **	- 2.3
Polska	536	580	594	594	- 0.0
Portugal	66	66	69	67	- 3.0
România	66	71	69	70	2.3
Slovenija	22	20	19 *	19	2.4
Slovensko	43	47	44	38	- 14.4
Suomi/Finland	97	100	102	107	4.8
Sverige	118	119	110	114	3.8
United Kingdom	346	362	339	343	1.2
EU-25	8 306	8 522	8 530	8 566	0.4
EU-15	7 350	7 502	7 515	7 541	0.3
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Incl. butteroil manufactured from cream (butter equivalent).

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG) - C.4

4.20.1.5 Production <sup>(1)</sup> in dairies of milk powder

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	$\frac{2008}{2007}$
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Skimmed-milk powder</b>					
EU-27	970	868	919	: s	x
Belgique/België	77	65	77	59	- 23.3
Bulgaria	1 **	1 **	0	0	:
Česká republika	31	20	23	23 **	1.5
Danmark	15	21	19	18 **	- 5.8
Deutschland	239	197	237	227	- 4.3
Eesti	9	7	9 **	6	- 34.4
Éire/Ireland	56	69	83	55	- 33.4
Elláda	0	0	0	0	x
España	4	1	1	5	287.1
France	193	183	168	203	20.8
Italia	0	0	0	0	x
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	x
Latvija	2 **	2 **	3 **	3 **	0.0
Lietuva	11	11	19	10	- 47.6
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	x
Magyarország	1	0	0	1	x
Malta	0	0	0	0	x
Nederland	63	45	38	52	34.8
Österreich	7	5	3	3 **	9.5
Polska	137	123	120	97	- 18.8
Portugal	6	7	5	10	84.7
România	4	3	4	3	- 30.1
Slovenija	2 **	2 **	2 **	2 **	0.0
Slovensko	6	6	8	7	- 12.2
Suomi/Finland	21	17	15	8	- 46.5
Sverige	16	13	16	17	7.9
United Kingdom	69	72	69	: s	x
EU-25	965 **	864 **	915 **	: s	x
EU-15	766 **	694 **	732 **	: s	x
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:
<b>B. Other milk powder <sup>(2)</sup></b>					
EU-27	989	962	961	: s	x
Belgique/België	93	82	81	105 **	29.5
Bulgaria	0 **	0 **	0	0	x
Česká republika	16	19	16	18 **	11.7
Danmark	95	94	95	97 **	2.3
Deutschland	169	159	170	196	15.8
Eesti	10	7	4	: s	x
Éire/Ireland	39 **	39 **	35 **	33 **	- 5.7
Elláda	0	0	0	0	x
España	6	9	6	4	- 31.0
France	193 *	158 *	145 *	165 *	13.8
Italia	0	10	0	12	x
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	x
Latvija	3 **	5 **	7 **	7 **	0.0
Lietuva	2	2	2	6 *	200.0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	x
Magyarország	3	1	3	3 **	0.0
Malta	0	0	0	0	x
Nederland	167 **	219	234	245 **	4.7
Österreich	2	1	3	2 *	-33.3
Polska	59	39	42	46	10.0
Portugal	9	9	9	8 **	- 11.1
România	7	5	5	3 *	- 40.0
Slovenija	3 **	0	2	2 **	0.0
Slovensko	7	6	6	4	- 29.3
Suomi/Finland	9	6	5	4	- 23.4
Sverige	41	46	43	48 **	11.6
United Kingdom	56	46	49	: s	x
EU-25	982 **	957 **	956 **	: s	x
EU-15	879 **	878 **	874 **	: s	x
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> Product weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Whole-milk powder, partly-skimmed-milk powder, cream-milk powder and buttermilk powder included.

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

4.20.1.6 Production <sup>(1)</sup> in dairies of concentrated milk and casein

	1 000 t				% TAV
	2005	2006	2007	2008	<u>2008</u> <u>2007</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Concentrated milk (a) <sup>(2)</sup>					
EU-27	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
Belgique/België	80	72	72	85	19.0
Bulgaria	2 **	1 **	0 **	0 **	x
Česká republika	0	0	0	13 *	x
Danmark	0	0	0	0	x
Deutschland	458	459	446	416	- 6.7
Eesti	0	0	0	1	x
Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	25.0
Elláda	33	31	18	0	x
España	60	47	47	46	- 0.8
France	69	68	64	61	- 5.1
Italia	0	0	0	0	x
Kypros/Kıbrıs	0	0	0	0	x
Latvija	0 **	0	0	0	x
Lietuva	12 **	12 **	20	31	56.9
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	x
Magyarország	1	1	0	0	x
Malta	0 **	0 **	0	0	x
Nederland	292	309	331	342	3.4
Österreich	: s	: s	: s	0	x
Polska	33	32	36	37	3.8
Portugal	0	0	0	0	x
România	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
Slovenija	0	0	0	0 **	x
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	x
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	x
Sverige	: s	4	1	4	680.0
United Kingdom	143	113	: s	: s	x
EU-25	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
EU-15	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	
B. Casein (b) <sup>(3)</sup>					
EU-27	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
Danmark	14	16	16	16	0.0
Deutschland	14	9	11	16	45.2
Éire/Ireland	51	46	40	40	0.0
France	50	37	38	42	10.4
Italia	0	1	1	2	141.8
Latvija	:	:	:	0	x
Lietuva	1 **	0 **	1 **	0 **	x
Nederland	S	S	S	S	x
Österreich	0	0	:	0	x
Polska	0	0	0	0	80.0
United Kingdom	0	0	:	0	x
EU-25	: s	: s	: s	: s	x
EU-15	: s	: s	: s	: s	x

<sup>(1)</sup> Product weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Including that of 'chocolate crumb'.<sup>(3)</sup> Excl. caseinates produced from casein.

Sources: (a) European Commission (Eurostat).

(b) European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.20.2.1 World exports and production <sup>(1)</sup> of - Butter <sup>(2)</sup> - Cheese - Casein

	Production							Exports						
	1 000 t				%	% TAV	1 000 t				%	% TAV		
	2004	2005	2006	2007			2004	2005	2006	2007				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
<b>A. Butter <sup>(2)</sup></b>														
World:	8 532	8 768	9 017	9 268	100.0	2.8	927	919	895	866	100.0	- 3.2		
- EU-25	2 162	2 214	2 128	2 129	23.0	0.0	348	343	256	223	25.7	- 12.9		
- EU-27	2 174	2 229	2 139	2 140	23.1	0.0	343	337	250	218	25.1	- 13.0		
- Australia	149	148	133	128	1.4	- 3.8	74	68	78	66	7.6	- 15.7		
- New Zealand	390	321	321	321	3.5	0.0	345	332	409	382	44.1	- 6.6		
- USA	565	611	657	695	7.5	5.8	12	12	12	43	5.0	X		
- Canada	87	86	79	82	0.9	4.6	17	20	18	13	1.5	- 27.0		
- Russia	276	254	268	272	2.9	1.7	5	3	3	4	0.5	33.3		
- Pakistan	561	580	577	594	6.4	:	0	0	0	0	0.0	X		
- India	2 700	2 855	3 150	3 460	37.3	9.8	3	7	4	6	0.7	50.0		
- Others	1 642	1 699	1 705	1 575	17.0	- 7.6	124	135	115	135	15.6	16.7		
<b>B. Cheese</b>														
World:	18 453	19 046	19 472	19 538	100.0	0.3	1 593	1 646	1 771	1 867	100.0	5.4		
- EU-25	8 087	8 306	8 522	8 566	43.8	0.5	545	546	584	613	32.8	4.9		
- EU-27	8 228	8 458	8 679	8 710	44.6	0.4	541	541	577	596	31.9	3.2		
- Australia	384	388	373	364	1.9	- 2.4	238	208	210	218	11.7	4.0		
- New Zealand	308	291	291	291	1.5	- 0.0	292	273	311	323	17.3	4.0		
- USA	4 378	4 506	4 673	4 755	24.3	1.7	62	58	72	101	5.4	39.8		
- Canada	372	379	387	404	2.1	4.4	11	11	11	10	0.5	- 6.9		
- Russie	518	544	587	603	3.1	2.7	5	8	14	21	1.1	54.2		
- Brazil	40	43	41	41	0.2	0.0	6	11	8	8	0.4	5.5		
- Argentina	360	360	360	360	1.8	- 0.0	35	52	58	45	2.4	- 22.6		
- Others	4 006	4 229	4 238	4 010	20.5	- 5.4	399	479	504	546	29.2	8.2		
<b>C. Casein</b>														
World:	:	:	:	:	:	:	164	150	132	136	100.0	2.8		
- EU-25	S	S	S	S	:	X	48	47	31	24	17.6	- 24.4		
- EU-27	S	S	S	S	:	X	48	47	31	24	17.4	- 24.6		
- Australia	10	10	:	:	:	:	8	5	4	3	2.2	- 30.1		
- New Zealand	134	146	:	:	:	:	47	44	50	56	41.3	11.0		
- India	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	11	8	15	11.1	87.5		
- Others	:	:	:	:	:	:	55	44	38	38	28.0	0.7		

<sup>(1)</sup> Product weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Production in dairies, including butteroil made from cream (butter equivalent).

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.20.2.2 World exports and production <sup>(1)</sup> of  
- whole-milk powder and skimmed-milk powder  
- condensed milk

	Production										Exports												
	1 000 t					%					1 000 t					%	% TAV						
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2006	2006	2006	2006	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13											
<b>A. Skimmed-milk powder <sup>(2)</sup></b>																							
World :	3 223	3 259	3 109	3 116	100.0	0.2	1169	1138	1211	1155	100.0	-4.6											
-EU-25	955	965	864	915	29.4	5.9	252	194	89	208	18.0	134.9											
-EU-27	961	970	868	919	29.5	5.9	247	190	85	202	17.5	138.5											
-Australia	205	223	207	178	5.7	-14.0	152	165	184	134	11.6	-27.3											
-New Zealand	339	268	268	268	8.6	0.0	295	225	321	287	24.8	-10.6											
-USA	668	726	720	720	23.1	0.0	232	280	292	259	22.4	-11.3											
-Canada	91	77	75	77	2.5	2.7	16	6	13	14	1.2	5.8											
-Russia	93	92	95	95	3.0	-0.5	2	1	1	1	0.1	-32.1											
-Others	872	910	880	:	:	x	260	268	310	258	22.4	-16.6											
<b>B. Whole-milk powder</b>																							
World :	2 840	2 792	2 749	2 738	100.0	-0.4	1900	1898	1885	1 798	100.0	-4.6											
-EU-25	770	689	682	s	0.0	x	511	493	437	371	20.6	-15.1											
-EU-27	854	770	752	s	0.0	x	508	492	434	367	20.4	-15.4											
-Australia	187	189	158	135	4.9	-14.6	172	157	169	116	6.5	-31.2											
-New Zealand	658	585	611	n/a	0.0	x	646	599	658	692	38.5	5.2											
-USA	19	15	14	14	0.5	0.0	47	19	16	25	1.4	59.4											
-Canada	2	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	2	1	0	1	0.1	376.4											
-Russia	91	80	75	79	2.9	4.7	3	5	2	3	0.2	22.3											
-China	832	918	1 030	n/a	:	x	8	16	20	58	3.2	195.8											
-Others	280	316	177	:	:	x	511	608	583	536	29.8	-8.2											
<b>C. Condensed milk</b>																							
World :	4 154	4 259	4 294	4 535	100.0	5.6	740	717	744	738	100.0	-0.8											
-EU-25	1 196	1 182	1 148	s	0.0	x	195	202	213	229	31.1	7.7											
-EU-27	1 197	1 185	1 150	s	0.0	x	21	201	212	228	30.9	7.9											
-Australia	20	19	19	19	0.4	0.0	19	19	19	21	2.8	9.7											
-New Zealand	2	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	2	1	1	0	0.0	x											
-USA	802	862	923	1 125	24.8	21.8	33	20	14	28	3.8	104.1											
-Canada	54	50	50	48	1.1	-4.0	12	3	3	2	0.3	-28.7											
-Russia	193	188	199	198	4.4	-0.6	30	35	34	30	4.1	-12.0											
-Malaysia	145	164	177	193	4.3	9.2	8	10	11	18	2.4	62.8											
-Mexico	161	162	162	162	3.6	0.0	11	14	14	14	1.8	-4.0											
-Others	1 580	1 632	1 614	:	:	x	427	413	435	397	53.8	-8.7											

<sup>(1)</sup> Product weight.

<sup>(2)</sup> Skimmed-milk powder and buttermilk powder included.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.20.3.1 World trade in certain milk products - EU share

	2002 ( <sup>2</sup> ) 2	2003 ( <sup>3</sup> ) 3	2004 ( <sup>4</sup> ) 4	2005 ( <sup>4</sup> ) 5	2006 ( <sup>4</sup> ) 6	2007 7	2008 8
<b>A. Exports</b>							
<i>Butter/butteroil</i> ( <sup>1</sup> ) ( <sup>2</sup> )							
- World	1 000	830	927	919	895	866	794
- EU	218	316	348	343	256	218	157
- Others	782	514	579	576	640	648	637
- EU share	21.8 %	38.0 %	37.6 %	37.3 %	28.6 %	25.2 %	19.8 %
<i>Skimmed-milk powder</i> ( <sup>1</sup> )							
- World	1 214	1 146	1 169	1 138	1 211	1 155	1 148
- EU	161	222	252	194	89	202	179
- Others	1 053	924	917	944	1 122	953	969
- EU share	13.3 %	19.4 %	21.6 %	17.1 %	7.3 %	17.5 %	15.6 %
<i>Cheese</i>							
- World	1 509	1 357	1 593	1 646	1 771	1 867	1 556
- EU	487	509	545	546	584	596	555
- Others	1 022	848	1 048	1 100	1 187	1 272	1 001
- EU share	32.3 %	37.5 %	34.2 %	33.2 %	33.0 %	31.9 %	35.6 %
<i>Whole-milk powder</i>							
- World	1 749	1 650	1 900	1 898	1 885	1 798	1 897
- EU	495	482	511	493	437	367	485
- Others	1 255	1 168	1 389	1 405	1 448	1 431	1 412
- EU share	28.3 %	29.2 %	26.9 %	26.0 %	23.2 %	20.4 %	25.6 %
<i>Condensed milk</i>							
- World	584	619	740	717	744	738	665
- EU	266	241	195	202	213	228	224
- Others	318	378	545	515	531	510	441
- EU share	45.5 %	38.9 %	26.3 %	28.1 %	28.6 %	30.9 %	33.7 %
<i>Casein and caseinates</i>							
- EU	61	70	86	87	72	59	-
<b>B. Imports</b>							
<i>Butter/butteroil</i> ( <sup>1</sup> ) ( <sup>2</sup> )							
- World	1 000	1 052	776	762	754	715	525
- EU	117	116	89	80	91	93	65
- Others	883	936	687	682	663	622	460
- EU share	11.7 %	11.0 %	11.5 %	10.6 %	12.0 %	13.0 %	12.4 %
<i>Cheese</i>							
- World	1 509	1 679	1 460	1 517	1 482	1 653	1 372
- EU	156	176	107	102	108	94	84
- Others	1 353	1 504	1 353	1 415	1 374	1 559	1 288
- EU share	10.3 %	10.5 %	7.3 %	6.8 %	7.3 %	5.7 %	6.1 %
<i>Casein and caseinates</i>							
- EU	49	46	42	36	40	37	28

<sup>(1)</sup> Food aid included.<sup>(2)</sup> In butter equivalent<sup>(3)</sup> EU-15<sup>(4)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, GATT and FAO.

## 4.20.4.2 Detailed supply balance (a) - skimmed-milk powder

06.10.2008  
EU-27

(1 000 t)

	2004 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2005 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2006 ( <sup>1</sup> )	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6
Opening stocks					
- private	:	:	:	:	:
- public (intervention)	195	63	8	0	0
Production:					
- skimmed-milk powder (b) ( <sup>1</sup> )	955	970	868	919	s
- buttermilk powder	62	65	61	57	57
Imports (b)	26	7	19	10	8
Total availability	1 238	1 105	956	986	65
Consumption at full market prices	478	541	545	768	:
Subsidized consumption					
- animal feed (calves)	414	362	322	16	0
Special measures					
- pigs and poultry	:	:	:	:	:
Total consumption	892	903	867	784	
Exports at world market prices					
Food aid	252	194	89	202	179
Total exports	282	194	89	202	179
Closing stocks					
- private	:	:	:	:	:
- public (intervention)	64	8	0	0	214
Total	64	8	0	0	214

(<sup>1</sup>) EU-25Sources: (a) European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.  
(b) European Commission (Eurostat).



4.20.4.3 Detailed supply balance (a) - butter <sup>(1)</sup>

	2003 <sup>(3)</sup>	2004 <sup>(4)</sup>	2005 <sup>(4)</sup>	2006 <sup>(4)</sup>	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Opening stocks						
- private, aided by EU	50	47	43	40	31	33
- public (intervention)	192	222	160	121	63	0
Production:						
- dairy (b)	1 969	2 162	2 214	2 128	2 150	2 140
- farm (b)	9	36	34	34	95	88
Imports	116	89	80	91	93	65
Total availability	2 336	2 556	2 531	2 414	2 432	2 326
Consumption						
- at normal prices	1 258	1 504	1 544	1 595	2 012	2 134
Special schemes <sup>(2)</sup> (not including cream used in ice-cream)	490	490	479	475	155	0
Total apparent consumption	1 748	1 994	2 023	2 070	2 167	2 134
Exports at world market prices	316	348	343	256	218	157
Food aid	:	:	:	:	:	:
Exports at special prices	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total exports (b)	316	358	343	250	218	157
Closing stocks						
- private, aided by EU	49	45	44	31	47	35
- public (intervention)	223	160	121	63	0	0
Total closing stocks	272	205	165	94	47	35

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes butteroil made from cream (butter equivalent).

<sup>(2)</sup> Comprising (1 000 t)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
- Welfare schemes	3	27	34	45	24	0
- non-profit-making body	27	24	24	22	22	18
- Butter concentrate	14	15	15	15	5	0
- Food processors (including cream).	490	490	479	475	155	0

<sup>(3)</sup> EU-15

<sup>(4)</sup> EU-25

Sources: (a) European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG, (including butteroil, butter equivalent).

(b) European Commission (Eurostat).

## 4.20.5.1 Milk producer price

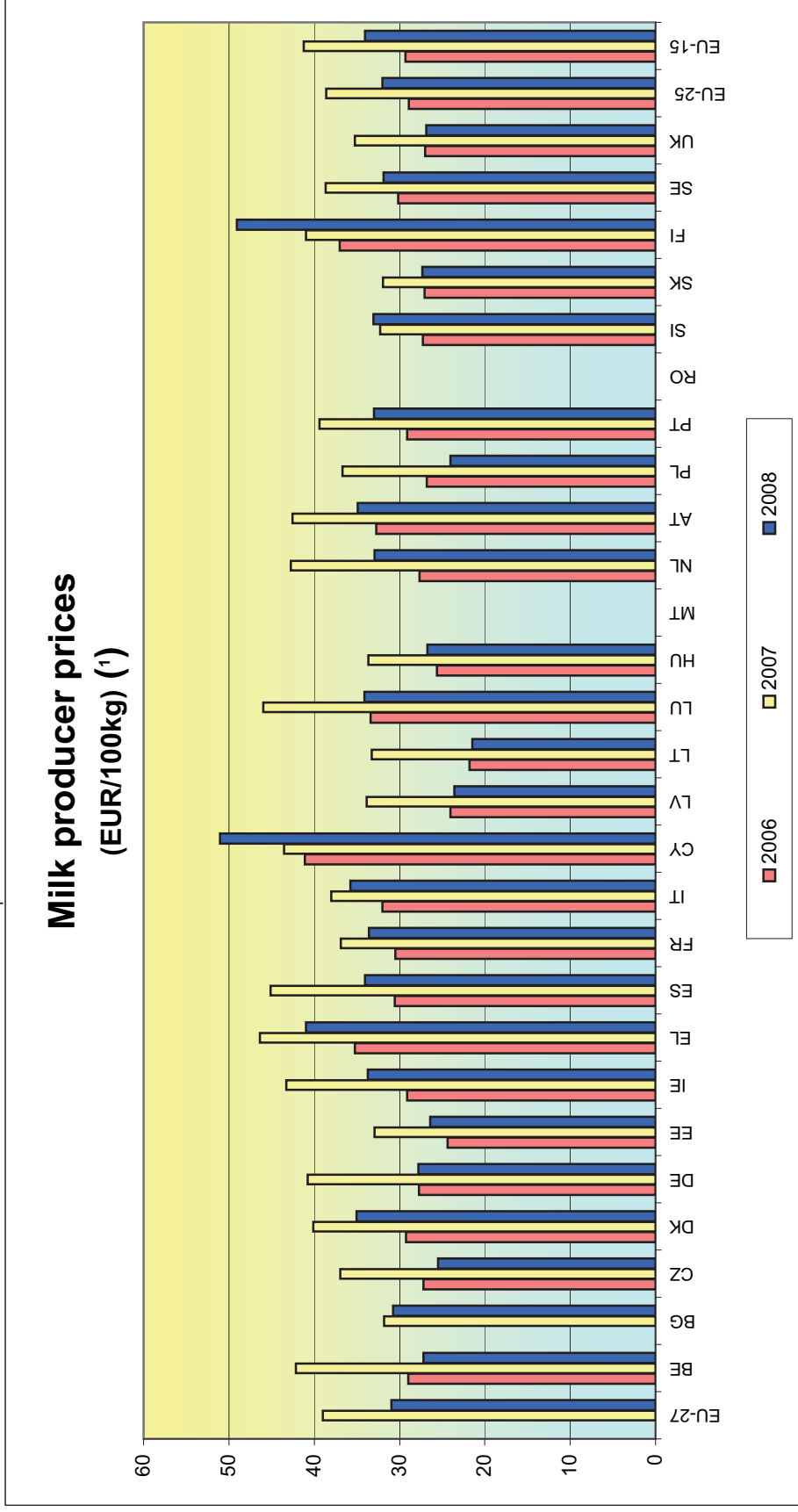
28.10.2009  
EUR/100kg (market price)

1	2005		2006		2007		2008		% TAV 2008(December) 2007(December)
	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Actual fat content</i>									
EU-27	:	:	:	:	28.63	38.98	33.40	30.95	-20.6
Belgique/België	25.49	29.70	24.91	29.01	32.71	42.15	30.35	27.21	- 35.4
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	21.86	31.78	29.78	30.75	- 3.2
Česká republika	26.84	27.49	26.62	27.20	26.57	36.96	34.26	25.46	- 31.1
Danmark	28.75	30.05	28.02	29.24	27.65	40.10	32.44	35.03	- 12.6
Deutschland	27.26	29.51	26.32	27.75	29.10	40.80	32.80	27.80	- 31.9
Eesti	25.21	25.35	23.93	24.38	24.71	32.96	28.89	26.40	- 19.9
Éire/Ireland	26.98	29.66	25.74	29.10	32.64	43.25	32.85	33.71	- 22.1
Elláda	35.00	34.71	34.55	35.21	36.26	46.36	43.15	40.98	- 11.6
España	29.84	30.28	29.02	30.57	31.32	45.10	37.14	34.08	- 24.4
France	27.89	32.22	26.87	30.48	27.21	36.90	34.31	33.62	- 8.9
Italia	35.57	33.27	32.00	32.00	33.16	38.00	38.09	35.78	- 5.8
Kypros/Kibris	39.18	41.14	40.28	41.11	41.72	43.52	48.54	51.07	17.3
Latvija	21.97	23.31	23.25	24.02	23.84	33.88	25.70	23.58	- 30.4
Lietuva	18.37	21.30	19.12	21.79	20.37	33.28	23.17	21.48	- 35.5
Luxembourg	28.00	33.47	27.98	33.36	31.60	45.97	35.96	34.12	- 25.8
Magyarország	24.29	25.55	22.28	25.63	26.04	33.64	32.28	26.76	- 20.5
Malta	33.31	32.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	x
Nederland	26.27	29.27	25.29	27.66	27.40	42.73	32.21	32.95	- 22.9
Österreich	27.23	29.09	28.06	32.72	29.82	42.53	38.19	34.93	- 17.9
Polska	23.96	26.91	24.00	26.81	27.02	36.70	30.73	24.02	- 34.6
Portugal	27.29	29.40	26.20	29.10	28.10	39.40	34.90	33.00	- 16.2
România	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenija	27.64	27.00	25.81	27.27	26.23	32.29	32.37	33.04	2.3
Slovensko	24.38	25.15	24.29	27.06	27.15	31.94	33.28	27.30	- 14.5
Suomi/Finland	31.30	36.70	31.44	37.00	34.00	40.95	44.17	49.08	19.9
Sverige	28.81	28.80	27.70	30.16	28.00	38.69	33.62	31.90	- 17.5
United Kingdom	25.03	27.73	23.60	27.02	26.07	35.25	30.66	26.90	- 23.7
EU-25 <sup>(1)</sup>	27.62	29.89	26.51	28.94	28.82	38.61	33.99	32.04	- 17.0
EU-15 <sup>(1)</sup>	28.71	30.92	26.88	29.33	30.34	41.21	35.39	34.07	- 17.3

(1) Weighted average based on deliveries..

Source: European Commission (Eurostat) and reports from Member States.

Graph 4.20.5.1 col 5-7-9



<sup>(1)</sup> Ø December

## 4.20.6.1 Intervention measures for butter and skimmed-milk powder (2008)

(t)

1	Public storage		Public storage - Release from storage			Private storage
	Taken into storage	On the EU market <sup>(2)</sup>	For export <sup>(4)</sup>	For food aid	Total	Quantity subject to storage contracts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>A. Butter <sup>(1)</sup></b>						
EU-27	0	0	0	0	0	160 472
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0	0	12 877
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Česká republika	0	0	0	0	0	61
Danmark	0	0	0	0	0	7 048
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0	27 360
Eesti	0	0	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	17 714
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0	0
España	0	0	0	0	0	1 320
France	0	0	0	0	0	34 676
Italia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	150
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0	49 116
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0	1 847
Polska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0
România	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 536
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	6 767
EU-25	0	0	0	0	0	160 472
EU-15	0	0	0	0	0	160 412
<b>B. Skimmed-milk powder <sup>(2)</sup></b>						
EU-27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgique/België	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Česká republika	0	0	0	0	0	0
Danmark	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deutschland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eesti	0	0	0	0	0	0
Éire/Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0	0
España	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0
România	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU-25	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU-15	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>(1)</sup> In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1259/99, Article 6.<sup>(2)</sup> In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1255/99, Article 7.<sup>(3)</sup> Including quantities refused.<sup>(4)</sup> Including emergency aid delivered to East European countries.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.20.6.2 Application of the quota system (quotas for deliveries) <sup>(5)</sup>

30.10.2009

(t)

	2008/09					2009/10
	Overall guaranteed quantity <sup>(1)(5)</sup>	Deliveries <sup>(2)(5)</sup>	Adjustment of oil and fat <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Net transfers of direct sales towards the deliveries <sup>(2)(4)</sup>	Difference after the adjustment (quota overrun if amount >0)	Overall guaranteed quantity
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3 + 4) - (2+5)	7
EU-27	143 074 146	135 193 608	2 411 804	-87 311	-5 381 424	144 504 888
Belgique/België	3 371 560	3 110 392	219 240	16 126	-58 053	3 405 275
Bulgaria	912 238	797 758	0	0	-114 480	921 361
Česká republika	2 785 414	2 699 338	0	0	-86 076	2 813 268
Danmark	4 612 377	4 597 872	0	0	-14 505	4 658 500
Deutschland	28 755 245	27 776 450	708 866	-5 088	-264 841	29 042 798
Eesti	650 387	600 950	0	-116	-49 321	656 891
Éire/Ireland	5 501 533	5 136 152	226 779	305	-138 906	5 556 548
Elláda	835 781	698 813	37 981	-377	-98 610	844 139
España	6 173 231	5 850 638	62 874	-489	-259 231	6 234 963
France	24 738 890	23 259 692	290 022	3 453	-1 192 628	24 986 279
Italia	10 474 132	10 561 433	6 133	-61 600	155 034	10 578 873
Kypros/Kibris	146 970	148 500	0	0	1 529	148 440
Latvija	725 538	630 810	30 243	-2 102	-62 383	732 793
Lietuva	1 674 056	1 367 047	42 025	0	-264 983	1 690 797
Luxembourg	278 071	265 920	13 851	0	1 701	280 851
Magyarország	1 921 492	1 567 061	45 978	-1 260	-307 194	1 940 707
Malta	49 672	39 411	0	0	-10 261	50 169
Nederland	11 392 464	11 293 439	257 127	889	157 213	11 506 389
Österreich	2 755 299	2 711 032	77 001	-203	32 937	2 782 852
Polska	9 403 081	9 188 048	128 289	-742	-86 002	9 497 111
Portugal	1 979 091	1 867 895	32 006	0	-79 191	1 998 882
România	1 429 140	1 063 068	0	7 297	-373 370	1 443 431
Slovenija	567 987	520 255	0	154	-47 886	573 667
Slovensko	1 049 485	928 107	11 803	0	-109 575	1 059 980
Suomi/Finland	2 486 700	2 251 621	0	-275	-234 804	2 511 567
Sverige	3 415 796	2 994 700	0	0	-421 096	3 449 954
United Kingdom	14 988 516	13 267 207	221 585	-43 285	-1 456 440	15 138 401
EU-25	140 732 768	133 332 782	2 411 804	-94 608	-4 893 574	142 140 096
EU-15	121 758 685	115 643 256	2 153 465	-90 544	-3 871 421	122 976 272

<sup>(1)</sup> Annex of Commission Regulation (EC) No 415/2008<sup>(2)</sup> Declarations by Member States.<sup>(3)</sup> Article 10 of Regulation (EC) No 595/2004.<sup>(4)</sup> Article 6 (2) of Regulation (EC) No 1788/2003.<sup>(5)</sup> The table contains only quotas for deliveries. There are also quotas for direct sales.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

4.20.6.3 Community butter and skimmed-milk powder stocks <sup>(1)</sup> on 1 April

(t)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A. Butter <sup>(2)</sup></b>					
EU-27	:	:	38 236	43 865	101 208
Belgique/België	4 413	4 849	2 926	4 111	6 715
Bulgaria	:	:	0	0	0
Česká republika	0	795	1 317	0	38
Danmark	461	2 944	25	2 450	532
Deutschland	5 923	5 409	2 774	4 003	23 451
Eesti	50	968	34	0	298
Éire/Ireland	71 324	52 766	0	968	4 970
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0
España	37 856	26 214	10 380	679	3 877
France	9 831	6 473	7 318	12 677	22 525
Italia	3 835	2 038	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	348	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	329
Luxembourg	0	0	0	40	0
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	13 970	10 702	9 291	17 677	32 294
Österreich	1 530	173	78	204	366
Polska	22	242	0	0	1 060
Portugal	10 368	7 276	3 667	0	884
România	:	:	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	0	40	40	0	0
Suomi/Finland	0	960	78	574	1 024
Sverige	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	3 042	132	306	482	2 845
EU-25	162 627	122 330	38 236	43 865	101 208
EU-15	162 555	119 937	36 844	43 865	99 482
<b>B. Skimmed-milk powder <sup>(2)</sup></b>					
EU-27	:	:	0	0	55 238
Belgique/België	340	0	0	0	5 387
Bulgaria	:	:	0	0	0
Česká republika	140	0	0	0	764
Danmark	0	0	0	0	0
Deutschland	2 969	0	0	0	18 731
Eesti	0	0	0	0	361
Éire/Ireland	18 935	0	0	0	3 558
Elláda	0	0	0	0	0
España	484	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	10 133
Italia	0	0	0	0	0
Kypros/Kibris	0	0	0	0	0
Latvija	0	0	0	0	0
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	937
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0
Nederland	0	0	0	0	5 877
Österreich	0	0	0	0	0
Polska	0	0	0	0	2 233
Portugal	480	0	0	0	529
România	:	:	0	0	0
Slovenija	0	0	0	0	0
Slovensko	0	0	0	0	0
Suomi/Finland	2	2	0	0	435
Sverige	1 482	0	0	0	1 613
United Kingdom	17 242	4	0	0	4 681
EU-25	42 073	6	0	0	55 238
EU-15	41 933	6	0	0	50 944

<sup>(1)</sup> Stocks referred to in Article 6 and 7 of Regulation (EC) No 1255/99 (butter, public and private storage; skimmed-milk powder, public storage).

<sup>(2)</sup> Product weight.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

#### 4.20.6.4 Quantities of skimmed milk powder intended for animal feed and of skimmed milk processed into casein and caseinates, for which aids have been granted

	Skimmed-milk powder <sup>(1)</sup>						Skimmed milk for casein <sup>(1)</sup>					
	1 000 t			% TAV			1 000 t			% TAV		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008 2007	2008
1	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
EU-27	:	:	16	0.6	- 96.3	:	:	31	0.9	- 97.2		
Belgique/België	8	6	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
Danmark	0	0	0	0	x	504	453	9	0	x		
Deutschland	35	24	0	0	x	481	244	0	0	x		
Éire/Ireland	1	1	0.4	0	x	1 798	1 516	1	0.9	- 36.7		
España	1	1	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
France	141	124	5	0	x	1 784	1 134	20	0	x		
Italia	45	46	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
Lietuva	0	0	0	0	x	21	0	0	0	x		
Magyarország	0	0	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
Nederland	126	117	11	0.6	- 94.5	1 222	922	0	0	x		
Österreich	0	0	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
Suomi/Finland	2	2	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
Sverige	0	0	0	0	x	0	0	0	0	x		
United Kingdom	2	2	0	0	x	142	0	0	0	x		
EU-25	362	322	16	0.6	- 96.3	5 952	4 269	31	0.9	- 97.2		
EU-15	362	322	16	0.6	- 96.3	5 931	4 269	31	0.9	- 97.2		

<sup>(1)</sup> Product weight.

Source: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG.

## 4.21.4.1 Supply balance - honey

		Usable production (1 000 t)	Imports (1 000 t)	Exports (1 000 t)	Intra-EU trade (1 000 t)	Internal use: human consumption (1 000 t)	Human consumption (kg/head/year)	Self- sufficiency %
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
EU-27	2006	201	215	81	0	335	0.7	59.9
	2007	210	216	84	0	342	0.7	61.5
	2008	201	246	102	0	345	0.7	58.3
België/ Belgique	2006	2	8	4	:	5	0.5	31.5
	2007	2	8	4	:	5	0.5	31.5
	2008	2	8	4	:	5	0.5	31.5
Bulgaria	2006	11	0	5	:	6	0.8	180.0
	2007	11	0	5	:	6	0.8	180.0
	2008	11	8	4	:	15	1.9	75.8
Česká republika	2006	6	1	2	:	5	0.5	120.0
	2007	6	1	2	:	5	0.5	120.0
	2008	6	8	4	:	10	0.9	62.6
Danmark	2006	3	3	2	:	4	0.7	75.0
	2007	3	2	1	:	4	0.7	75.0
	2008	3	5	3	:	5	0.9	60.0
Deutschland	2006	21	91	22	:	90	1.1	23.3
	2007	25	92	17	:	100	1.2	25.2
	2008	18	95	29	:	84	1.0	21.6
Eesti	2006	1	0	0	:	1	0.6	0.0
	2007	1	0	0	:	1	0.9	0.0
	2008	1	0	0	:	1	0.7	0.0
Éire/Ireland	2006	16	3	1	:	18	1.6	88.4
	2007	17	3	1	:	19	1.7	86.9
	2007	17	3	1	:	19	1.7	86.9
Elláda	2006	32	15	8	:	39	0.9	82.1
	2007	32	15	8	:	39	0.9	82.1
	2008	32	15	8	:	39	0.9	82.1
España	2006	16	22	4	:	34	0.6	47.1
	2007	15	22	5	:	32	0.5	46.9
	2008	15	26	5	:	36	0.6	41.7
France	2006	0	2	0	:	2	0.5	0.5
	2007	0	2	0	:	2	0.5	0.5
	2008	0	2	0	:	2	0.5	0.5
Italia	2006	13	15	4	:	24	0.4	54.2
	2007	13	15	4	:	24	0.4	54.2
	2008	13	15	4	:	24	0.4	54.2
Kypros/Kıbrıs	2006	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2007	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2008	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
Latvija	2006	1	0	0	:	1	0.5	75.0
	2007	1	0	0	:	1	0.6	99.3
	2008	1	0	0	:	1	0.4	97.3
Lietuva	2006	1	0	0	:	1	0.4	92.9
	2007	1	0	0	:	1	0.3	110.0
	2008	2	0	0	:	2	0.5	94.1
Luembourg	2006	0	0	0	:	0	0.6	62.8
	2007	0	0	0	:	0	0.5	54.4
	2008	0	0	0	:	0	0.5	54.4
Magyarország	2006	20	2	19	:	2	0.2	1 036.8
	2007	18	2	19	:	1	0.1	3 000.0
	2008	23	3	25	:	1	0.1	2 081.8
Malta	2006	0	0	0	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2007	0	0	0	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2008	0	0	0	:	0	0.0	0.0



		Usable production (1 000 t)	Imports (1 000 t)	Exports (1 000 t)	Intra-EU trade (1 000 t)	Internal use: human consumption (1 000 t)	Human consumption (kg/head/year)	Self- sufficiency %
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Nederland	2006	0	8	0	:	8	0.5	0.0
	2007	0	7	0	:	7	0.4	0.0
	2008	0	7	0	:	7	0.4	0.0
Österreich	2006	6	5	1	:	10	1.2	60.4
	2007	6	4	1	:	10	1.1	66.3
	2008	6	5	1	:	10	1.2	59.4
Polska	2006	16	5	0	:	21	0.6	76.2
	2007	21	5	1	:	25	0.7	84.0
	2008	16	4	0	:	20	0.5	80.0
Portugal	2006	6	1	1	:	6	0.6	100.0
	2007	7	2	1	:	8	0.8	87.5
	2008	7	2	1	:	8	0.8	87.5
România	2006	18	0	6	:	11	0.5	155.3
	2007	18	0	10	:	8	0.4	227.5
	2008	17	0	5	:	12	0.6	138.8
Slovenija	2006	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2007	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
	2008	:	:	:	:	0	0.0	0.0
Slovensko	2006	4	0	0	:	5	0.8	93.4
	2007	5	2	4	:	3	0.5	161.1
	2008	5	6	7	:	4	0.7	124.5
Suomi/Finland	2006	1	1	0	:	2	0.5	58.3
	2007	1	1	0	:	2	0.5	58.3
	2008	1	1	0	:	2	0.5	58.3
Sverige	2006	3	3	0	:	6	0.7	50.0
	2007	3	3	0	:	6	0.7	50.0
	2008	3	3	0	:	6	0.7	50.0
United Kingdom	2006	4	30	1	:	32	0.5	10.9
	2007	4	30	1	:	32	0.5	10.9
	2008	4	30	1	:	32	0.5	10.9
EU-25	2006	172	215	70	0	317	0.7	54.1
	2007	181	216	69	0	328	0.7	55.2
	2008	173	238	93	0	318	0.7	54.4
Hrvatska	2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.22.1.1 Basic forest resources

Reference year: Unit of measure	2005										2007			
	Forests and other wooded land		Forests		Ownership of forests and other wooded land				Growing stock		Net annual increment	Roundwood production		
	Total land area	Forests and other wooded land	Forest		Public		Private (%)		Of forest and other wooded land	Of forest available for wood supply		Total	Fuelwood	Industrial roundwood
			Public	Private (%)	Public	Private (%)	(1000 m <sup>3</sup> )	(1000 m <sup>3</sup> )			(1000 m <sup>3</sup> )			
Eurostat														
EU-27														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	13	
Belgique/België	430 296	177 016	155 686	42.3	57.6	33.7	66.3	23223.212	20675.383	462 507	83 682	378 825	378 825	
Bulgaria	3 033	698	672	44.1	55.9	44.1	55.9	145 514	144 712	5 015	740	4 275	4 275	
Česká republika	11 100	3 678	3 651	97.0	0.9	97.0	0.9	590 781	378 143	5 696	2 526	3 170	3 170	
Danmark	7 726	2 647	2 647	75.6	24.4	0.0	0.0	734 997	705 452	18 508	1 770	16 738	16 738	
Deutschland	4 310	636	500	26.6	68.8	26.6	68.8	76 456	58 200	2 566	1 106	1 460	1 460	
Eesti	35 709	11 076	11 076	52.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	3380 602	3356 045	76 728	8 699	68 029	68 029	
Éire/Irland	4 343	2 358	2 264	38.5	61.5	38.5	61.5	459 345	415 236	4 500	990	3 510	3 510	
Eλλάδα	6 839	710	669	64.0	36.0	16.1	64.0	85 400	63 896	2 710	32	2 678	2 678	
Espana	13 071	6 532	3 752	77.5	22.5	86.5	13.5	177 000	163 017	1 743	795	948	948	
France	50 600	28 214	17 915	30.0	70.0	22.3	77.7	888 920	689 000	14 528	1 982	12 546	12 546	
France	63 283	17 262	15 554	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.6	2464 762	2303 555	68 786	28 969	29 817	29 817	
Italia	29 511	11 026	9 979	35.0	65.0	35.0	65.0	1544 000	1293 797	8 125	5 134	2 991	2 991	
Kypros/Kıbrıs	925	388	174	40.7	59.3	40.7	59.3	8 003	3 120	20	8	12	12	
Latvija	6 229	3 150	3 035	53.9	46.0	50.4	49.6	570 606	527 778	6 195	1 305	4 890	4 890	
Lietuva	6 268	2 198	2 121	66.1	33.8	66.1	33.8	403 514	342 371	12 173	1 028	11 145	11 145	
Luxembourg	259	88	87	44.8	55.2	44.8	55.2	25 950	25 347	291	21	270	270	
Magyarország	9 303	1 948	1 948	59.4	40.6	0.0	0.0	341 351	303 010	5 640	2 879	2 761	2 761	
Malta	32	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nederland	3 378	365	365	50.4	49.6	0.0	0.0	64 769	51 815	1 022	290	732	732	
Österreich	8 248	3 980	3 662	19.6	80.4	19.7	80.3	1158 618	1131 326	21 317	4 796	16 521	16 521	
Polska	31 269	9 200	9 200	82.7	17.3	0.0	0.0	1897 622	1724 254	35 935	3 474	32 461	32 461	
Portugal	9 212	3 867	3 783	7.3	92.7	22.6	77.4	366 000	232 000	10 823	600	10 223	10 223	
Romaña	6 649	6 649	6 391	94.3	5.7	0.0	100.0	1347 300	937 722	15 341	3 769	11 572	11 572	
Slovenija	2 014	1 308	1 264	24.5	75.5	24.5	75.5	359 860	326 290	2 882	788	2 093	2 093	
Slovensko	4 903	1 932	1 932	51.5	48.5	0.0	0.0	494 669	455 277	8 131	417	7 715	7 715	
Suomi/Finland	30 447	23 311	22 130	32.4	67.6	32.4	67.6	2174 977	2036 516	56 612	5 206	51 406	51 406	
Sverige	41 034	30 930	27 871	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.4	3141 176	2707 595	78 200	5 900	72 300	72 300	
United Kingdom	24 250	2 865	2 845	34.6	65.4	34.6	65.4	341 000	300 000	9 021	459	8 562	8 562	
EU-25	396 196	166 689	145 645	38.6	61.3	34	66	21285 131	19359 518	441 470	77 387	364 083	364 083	
EU-15	323 184	141 560	121 060	33.2	66.8	34	66	16015 144	14556 730	347 487	64 729	282 758	282 758	
Hrvatska	5 659	2 481	2 135	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7	352 000	334 400	4 452	915	3 537	3 537	
P J R Makedonija	2 491	906	82	78.0	22.0	0.0	100.0	63 420	52 150	902	740	162	162	
Türkiye	76 960	20 864	10 175	99.9	0.1	100.0	0.0	1400 437	1212 164	16 813	4 552	12 261	12 261	

NB: The figures for forests and other wooded land meet the FRA 2005 definitions.

By definition, forests and other wooded land must have a canopy cover of more than 10%.

(<sup>1</sup>) Includes category "other ownership"

(<sup>2</sup>) Ministerial Conference on the Protection of Forests in Europe.

Sources: FRA 2005, Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005; FAO, Rome 2006 and DG ESTAT data collection

## 4.2.2.3.1 EU external trade in forest products

	1		2			1 000 t			Mio ECU		
			Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
			3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8
Timber in the rough, other small round wood, cut or as particles	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		3 121.4	22 082.1	- 18 960.7	268.8	1 615.0	- 1 346.2			
	2007		3 730.5	19 695.9	- 15 965.4	361.3	1 799.3	- 1 438.0			
	2008		4 631.7	16 205.4	- 11 573.7	372.8	1 506.7	- 1 133.9			
Sawn timber	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		7 569.8	9 372.7	- 1 802.9	3 086.7	4 655.4	- 1 568.7			
	2007		8 299.0	9 481.8	- 1 182.8	3 608.9	5 242.4	- 1 633.5			
	2008		8 366.7	6 852.4	1 514.3	3 215.7	4 044.7	- 829.0			
Panels and sheets	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		4 948.7	3 823.7	1 125.0	2 787.8	2 442.8	344.9			
	2007		4 723.6	4 244.1	479.5	2 783.1	2 846.6	- 63.6			
	2008		4 898.4	3 618.7	1 279.8	2 679.5	2 499.2	180.3			
Wooden articles	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		14.4	181.6	- 167.2	97.3	478.9	- 381.5			
	2007		15.0	188.7	- 173.7	101.0	512.0	- 411.0			
	2008		14.9	175.5	- 160.7	101.7	503.0	- 401.3			
Paper stock/pulp wood	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		2 252.1	9 462.1	- 7 210.0	1 012.8	4 497.6	- 3 484.8			
	2007		2 138.2	9 534.8	- 7 396.6	1 061.9	4 616.7	- 3 554.8			
	2008		2 062.6	9 026.8	- 6 964.3	1 023.9	4 467.5	- 3 443.5			
Paper and board	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		17 815.5	6 493.2	11 322.3	13 566.9	4 321.6	9 245.2			
	2007		17 333.1	7 733.9	9 599.2	13 339.3	5 125.6	8 213.7			
	2008		17 172.3	7 090.3	10 082.0	13 340.1	4 701.2	8 638.9			
Cork and cork articles	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		71.0	32.7	38.3	431.2	68.9	362.3			
	2007		75.3	30.8	44.5	443.3	63.6	379.7			
	2008		73.3	31.2	42.1	426.0	65.4	360.6			
Total	2006 <sup>(1)</sup>		35 792.8	51 448.1	- 15 655.2	21 251.4	18 080.2	3 171.2			
	2007		36 314.6	50 910.0	- 14 595.3	21 698.8	20 206.3	1 492.4			
	2008		37 219.7	43 000.3	- 5 780.5	21 159.8	17 787.7	3 372.1			

<sup>(1)</sup> EU-25

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

## 4.22.3.2 EU external and intra-EU trade in timber and timber products by Member State (2008)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
		EU-27	Belgique/ België	Bulgaria	Česká republika	Danmark	Deutschland	Eesti	Éire/Ireland	Elláda	España	France	Italia	Kypros/ Kıbrıs	Latvija	Lietuva	Luxembourg	Magyarország	
<b>A - Imports</b>																			
Extra: Timber in the rough (round, cut or as particles)		16 205.4	38.8	51.5	9.9	12.7	254.4	188.8	8.1	33.4	129.3	503.3	1 437.4	1.1	323.1	114.3	0.1	256.7	
Sawn timber		6 852.4	430.4	17.2	47.0	78.0	774.6	205.5	65.7	119.6	498.8	595.7	1 032.5	18.7	130.0	157.4	1.0	186.5	
Panels and sheets		3 618.7	341.4	91.8	25.2	114.9	717.5	48.2	50.7	65.0	114.1	171.1	341.6	20.0	57.5	29.5	0.3	27.5	
Wooden articles		175.5	10.6	0.7	1.4	3.2	38.6	0.1	0.7	2.2	15.8	19.2	13.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	
Paper stock/pulpwood		9 026.8	815.4	3.1	80.8	33.0	1 484.8	0.4	18.0	59.2	433.8	785.3	2 128.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	:	27.8	
Paper and board		7 090.3	537.4	89.8	44.8	126.9	1 547.1	16.1	14.4	192.5	479.3	371.1	947.1	24.9	32.4	35.9	2.6	36.5	
Cork and cork articles		31.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>B - Exports</b>																			
Extra: Timber in the rough (round, cut or as particles)		4 631.7	1 621.1	44.2	3.0	164.9	883.7	28.2	0.3	1.4	13.5	217.9	6.7	:	30.4	15.6	0.0	9.3	
Sawn timber		8 366.7	103.0	19.7	131.0	14.8	1 142.7	66.9	0.1	6.4	24.2	169.4	89.5	0.1	181.3	17.8	3.1	11.9	
Panels and sheets		4 898.4	205.7	141.6	120.9	16.1	1 032.0	44.7	33.3	58.9	357.6	111.5	290.3	0.0	139.3	33.2	4.2	133.0	
Wooden articles		14.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	:	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	
Paper stock/pulpwood		2 062.6	16.3	15.9	59.1	0.0	141.3	22.4	0.2	0.0	70.5	75.0	2.2	:	0.0	21.2	:	:	
Paper and board		17 172.3	785.6	68.3	114.4	23.0	3 094.1	61.4	2.3	30.0	884.7	856.6	971.3	0.0	7.1	31.4	10.7	25.8	
Cork and cork articles		73.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.6	1.9	:	0.0	0.1	:	0.3	

## 4.22.3.2 S1

(1 000 t)

	Malta	Nederland	Österreich	Polska	Portugal	România	Slovenija	Slovensko	Suomi/ Finland	Sverige	United Kingdom	EU-25
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
<b>A - Imports</b>												
Extra: Timber in the rough (round, cut or as particles)	0.1	5.2	346.1	854.5	139.6	129.2	208.3	300.9	8 656.4	2 132.1	70.2	16 024.7
Sawn timber	4.4	821.2	195.0	221.2	122.9	21.0	99.4	17.5	212.6	146.5	632.1	6 814.2
Panels and sheets	2.8	183.8	19.5	76.6	27.7	123.9	22.3	12.5	99.5	173.9	659.9	3 403.0
Wooden articles	0.1	22.7	3.1	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	5.6	27.2	173.4
Paper stock/pulpwood	0.0	1 508.7	99.4	325.6	22.5	4.7	89.3	0.4	45.6	271.8	787.7	9 019.1
Paper and board	6.0	394.1	56.5	99.7	34.9	87.4	56.1	11.3	84.4	410.5	1 350.4	6 913.1
Cork and cork articles	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	31.2
<b>B - Exports</b>												
Extra: Timber in the rough (round, cut or as particles)	:	4.9	61.1	23.9	169.0	102.8	55.0	1.1	111.1	1 047.8	14.8	4 484.7
Sawn timber	:	16.3	768.7	21.0	42.9	1 059.8	688.2	11.9	1 515.6	2 257.4	2.9	7 287.2
Panels and sheets	0.0	11.4	488.3	650.6	151.4	413.5	104.3	114.7	142.7	72.9	26.2	4 343.3
Wooden articles	:	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.2	14.1
Paper stock/pulpwood	:	145.0	37.3	0.8	20.7	0.2	59.9	11.9	685.2	674.7	2.7	2 046.4
Paper and board	0.0	886.8	1 238.1	365.4	83.9	44.7	274.8	105.1	4 318.6	2 519.8	368.3	17 059.3
Cork and cork articles	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	61.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	73.2

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and Agriculture and Rural Development DG).

4.23.1.1 World areas sown to GMOs by country <sup>(1)</sup>

	1 000 ha					% of total
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
EU-27	:	:	199	111	105	100.0
Belgique/België	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Česká republika	:	0.3	1.3	5.0	8.4	8.0
Danmark	:	:	:	:	:	:
Deutschland	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.7	3.4	3.2
Eesti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Éire/Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Elláda	:	:	:	:	:	:
España	58	53	53.7	75.1	79.3	75.5
France	:	0.5	5.0	22.1	:	0.0
Italia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kypros/Kibris	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lietuva	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:
Magyarország	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nederland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Österreich	:	:	:	:	:	:
Polska	:	:	:	0.3	:	:
Portugal	:	0.8	1.3	4.2	4.9	4.6
România	100	100	137.0	0.4	7.1	6.8
Slovenija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovensko	:	:	<0,1	0.9	1.9	1.8
Suomi/Finland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sverige	:	:	:	:	:	:
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	:
EU-25	0	55	62	110	98	93.2
Hrvatska	:	:	:	:	:	:
P J R Makedonija	:	:	:	:	:	:
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Rest of world</i>						
United States	47 600	49 800	54 600	57 700	62 500	6.1
Argentina	16 200	17 100	18 000	19 100	21 000	3.0
Canada	5 400	5 800	6 100	7 000	7 600	12.6
China	3 700	3 300	3 500	3 800	3 800	2.2
Brazil	5 000	9 400	11 500	15 000	15 800	6.1
Paraguay	1 200	1 800	2 000	2 600	2 700	0.1
India	500	1 300	3 800	6 200	7 600	0.2
Mexico	100	100	100	100	100	1.4
Australia	200	300	200	100	200	0.6
South Africa	500	500	1 400	1 800	1 800	0.3
Uruguay	300	300	400	500	700	0.0
Philippines	<100	<100	200	300	400	0.0
Honduras	<100	<100	<50	<50	<50	0.0
Colombia	<100	<100	<50	<50	<50	0.0
Iran	:	<100	:	:	:	:
Chile	:	:	:	<50	<50	0.0
Bolivia	:	:	:	:	600	0.0
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	<50	0.0
Egypt	:	:	:	:	<50	0.0
World total	81 000	90 000	102 000	114 300	125 000	100.0

<sup>(1)</sup> In the EU all area cultivated under GMOs for commercial purposes refers to maize while in third countries the GMO can be soya, maize, cotton, rapeseed, potatoes and tobacco.

Sources: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG for EU Member States and ISAAA for third countries.

## 4.23.1.2 World areas by crop (GMOs)

	Mio ha					% of total
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Soya	48.4	54.4	58.6	58.6	65.8	52.9
Maize	19.3	21.2	25.2	35.2	37.3	30.0
Rapeseed	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	15.5	12.4
Cotton	9.0	9.8	13.4	15.0	5.9	4.7
Tobacco	:	:	:	<0,1	:	0.0
Squash	<0.1	:	:	<0,1	<0,1	0.0
Papaya	<0.1	:	<0,1	<0,1	<0,1	0.0
Potatoes	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total	81	90	102	114	125	100

Sources: European Commission, Agriculture and Rural Development DG and ISAAA.

4.24.9.1 Protected designations of origin and protected geographical indications - (Regulation (EC) no 510/2006) on 17/12/2009 : record of names registered

02.02.2010

	Fresh meat and lights			Meat-based products			Cheeses			Other products of animal origin			Oils and fats			Fruits, vegetables and cereals			Fish, molluscs and crustaceans			Other Annex I products																	
	Articles			Articles			Articles			Articles			Articles			Articles			Articles			Articles																	
	PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)		PDO (1)	PGI (2)																
1	5	17	5	5	17	5	17	5	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17															
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33								
Belgique/België																																							
Bulgaria																																							
Česká republika																																							
Danmark																																							
Deutschland																																							
Eesti																																							
Éire/Ireland																																							
Elláda																																							
España																																							
France																																							
Italia																																							
Kypros/Kıbrıs																																							
Latvija																																							
Lietuva																																							
Luxembourg																																							
Magyarország																																							
Malta																																							
Nederland																																							
Österreich																																							
Polska																																							
Portugal																																							
România																																							
Slovenija																																							
Slovensko																																							
Suomi/Finland																																							
Sverige																																							
United Kingdom																																							
Total Art. 17	18	59	2	22	6	17	54	126	31	8	8	14	6	1	45	47	50	77	1	47	46	50	77	1	3	3	2	14	15	3	3	3	3	3	3				
Total Art. 5	8	26	2	22	6	17	54	126	31	8	8	14	6	1	45	47	50	77	1	47	46	50	77	1	3	3	2	14	15	3	3	3	3	3	3				
General total	26	85	28	71	157	16	16	20	6	6	92	14	93	127	4	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17			



Foodstuffs listed in Annex I to [R.510/2006]														
	Beers		Mineral waters		Drinks containing pasted plants extracts		Bread, pastry, cakes		Mustard pasta		Food pasta		Natural gums and resins	
	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)	PDO (1)	PGI (2)
	Articles		Articles		Articles		Articles		Articles		Articles		Articles	
34	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5	17	5
	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Belgique/België														
Bulgaria														
Česká republika		3	6											
Danmark		12		24										
Deutschland														
Eesti														
Éire/Ireland														
Elláda														
España														
France														
Italia														
Kypros/Kıbrıs														
Latvija														
Lietuva														
Luxembourg														
Magyarország														
Malta														
Nederland														
Österreich														
Polska														
Portugal														
România														
Slovenija														
Slovensko														
Suomi/Finland														
Sverige														
United Kingdom		2												
Total Art. 17	0	0	17	6	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Art. 5														
General total	0		23		24	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	2



	Total		Articles					General total
	Total		Articles					
	PDO <sup>(1)</sup>	PGI <sup>(2)</sup>	17	5	17	5	17	
103	104	105	106	107	108	109		
Belgique/België	2	1	1	3	3	4		
Bulgaria								
Česká republika		6	3	13	3	19		
Danmark			2	1	2	1		
Deutschland	30	0	24	14	54	14		
Eesti								
Éire/Ireland	0	1	0	3	0	4		
Elláda	58	5	18	5	76	10		
España	23	47	15	41	38	88		
France	46	30	54	37	100	67		
Italia	72	50	31	40	103	90		
Kypros/Kibris				1		1		
Latvija								
Lietuva								
Luxembourg	2		2	1	4	4		
Magyarország		3						
Malta								
Nederland	4	1		1	4	2		
Österreich	8		3	2	11	2		
Polska		4		5		9		
Portugal	46	12	15	43	61	55		
România								
Slovenija		1		4		1		
Slovensko								
Suomi/Finland	1	1		1	1	2		
Sverige			1	1	1	1		
United Kingdom	12	3	9	9	21	12		
Total Art. 17	304	178	178	225	482	390		
Total Art. 5		165						
General Total	469	403	403	872				

<sup>(1)</sup> PDO = protected designations of origin

<sup>(2)</sup> PGI = protected geographical indications

Source: Commission Européenne, Agriculture et DG Développement Rural.

## 4.24.9.2 Certified and policy - supported organic and in conversion land area

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EU-27	4 281 206	4 927 540	5 394 239	5 721 264					
Belgique/België	20 265	22 410	24 874	24 000	23 728	22 994	29 308	32 627	
Bulgaria	500	489	516	500			4 691	13 646	16 663
Česká republika	165 699	218 114	235 136	254 995	263 299	254 982	255 090	293 650	320 311
Danmark	165 258	174 600	178 360	165 146	154 921	134 129	138 079		150 104
Deutschland (1)	546 023	632 165	696 978	734 027	767 891	807 406	825 539	865 336	907 786
Eesti	9 872	20 141	30 263	40 890		59 741	72 886	79 531	87 346
Éire/Ireland	32 355	30 070	29 850	28 514	30 670	34 912	37 246	41 122	
Elláda	24 800	24 800	28 944	244 455	249 508	288 737	302 264	279 895	317 824
España	380 920	485 079	665 055	725 254	733 182	807 569	926 390	988 323	1 317 752
France	370 000	420 000	517 965	550 000	534 037	550 488	552 824	557 133	583 799
Italia	1040 377	1230 000	1 168 212	1 052 002	954 362	1 069 462	1 148 162	1 150 253	1 002 414
Kypros/Kıbrıs	52	52	166	170	867	1 698	1 978	2 323	
Latvija	20 000	10 549	16 935	24 480	26 138	118 612	175 109	148 134	161 624
Lietuva	4 709	6 769	13 685	23 289	36 864	64 544	96 717	120 418	122 200
Luxembourg	1 030	2 141	2 004	3 002	3 158			3 380	
Magyarország	47 221	105 000	103 671	113 816	133 009	128 576	122 765	106 785	122 817
Malta					1	14	20		
Nederland	27 820	38 000	42 610	41 865	48 152	48 765	48 425	47 019	50 434
Österreich	267 000	285 500	295 000	328 803	343 183	360 969	361 817	372 026	383 756
Polska	22 000	44 886	53 515	49 928	82 730	161 511	164 356	289 440	313 944
Portugal	50 000	70 857	85 912	120 729	215 408	233 458	269 374	233 475	
România	1 000	18 690	43 850	43 000			107 582		140 132
Slovenija	5 200	5 280	15 404	21 017	22 606	23 499	26 831	29 322	29 836
Slovensko	60 000	58 706	49 999	50 000	51 186	90 206	120 409	117 906	140 755
Suomi/Finland	147 423	150 000	156 692	159 987	162 024	147 587	144 667	148 760	150 374
Sverige (1)	371 682	193 611	214 120	225 776	222 100	222 738	225 431	308 273	336 439
United Kingdom	500 000	679 631	724 523	695 619	690 047	608 952	604 571	660 200	726 381
EU-25	4 279 706	4 908 361	5 349 873	5 677 764					
EU-15	3 944 953	4 438 864	4 831 099	5 099 179	5 132 371				
Hrvatska									
P J R Makedonija									
Türkiye		57 001	55 000	55 000					

(1) Certified.

Source: Eurostat

## 4.24.9.3 Number of certified and policy - supported organic and in conversion farms

1	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
EU-27	666	694	700	671	659	720	774	821	774	821	720	774	821	774	821	720	774	821
Belgique/België																		
Bulgaria																		
Česká republika	563	654	654	843	842	835	158	240	158	240	835	158	240	158	240	835	158	240
Danmark	3 466	3 525	3 714	3 510	3 166	3 036	2 794	2 841	2 794	2 841	3 036	2 794	2 841	2 794	2 841	3 036	2 794	2 841
Deutschland (1)	12 740	14 703	15 628	16 476	16 603	17 020	17 557	18 703	16 603	17 020	17 020	17 557	18 703	16 603	17 020	17 020	17 557	18 703
Eesti	231	369	583	746		1 016	1 176	1 220		1 016	1 016	1 176	1 220		1 016	1 016	1 176	1 220
Éire/Ireland	1 014	997	923	889	840	957	1 068	1 140	840	957	957	1 068	1 140	840	957	957	1 068	1 140
Eliada	5 270	6 680	6 047	6 186	9 282	15 669	23 880	23 781	9 282	15 669	15 669	23 880	23 781	9 282	15 669	15 669	23 880	23 781
España	13 394	15 607	17 751	17 028	16 013	15 261	16 645	18 226	16 013	15 261	15 261	16 645	18 226	16 013	15 261	15 261	16 645	18 226
France	9 260	10 400	11 177	11 359	11 059	11 402	11 640	11 978	11 059	11 402	11 402	11 640	11 978	11 059	11 402	11 402	11 640	11 978
Italia	49 790	56 440	49 489	43 928	36 955	44 860	45 115	45 221	36 955	44 860	44 860	45 115	45 221	36 955	44 860	44 860	45 115	45 221
Kypros/Kibris		15	45	45	159				159									
Latvija	225	220	350	550	1 043	2 873	4 095	4 108	1 043	2 873	2 873	4 095	4 108	1 043	2 873	2 873	4 095	4 108
Lietuva	230	430	393	700	1 178	1 802			1 178	1 802	1 802							
Luxembourg	51	48	48	59	66	74		81	66	74	74		81	66	74	74		81
Magyarország	471	1 040	1 116	1 255	1 731			1 612	1 731				1 612	1 731				1 612
Malta				20	1	6			1		6			10				10
Nederland	1 391	1 510	1 560	1 448	1 383	1 377	1 362	1 374	1 383	1 377	1 377	1 362	1 374	1 383	1 377	1 377	1 362	1 374
Österreich	18 360	18 292	18 292	19 056	20 277	20 321	20 162	19 997	20 277	20 321	20 321	20 162	19 997	20 277	20 321	20 321	20 162	19 997
Polska	1 419	1 787	1 977	2 304	3 760				3 760									
Portugal	763	917	1 059	1 145	1 379	1 577	1 696	1 949	1 379	1 577	1 577	1 696	1 949	1 379	1 577	1 577	1 696	1 949
România	100	1 200																
Slovenija	620	883	15 000	1 421	1 555	1 724	1 953		1 555	1 724	1 724	1 953		1 555	1 724	1 724	1 953	
Slovensko	100	82	84	88	117	195	265	280	117	195	195	265	280	117	195	195	265	280
Suomi/Finland	5 225	5 225	5 071	5 074	4 960	4 436	4 029	4 041	4 960	4 436	4 436	4 029	4 041	4 960	4 436	4 436	4 029	4 041
Sverige (1)	14 329	3 589	3 530	3 562	4 726	4 238	2 893	2 848	4 726	4 238	4 238	2 893	2 848	4 726	4 238	4 238	2 893	2 848
United Kingdom	3 200	3 981	4 057	4 012	4 321	4 238	4 639	5 506	4 321	4 238	4 238	4 639	5 506	4 321	4 238	4 238	4 639	5 506
EU-25	142 778	148 088	159 248	142 375														
EU-15	138 919	142 608	139 046	134 403	131 689	145 186		158 507	131 689	145 186	145 186		158 507	131 689	145 186	145 186		158 507
Hrvatska																		
P J R Makedonija																		
Türkiye		18 385	12 428	13 044														

(1) (certified)

Source: Eurostat.



European Commission

Agriculture in the European Union - Statistical and Economic Information - Report 2009

Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union

2010 — 393 pp. — 21.0 x 29.7 cm

ISBN 978-92-79-15231-3

ISSN 1683-6480

DOI 10.2762/18146

Price : ( excluding VAT ) in Luxembourg: € 10,00

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